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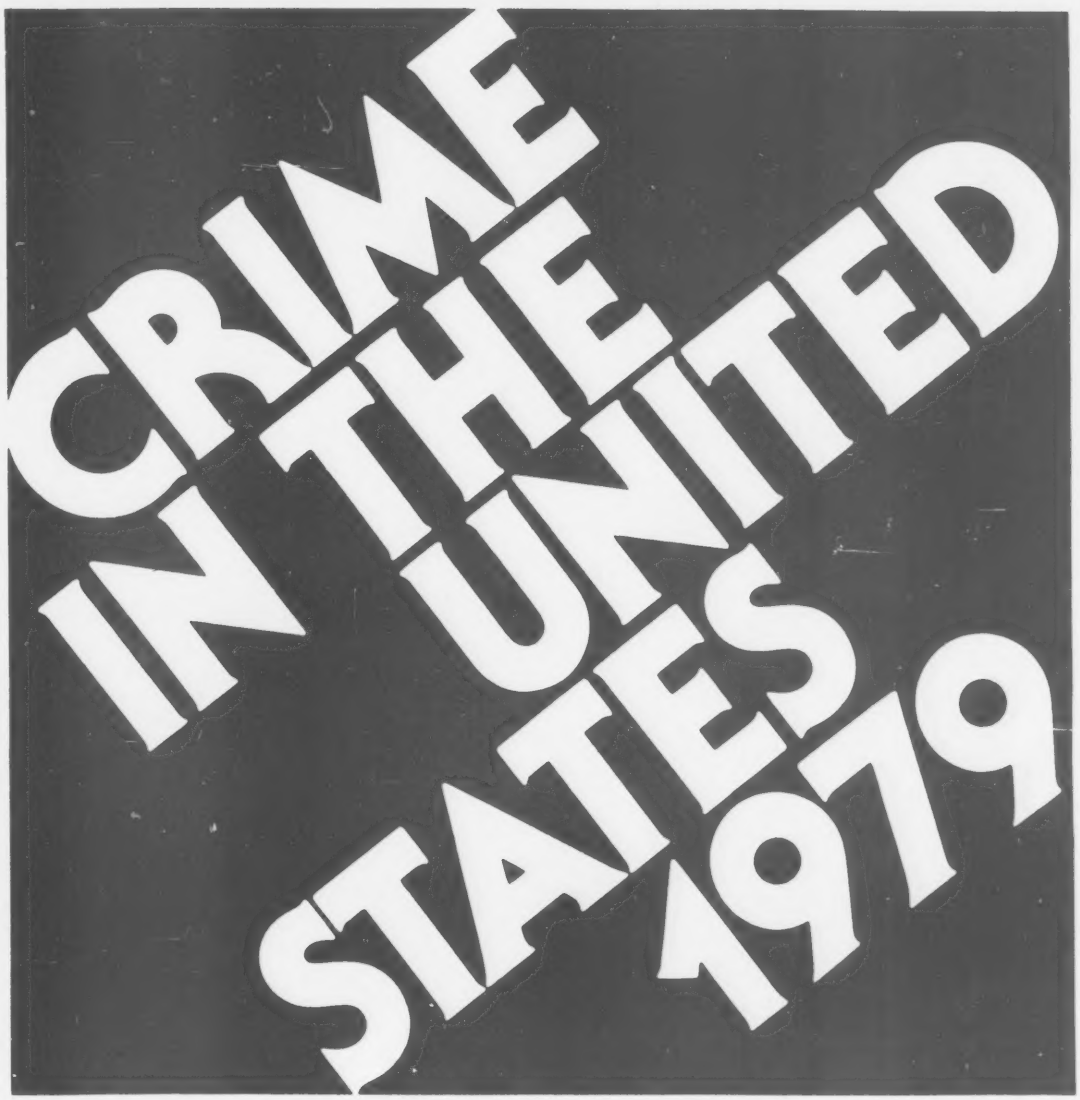

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Assaults on Federal Officers (published annually)
Bomb Summary (published annually)
Law Enforcement Officers Killed Summary (published annually)

UNIFORM CRIME REPORTS

for the United States

SUMMARY

CRIME INDEX

PRINTED ANNUALLY—1979

CRIMES CLEARED

ADVISORY: Committee on Uniform Crime Records
International Association of Chiefs of Police
Arthur G. Dill, Chief of Police
Denver, Colorado

PERSONS ARRESTED

LAW ENFORCEMENT PERSONNEL

William H. Webster
Director, Federal Bureau of Investigation
U.S. Department of Justice, Washington, D.C. 20535

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APPENDICES

FOREWORD

Fifty years ago, the International Association of Chiefs of Police (IACP) initiated the Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) Program, which was designed to measure criminal activity throughout the United States. The task was formidable. It was not possible to compile national statistics merely by cumulating state statistics. Each state had a different criminal code, and crimes with similar elements were often given different labels.

The IACP overcame that obstacle by putting aside the states' nomenclature and by establishing instead uniform definitions for various crimes. For example, an "unlawful entry of a structure to commit a felony or theft" was treated as a burglary even if it occurred in a state where the use of force and entry at night were also elements of burglary. This use of uniform definitions enabled the UCR Program to measure criminal activity nationwide.

The IACP developed the UCR Program, but the complexity of nationwide data gathering and the importance of the UCR's findings to the Federal Government and the Nation as a whole militated in favor of greater Federal involvement. Accordingly, in 1930, Congress directed the Federal Bureau of Investigation to administer the UCR Program.

Although many technical improvements have been made during the last 50 years, the basic concept of the UCR Program—collection of data on criminal activity throughout the country—remains the same. The use of UCR data, however, has greatly expanded. UCR was designed to be a management tool for law enforcement executives. However, now—because of the growing recognition that the measure of criminal activity is relevant to a wide variety of fields—legislators, academicians, and other students of the crime problem have come to rely on the *Uniform Crime Reports.*

The FBI is proud to have the opportunity to serve the American public as administrator of the UCR Program. We do not relish exposing the darker side of society's behavior, but a better understanding of our crime problem—which the UCR Program facilitates—may enable us to be more effective in our battle against crime.

William H. Webster
Director

CRIME FACTORS

The presence of crime in our Nation's communities is a serious concern not only of the law enforcement profession, but to society at large. Historically, the causes and origins of crime have been the subjects of investigation by many disciplines. However, no definitive conclusions have yet been reached. Instead, a number of factors affecting the volume and type of crime that occurs from place to place have been delineated. Some of these are as follows:

Density and size of community population and its surrounding area.
Variations in composition of the population, particularly age structure.
Stability of population with respect to transient factors.
Economic conditions, including job availability.
Cultural conditions, such as educational, recreational, and religious characteristics.
Climate.
Effective strength of law enforcement agencies.
Administrative and investigative emphases of law enforcement.
Policies of other components of the criminal justice system (i.e., prosecutorial, judicial, correctional, and probational).
Attitudes of citizenry toward crime.
Crime reporting practices of citizenry.

The Uniform Crime Reports give a nationwide view of crime based on police statistics contributed by state and local law enforcement agencies. Population size is the only correlate of crime utilized in this publication. While the other factors listed above are of equal concern, no attempt is made to relate them to the data presented. The reader is, therefore, cautioned against comparing statistical data of individual communities solely on the basis of their population size.

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SECTION I
SUMMARY OF THE UNIFORM CRIME REPORTING PROGRAM

Through the voluntary contribution of crime statistics by over 15,000 law enforcement agencies across the United States, the Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) Program provides periodic assessments of crime in the Nation as measured by offenses coming to the attention of the law enforcement community. To generate a reliable set of criminal statistics for use in law enforcement administration, operation, and management is the Program's primary goal. However, data emanating from the Program are widely utilized by other criminal justice professionals, legislators, and scholars who have an interest in the crime problem. Additionally, the statistics have historically furnished the general public an indication of fluctuations in the level of crime in our society.

Historical Background

The Committee on Uniform Crime Records of the International Association of Chiefs of Police (IACP) initiated this voluntary national data collection effort in 1930. That same year, the Congress of the United States appointed the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI) as the national clearinghouse for statistical information on crime. Since that time, data based on uniform classifications and procedures of reporting have been obtained from the Nation's law enforcement agencies.

In an effort to provide as complete a picture of crime in the United States as possible, the Committee on Uniform Crime Records of the IACP chose to obtain data on offenses that come to the attention of law enforcement agencies, since these data were more readily available than any other reportable crime information. Seven offenses, because of their seriousness, frequency of occurrence, and likelihood of being reported to police, were initially selected to serve as an Index for evaluating fluctuations in the volume of crime. These crimes, known as the Crime Index offenses, were murder and nonnegligent manslaughter, forcible rape, robbery, aggravated assault, burglary, larceny–theft, and motor vehicle theft. By congressional mandate, arson was added as the eighth Index offense in late 1978.

To provide nationwide uniformity in the reporting of data, standardized definitions were adopted for all offenses. Such standardization was necessary to overcome the variations in definitions of criminal offenses in different sections of the country. Without regard for local statutes, reporting agencies are required to submit their data in accordance with the UCR definitions of offenses as set forth in Appendix II of this publication. Because of variances in punishment for the same offenses in different state codes, there is no possibility in a program such as this to distinguish between felony and misdemeanor crimes.

The Committee on Uniform Crime Records, IACP, continues to serve in an advisory capacity to the FBI concerning the operation of the UCR Program. In this connection, the IACP, through surveys of law enforcement records and crime reporting systems, plays an active and effective part. The National Sheriffs' Association (NSA) in June, 1966, established a Committee on Uniform Crime Reporting to serve in an advisory role to the NSA membership and the national UCR Program. This Committee actively encourages sheriffs throughout the country to fully participate in the Program.

Also active in promoting interest in the UCR Program are committees on Uniform Crime Reporting within state law enforcement associations. These committees foster widespread and more intelligent use of uniform crime statistics and lend assistance to contributors when the need exists.

Methods of Data Collection

UCR Program contributors compile and submit their crime data in one of two means: either directly to the FBI or through their state UCR Programs. Those which submit directly to the FBI are provided, on an individual basis, continuing guidance and support from the national Program.

Presently, there are 47 operational state-level UCR Programs which have been very effective in the attainment of increased coverage of law enforcement agencies due to state mandatory reporting requirements. These agencies are also able to provide more direct and frequent service to participating law enforcement agencies and to make information more readily available for use at the state level. These state-level agencies have resulted in vastly more efficient operations at the national level.

With the development of a state UCR Program, the FBI ceases collection of data directly from individual law enforcement agencies within the state. Instead, completed

information from these agencies is forwarded to the national Program through the state data collection agency.

The conditions under which these systems are developed ensure consistency and comparability in the data submitted to the national Program, as well as provide for regular and timely reporting of national crime data. These conditions are: (1) The state Program must conform to the national Uniform Crime Reports' standards, definitions, and information required. These requirements, of course, do not prohibit the state from collecting other statistical data beyond the national collection. (2) The state criminal justice agency must have a proven, effective, mandatory, statewide Program and have instituted acceptable quality control procedures. (3) Coverage within the state by a state agency must be, at least, equal to that attained by national Uniform Crime Reports. (4) The state agency must have adequate field staff assigned to conduct audits and to assist contributing agencies in record practices and crime reporting procedures. (5) The state agency must furnish to the FBI all of the detailed data regularly collected by the FBI in the form of duplicate returns, computer printouts, and/or magnetic tapes. (6) The state must have the proven capability (tested over a period of time) to supply all the statistical data required in time to meet national Uniform Crime Reports' publication deadlines.

To fulfill its responsibilities in connection with the UCR Program efforts, the FBI continues its internal procedures of editing and reviewing individual agency reports for both completeness and quality; has direct contact with individual contributors within the state when necessary in connection with crime reporting matters, coordinating such contact with the state agency; and upon request, conducts training programs within the state on law enforcement records and crime reporting procedures. These training sessions are, of course, coordinated with the state agency. Should circumstances develop whereby the state agency does not comply with the aforementioned requirements, the national Program may reinstitute a direct collection of Uniform Crime Reports from law enforcement agencies within the state.

Reporting Procedures

Each month, law enforcement agencies report the number of Crime Index offenses (murder and nonnegligent manslaughter, forcible rape, robbery, aggravated assault, burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson) that become known to them. A count of these crimes, which are also known as Part I offenses, is taken from records of all reports of crime received by law enforcement agencies from victims, officers who discovered the infractions, or other sources.

Whenever complaints of crime are determined through investigation to be unfounded or false, they are eliminated from an agency's count. The number of "actual offenses known" in Part I is reported to the FBI whether anyone is arrested for the crime, the stolen property is recovered, or prosecution is undertaken. Additionally, each month law enforcement agencies report the total number of actual offenses cleared. Crimes are "cleared" in one of two ways: (1) at least one person is arrested, charged, and turned over to the court for prosecution; or (2) by exceptional means when some element beyond police control precludes the physical arrest of an offender. Other monthly submissions on the Part I crimes include the number of clearances which involved only offenders under the age of 18; the value of property stolen and recovered in connection with Part I offenses; and detailed information pertaining to criminal homicide.

The age, sex, and race of persons arrested are reported monthly for both Part I and Part II offenses by crime category. Part II offenses, while excluding traffic violations, include all other crimes except those classified as Part I.

Various data on law enforcement officers assaulted or killed are collected on a monthly basis. Other law enforcement employee data, specifically the number of full-time sworn officers and other personnel, are reported as of October 31 of each calendar year.

Editing Procedures

Since data reliability is a matter of high priority to the UCR Program, each incoming report is reviewed not only for arithmetical accuracy but for deviations which may indicate reporting errors. The experiences of similar agencies or the crime levels established by the reporting agency's previous submissions are periodically compared with each agency's reports in an attempt to ascertain any unusual fluctuations in the crime counts.

Variations in reported crime levels and ratios may indicate possible incompleteness in reporting or changes in reporting procedures. Necessary arithmetical adjustments or noted deviations are brought to the attention of the submitting agency through correspondence. Not only are individual reports studied, but periodic trends for individual reporting units are prepared and evaluated. As a standard procedure, crime levels for each reporting agency are analyzed five times a year by the FBI. Any significant increase or decrease is made the subject of a special inquiry to the contributing agency, either directly or through its state Program. The communications containing these inquiries specifically direct attention to possible changes in records or reporting procedures. When it is found that crime reporting procedures are in part responsible for the difference in the level of crime, the figures for specific crime categories, or if necessary, totals are excluded from the trend tabulations.

In addition to its internal data verification practices, the UCR Program endeavors to maintain statistical validity by providing training seminars and instructional materials in UCR procedures. Throughout the country, the FBI

conducts UCR seminars and workshops for law enforcement personnel, during which national and state UCR Program personnel enlist the cooperation of new contributors and explain the purpose of the Program and the methods of assembling information for reporting. When an individual agency has specific problems in compiling its crime statistics and remedial efforts are unsuccessful, FBI Headquarters' personnel may visit the contributor to aid in resolving the difficulties.

As a further aid, all contributing agencies are supplied with the *Uniform Crime Reporting Handbook* which details procedures for classifying and scoring offenses. Also, since a good records system is essential for accurate crime reporting, the FBI makes available the *Manual of Law Enforcement Records* which can serve as a guide in the establishment of a sound law enforcement records system.

To enhance communication among Program participants, the UCR "Newsletter" and State UCR Program Bulletins are utilized to explain revisions in the Program, as well as present information and instructional material. Newsletters are produced periodically as needs arise.

The final responsibility for data submissions rests with the individual contributing law enforcement agency. Although the Program makes every effort through its editing procedures, training practices, and correspondence to assure the validity of the data it receives, the statistics' accuracy depends primarily on the adherence of each contributor to the established standards of reporting. Deviations from these established standards which cannot be resolved by the national UCR Program may be brought to the attention of the Committee on Uniform Crime Records of the IACP or Committee on Uniform Crime Reporting of the NSA.

Reporting Area

One method of analyzing the statistics submitted to the UCR Program is the presentation of data by reporting areas. Geographically, the United States is divisible by regions and divisions. Further breakdowns by city size rely on population figures and proximity to metropolitan areas.

A Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area (SMSA), generally, is made up of a core city or cities with a combined population of 50,000 or more and the surrounding county or counties which share certain metropolitan characteristics. "Other cities," most of which are incorporated, are those outside SMSAs. For crime reporting purposes, rural areas are made up of the unincorporated portions of counties outside urban places and SMSAs. As a general rule, sheriffs, county police, and many state police report crimes committed within the limits of the counties but outside cities, while local police report crimes committed within the city limits (urban places).

Certain tables within this publication present statistics relative to "suburban" areas. A suburban area consists of cities with less than 50,000 inhabitants together with counties which are within an SMSA. In this context, the major core city is, of course, excluded. The concept of suburban area is especially important in a study of this nature because of the particular crime conditions which exist in the communities surrounding the Nation's largest cities.

During 1979, the law enforcement agencies active in the UCR Program represented 99 percent of the United States population living in the SMSAs, 96 percent of the population in other cities, and 94 percent of the rural population. When considering the national population, as estimated by the Bureau of the Census, the combined coverage accounted for 98 percent of the total.

Most United States law enforcement agencies submit crime reports to the UCR Program. However, each tabular presentation in this publication shows the extent of population coverage represented by the data included.

More detailed information concerning the geographical entities used in this publication can be found in Appendix III.

Population Data

To compute crime rates for the Nation, states, SMSAs, and geographic divisions and regions, population estimates by the Bureau of the Census as of July 1, 1979, were used. Population estimates for individual cities and counties were prepared using Bureau of the Census figures for 1977 and 1978, which were then updated by the UCR Program's staff. The estimated United States population increase in 1979 was 1 percent over 1978.

Offense Estimation

Tables 1 through 5 of this publication represent total crime in the United States. Because some law enforcement agencies submit fewer than the solicited 12 months of offense reports during a given year, crime counts for use in the above-mentioned tables are estimated for these agencies. Offense estimation occurs within each of three areas: Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, other cities, and rural areas. Assuming that nonreporting areas have the same proportionate crime experience as those which did provide data, estimates are based on the reported crime experience of similar areas within a state.

Crime Trends

A further means of studying crime throughout the Nation is to examine trends. Percent change tabulations presented in this publication are homogeneous to the extent that only figures for reporting units which have provided comparable data for the periods under consideration are included. Exclusions from trend computations are made when figures from a reporting unit are not received for comparable months or when it is ascertained that unusual fluctuations are due to such variables as improved records procedures.

The current year's reporting is the most complete in terms of volume. Valid 2-year trends in Uniform Crime

Reports may be used to cumulatively establish long-term trends. In addition, these year-to-year trends can be applied as the basis for reestimating the volume of crime and in reconstructing crime trends for prior years.

The most reliable reports available for the current year are found in the crime rate tables by state and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area. Care should be exercised in any direct data comparisons with statistics in prior issues of *Crime in the United States.* Changes in the crime level may have been due in part to improved reporting or records procedures, redefinition of reporting areas, or other variables.

Recent Developments

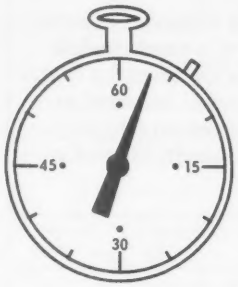
During the course of the 1979 crime reporting year, an arson data collection form was designed and implemented in compliance with the congressional mandate that arson be classified as a Part I, Crime Index offense. Although initial participation in the submission has been encouraging, much of the 1979 data is incomplete and thus unpublishable.

Every effort is being made to increase participation, as well as accuracy, in the reporting of arson offenses, arrests, and other related information. The overall goal is to achieve a level of data credibility equivalent to the other seven Index crimes. Once that level of confidence in the data is attained, arson information will be completely integrated into all aspects of the UCR analysis and publication efforts. In the interim, limited arson statistics are being published whenever completeness and reliability permit.

Beginning with the 1980 data collection, limited ethnicity information is being solicited regarding persons arrested and the victims and offenders in murder offenses. The change in reporting was made in accordance with standard classifications established by the Office of Management and Budget for all Federal administrative reporting and statistical activities. In addition to the ethnic designations of Hispanic and not Hispanic, revised race designations encompassing White, Black, American Indian or Alaskan Native, and Asian or Pacific Islander are being implemented.

In an attempt to achieve optimal utilization of its data, the UCR Program launched an analytical crime research effort in 1979. As an initial step, historical UCR crime and arrest data were used to conduct a series of analyses aimed at identifying long-term crime and arrest patterns. Appendix IV of this publication is a result of that endeavor. In the coming years, the UCR Program plans to continue expanding its analytical capabilities and to perform analyses in a number of substantive areas.

CRIME CLOCK
1979



one
CRIME INDEX OFFENSE
every 3 seconds

one
VIOLENT CRIME
every 27 seconds

one
MURDER
every 24 minutes

one
FORCIBLE RAPE
every 7 minutes

one
ROBBERY
every 68 seconds

one
AGGRAVATED ASSAULT
every 51 seconds

one
PROPERTY CRIME
every 3 seconds

one
BURGLARY
every 10 seconds

one
LARCENY-THEFT
every 5 seconds

one
MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT
every 29 seconds

The crime clock should be viewed with care. Being the most aggregate representation of UCR data, it is designed to convey the annual reported crime experience by showing the relative frequency of occurrence of the Index Offenses. This mode of display should not be taken to imply a regularity in the commission of the Part I Offenses; rather, it represents the annual ratio of crime to fixed time intervals.

SECTION II
CRIME INDEX OFFENSES REPORTED

MURDER AND NONNEGLIGENT MANSLAUGHTER

DEFINITION

Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter, as defined in the Uniform Crime Reporting Program, is the willful (nonnegligent) killing of one human being by another.

The classification of this offense, as in all other Crime Index offenses, is based solely on police investigation as opposed to the determination of a court, medical examiner, coroner, jury, or other judicial body. Not included in the count for this offense classification are deaths caused by negligence, suicide, or accident; justifiable homicides, which are the killings of felons by law enforcement officers in the line of duty or by private citizens; and attempts to murder or assaults to murder, which are scored as aggravated assaults.

TREND

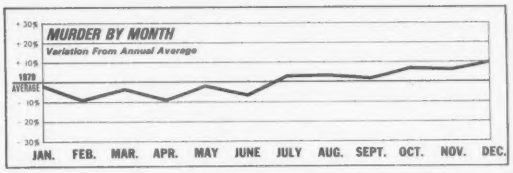
Year	*Number of offenses*	*Rate per 100,000 inhabitants*
1978	*19,555*	*9.0*
1979	*21,456*	*9.7*
Percent change	+9.7	+7.8

Volume

In the United States during 1979, there were an estimated 21,456 murders representing approximately 2 percent of the total violent crimes.

A geographic breakdown of murder by region revealed that 42 percent of the murders occurred in the Southern States, which account for the largest regional population. Twenty-one percent were reported by the North Central States; 20 percent by the Western States; and 17 percent by the Northeastern States.

December had a higher frequency of murder offenses in 1979 than any other month of the year.

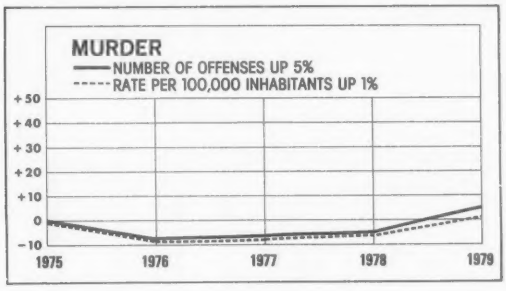


Trend

Nationally, the number of murders increased 10 percent from 1978 to 1979, and all four geographic regions registered upswings. The Southern States reported a rise of 11 percent; the Northeastern and Western States, increases of 10 percent each; and the North Central States, a 7 percent upturn.

Also experiencing increases in the number of murders in 1979, the suburban areas and large core cities of 250,000 or more people recorded 7 and 14 percent upswings, respectively. In the rural areas, the volume of murders was down 2 percent.

The following chart reveals an increase of 5 percent from 1975 to 1979 in the murder counts.



Rate

In 1979, there was an average of 10 murder victims for every 100,000 inhabitants in the Nation.

The number of murder victims in relation to population was highest in the Southern States with 13 murders per 100,000 inhabitants, a 9-percent rate increase over the previous year. The Western States' rate was 10 per 100,000, a 7-percent rise over the 1978 rate. Both the North Central and Northeastern States experienced rates of 8 per 100,000 population; however, the Northeast's rate represented a 10-percent increase, and the North Central Region's rate a rise of 7 percent.

Collectively, the SMSAs reported a murder rate of 11 victims per 100,000 inhabitants; the rural areas recorded a rate of 7 per 100,000 inhabitants; and cities outside metropolitan areas (Other Cities) reported a murder rate of 6 per 100,000 inhabitants.

Nature

To allow for a more detailed analysis of murder, the Uniform Crime Reporting Program collects supplemental information on this offense. Data are collected monthly on the age, sex, and race of murder victims and offenders; the types of weapons used in murders; the circumstances surrounding the offenses; and the relationships between victims and offenders.

As in recent years, murder victims were male in approximately 3 of every 4 instances in 1979. On the average, 54 of every 100 victims were White, 43 were Black, and the remainder were of other races.

During 1979, 16,955 offenders were identified in connection with the murders of 15,040 victims. Most of the victims (14,024) were slain in single victim situations. Of these, 12,429 were killed by single offenders and the remainder by more than one offender. Concerning homicides involving multiple victims, 815 persons were killed by 357 offenders in incidents involving one assailant and multiple victims, and 201 victims were slain by 207 offenders in multiple victim/multiple offender situations.

In 1979, firearms predominated as the weapons most often used in the commission of murders throughout the Nation. The accompanying chart illustrates the breakdown of murder offenses in the United States by type of weapon used. In both the North Central and Southern Regions, firearms were used in 65 percent of the murders; in the Western States, they were employed in 58 percent; and in the Northeastern States, they were used in 53 percent. Nationwide, 63 percent of the murders were committed through the use of firearms. Handguns were the weapons used in 50 percent of all murders.

A comparative study for the past 5 years showed a decrease in the use of firearms to commit murder. In 1975, firearms were used in 66 percent of all murders, while 63 percent of all murders in 1979 were perpetrated with these weapons. An analysis of weapons used to commit murder for 1975 through 1979 is shown in tabular form.

Victim/Offender Relationship by Sex and Race, 1979

[Single victim/Single offender]

Victim	Total victims	Total offenders	Offender															
			Sex			Race												Unknown
			Male	Female	Unknown	White		Negro		Indian		Chinese		Japanese		Other		
						Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
Total Victims	12,429																	
Male	9,497																	
Female	2,927																	
Unknown	5																	
Race/Sex:																		
White male	4,576	4,576	3,906	660	10	3,406	623	457	30	19	4	2	1	1	.....	21	2	10
White female	1,602	1,602	1,509	91	2	1,318	81	163	10	15	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	2
Negro male	4,740	4,740	3,690	1,043	7	225	41	3,459	1,001	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	7
Negro female	1,265	1,265	1,067	198	.....	29	6	1,037	192	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
Indian male	66	66	56	10	.....	17	3	6	.....	33	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Indian female	23	23	21	2	.....	10	.....	2	1	9	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Chinese male	17	17	15	2	.....	2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	10	2	.....	.....	2	.....	.....
Chinese female	4	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
Japanese male	5	5	5	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	1	.....	.....
Japanese female	2	2	2	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other male	93	93	80	13	.....	19	2	18	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	42	9	.....
Other female	31	31	29	2	.....	10	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	16	2	.....
Unknown	5	5	3	.....	2	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
Total Offenders		12,429	10,387	2,021	21	5,038	756	5,148	1,236	79	13	18	3	6	.....	98	13	21

Victim/Offender Relationship by Sex and Race, 1979

[Single victim/multiple offenders]

Victim	Total victims	Total offenders	Offender															
			Sex			Race												Unknown
			Male	Female	Unknown	White		Negro		Indian		Chinese		Japanese		Other		
						Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
Total Victims	1,595																	
Male	1,381																	
Female	212																	
Unknown	2																	
Race/Sex:																		
White male	827	2,099	1,888	181	30	1,387	149	469	30	19	2	.....	.....	1	.....	12	.....	30
White female	142	341	285	49	7	204	41	76	8	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7
Negro male	517	1,247	1,131	105	11	119	11	1,005	94	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	11
Negro female	62	145	120	20	5	17	2	103	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
Indian male	8	25	19	6	.....	.....	1	4	.....	15	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Indian female	3	8	7	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Chinese male	7	16	15	1	.....	1	1	7	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Chinese female	1	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Japanese male	3	7	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
Japanese female	2	4	3	1	.....	1	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other male	19	56	50	5	1	15	2	7	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	27	1	1
Other female	2	8	8	.....	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Unknown	2	4	3	1	.....	.....	.....	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total Offenders		3,962	3,537	371	54	1,752	208	1,679	152	50	9	8	1	5	.....	43	1	54

Age, Sex, and Race of Murder Victims, 1979

Age	Number	Percent	Sex		Race					
			Male	Female	White	Negro	Indian	Chinese	Japanese	All Others
Total	20,591		15,777	4,814	11,154	8,934	140	43	23	297
Percent		100.0[1]	77.6	23.4	54.2	43.4	.7	.2	.1	1.4
Infant (under 1)	163	.8	94	69	87	70	1	1		4
1 to 4	336	1.6	171	165	194	130	2	3	2	5
5 to 9	178	.9	103	75	109	61	2			6
10 to 14	203	1.0	121	82	124	77	1			1
15 to 19	1,866	9.1	1,387	479	1,098	728	17	1	3	19
20 to 24	3,465	16.8	2,665	800	1,842	1,545	22	7	4	45
25 to 29	3,337	16.2	2,645	692	1,645	1,620	21	4	3	44
30 to 34	2,525	12.3	2,063	462	1,253	1,217	16	8	1	30
35 to 39	1,824	8.9	1,453	371	925	857	9	3	3	27
40 to 44	1,404	6.8	1,115	289	740	631	16	2	1	14
45 to 49	1,232	6.0	956	276	699	505	12	4		12
50 to 54	1,044	5.1	844	200	578	442	7	2	2	13
55 to 59	805	3.9	654	151	453	333	5	2	3	9
60 to 64	603	2.9	453	150	364	229	3	2	1	4
65 to 69	470	2.3	331	139	308	154	1	2		5
70 to 74	316	1.5	194	122	221	85	1	2		7
75 and over	443	2.2	225	218	322	119				2
Unknown	377	1.8	303	74	192	131	4			50

[1]Because of rounding, percentages may not add to total.

Murder, Type of Weapon Used, 1979

[Percent distribution]

Region	Total all weapons used[1]	Firearms	Knife or other cutting instruments	Unknown or other dangerous weapons	Personal weapons
Northeastern States	100.0	52.7	24.7	14.6	8.0
North Central States	100.0	64.9	16.3	12.7	6.1
Southern States	100.0	64.7	18.6	11.4	5.3
Western States	100.0	58.0	21.6	13.8	6.7
Total	100.0	63.3	19.2	11.9	5.6

[1]Because of rounding, percentages may not add to total.

Of weapons other than firearms employed in murder offenses reported in 1979, cutting or stabbing instruments were used in 19 percent. The most widespread use of such weapons occurred in the Northeastern States, where 25 percent of the murders were committed with a knife or cutting instrument. In the Western States these types of weapons were employed in 22 percent of the murders, while the Southern and North Central States had the least incidence of use of such weapons, 19 and 16 percent, respectively. Nationwide, other weapons such as blunt objects, poisons, explosives, etc., were used in 12 percent of the murders. In the remaining 6 percent, personal weapons, such as hands, fists, and feet, were used.

Murder, Type of Weapon Used, 1975–1979

[Percent distribution]

Year	Total		Firearms	Knife or other cutting instruments	Unknown or other dangerous weapons	Personal weapons
	Number	Percent[1]				
1975	18,327	100.0	65.8	17.7	7.5	9.0
1976	16,605	100.0	63.8	17.8	12.2	6.2
1977	18,033	100.0	62.5	19.1	12.9	5.6
1978	18,714	100.0	63.6	18.8	11.8	5.7
1979	20,591	100.0	63.3	19.2	11.9	5.6

[1]Because of rounding, percentages may not add to total.

That murder is largely a societal problem beyond the control of the law enforcement community is emphasized by the relationship of the murder victim to the offender. Fifty-two percent of the murder victims in 1979 were acquainted with their assailants, and 1 of every 5 victims was related to the offender.

The greatest percentage of murders in 1979 (43 percent) resulted from arguments. Seventeen percent occurred as a result of felonious activity, and 5 percent were suspected to be the result of some felonious act.

Murder Victims—Weapons Used, 1979

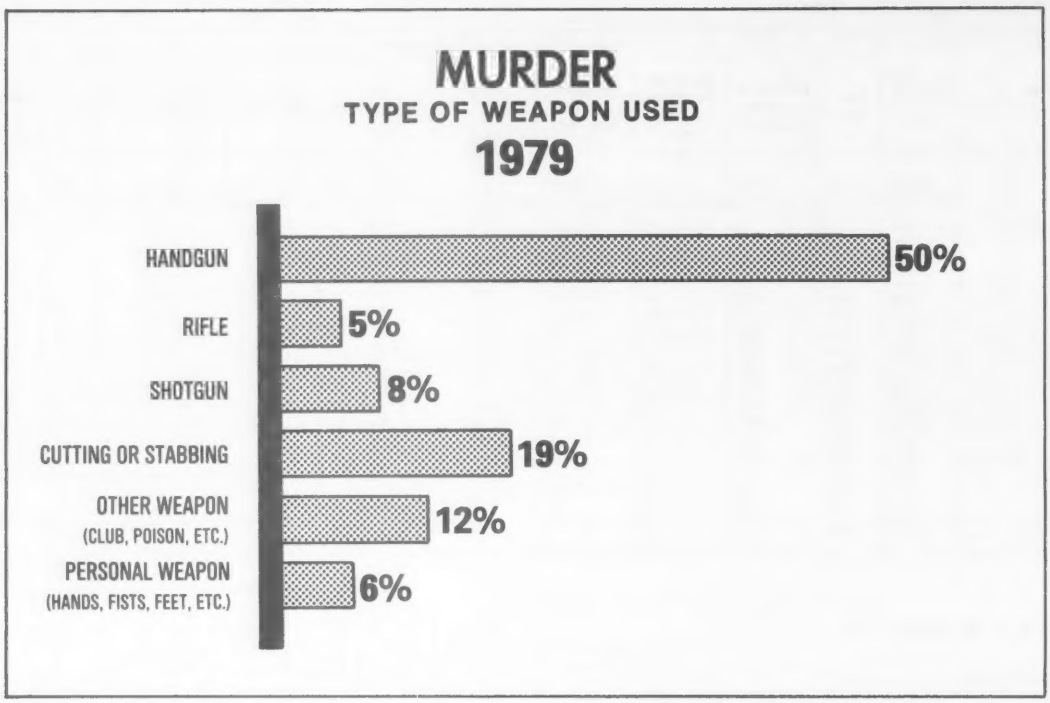
Age	Number	Weapons										
		Fire-arm	Cutting or stabbing instrument	Blunt object (club, hammer, etc.)	Personal weapons (hands, fists, feet, etc.)	Poison	Explosives	Arson	Narcotics	Strangulation	Asphyxiation	Other weapon or weapon not stated
Total	20,591	13,040	3,954	997	1,155	13	8	276	21	402	100	625
Infant (under 1)	163	9	3	5	82	.....	.....	8	.....	3	8	45
1 to 4	336	43	23	23	151	2	1	26	.....	8	14	45
5 to 9	178	62	24	10	21	1	.....	29	.....	13	3	15
10 to 14	203	97	41	13	14	.....	.....	15	1	8	1	13
15 to 19	1,866	1,156	455	64	61	.....	.....	16	3	46	4	61
20 to 24	3,465	2,363	707	108	112	5	.....	22	6	67	7	68
25 to 29	3,337	2,293	664	114	99	1	2	19	3	64	5	73
30 to 34	2,525	1,789	468	94	78	2	1	17	3	30	3	40
35 to 39	1,824	1,270	355	65	71	1	.....	9	2	21	3	27
40 to 44	1,404	942	273	76	55	.....	2	12	1	12	4	27
45 to 49	1,232	803	211	66	71	.....	2	14	.....	22	4	39
50 to 54	1,044	665	177	61	79	.....	.....	15	.....	14	4	29
55 to 59	805	501	143	54	47	.....	.....	19	.....	14	5	22
60 to 64	603	343	120	46	38	.....	.....	6	2	21	7	20
65 to 69	470	217	91	69	42	1	.....	19	.....	9	8	14
70 to 74	316	143	54	40	40	.....	.....	6	.....	9	8	16
75 and over	443	134	72	64	86	.....	.....	18	.....	31	12	26
Unknown	377	210	73	25	8	.....	.....	6	.....	10	.....	45

Circumstance by Relationship, 1979

[Percent distribution]

Victim	Total	Felony type	Suspected felony type	Romantic triangle	Argument over money or property	Other arguments	Miscellaneous non-felony type	Unable to determine
Total[1]	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Husband	4.1	.1	.3	5.3	1.9	9.0	3.8	.6
Wife	4.9	.1	.9	5.7	3.0	8.3	7.2	1.8
Mother	.6	.2	.5	.....	.5	.8	1.1	.2
Father	.8	.1	.1	.....	.5	1.5	1.0	.3
Daughter	.8	.2	.3	.....	.....	.3	2.6	.5
Son	1.4	.1	.....	.4	.5	1.2	4.1	.5
Brother	.9	.1	.....	.4	2.2	1.8	.8	.3
Sister	.2	.....	.....	.4	.2	.3	.2	.2
Other family	3.1	.8	.5	1.8	2.4	5.1	4.5	.9
Acquaintances	27.4	18.1	5.3	59.1	52.0	36.9	36.0	6.2
Friend	3.3	1.4	.6	7.5	16.2	4.7	3.4	.8
Boyfriend	1.2	.....	.1	2.0	.6	2.6	1.1	.2
Girlfriend	1.8	.2	.1	4.5	.6	3.4	1.7	.5
Neighbor	1.5	1.4	.3	1.0	1.8	2.4	1.4	.5
Stranger	12.5	30.6	3.6	8.6	8.8	8.3	14.0	5.2
Unknown relationship	35.3	46.5	87.5	3.3	8.8	13.3	17.0	81.3

[1]Because of rounding, percentages may not add to total.



The accompanying table shows murder circumstances/motives for the past 4 years.

Murder Circumstances/Motives, 1976-1979

	1979	1978	1977	1976
TOTAL	20,591	18,714	18,033	16,605
PERCENT[1]	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
FELONY TOTAL	16.9	16.7	16.7	17.7
Robbery	10.5	10.2	9.9	10.3
Narcotics	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.8
Sex Offenses	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.8
Other Felony	2.9	3.3	3.4	3.8
SUSPECTED FELONY	5.3	5.6	5.9	7.0
ARGUMENT TOTAL	42.9	45.5	46.6	48.3
Romantic Triangle	2.4	2.7	2.8	2.8
Influence of Alcohol or Narcotics[2]	4.5	5.3	5.3	5.8
Property or Money	3.0	3.5	3.3	3.9
Other Arguments	33.0	33.9	35.2	35.7
OTHER MOTIVES OR CIRCUMSTANCES	17.2	18.3	16.6	18.6
UNKNOWN MOTIVES	17.7	13.8	14.2	8.5

[1]Because of rounding, details may not add to totals.
[2]Murders committed during arguments while under influence of narcotics are not counted in felony murders.

Clearances

The clearance rate for murder in 1979 was higher than for any other Crime Index offense. City and suburban law enforcement agencies were successful in clearing 73 percent of the murders during the year, while those in rural areas cleared 83 percent. In 1979, persons under 18 years of age accounted for 5 percent of the willful killings cleared by law enforcement in cities and rural areas; 7 percent of those cleared in suburban areas involved only persons in that age group.

Persons Arrested

Arrests of youthful offenders under 18 years of age for murder decreased 12 percent during the period 1975–1979, and adult arrests for that offense fell 9 percent in the same period. In 1979, 44 percent of all persons arrested for murder were under age 25, and 9 percent were under 18. The 18- to 22-year age group, accounting for 25 percent of the total 1979 murder arrests, showed the heaviest involvement in this offense. Whites made up 49 percent of the total arrestees for murder in 1979, Blacks comprised 48 percent, and the remaining 3 percent were of other races.

FORCIBLE RAPE

DEFINITION

Forcible rape, as defined in the Program, is the carnal knowledge of a female forcibly and against her will. Assaults or attempts to commit rape by force or threat of force are also included; however, statutory rape (without force) and other sex offenses are not included in this category.

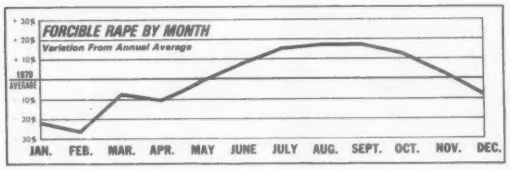
TREND

Year	*Number of offenses*	*Rate per 100,000 inhabitants*
1978	*67,131*	*30.8*
1979	*75,989*	*34.5*
Percent change	+13.2	+12.0

Volume

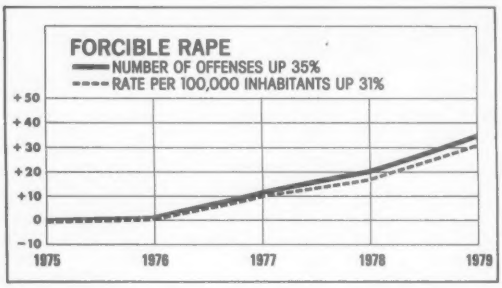
During 1979, there was an estimated total of 75,989 forcible rapes. Forcible rape continued, as in prior years, to comprise less than 1 percent of the Crime Index total and accounted for 6 percent of the volume of violent crimes. Geographically, the Southern States, the region with the largest population, recorded 34 percent of the forcible rape volume; the Western States, 27 percent; the North Central States, 23 percent; and the Northeastern States, the remainder.

The accompanying chart indicates that more rapes occur in the summer months than at any other time of the year.



Trend

The number of forcible rape offenses in 1979 was up 13 percent over 1978 and 35 percent over 1975. During 1979, 39 percent of the forcible rapes occurred in cities with 250,000 or more inhabitants, where an 11-percent increase in volume was recorded. In the suburban areas, forcible rape offenses rose 12 percent, and the rural areas registered a 4-percent increase over 1978. All regions indicated upsurges in the volume of forcible rape offenses with increases of 16 percent in the North Central States; 14 percent in the Southern States; 12 percent in the Northeastern States; and 11 percent in the Western States.



Rate

By Uniform Crime Reporting definition, the victims of forcible rape are always female. In 1979, an estimated 67 out of every 100,000 females in the country were reported rape victims, a 12-percent rate increase over 1978. Since 1975, the forcible rape rate has risen 31 percent.

The SMSAs experienced a rate of 80 victims per 100,000 females. Cities outside metropolitan areas (Other Cities) indicated a rate of 36 per 100,000 females, and the rural areas followed with 30 per 100,000 females. Geographically, the Western States reported females as rape victims at the rate of 96 per 100,000. In the Southern States, this female forcible rape rate was 71; in the North Central States, 57; and in the Northeastern States, 50.

Nature

Of all reported offenses in this category during 1979, 76 percent were rapes by force. Attempts or assaults to commit forcible rape comprised the remainder. Forcible rape, a violent crime against the person, has been recognized by law enforcement as one of the most underreported of all Index crimes, primarily because of victims' fear of their assailants and their embarrassment over the incidents.

Clearances

Both the cities and the suburban areas reported 48 percent of known forcible rapes were cleared by arrest or exceptional means in 1979. The rural areas recorded a 65-percent clearance rate. Of the total clearances for forcible rape, suburban areas had 11 percent involving only persons under the age of 18, while the cities and rural areas each reported 9 percent involving that age group alone.

Persons Arrested

Total 1979 arrests for forcible rape increased 9 percent from 1978 figures and 14 percent from those for 1975. Arrests of persons under 18 years of age for this offense increased 5 percent from 1975, while adult arrests climbed 16 percent for the same time period.

Fifty-seven percent of the forcible rape arrests in 1979 were of males under the age of 25, with 30 percent of the arrestees in the 18- to 22-year age group. Fifty percent of the persons arrested for forcible rape in 1979 were White, 48 percent Black, and all other races comprised the remainder.

ROBBERY

DEFINITION

Robbery is the taking or attempting to take anything of value from the care, custody, or control of a person or persons by force or threat of force or violence and/or by putting the victim in fear.

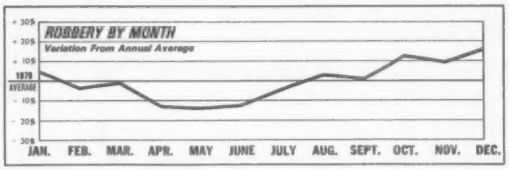
TREND

Year	*Number of offenses*	*Rate per 100,000 inhabitants*
1978	*417,038*	*191.3*
1979	*466,881*	*212.1*
Percent change	+12.0	+10.9

Volume

In 1979, the estimated robbery total for the United States was 466,881, amounting to 4 percent of the total Crime Index and 40 percent of the crimes of violence. During the year, robberies occurred most frequently during the month of December.

The Northeastern States experienced the highest proportion of robberies, 32 percent of the total. The Southern States followed with 27 percent; the Western States reported 22 percent; and the North Central States accounted for the remainder.



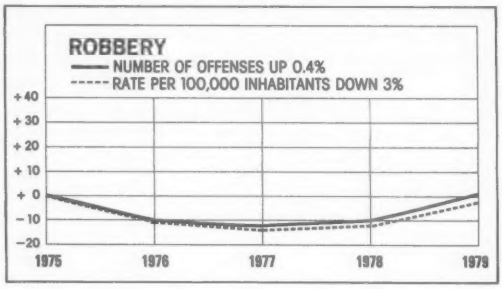
Trend

The 1979 robbery volume increased 12 percent from the previous year but rose less than 1 percent from the 1975 experience.

Both cities over 250,000 in population and the suburban areas reported 12-percent rises in robbery offenses in 1979 when compared with their 1978 volumes. An increase was also recorded by the rural areas, 6 percent.

Geographically, all four regions experienced an upsurge in robbery from 1978 to 1979. In the Southern States the increase was 17 percent; in the Northeastern States, 14 percent; in the Western States, 10 percent; and in the North Central States, 4 percent.

The accompanying chart depicts the trend in the volume of robbery, as well as the robbery rate, for the years 1975–1979.



Rate

The 1979 rate of 212 robberies per 100,000 inhabitants was 11 percent above the 1978 rate. Robbery is primarily a large-city crime with 7 out of 10 occurring in those cities with populations of 100,000 or more. The robbery rate for these cities was 561 per 100,000 people in 1979.

There were 276 robberies per 100,000 inhabitants in the SMSAs during 1979. The cities outside metropolitan areas (Other Cities) experienced a rate of 58 robbery offenses per 100,000 population, and in the rural areas, the robbery rate was 22 per 100,000 inhabitants.

Regionally, robbery occurred most frequently in the Northeastern States where the rate was 304 per 100,000 inhabitants. The rate per 100,000 inhabitants for the Western States was 245; for the Southern States, 174; and for the North Central States, 159.

Nature

During 1979, the average value loss per robbery was $532, for a total reported loss of $248 million. The impact of this violent crime on the victim cannot be measured in terms of monetary loss alone. While the object of a robbery is money or property, many victims of this crime suffer serious personal injury.

Nationally, nearly half of the reported robberies committed in 1979 were perpetrated on the streets or highways; the average loss for this type of robbery was $355. Among the various categories, bank robbery, which comprised less than 2 percent of all robberies, registered the highest average loss, $3,613 per incident.

Bank robberies climbed 51 percent from 1975–1979; increases were also reported for two other types of robberies—convenience store holdups rose 15 percent and street robberies were up 5 percent. In the same 5-year period, gas or service station holdups fell 17 percent, robberies of commercial or business establishments other than those listed above declined 8 percent, and residential robberies dropped 7 percent.

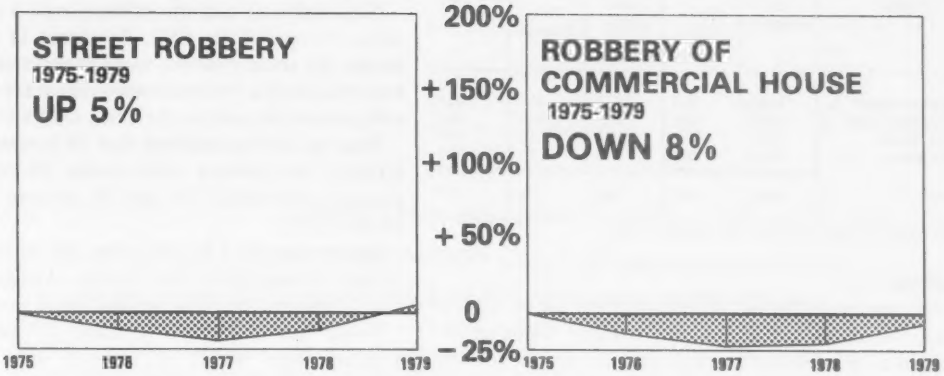
In 1979, 40 percent of all reported robberies were committed through the use of firearms; 38 percent by strong-arm tactics (hands, fists, feet, etc.); 13 percent by the use of knives or cutting instruments; and 9 percent through the use of other weapons.

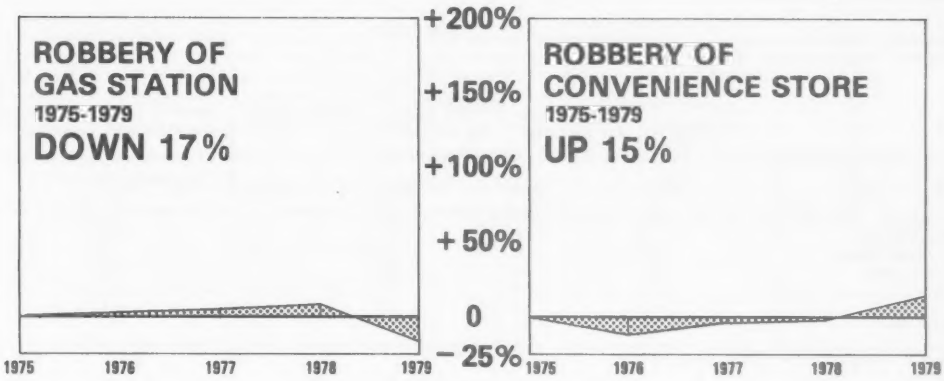
Robbery, Percent Distribution, 1979

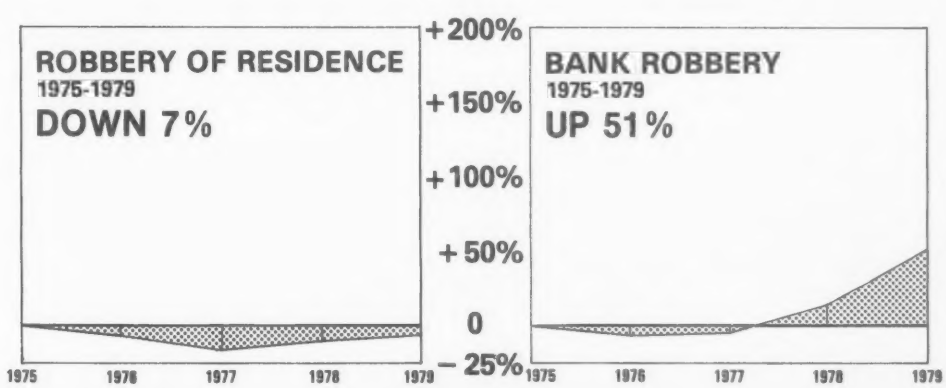
[By region]

	Total	North-eastern States	North Central States	Southern States	Western States
Total[1]	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Street/Highway	49.4	60.7	45.0	43.6	43.7
Commercial house	14.4	11.7	12.1	15.8	18.7
Gas or service station	3.8	2.0	5.5	4.3	4.2
Convenience store	7.2	2.2	6.3	13.0	8.2
Residence	10.7	12.3	10.2	9.4	10.2
Bank	1.7	2.0	.8	1.1	2.7
Miscellaneous	12.9	9.1	20.1	12.8	12.2

[1]Because of rounding, percentages may not add to totals.


STREET ROBBERY
1975-1979
UP 5%
200%
+150%
+100%
+50%
0
−25%
1975
1976
1977
1978
1979
ROBBERY OF
COMMERCIAL HOUSE
1975-1979
DOWN 8%
1975
1976
1977
1978
1979


ROBBERY OF
GAS STATION
1975-1979
DOWN 17%
+200%
+150%
+100%
+50%
0
−25%
1975
1976
1977
1978
1979
ROBBERY OF
CONVENIENCE STORE
1975-1979
UP 15%
1975
1976
1977
1978
1979


ROBBERY OF RESIDENCE
1975-1979
DOWN 7%
+200%
+150%
+100%
+50%
0
−25%
1975
1976
1977
1978
1979
BANK ROBBERY
1975-1979
UP 51%
1975
1976
1977
1978
1979

Robbery, Type of Weapon Used, 1979

[Percent distribution]

Region	Total all weapons[1]	Armed			Strong-armed
		Fire-arms	Knife or other cutting instru-ments	Other weapons	
Northeastern States	100.0	30.5	17.0	11.6	40.9
North Central States	100.0	42.6	10.2	11.5	35.8
Southern States	100.0	47.7	10.3	6.9	35.0
Western States	100.0	41.9	13.0	7.7	37.4
Total	100.0	39.7	13.2	9.4	37.7

[1]Because of rounding, percentages may not add to totals.

Clearances

Rural law enforcement agencies were successful in clearing 43 percent of the robbery offenses reported for 1979, while the suburban areas cleared 28 percent and the cities 25 percent. Of the robbery clearances reported, 20 percent in the suburban areas, 16 percent in the cities, and 12 percent in the rural areas involved only persons under 18 years of age.

Persons Arrested

Nationally, arrests for robbery rose 3 percent in 1979 when compared to 1978. Increases in the volume of arrests for these offenses were experienced in the suburban areas with a 7-percent upswing; in the rural areas with a 4-percent rise; and in the cities with a 2-percent upturn.

Data on arrests disclosed that 74 percent of the persons arrested for robbery were under 25 years of age, 55 percent were under 21, and 31 percent were under 18 years of age.

An average of 7 out of every 100 persons arrested for robbery during 1979 were female. Arrests of women for this offense increased 6 percent when compared to 1978.

From the standpoint of race, 57 percent of those arrested were Black, 41 percent were White, and 2 percent were of other races.

Robbery, Percent Distribution, 1979

[By population group]

	Group I (57 cities 250,000 and over; population 41,405,000)	Group II (110 cities 100,000 to 249,999; population 16,000,000)	Group III (284 cities 50,000 to 99,999; population 19,439,000)	Group IV (625 cities 25,000 to 49,999; population 21,458,000)	Group V (1,539 cities 10,000 to 24,999; population 24,080,000)	Group VI (6,392 cities under 10,000; population 22,625,000)	County agencies (3,948 agencies; population 64,360,000)
Total[1]	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Street/Highway	55.2	49.3	46.3	41.9	32.1	28.5	31.5
Commercial house	13.1	16.4	16.3	15.3	16.8	17.2	17.2
Gas or service station	2.3	4.6	4.9	6.2	8.1	9.1	7.0
Convenience store	4.3	9.2	10.0	11.9	15.2	14.6	12.9
Residence	11.2	9.9	8.7	9.3	9.5	10.9	11.1
Bank	1.6	1.4	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.1
Miscellaneous	12.4	9.2	12.0	13.4	16.3	17.4	18.1

[1]Because of rounding, percentages may not add to totals.

AGGRAVATED ASSAULT

DEFINITION

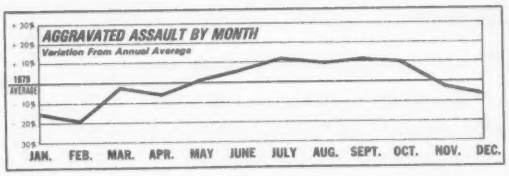
Aggravated assault is an unlawful attack by one person upon another for the purpose of inflicting severe or aggravated bodily injury. This type of assault is usually accompanied by the use of a weapon or by means likely to produce death or great bodily harm. Attempts are included since it is not necessary that an injury result when a gun, knife, or other weapon is used which could and probably would result in serious personal injury if the crime were successfully completed.

TREND

Year	*Number of offenses*	*Rate per 100,000 inhabitants*
1978	*558,102*	*255.9*
1979	*614,213*	*279.1*
Percent change	+10.1	+9.1

Volume

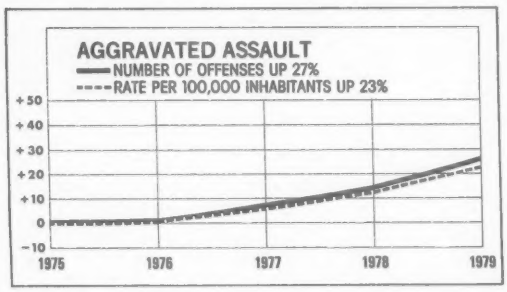
An estimated 614,213 aggravated assaults, comprising 5 percent of the total Crime Index and 52 percent of the crimes of violence, occurred in the Nation during 1979. Regionally, the Southern States, the most populous region, reported 36 percent of the total count of these crimes. The Western States followed with 24 percent, while the Northeastern States and North Central States each accounted for 20 percent. As has been the experience in previous years, the highest frequency of aggravated assaults was in the summer months of 1979.


AGGRAVATED ASSAULT BY MONTH
Variation From Annual Average
1979 AVERAGE
JAN. FEB. MAR. APR. MAY JUNE JULY AUG. SEPT. OCT. NOV. DEC.

Trend

In 1979, aggravated assaults increased 10 percent in volume as compared to 1978 and 27 percent over the 1975 experience. Cities with 250,000 or more population recorded a 9-percent upswing over the previous year, and the rural and suburban areas each reported 8-percent increases for the same period.

Rises were reported in the volume of aggravated assaults for each geographic region during the year. The increases were 13 percent in the Western States, 11 percent in the North Central States, 9 percent in the Southern States, and 8 percent in the Northeastern States.



Rate

During 1979 an average of 279 victims of aggravated assault were reported per 100,000 United States' inhabitants. In SMSAs, the aggravated assault rate was 312 per 100,000 inhabitants; in cities outside metropolitan areas (Other Cities), it was 248 per 100,000 inhabitants; and in rural areas, it was 143 per 100,000 inhabitants. Nationwide, the rate for aggravated assault increased 9 percent over 1978 and 23 percent over 1975.

Of the four geographic regions, the Western States had the highest rate, 356 per 100,000, and the Southern States followed with 306. The Northeastern States' aggravated assault rate was 252, and in the North Central States, it was 214.

Nature

In 1979, 23 percent of the aggravated assaults were committed through the use of firearms; knives or other cutting instruments were used in 22 percent; 28 percent were committed with blunt objects or other dangerous weapons; and the remaining 27 percent were committed with personal weapons such as hands, fists, and feet. A comparison of aggravated assault from 1975 to 1979 revealed that the use of firearms as weapons increased 8 percent; assaults with knives or other cutting instruments rose 11 percent; assaults where blunt objects or other dangerous weapons were used increased 28 percent; and those aggravated assaults committed through the use of personal weapons climbed 18 percent. The accompanying table exhibits the regional experience of aggravated assault in 1979 by type of weapon used.

Aggravated Assault, Type of Weapon Used, 1979

[Percent distribution]

Region	Total[1] all weapons	Firearms	Knife or other cutting instruments	Other weapons; club, poison, etc.	Personal weapons
Northeastern States	100.0	14.9	24.5	30.1	30.5
North Central States	100.0	23.8	21.3	28.7	26.1
Southern States	100.0	27.3	24.1	25.4	23.2
Western States	100.0	23.1	19.1	27.8	30.0
Total	100.0	23.0	22.5	27.6	26.9

[1]Because of rounding, percentages may not add to totals.

Clearances

Collectively, city law enforcement agencies cleared an average of 59 per 100 cases of aggravated assault in 1979. This relatively high clearance rate was consistent with high rates for other crimes against the person. Persons under 18 years of age, exclusively, were identified in 11 percent of the city clearances.

Suburban and rural agencies reported 58 and 70 percent aggravated assault clearance rates, respectively. Persons under age 18 accounted for 13 percent of the suburban clearances and 6 percent of those in the rural areas.

Persons Arrested

Arrests for aggravated assault, during the period 1975–1979, were up 9 percent. Since 1975, arrests of persons 18 years of age and over for aggravated assault have risen 11 percent, and arrests of persons under age 18 increased less than 1 percent.

As a group, persons 21 years of age and over accounted for 69 percent of the 1979 aggravated assault arrests. Arrests of males for this offense outnumbered those of females by 7 to 1.

Whites made up 61 percent of the arrests for aggravated assault; Blacks comprised 37 percent; and all other races accounted for the remainder.

BURGLARY

DEFINITION

The Uniform Crime Reporting Program defines burglary as the unlawful entry of a structure to commit a felony or theft. The use of force to gain entry is not required to classify an offense as burglary. Burglary in this Program is categorized into three subclassifications: forcible entry, unlawful entry where no force is used, and attempted forcible entry.

TREND

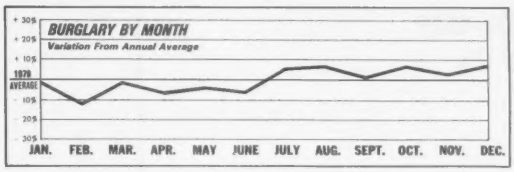
Year	*Number of offenses*	*Rate per 100,000 inhabitants*
1978	*3,104,496*	*1,423.7*
1979	*3,299,484*	*1,499.1*
Percent change	+6.3	+5.3

Volume

In 1979, there were an estimated 3,299,484 offenses of burglary in the United States. For the year, large cities with 250,000 or more inhabitants accounted for 30 percent of the total burglary figure.

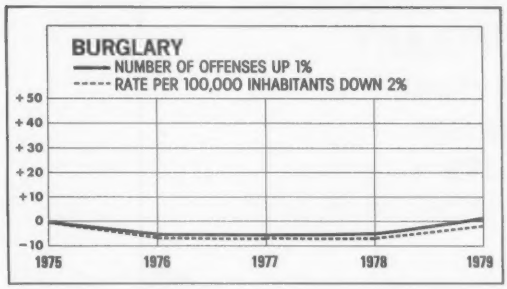
Burglary made up 27 percent of the total Crime Index offenses and was found to comprise 30 percent of the property crime. Geographically, the Southern States, the most populous region, experienced 32 percent of all reported burglaries; the Western States, 24 percent; and the Northeastern and North Central States, 22 percent each.

Viewed monthly, the highest volume of burglaries was recorded in December of 1979.



Trend

The 5-year trend, 1975–1979, indicated burglary offenses rose 1 percent. Nationally in 1979, the burglary volume increased 6 percent over 1978. For the year, cities 250,000 and over in population reported an increase of 6 percent; the suburban areas, a 5-percent increase; and the rural areas, a 3-percent rise. An upswing was registered in all regions, with the Southern States up 10 percent; the Northeastern and North Central States both having 6-percent increases; and the Western States showing a 2-percent upturn.



Rate

The 1,499 burglaries per 100,000 inhabitants reported during 1979 represented a 5-percent increase over the 1978 rate, but a 2-percent decrease from the 1975 experience. For 1979, the SMSAs reported a rate of 1,709 burglaries per 100,000 people, cities outside metropolitan areas (Other Cities) had a rate of 1,134 for every 100,000 in population, and the rural areas recorded a lower rate of 771 per 100,000 inhabitants.

Although the Western States recorded the highest 1979 burglary rate with 1,949 offenses per 100,000 inhabitants, their rate showed virtually no change from 1978. Each of the remaining regions showed rate increases from 1978. The Southern States' rate of 1,486 was up 8 percent; the Northeastern States followed with 1,473, up 7 percent; and the North Central States' rate of 1,220 represented a 5-percent rise.

Seventy-three percent of the burglaries in 1979 involved forcible entry, 20 percent were unlawful entries (without force), and the remainder were forcible entry attempts.

Residential offenses accounted for 64 percent of the total burglaries in 1979; nonresidential burglaries made up the remaining 36 percent. Daytime occurrences increased 6 percent for residential property and 12 percent for the nonresidential category in 1979 from 1978. Nighttime burglaries also rose—8 percent for nonresidential structures and 3 percent for the residential category.

During the period 1975–1979, daytime burglaries rose in volume, while nighttime incidents declined. Residential burglaries were up 7 percent during the day, but decreased 10 percent for the nighttime. Nonresidential daytime occurrences increased 21 percent, while nighttime occurrences fell 9 percent.

Burglary represents a substantial financial loss. In 1979, burglary victims suffered losses totaling $2.1 billion. The average dollar loss per burglary was $644.

Clearances

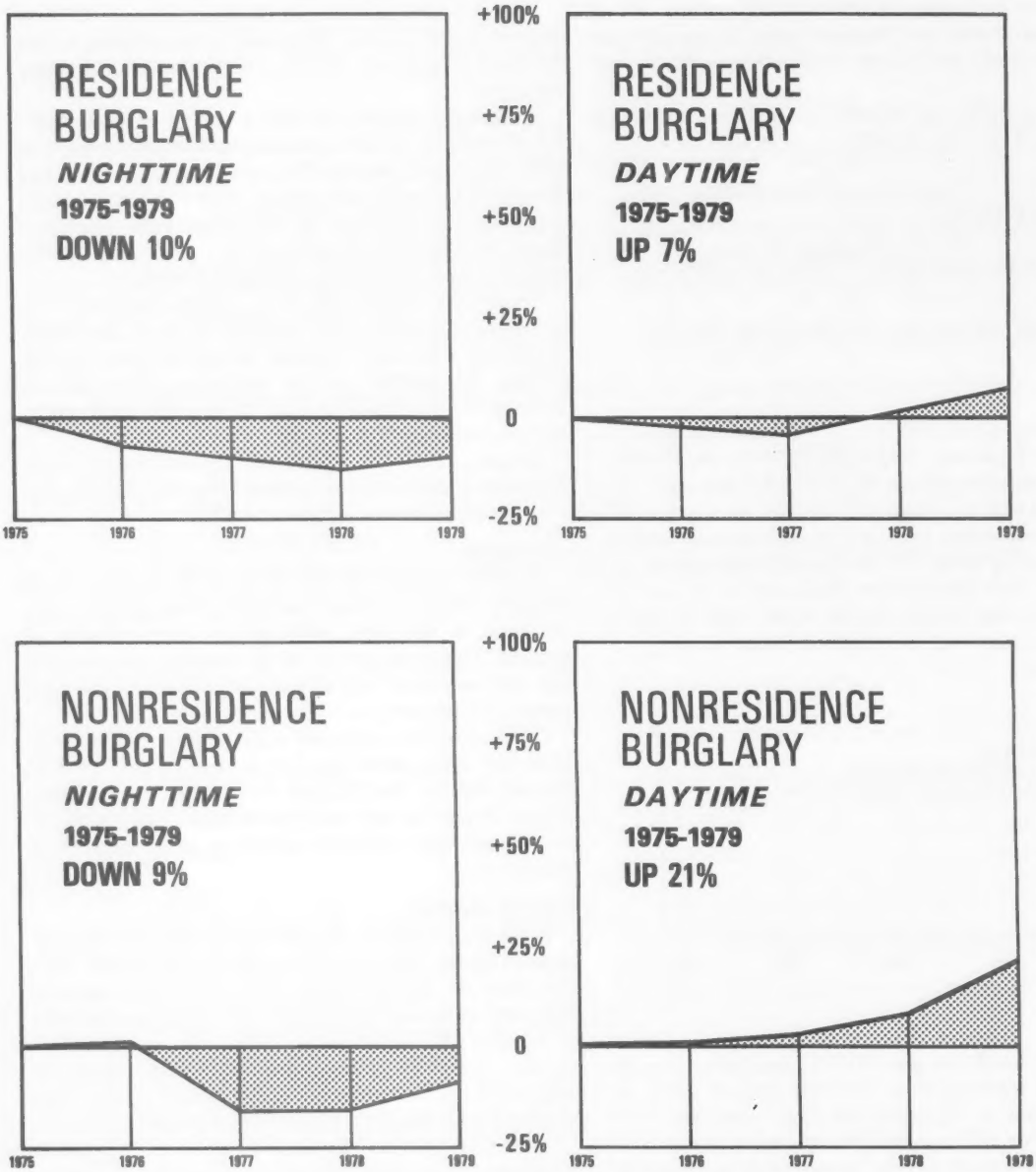
In 1979, adults were involved in 68 percent of all burglary offenses cleared, and only young people under 18 years of age were offenders in the remaining 32 percent. Thirty-six percent of the burglary clearances in the suburban areas and 29 percent of those in the rural areas involved solely persons under age 18.

Of the burglaries reported within their jurisdictions in 1979, law enforcement agencies in rural areas cleared 19 percent; those in the suburban areas recorded a clearance rate of 15 percent; and agencies in cities with 250,000 or more inhabitants obtained clearances in 13 percent of these crimes.

Persons Arrested

In the UCR Program, the arrests of several persons may account for the clearance of but one crime. Likewise, with the arrest of one individual, law enforcement agencies may clear numerous offenses, which is often true in cases of burglary. In analyzing the 1975–1979 period, an 11-percent decline in burglary arrests was seen. Arrests of individuals under the age of 18 dropped 16 percent, and arrests of adult burglary offenders fell 5 percent.

When the 1978–1979 burglary figures were compared, an increase of 6 percent was seen for total burglary arrests of persons 18 years of age and over, while a decrease of 6 percent was seen for persons under the age of 18. Arrests for burglary were up 1 percent in both the suburban and



BURGLARIES OF UNKNOWN TIME OF OCCURRENCE ARE NOT INCLUDED.

rural areas, while they decreased less than 1 percent in the Nation's cities.

Nationally in 1979, persons under 25 years of age accounted for 83 percent of all arrests for burglary, and 49 percent of all arrested for this crime were under the age of 18. An average of 6 of each 100 persons arrested for this crime during 1979 were female. Of the total burglary arrests, Whites accounted for 69 percent, Blacks for 29 percent, and other races for the remainder.

LARCENY-THEFT

DEFINITION

Larceny-theft is the unlawful taking, carrying, leading, or riding away of property from the possession or constructive possession of another. It includes crimes such as shoplifting, pocket-picking, purse-snatching, thefts from motor vehicles, thefts of motor vehicle parts and accessories, bicycle thefts, etc., in which no use of force, violence, or fraud occurs. In the Uniform Crime Reporting Program, this crime category does not include embezzlement, "con" games, forgery, and worthless checks. Motor vehicle theft is also excluded from this category for crime reporting purposes inasmuch as it is a separate Crime Index offense.

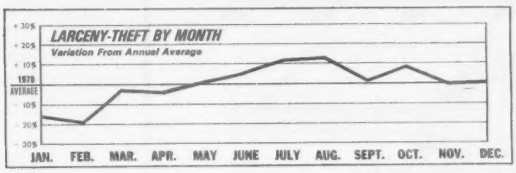
TREND

Year	*Number of offenses*	*Rate per 100,000 inhabitants*
1978	*5,983,401*	*2,743.9*
1979	*6,577,518*	*2,988.4*
Percent change	+9.9	+8.9

Volume

An estimated 6,577,518 offenses of larceny-theft occurred in 1979. This high-volume offense made up 54 percent of the Crime Index total and 60 percent of the property crimes. As in 1978, the volume of larceny-theft was highest during the month of August.

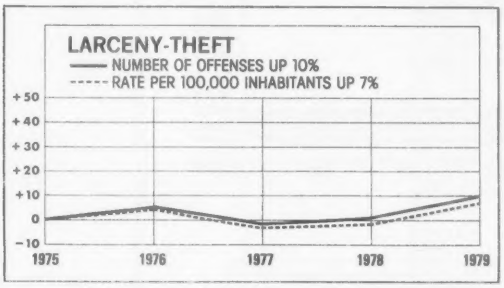
Geographically, the Southern States, which are the most populous, reported the highest number of larceny-thefts, 31 percent of the total. The North Central States followed with 26 percent, the Western States recorded 24 percent, and the Northeastern States accounted for the remainder.



Trend

The volume of larceny-thefts in 1979 rose 10 percent from 1978. The rural areas showed an increase of 13 percent; in the suburban areas, a 10 percent upturn was registered; and cities with populations of 250,000 or more reported an upswing of 7 percent.

The larceny-theft trend showed little variation among the regions. The Northeastern States reported an 11-percent increase; the Southern and Western States experienced upswings of 10 percent; and the North Central States showed a rise of 9 percent in the volume of larceny-thefts.



Rate

During 1979, there were 2,988 larceny-thefts per 100,000 United States' inhabitants, an increase of 9 percent from the 1978 rate and 7 percent from 1975.

In SMSAs, the 1979 larceny-theft rate was 3,353 per 100,000 inhabitants; 3,218 per 100,000 inhabitants in cities outside metropolitan areas (Other Cities); and 1,072 in the rural areas.

The Western States reported the highest 1979 larceny-theft rate with 3,823 offenses per 100,000 inhabitants, an 8-percent increase over 1978. The North Central States had a rate of 2,926, a rise of 9 percent; the Southern States' rate of 2,808 was up 8 percent; and the Northeastern States, with a rate of 2,626, reported an increase of 11 percent.

Nature

For each reported larceny-theft in 1979 the average value of property stolen was $256, up from $219 in 1978. When the average value was applied to the estimated number of larceny-thefts, the loss to victims nationally was $1.7 billion. While a portion of the goods stolen is recovered, the relatively low clearance percentage for larceny-thefts (19 percent) and the frequent absence of owner identification on recovered property indicate the overall loss due to this criminal activity is not substantially reduced. In addition, other studies have indicated many offenses in this category, particularly if the value of the stolen goods is small, never come to police attention.

In 1979, the average value of goods and property reported stolen as a result of pocket-picking was $190; by purse-snatching, $129; and by shoplifting, $59. Miscellaneous thefts from buildings and thefts from motor vehicles averaged $391 and $299, respectively, and thefts of motor vehicle accessories resulted in average losses of $109 per offense.

As in prior years, a large portion of these offenses, 37 percent, was comprised of thefts of motor vehicle parts, accessories, and contents. Other major types of thefts which contributed to the large number of these crimes were those from buildings, 16 percent, and stolen bicycles and shoplifting, 11 percent each. The remainder was distributed among pocket-picking, purse-snatching, thefts from coin-operated machines, and miscellaneous types of larceny-thefts. The accompanying table presents the distribution of larceny-theft by type and geographic region.

Larceny Analysis by Region, 1979

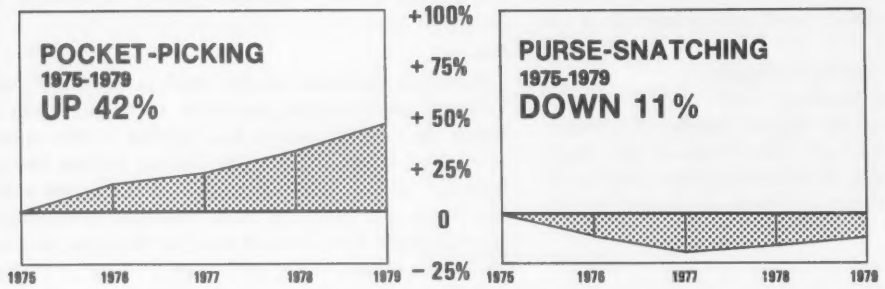
[Percent distribution]

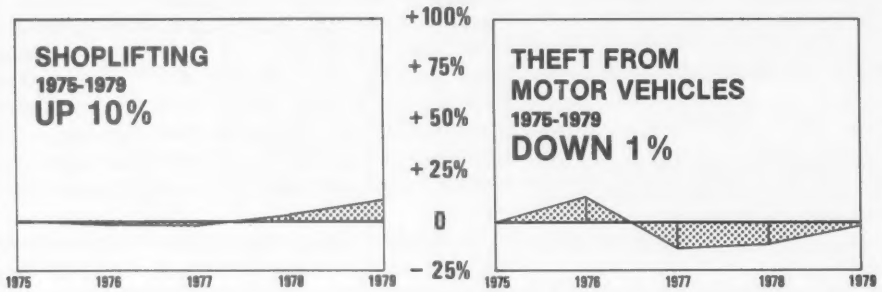
	Total[1]	North-eastern States	North Central States	Southern States	Western States
Total[1]	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Pocket-picking	1.1	3.5	.4	.6	.6
Purse-snatching	1.4	2.4	1.2	1.3	1.0
Shoplifting	11.1	9.3	9.9	10.6	14.6
From motor vehicles (except accessories)	17.2	18.1	13.0	17.5	20.7
Motor vehicle accessories	19.3	19.1	19.2	21.7	16.5
Bicycles	10.8	12.3	11.7	8.7	11.3
From buildings	16.5	18.8	19.0	14.3	14.9
From coin-operated machines	.9	.6	.8	1.3	.8
All others	21.5	15.8	24.8	24.1	19.6

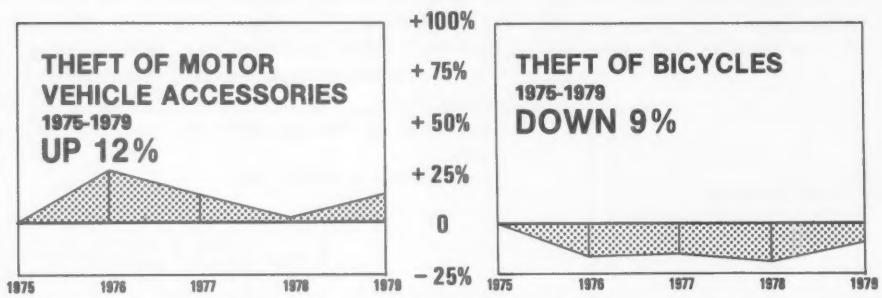
[1]Because of rounding, percentages may not add to totals.

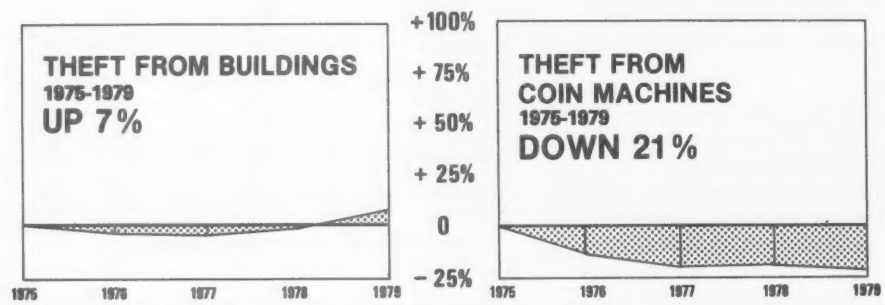
Clearances

In 1979, 19 percent of all larceny-thefts brought to the attention of city law enforcement agencies were cleared. The suburban and rural areas each reported 17-percent

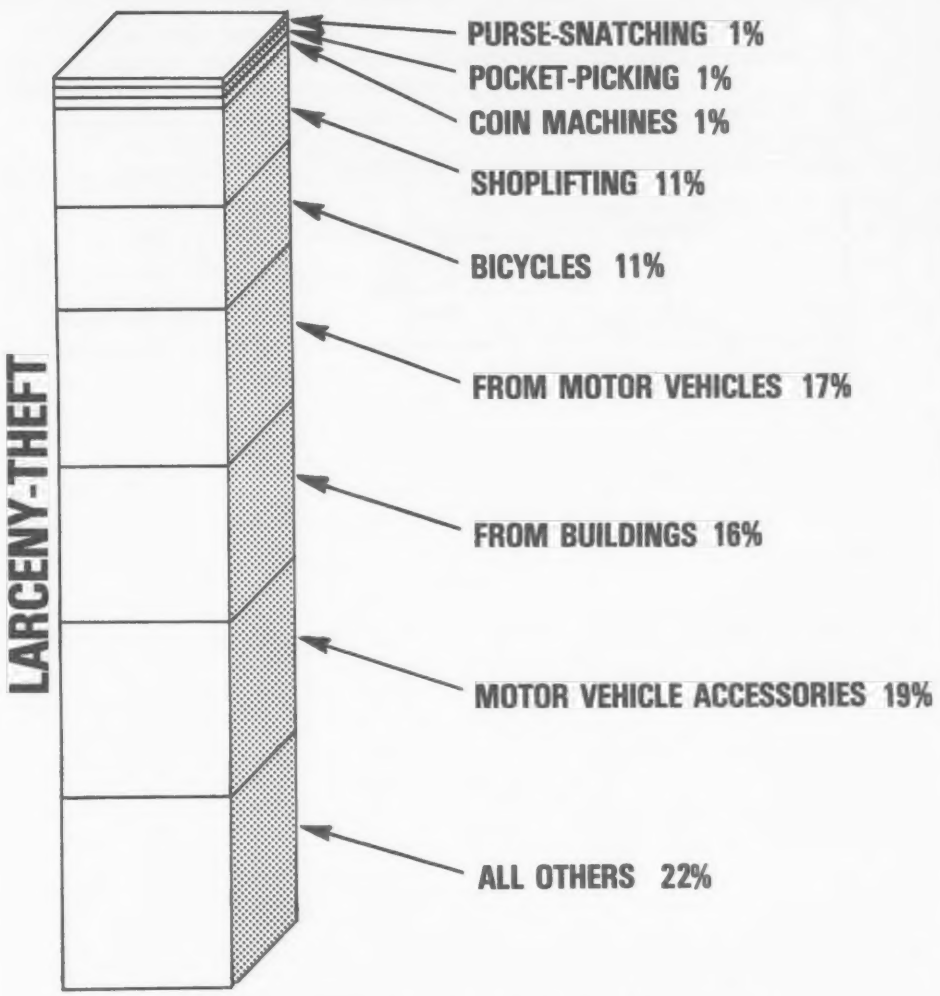

POCKET-PICKING
1975-1979
UP 42%
+100%
+ 75%
+ 50%
+ 25%
0
– 25%
1975
1976
1977
1978
1979
PURSE-SNATCHING
1975-1979
DOWN 11%
1975
1976
1977
1978
1979


SHOPLIFTING
1975-1979
UP 10%
+100%
+ 75%
+ 50%
+ 25%
0
– 25%
1975
1976
1977
1978
1979
THEFT FROM
MOTOR VEHICLES
1975-1979
DOWN 1%
1975
1976
1977
1978
1979


THEFT OF MOTOR
VEHICLE ACCESSORIES
1975-1979
UP 12%
+100%
+ 75%
+ 50%
+ 25%
0
– 25%
1975
1976
1977
1978
1979
THEFT OF BICYCLES
1975-1979
DOWN 9%
1975
1976
1977
1978
1979


THEFT FROM BUILDINGS
1975-1979
UP 7%
+100%
+ 75%
+ 50%
+ 25%
0
– 25%
1975
1976
1977
1978
1979
THEFT FROM
COIN MACHINES
1975-1979
DOWN 21%
1975
1976
1977
1978
1979

LARCENY ANALYSIS
1979



PERCENTAGES DO NOT ADD TO 100% DUE TO ROUNDING.

clearance rates. One of every 3 of these crimes cleared in the Nation's cities and suburban areas involved persons under 18 years of age exclusively. In the rural areas, larceny–theft clearances for this age group represented 20 percent of the total.

Persons Arrested

During the period 1975–1979, the total volume of larceny–theft arrests rose less than 1 percent. Adult arrests were up 8 percent for this 5-year period, while those of persons under 18 years of age decreased 9 percent. Total arrests for this offense increased 4 percent, 1979 over 1978.

The larceny–theft category not only comprised the largest portion of the total Crime Index offenses reported, it also accounted for 51 percent of the total arrests for Index crimes in 1979. Fifty-eight percent of these arrests were of persons under 18 years of age, and 58 percent of the arrestees were under 21. Arrests of males for larceny–theft violations increased 6 percent in 1979, and those of females decreased 1 percent. Females comprised 30 percent of all larceny–theft arrestees and were arrested for this offense more often than for any other in 1979. Whites accounted for 67 percent of the total larceny–theft arrests and Blacks for 30 percent. All other races made up the remaining 3 percent.

MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT

DEFINITION

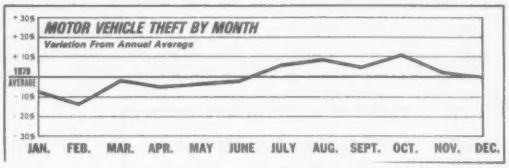
In Uniform Crime Reporting, motor vehicle theft is defined as the theft or attempted theft of a motor vehicle. This definition excludes the taking of a motor vehicle for temporary use by those persons having lawful access.

TREND

Year	*Number of offenses*	*Rate per 100,000 inhabitants*
1978	*991,611*	*454.7*
1979	*1,097,189*	*498.5*
Percent change	+10.6	+9.6

Volume

Totaling an estimated 1,097,189 offenses in 1979, motor vehicle thefts accounted for 9 percent of all Index crimes. While more of these offenses—29 percent—occurred in the Northeastern States, the Southern States followed closely with 25 percent, and both the North Central and Western States reported 23 percent. The volume of thefts of motor vehicles was highest during the month of October.

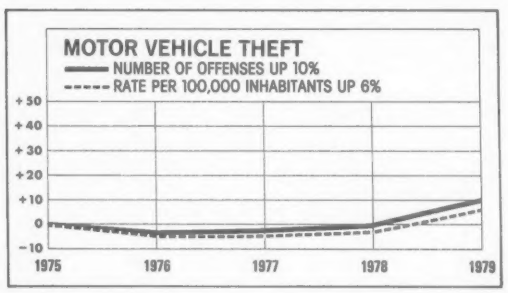


Trend

The number of motor vehicle thefts in 1979 jumped 11 percent over the 1978 experience.

During the 1978–1979 period, the increases in motor vehicle thefts ranged from 15 percent in cities with populations from 10,000 to 24,999 to 6 percent in cities with 100,000 to 249,999 inhabitants. Cities 250,000 and over in population and the suburban and rural areas all reported increases of 11 percent in the volume of these offenses.

Geographically, motor vehicle thefts were up in all regions. The greatest increase occurred in the most populous region, the Southern States, which showed a 16-percent upturn. The North Central States recorded a 10-percent rise, and the Northeastern and Western States each reported 9-percent increases. The accompanying chart illustrates that the volume of motor vehicle thefts has risen 10 percent since 1975.



Rate

The motor vehicle theft rate of 498 offenses per 100,000 inhabitants in 1979 was up 10 percent from 1978 and 6 percent over the 1975 experience. In 1979, 1,244 thefts per 100,000 inhabitants occurred in cities with populations over one million.

Nationally, the motor vehicle theft rate in the SMSAs was 611 per 100,000 inhabitants. Cities outside metropolitan areas (Other Cities) had a motor vehicle theft rate of 266, and the rural areas recorded the lowest rate, 137. The continuing high motor vehicle theft rates in the most heavily populated municipalities of the Nation clearly indicate this crime is primarily a large-city problem.

Of the Nation's regions, the Northeastern States reported the highest motor vehicle theft rate, 660 per 100,000 inhabitants, a 9-percent increase from 1978. The remaining regions' rates per 100,000 population were 606 in the Western States, up 6 percent; 433 in the North Central States, a rise of 9 percent; and 379 in the Southern States, a 14-percent jump.

In 1979, an estimated average of 1 of every 145 registered motor vehicles was stolen nationally. Geographically, this rate was greatest in the Northeastern Region where 11 of every 1,000 motor vehicles registered were stolen. The other three regions reported lesser rates—8 per 1,000 in the Western States, 6 in the North Central States, and 5 in the Southern States.

Nature

During 1979, the average value of motor vehicles stolen was $2,692 at the time of theft. Of all motor vehicles reported stolen during the year, 75 percent were automobiles, 13 percent were trucks or buses, and 12 percent were other types.

Motor Vehicle Theft, 1979

[Percent distribution]

Region	Total[1]	Autos	Trucks and buses	Other vehicles
Northeastern States	100.0	88.1	6.1	5.8
North Central States ...	100.0	72.1	13.8	14.0
Southern States	100.0	67.2	18.5	14.3
Western States	100.0	69.1	14.9	15.9
Total	100.0	75.1	12.9	12.0

[1]Because of rounding, percentages may not add to totals.

Clearances

Law enforcement agencies in cities cleared 14 percent of the motor vehicle thefts reported in their locales during 1979; those in the suburban areas cleared 18 percent; and rural agencies cleared 34 percent. By geographic location, clearance percentages for motor vehicle theft ranged from 23 percent in the South Atlantic Division to 9 percent in both the New England and Middle Atlantic Divisions.

A high proportion of the clearances in all geographic divisions and population groups involved only persons under 18 years of age. In the suburban areas, persons in this age group accounted for 29 percent of the motor vehicle thefts cleared; in the Nation's cities, they accounted for 28 percent; and in the rural areas, 25 percent.

Persons Arrested

As in prior years, motor vehicle theft arrests primarily involved the younger segment of the Nation's population. During 1979, 69 percent of all persons arrested for motor

vehicle theft were under 21 years of age, and those under 18 accounted for 49 percent of the total.

When the total volume of arrests for this offense during 1979 was compared with that of the previous year, a decrease of 1 percent was observed. Arrests of persons under 18 were down 5 percent, but adult arrests rose 3 percent over 1978. During the period 1975–1979, motor vehicle theft arrests increased 2 percent.

Whites made up 70 percent of the arrestees for motor vehicle theft, Blacks 27 percent, and all other races accounted for the remainder.

ARSON

DEFINITION

Arson is defined by the Uniform Crime Reporting Program as any willful or malicious burning or attempt to burn, with or without intent to defraud, a dwelling house, public building, motor vehicle or aircraft, personal property of another, etc.

Only fires determined through investigation to have been willfully or maliciously set are classified as arsons. Fires of suspicious or unknown origins are excluded.

Background

Arson was designated a Uniform Crime Reporting Part I, Crime Index offense by congressional mandate in October, 1978. The FBI staff responsible for the UCR Program immediately began developing a data collection strategy that would eventually allow for an accurate portrayal of the arson problem. The strategy was also designed to protect the integrity of historical UCR data.

Since the entire concept of the Crime Index is based on actual offenses known to law enforcement, it was determined that only data on fires established through investigation to have been willfully or maliciously set, including attempts, were to be solicited. Unknown origin or suspicious fires were to be excluded from the offense counts until authorities definitely determined them to be arsons, and therefore, crimes.

It was also recognized at the outset in planning the data collection that arson offenses frequently occurred in conjunction with other Index crimes, e.g., burglary. However, according to UCR procedures in such multiple offense situations, only one crime selected on the basis of an established hierarchy was to be reported. For example, if a burglary and arson occurred at the same time and place, only the burglary would be reported if the crimes were subjected to the hierarchy rule of reporting Index offenses. This assumes, of course, that arson would be listed subordinate to burglary in the hierarchy. To overcome this obstacle, arson was excluded from this hierarchical procedure, and the requirement was established that all arsons, regardless of their occurrence in conjunction with another crime against property or crime against a person, were to be reported.

In order to design a data collection form that would provide detailed and meaningful information regarding arson, the UCR Program's staff established liaison with members of the law enforcement, fire service, and insurance communities. Each of these three entities furnished the national UCR Program with invaluable background information, suggestions on the types of arson-related data to be collected, and many more recommendations. Utilizing the input from these sources, a form was developed, and in April, 1979, it was approved by the Office of Management and Budget, printed, and distributed to UCR contributors.

Initial indications show a positive spirit of cooperation among agencies and individuals interested in the collection, analysis, and publication of arson data. Each of the 50 states responded in some degree to the data solicitation, and while not all participating agencies were able to furnish figures for the first months of 1979, many provided partial information.

Volume

While not all UCR participating agencies were able to respond to the arson data collection request, 8,528 agencies (representing 61 percent of the United States population) submitted 6 or more monthly arson reports. On the submissions, a total of 77,147 arson offenses were reported during 1979. Of the 8,528 agencies submitting arson counts, 8,344 provided complete reports with detailed information, including type of structure and extent of damage.

Nature

Structures were by far the most frequent targets of arsons in 1979, comprising 57 percent of the total reported incidents. Mobile (motor vehicles, trailers, airplanes, boats, etc.) and other property (crops, timber, fences, signs, etc.) accounted for the remaining offenses with 24 and 19 percent, respectively.

Residences comprised more than half of the structures at which arsons were directed. Seventeen percent of all targeted structural property was uninhabited or abandoned at the time the arson occurred.

The total monetary value of property damaged due to reported arsons during 1979 exceeded one-half billion dollars, and the average loss per incident was $7,465. Industrial/manufacturing structures registered the highest average loss, $49,769 per offense.

Arson, Type of Property, 1979

[8,344 agencies; population 125,237,000]

Property Classification	Number of Offenses	Percent Distribution[1]
TOTAL	69,100	100.0
TOTAL STRUCTURE	39,377	57.0
Single Occupancy Residential	15,327	22.2
Other Residential	7,035	10.2
Storage	4,403	6.4
Industrial/Manufacturing	817	1.2
Other Commercial	5,109	7.4
Community/Public	4,254	6.2
Other Structure	2,432	3.5
TOTAL MOBILE	16,526	23.9
Motor Vehicles	15,099	21.9
Other Mobile	1,427	2.1
OTHER	13,197	19.1

[1]Because of rounding, percentages may not add to totals.

Arson, Structures Not in Use, 1979

[8,344 agencies; population 125,237,000]

Type of Structure	Number of Offenses	Percent Not in Use
TOTAL	39,377	17.2
Single Occupancy Residential	15,327	24.4
Other Residential	7,035	14.7
Storage	4,403	16.9
Industrial/Manufacturing	817	9.1
Other Commercial	5,109	7.3
Community/Public	4,254	5.2
Other Structure	2,432	24.0

Arson, Property Damage, 1979

[8,344 agencies; population 125,237,000]

Property Classification	Number of Offenses	Average Damage
TOTAL	69,100	$ 7,465
TOTAL STRUCTURE	39,377	$11,765
Single Occupancy Residential	15,327	7,089
Other Residential	7,035	11,120
Storage	4,403	11,712
Industrial/Manufacturing	817	49,769
Other Commercial	5,109	22,413
Community/Public	4,254	11,728
Other Structure	2,432	8,120
TOTAL MOBILE	16,526	$ 2,332
Motor Vehicles	15,099	2,040
Other Mobile	1,427	5,429
OTHER	13,197	$ 1,064

Arson Offenses Cleared by Arrest,[1] 1979

[8,344 agencies; population 125,237,000]

Property Classification	Number of Offenses	Percent Cleared by Arrest
TOTAL	69,100	17.4
TOTAL STRUCTURE	39,377	21.6
Single Occupancy Residential	15,327	21.6
Other Residential	7,035	23.2
Storage	4,403	18.5
Industrial/Manufacturing	817	15.3
Other Commercial	5,109	16.3
Community/Public	4,254	31.6
Other Structure	2,432	17.8
TOTAL MOBILE	16,526	9.3
Motor Vehicles	15,099	8.6
Other Mobile	1,427	16.6
OTHER	13,197	15.3

[1]Includes offenses cleared by exceptional means.

Clearances

Seventeen percent of all reported arsons were cleared by arrest or exceptional means with the highest clearance rate (32 percent) being recorded for offenses in which community or public structures were involved. Only persons under 18 years of age accounted for 46 percent of the reported arson clearances.

Arsons Cleared by Arrest,[1] 1979

Percent involving only persons under 18 years of age

[8,344 agencies; population 125,237,000]

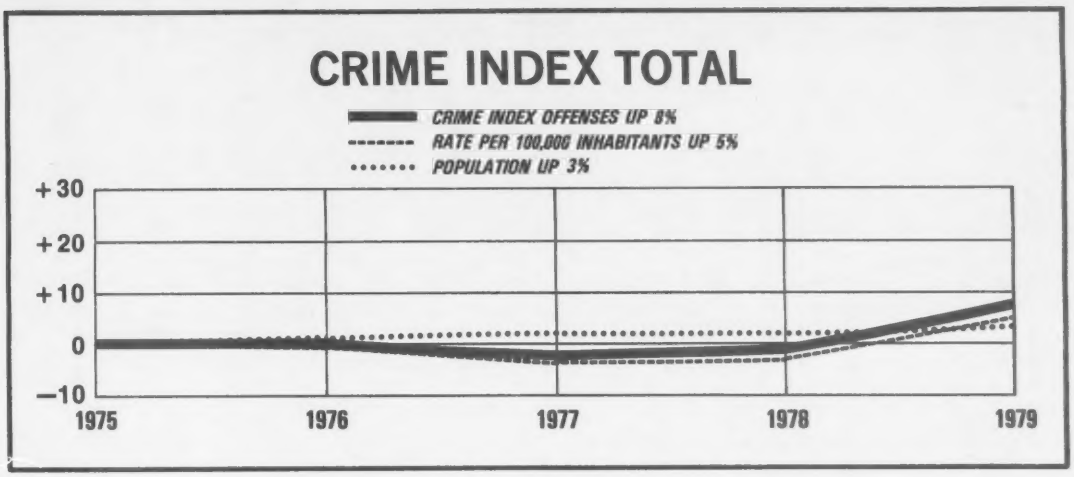
Property Classification	Total Arsons Cleared	Percent Under 18
TOTAL	12,048	45.6
TOTAL STRUCTURE	8,496	43.8
Single Occupancy Residential	3,310	39.3
Other Residential	1,635	32.8
Storage	813	53.1
Industrial/Manufacturing	125	36.8
Other Commercial	835	33.4
Community/Public	1,345	63.8
Other Structure	433	61.9
TOTAL MOBILE	1,529	28.3
Motor Vehicles	1,292	26.8
Other Mobile	237	36.7
OTHER	2,023	66.3

[1]Includes offenses cleared by exceptional means.

Persons Arrested

While the number of arson offenses reported to law enforcement was first collected by the national UCR Program in 1979, the number of arrests for this crime has been reported for many years. During 1979, an estimated 19,800 arson arrests were reported by law enforcement agencies. The volume of arrests rose 5 percent in 1979 over the 1978 figures and 8 percent over those in 1975.

Forty-nine percent of all persons arrested for arson in 1979 were under 18 years of age, and 73 percent were under 25. Seventy-nine percent of the arrestees were White, 19 percent were Black, and the remainder were of other races. Males comprised 89 percent of all persons arrested for this offense.



Crime Index Total

An estimated 12,152,730 Crime Index offenses, 9 percent more than during 1978, were reported to law enforcement agencies in 1979. Collectively, violent crimes, which comprised 10 percent of the total Crime Index, were up 11 percent and property crimes rose 9 percent.

All offenses within the Index increased in volume during the year. Among the violent crimes, murder was up 10 percent; forcible rape, 13 percent; robbery, 12 percent; and aggravated assault, 10 percent. In the property crime category, burglary increased 6 percent, larceny–theft rose 10 percent, and motor vehicle theft was up 11 percent.

Since 1975, the total volume of Crime Index offenses increased 8 percent. A rise of 15 percent was seen in the violent crime category, and an upswing of 7 percent was reported for property crime during this 5-year period.

The estimated 1979 crime figures are set forth in the table entitled "National Crime, Rate, and Percent Change."

National Crime, Rate, and Percent Change

Offense	Estimated crime 1979		Percent change over 1978		Percent change over 1975		Percent change over 1970	
	Number	Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	Number	Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	Number	Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	Number	Rate per 100,000 inhabitants
Crime Index total[1]	12,152,700	5,521.5	+9.1	+8.1	+8.0	+4.5	+50.1	+38.6
Modified Crime Index total								
Violent	1,178,540	535.5	+11.0	+10.0	+14.8	+11.2	+59.5	+47.3
Property	10,974,200	4,986.0	+8.9	+7.9	+7.3	+3.9	+49.1	+37.7
Murder	21,460	9.7	+9.7	+7.8	+4.6	+1.0	+34.1	+22.8
Forcible rape	75,990	34.5	+13.2	+12.0	+35.5	+31.2	+100.0	+84.5
Robbery	466,880	212.1	+12.0	+10.9	+.4	−2.8	+33.4	+23.2
Aggravated assault	614,210	279.1	+10.1	+9.1	+26.7	+22.7	+83.4	+69.4
Burglary	3,299,500	1,499.1	+6.3	+5.3	+1.5	−1.8	+49.6	+38.2
Larceny–theft	6,577,500	2,988.4	+9.9	+8.9	+10.0	+6.5	+55.7	+43.7
Motor vehicle theft	1,097,200	498.5	+10.6	+9.6	+9.7	+6.2	+18.2	+9.1
Arson								

[1]Because of rounding, offenses may not add to totals.

Regional Offense and Population Distribution, 1979

Region	Population	Crime Index total	Modified Crime Index total	Murder	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson
United States total[1]	100.0	100.0		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Northeastern States	22.3	21.6		17.4	16.7	31.9	20.1	21.9	19.6	29.5	
North Central States ..	26.5	24.0		20.6	22.7	19.8	20.3	21.6	26.0	23.1	
Southern States	32.5	30.6		42.3	34.1	26.6	35.7	32.2	30.5	24.7	
Western States	18.7	23.8		19.6	26.6	21.6	23.9	24.3	23.9	22.7	

[1]Because of rounding, percentages may not add to totals.

Provided in the table, "Regional Offense and Population Distribution, 1979," are data showing the estimated geographical distribution of Index crimes and population. When utilizing figures presented on a regional basis in this publication, the reader is cautioned to consider each region's proportion of the total United States population. For example, while the Southern States accounted for the largest volume of Crime Index offenses in 1979, they also represented the greatest regional population.

Based on the Crime Index offenses, crime rates relate the incidence of reported crime to population. However, many factors, some of which are shown on page v of this publication, influence the nature and extent of crime in a particular community. A crime rate takes into consideration only the numerical factor of population and does not incorporate any of the other elements which contribute to the amount of crime in a given area.

The table, "Crime Rate, Region, 1979," lists the crime rates for the four geographic regions of the United States.

Crime Rate, Region, 1979

[Rate per 100,000 inhabitants]

Offense	Northeastern States	North Central States	Southern States	Western States
Crime Index total	5,348.5	4,988.4	5,202.6	7,038.9
Modified Crime Index total				
Violent	590.1	409.4	528.9	660.7
Property	4,758.4	4,579.0	4,673.7	6,378.2
Murder	7.6	7.6	12.7	10.2
Forcible rape	25.9	29.5	36.2	49.1
Robbery	304.4	158.6	173.6	245.2
Aggravated assault	252.3	213.7	306.4	356.2
Burglary	1,472.5	1,219.8	1,486.3	1,949.4
Larceny-theft	2,625.6	2,925.9	2,808.3	3,822.7
Motor vehicle theft	660.2	433.3	379.1	606.1
Arson				

The table, "Crime Rate, Area, 1979," presents the crime experience in SMSAs, rural areas, and cities and towns outside metropolitan areas (Other Cities), illustrating the higher crime rates in the metropolitan areas.

Note

The collection of statistics on arson, a newly established Crime Index offense, was begun in 1979. However, complete annual figures are not available for inclusion in tables presenting figures for the total United States. The number of arson offenses reported by individual law enforcement agencies are displayed in tables 6 through 9.

Crime Rate, Area, 1979

[Rate per 100,000 inhabitants]

Offense	Total United States	Metropolitan area	Rural area	Other cities
Crime Index total	5,521.5	6,313.1	2,167.5	4,948.6
Modified Crime Index total				
Violent	535.5	640.6	187.4	329.9
Property	4,986.0	5,672.5	1,980.1	4,618.7
Murder	9.7	10.9	7.4	5.7
Forcible rape	34.5	41.1	15.1	18.3
Robbery	212.1	276.2	22.1	57.9
Aggravated assault	279.1	312.5	142.8	248.0
Burglary	1,499.1	1,708.8	770.8	1,134.4
Larceny-theft	2,988.4	3,353.1	1,072.2	3,218.0
Motor vehicle theft	498.5	610.6	137.1	266.3
Arson				

Crime Index Tabulations

In the accompanying tables, data on crime in the United States as a whole; geographic divisions; individual states; Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas; and cities, towns, and counties are presented. Although the total number of criminal acts occurring is unknown, offenses reported to law enforcement agencies represent an indicator of criminal activity.

In reviewing the tables in this report, it must be remembered that many factors can cause the volume and type of crime to vary from place to place. Population, one of these factors, is used in computing crime rates; however, all communities are affected to some degree by seasonal or transient populations. Since estimates of current permanent population are used to construct crime rates, short term population variability is not accounted for in these rates.

In addition to the presentations outlined above, national averages for the value of property stolen in connection with each offense are presented in the tables. Further breakdowns by type for the robbery, burglary, and larceny-theft classifications are listed. Also, data on the

type and value of property stolen and recovered are provided.

National averages can serve as a valuable guide for the law enforcement administrator in analyzing the local crime count, as well as the performance of the jurisdiction's law enforcement agency. The analysis, however, should not end with such a comparison. It is only through an appraisal of local conditions that a clear picture of the community crime problem or the effectiveness of the law enforcement operation is possible.

Table 1.—Index of Crime, United States, 1979

Area	Population[1]	Crime Index total	Modified Crime Index total[2]	Violent crime[3]	Property crime[3]	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson[2]
United States Total	220,099,000	12,152,730		1,178,539	10,974,191	21,456	75,989	466,881	614,213	3,299,484	6,577,518	1,097,189	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,521.5		535.5	4,986.0	9.7	34.5	212.1	279.1	1,499.1	2,988.4	498.5	
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	161,059,975												
Area actually reporting[4]	98.8%	10,087,081		1,026,534	9,060,547	17,435	65,880	443,335	499,884	2,731,200	5,354,161	975,186	
Estimated total	100.0%	10,167,915		1,031,770	9,136,145	17,504	66,251	444,774	503,241	2,752,228	5,400,447	983,470	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,313.1		640.6	5,672.5	10.9	41.1	276.2	312.5	1,708.8	3,353.1	610.6	
Other Cities	25,356,266												
Area actually reporting[4]	96.1%	1,201,299		80,406	1,120,893	1,394	4,453	14,100	60,459	275,615	780,659	64,619	
Estimated total	100.0%	1,254,782		83,648	1,171,134	1,444	4,639	14,678	62,887	287,641	815,958	67,535	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,948.6		329.9	4,618.7	5.7	18.3	57.9	248.0	1,134.4	3,218.0	266.3	
Rural	33,680,759												
Area actually reporting[4]	94.0%	699,163		60,159	639,004	2,350	4,827	7,001	45,981	247,315	347,441	44,248	
Estimated total	100.0%	730,033		63,121	666,912	2,508	5,099	7,429	48,085	259,615	361,113	46,184	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		2,167.5		187.4	1,980.1	7.4	15.1	22.1	142.8	770.8	1,072.2	137.1	

[1]Populations are Bureau of the Census provisional estimates as of July 1, 1979.

[2]The collection of statistics on arson, a newly established Index offense, was begun during 1979. However, summary tabulations are not yet available for inclusion in this table. The number of arson offenses reported by individual law enforcement agencies are displayed in tables 6 through 9 of this publication.

[3]Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault. Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, and motor vehicle theft. Data are not included for the property crime of arson.

[4]The percentage representing area actually reporting will not coincide with the ratio between reported and estimated crime totals, since these data represent the sum of the calculations for individual states which have varying populations, portions reporting, and crime rates.

Table 2.—Index of Crime, United States, 1970—1979

Population[1]	Crime[2] Index total	Modified[2] Crime Index total	Violent[4] crime	Property[4] crime	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson[3]
Number of offenses:												
1970–203,235,298	8,098,000		738,820	7,359,200	16,000	37,990	349,860	334,970	2,205,000	4,225,800	928,400	
1971–206,212,000	8,588,200		816,500	7,771,700	17,780	42,260	387,700	368,700	2,399,300	4,424,200	948,200	
1972–208,230,000	8,248,800		834,900	7,413,900	18,670	46,850	376,290	393,090	2,375,500	4,151,200	887,200	
1973–209,851,000	8,718,100		875,910	7,842,200	19,640	51,400	384,220	420,650	2,565,500	4,347,900	928,800	
1974–211,392,000	10,253,400		974,720	9,278,700	20,710	55,400	442,400	456,210	3,039,200	5,262,500	977,100	
1975–213,124,000	11,256,600		1,026,280	10,230,300	20,510	56,090	464,970	484,710	3,252,100	5,977,700	1,000,500	
1976–214,659,000	11,304,800		986,580	10,318,200	18,780	56,730	420,210	490,850	3,089,800	6,270,800	957,600	
1977–216,332,000	10,935,800		1,009,500	9,926,300	19,120	63,020	404,850	522,510	3,052,200	5,905,700	968,400	
1978–218,059,000	11,141,300		1,061,830	10,079,500	19,560	67,130	417,040	558,100	3,104,500	5,983,400	991,600	
1979–220,099,000	12,152,700		1,178,540	10,974,200	21,460	75,990	466,880	614,210	3,299,500	6,577,500	1,097,200	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants:[5]												
1970	3,984.5		363.5	3,621.0	7.9	18.7	172.1	164.8	1,084.9	2,079.3	456.8	
1971	4,164.7		396.0	3,768.8	8.6	20.5	188.0	178.8	1,163.5	2,145.5	459.8	
1972	3,961.4		401.0	3,560.4	9.0	22.5	180.7	188.8	1,140.8	1,993.6	426.1	
1973	4,154.4		417.4	3,737.0	9.4	24.5	183.1	200.5	1,222.5	2,071.9	442.6	
1974	4,850.4		461.1	4,389.3	9.8	26.2	209.3	215.8	1,437.7	2,489.5	462.2	
1975	5,281.7		481.5	4,800.2	9.6	26.3	218.2	227.4	1,525.9	2,804.8	469.4	
1976	5,266.4		459.6	4,806.8	8.8	26.4	195.8	228.7	1,439.4	2,921.3	446.1	
1977	5,055.1		466.6	4,588.4	8.8	29.1	187.1	241.5	1,410.9	2,729.9	447.6	
1978	5,109.3		486.9	4,622.4	9.0	30.8	191.3	255.9	1,423.7	2,743.9	454.7	
1979	5,521.5		535.5	4,986.0	9.7	34.5	212.1	279.1	1,499.1	2,988.4	498.5	

[1]Populations are Bureau of Census provisional estimates as of July 1, except April 1, 1970, census.

[2]Due to rounding, the offenses may not add to totals.

[3]The collection of statistics on arson, a newly established Index offense, was begun in 1979. However, summary statistics are not yet available for inclusion in this table. The number of arson offenses reported by individual law enforcement agencies is displayed in tables 6 through 9 of this publication.

[4]Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault. Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, and motor vehicle theft. Data are not included for the property crime of arson.

[5]Crime rates calculated prior to rounding number of offenses.

Table 3.—Index of Crime: Region, Geographic Division, and State 1978–1979

[Number and rate per 100,000 inhabitants; percent change over 1978]

Area	Year	Population[1]	Crime Index total		Modified Crime Index total[2]		Violent crime[3]		Property crime[3]		Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	
			Number	Rate per 100,000	Number	Rate per 100,000	Number	Rate per 100,000	Number	Rate per 100,000	Number	Rate per 100,000
United States Total [4]	**1978**	**218,059,000**	**11,141,334**	**5,109.3**			**1,061,826**	**486.9**	**10,079,508**	**4,622.4**	**19,555**	**9.0**
	1979	**220,099,000**	**12,152,730**	**5,521.5**			**1,178,539**	**535.5**	**10,974,191**	**4,986.0**	**21,456**	**9.7**
Percent change	.....	.....	**+9.1**	**+8.1**			**+11.0**	**+10.0**	**+8.9**	**+7.9**	**+9.7**	**+7.8**
Northeast	**1978**	**49,081,000**	**2,393,743**	**4,877.1**			**259,466**	**528.6**	**2,134,277**	**4,348.5**	**3,383**	**6.9**
	1979	**49,004,000**	**2,620,980**	**5,348.5**			**289,193**	**590.1**	**2,331,787**	**4,758.4**	**3,732**	**7.6**
Percent change	.....	.....	**+9.5**	**+9.7**			**+11.5**	**+11.6**	**+9.3**	**+9.4**	**+10.3**	**+10.1**
New England	1978	12,256,000	610,017	4,977.3			43,801	357.4	566,216	4,619.9	440	3.6
	1979	12,291,000	689,028	5,606.0			51,407	418.2	637,621	5,187.7	432	3.5
Percent change	.....	.....	+13.0	+12.6			+17.4	+17.0	+12.6	+12.3	-1.8	-2.8
Connecticut	1978	3,099,000	152,765	4,929.5			9,762	315.0	143,003	4,614.5	129	4.2
	1979	3,115,000	180,033	5,779.6			12,902	414.2	167,131	5,365.4	131	4.2
Maine	1978	1,091,000	45,151	4,138.5			2,266	207.7	42,885	3,930.8	30	2.7
	1979	1,097,000	47,251	4,307.3			2,221	202.5	45,030	4,104.8	31	2.8
Massachusetts	1978	5,774,000	308,933	5,350.4			26,673	462.0	282,260	4,888.5	216	3.7
	1979	5,769,000	341,406	5,917.9			30,650	531.3	310,756	5,386.7	212	3.7
New Hampshire	1978	871,000	35,428	4,067.5			1,035	118.8	34,393	3,948.7	12	1.4
	1979	887,000	40,614	4,578.8			1,241	139.9	39,373	4,438.9	21	2.4
Rhode Island	1978	935,000	49,202	5,262.2			3,255	348.1	45,947	4,914.1	37	4.0
	1979	929,000	53,599	5,769.5			3,485	375.1	50,114	5,394.4	30	3.2
Vermont	1978	487,000	18,538	3,806.6			810	166.3	17,728	3,640.2	16	3.3
	1979	493,000	26,125	5,299.2			908	184.2	25,217	5,115.0	7	1.4
Middle Atlantic	1978	36,825,000	1,783,726	4,843.8			215,665	585.6	1,568,061	4,258.1	2,943	8.0
	1979	36,713,000	1,931,952	5,262.3			237,786	647.7	1,694,166	4,614.6	3,300	9.0
Percent change	.....	.....	+8.3	+8.6			+10.3	+10.6	+8.0	+8.4	+12.1	+12.5
New Jersey	1978	7,327,000	381,528	5,207.2			31,027	423.5	350,501	4,783.7	398	5.4
	1979	7,332,000	426,765	5,820.6			36,747	501.2	390,018	5,319.4	484	6.6
New York	1978	17,748,000	1,027,993	5,792.2			149,257	841.0	878,736	4,951.2	1,820	10.3
	1979	17,649,000	1,095,140	6,205.1			161,906	917.4	933,234	5,287.7	2,092	11.9
Pennsylvania	1978	11,750,000	374,205	3,184.7			35,381	301.1	338,824	2,883.6	725	6.2
	1979	11,731,000	410,047	3,495.4			39,133	333.6	370,914	3,161.8	724	6.2
North Central	**1978**	**58,251,000**	**2,689,904**	**4,617.8**			**220,358**	**378.3**	**2,469,546**	**4,239.5**	**4,134**	**7.1**
	1979	**58,408,000**	**2,913,619**	**4,988.4**			**239,122**	**409.4**	**2,674,497**	**4,579.0**	**4,430**	**7.6**
Percent change	.....	.....	**+8.3**	**+8.0**			**+8.5**	**+8.2**	**+8.3**	**+8.0**	**+7.2**	**+7.0**
East North Central	1978	41,233,000	1,993,723	4,835.3			173,327	420.4	1,820,396	4,414.9	3,273	7.9
	1979	41,289,000	2,152,589	5,213.5			185,797	450.0	1,966,792	4,763.5	3,510	8.5
Percent change	.....	.....	+8.0	+7.8			+7.2	+7.0	+8.0	+7.9	+7.2	+7.6
Illinois	1978	11,243,000	564,196	5,018.2			52,363	465.7	511,833	4,552.5	1,108	9.9
	1979	11,230,000	580,504	5,169.2			54,054	481.3	526,450	4,687.9	1,203	10.7
Indiana	1978	5,374,000	233,153	4,338.5			17,383	323.5	215,770	4,015.1	334	6.2
	1979	5,400,000	248,477	4,601.4			18,254	338.0	230,223	4,263.4	448	8.3
Michigan	1978	9,189,000	514,042	5,594.1			53,040	577.2	461,002	5,016.9	972	10.6
	1979	9,208,000	566,015	6,147.0			56,558	614.2	509,457	5,532.8	834	9.1
Ohio	1978	10,749,000	500,776	4,658.8			44,357	412.7	456,419	4,246.2	741	6.9
	1979	10,731,000	550,481	5,129.8			49,092	457.5	501,389	4,672.3	865	8.1
Wisconsin	1978	4,679,000	181,556	3,880.2			6,184	132.2	175,372	3,748.1	118	2.5
	1979	4,720,000	207,112	4,388.0			7,839	166.1	199,273	4,221.9	160	3.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Forcible rape		Robbery		Aggravated assault		Burglary		Larceny-theft		Motor vehicle theft		Arson[2]	
Number	Rate per 100,000	Number	Rate per 100,000	Number	Rate per 100,000	Number	Rate per 100,000	Number	Rate per 100,000	Number	Rate per 100,000	Number	Rate per 100,000
67,131	**30.8**	**417,038**	**191.3**	**558,102**	**255.9**	**3,104,496**	**1,423.7**	**5,983,401**	**2,743.9**	**991,611**	**454.7**		
75,989	**34.5**	**466,881**	**212.1**	**614,213**	**279.1**	**3,299,484**	**1,499.1**	**6,577,518**	**2,988.4**	**1,097,189**	**498.5**		
+13.2	**+12.0**	**+12.0**	**+10.9**	**+10.1**	**+9.1**	**+6.3**	**+5.3**	**+9.9**	**+8.9**	**+10.6**	**+9.6**		
11,307	**23.0**	**130,282**	**265.4**	**114,494**	**233.3**	**677,888**	**1,381.2**	**1,158,444**	**2,360.3**	**297,945**	**607.0**		
12,681	**25.9**	**149,166**	**304.4**	**123,614**	**252.3**	**721,596**	**1,472.5**	**1,286,647**	**2,625.6**	**323,544**	**660.2**		
+12.2	**+12.6**	**+14.5**	**+14.7**	**+8.0**	**+8.1**	**+6.4**	**+6.6**	**+11.1**	**+11.2**	**+8.6**	**+8.8**		
2,217	18.1	16,321	133.2	24,823	202.5	172,495	1,407.4	296,150	2,416.4	97,571	796.1		
2,717	22.1	19,508	158.7	28,750	233.9	186,205	1,515.0	348,939	2,839.0	102,477	833.8		
+22.6	+22.1	+19.5	+19.1	+15.8	+15.5	+7.9	+7.6	+17.8	+17.5	+5.0	+4.7		
533	17.2	4,798	154.8	4,302	138.8	42,207	1,362.0	80,500	2,597.6	20,296	654.9		
752	24.1	6,021	193.3	5,998	192.6	48,229	1,548.3	96,997	3,113.9	21,905	703.2		
121	11.1	359	32.9	1,756	161.0	13,542	1,241.2	26,579	2,436.2	2,764	253.3		
131	11.9	349	31.8	1,710	155.9	12,592	1,147.9	29,828	2,719.1	2,610	237.9		
1,307	22.6	9,947	172.3	15,203	263.3	87,482	1,515.1	131,519	2,277.8	63,259	1,095.6		
1,428	24.8	11,724	203.2	17,286	299.6	92,570	1,604.6	152,135	2,637.1	66,051	1,144.9		
82	9.4	229	26.3	712	81.7	10,101	1,159.7	21,630	2,483.4	2,662	305.6		
152	17.1	254	28.6	814	91.8	10,635	1,199.0	25,856	2,915.0	2,882	324.9		
103	11.0	918	98.2	2,197	235.0	13,021	1,392.6	25,379	2,714.3	7,547	807.2		
141	15.2	1,019	109.7	2,295	247.0	14,400	1,550.1	28,347	3,051.3	7,367	793.0		
71	14.6	70	14.4	653	134.1	6,142	1,261.2	10,543	2,164.9	1,043	214.2		
113	22.9	141	28.6	647	131.2	7,779	1,577.9	15,776	3,200.0	1,662	337.1		
9,090	24.7	113,961	309.5	89,671	243.5	505,393	1,372.4	862,294	2,341.6	200,374	544.1		
9,964	27.1	129,658	353.2	94,864	258.4	535,391	1,458.3	937,708	2,554.2	221,067	602.1		
+9.6	+9.7	+13.8	+14.1	+5.8	+6.1	+5.9	+6.3	+8.7	+9.1	+10.3	+10.7		
1,727	23.6	14,112	192.6	14,790	201.9	106,700	1,456.3	202,726	2,766.8	41,075	560.6		
2,037	27.8	18,332	250.0	15,894	216.8	117,421	1,601.5	221,552	3,021.7	51,045	696.2		
5,168	29.1	83,785	472.1	58,484	329.5	292,956	1,650.6	466,516	2,628.6	119,264	672.0		
5,394	30.6	93,471	529.6	60,949	345.3	308,302	1,746.9	500,589	2,836.4	124,343	704.5		
2,195	18.7	16,064	136.7	16,397	139.5	105,737	899.9	193,052	1,643.0	40,035	340.7		
2,533	21.6	17,855	152.2	18,021	153.6	109,668	934.9	215,567	1,837.6	45,679	389.4		
14,849	**25.5**	**88,826**	**152.5**	**112,549**	**193.2**	**673,723**	**1,156.6**	**1,564,957**	**2,686.6**	**230,866**	**396.3**		
17,213	**29.5**	**92,649**	**158.6**	**124,830**	**213.7**	**712,467**	**1,219.8**	**1,708,972**	**2,925.9**	**253,058**	**433.3**		
+15.9	**+15.7**	**+4.3**	**+4.0**	**+10.9**	**+10.6**	**+5.8**	**+5.5**	**+9.2**	**+8.9**	**+9.6**	**+9.3**		
11,387	27.6	71,687	173.9	86,980	210.9	490,499	1,189.6	1,148,056	2,784.3	181,841	441.0		
13,253	32.1	73,386	177.7	95,648	231.7	518,440	1,255.6	1,249,518	3,026.3	198,834	481.6		
+16.4	+16.3	+2.4	+2.2	+10.0	+9.9	+5.7	+5.5	+8.8	+8.7	+9.3	+9.2		
2,676	23.8	23,045	205.0	25,534	227.1	128,080	1,139.2	326,276	2,902.0	57,477	511.2		
3,305	29.4	22,235	198.0	27,311	243.2	133,524	1,189.0	332,599	2,961.7	60,327	537.2		
1,451	27.0	6,526	121.4	9,072	168.8	59,561	1,108.3	134,119	2,495.7	22,090	411.1		
1,681	31.1	7,167	132.7	8,958	165.9	63,176	1,169.9	143,666	2,660.5	23,381	433.0		
3,636	39.6	20,153	219.3	28,279	307.7	132,716	1,444.3	279,958	3,046.7	48,328	525.9		
4,100	44.5	20,218	219.6	31,406	341.1	138,806	1,507.5	315,211	3,423.2	55,440	602.1		
2,947	27.4	19,627	182.6	21,042	195.8	130,543	1,214.5	282,666	2,629.7	43,210	402.0		
3,409	31.8	20,909	194.8	23,909	222.8	138,128	1,287.2	316,162	2,946.2	47,099	438.9		
677	14.5	2,336	49.9	3,053	65.2	39,599	846.3	125,037	2,672.3	10,736	229.5		
758	16.1	2,857	60.5	4,064	86.1	44,806	949.3	141,880	3,005.9	12,587	266.7		

Table 3.—Index of Crime: Region, Geographic Division, and State 1978–1979—Continued

[Number and rate per 100,000 inhabitants; percent change over 1978]

Area	Year	Population[1]	Crime Index total		Modified Crime Index total[2]		Violent crime[3]		Property crime[3]		Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	
			Number	Rate per 100,000	Number	Rate per 100,000	Number	Rate per 100,000	Number	Rate per 100,000	Number	Rate per 100,000
West North Central	1978	17,018,000	696,181	4,090.9			47,031	276.4	649,150	3,814.5	861	5.1
	1979	17,119,000	761,030	4,445.5			53,325	311.5	707,705	4,134.0	920	5.4
Percent change	.....	.....	+9.3	+8.7			+13.4	+12.7	+9.0	+8.4	+6.9	+5.9
Iowa	1978	2,896,000	115,263	3,980.1			4,674	161.4	110,589	3,818.7	74	2.6
	1979	2,903,000	124,879	4,301.7			5,259	181.2	119,620	4,120.6	65	2.2
Kansas	1978	2,348,000	106,696	4,544.1			7,471	318.2	99,225	4,225.9	133	5.7
	1979	2,369,000	115,981	4,895.8			8,376	353.6	107,605	4,542.2	130	5.5
Minnesota	1978	4,008,000	166,096	4,144.1			7,601	189.6	158,495	3,954.5	81	2.0
	1979	4,060,000	178,349	4,392.8			8,973	221.0	169,376	4,171.8	93	2.3
Missouri	1978	4,860,000	220,031	4,527.4			22,738	467.9	197,293	4,059.5	505	10.4
	1979	4,868,000	240,471	4,939.8			25,662	527.2	214,809	4,412.7	543	11.2
Nebraska	1978	1,565,000	53,856	3,441.3			2,982	190.5	50,874	3,250.7	47	3.0
	1979	1,574,000	62,851	3,993.1			3,556	225.9	59,295	3,767.2	65	4.1
North Dakota	1978	652,000	15,683	2,405.4			437	67.0	15,246	2,338.3	8	1.2
	1979	657,000	18,106	2,755.9			403	61.3	17,703	2,694.5	10	1.5
South Dakota	1978	690,000	18,556	2,689.3			1,128	163.5	17,428	2,525.8	13	1.9
	1979	689,000	20,393	2,959.8			1,096	159.1	19,297	2,800.7	14	2.0
South	**1978**	**70,626,000**	**3,374,523**	**4,778.0**			**338,069**	**478.7**	**3,036,454**	**4,299.3**	**8,210**	**11.6**
	1979	**71,543,000**	**3,722,110**	**5,202.6**			**378,397**	**528.9**	**3,343,713**	**4,673.7**	**9,082**	**12.7**
Percent change	.....	.....	**+10.3**	**+8.9**			**+11.9**	**+10.5**	**+10.1**	**+8.7**	**+10.6**	**+9.5**
South Atlantic[5]	1978	34,579,000	1,791,339	5,180.4			192,654	557.1	1,598,685	4,623.3	3,761	10.9
	1979	34,977,000	1,979,060	5,658.2			213,230	609.6	1,765,830	5,048.5	4,123	11.8
Percent change	.....	.....	+10.5	+9.2			+10.7	+9.4	+10.5	+9.2	+9.6	+8.3
Delaware	1978	583,000	37,043	6,353.9			2,569	440.7	34,474	5,913.2	39	6.7
	1979	582,000	37,980	6,525.8			3,127	537.3	34,853	5,988.5	33	5.7
Florida	1978	8,594,000	607,552	7,069.5			65,792	765.6	541,760	6,303.9	949	11.0
	1979	8,860,000	681,162	7,688.1			73,881	833.9	607,281	6,854.2	1,084	12.2
Georgia	1978	5,084,000	242,573	4,771.3			24,545	482.8	218,028	4,288.5	731	14.4
	1979	5,118,000	277,235	5,416.9			28,594	558.7	248,641	4,858.2	877	17.1
Maryland	1978	4,143,000	240,858	5,813.6			30,328	732.0	210,530	5,081.6	338	8.2
	1979	4,149,000	261,166	6,294.7			33,007	795.5	228,159	5,499.1	406	9.8
North Carolina	1978	5,577,000	216,506	3,882.1			23,054	413.4	193,452	3,468.7	600	10.8
	1979	5,606,000	245,122	4,372.5			25,009	446.1	220,113	3,926.4	600	10.7
South Carolina	1978	2,918,000	142,863	4,895.9			18,604	637.6	124,259	4,258.4	336	11.5
	1979	2,932,000	148,540	5,066.2			19,889	678.3	128,651	4,387.8	368	12.6
Virginia	1978	5,148,000	209,677	4,073.0			14,743	286.4	194,934	3,786.6	452	8.8
	1979	5,197,000	226,656	4,361.3			15,642	301.0	211,014	4,060.3	447	8.6
West Virginia	1978	1,860,000	42,224	2,270.1			3,120	167.7	39,104	2,102.4	127	6.8
	1979	1,878,000	43,669	2,325.3			3,156	168.1	40,513	2,157.2	128	6.8
East South Central	1978	14,001,000	475,346	3,395.1			47,881	342.0	427,465	3,053.1	1,528	10.9
	1979	14,082,000	519,265	3,687.4			50,247	356.8	469,018	3,330.6	1,563	11.1
Percent change	.....	.....	+9.2	+8.6			+4.9	+4.3	+9.7	+9.1	+2.3	+1.8
Alabama	1978	3,742,000	147,389	3,938.8			15,682	419.1	131,707	3,519.7	499	13.3
	1979	3,769,000	159,950	4,243.8			15,578	413.3	144,372	3,830.5	496	13.2
Kentucky	1978	3,498,000	105,746	3,023.0			7,807	223.2	97,939	2,799.9	316	9.0
	1979	3,527,000	112,296	3,183.9			8,748	248.0	103,548	2,935.9	335	9.5
Mississippi	1978	2,404,000	61,419	2,554.9			7,721	321.2	53,698	2,233.7	302	12.6
	1979	2,406,000	71,233	2,960.6			7,786	323.6	63,447	2,637.0	302	12.6
Tennessee	1978	4,357,000	160,792	3,690.4			16,671	382.6	144,121	3,307.8	411	9.4
	1979	4,380,000	175,786	4,013.4			18,135	414.0	157,651	3,599.3	430	9.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Forcible rape		Robbery		Aggravated assault		Burglary		Larceny–theft		Motor vehicle theft		Arson[2]	
Number	Rate per 100,000	Number	Rate per 100,000	Number	Rate per 100,000	Number	Rate per 100,000	Number	Rate per 100,000	Number	Rate per 100,000	Number	Rate per 100,000
3,462	20.3	17,139	100.7	25,569	150.2	183,224	1,076.6	416,901	2,449.8	49,025	288.1		
3,960	23.1	19,263	112.5	29,182	170.5	194,027	1,133.4	459,454	2,683.9	54,224	316.7		
+14.4	+13.8	+12.4	+11.7	+14.1	+13.5	+5.9	+5.3	+10.2	+9.6	+10.6	+9.9		
300	10.4	1,357	46.9	2,943	101.6	25,214	870.6	78,567	2,712.9	6,808	235.1		
320	11.0	1,457	50.2	3,417	117.7	26,768	922.1	85,023	2,928.8	7,829	269.7		
586	25.0	2,201	93.7	4,551	193.8	30,215	1,286.8	63,194	2,691.4	5,816	247.7		
626	26.4	2,423	102.3	5,197	219.4	31,504	1,329.8	69,622	2,938.9	6,479	273.5		
797	19.9	3,411	85.1	3,312	82.6	43,837	1,093.7	101,646	2,536.1	13,012	324.7		
871	21.5	3,754	92.5	4,255	104.8	45,183	1,112.9	110,827	2,729.7	13,366	329.2		
1,360	28.0	8,943	184.0	11,930	245.5	65,375	1,345.2	113,992	2,345.5	17,926	368.8		
1,638	33.6	10,267	210.9	13,214	271.4	70,423	1,446.7	124,398	2,555.4	19,988	410.6		
286	18.3	1,015	64.9	1,634	104.4	11,687	746.8	35,794	2,287.2	3,393	216.8		
338	21.5	1,157	73.5	1,996	126.8	12,804	813.5	42,195	2,680.7	4,296	272.9		
58	8.9	102	15.6	269	41.3	2,758	423.0	11,522	1,767.2	966	148.2		
54	8.2	65	9.9	274	41.7	3,029	461.0	13,607	2,071.1	1,067	162.4		
75	10.9	110	15.9	930	134.8	4,138	599.7	12,186	1,766.1	1,104	160.0		
113	16.4	140	20.3	829	120.3	4,316	626.4	13,782	2,000.3	1,199	174.0		
22,711	**32.2**	**106,323**	**150.5**	**200,825**	**284.3**	**967,919**	**1,370.5**	**1,834,283**	**2,597.2**	**234,252**	**331.7**		
25,881	**36.2**	**124,203**	**173.6**	**219,231**	**306.4**	**1,063,365**	**1,486.3**	**2,009,124**	**2,808.3**	**271,224**	**379.1**		
+14.0	**+12.4**	**+16.8**	**+15.3**	**+9.2**	**+7.8**	**+9.9**	**+8.4**	**+9.5**	**+8.1**	**+15.8**	**+14.3**		
11,468	33.2	58,871	170.3	118,554	342.8	498,825	1,442.6	990,285	2,863.8	109,575	316.9		
12,946	37.0	68,759	196.6	127,402	364.2	542,530	1,551.1	1,099,116	3,142.4	124,184	355.0		
+12.9	+11.4	+16.8	+15.4	+7.5	+6.2	+8.8	+7.5	+11.0	+9.7	+13.3	+12.0		
119	20.4	848	145.5	1,563	268.1	9,466	1,623.7	22,111	3,792.6	2,897	496.9		
162	27.8	753	129.4	2,179	374.4	8,890	1,527.5	23,081	3,965.8	2,882	495.2		
3,960	46.1	17,701	206.0	43,182	502.5	170,061	1,978.8	338,299	3,936.5	33,400	388.6		
4,576	51.6	22,097	249.4	46,124	520.6	190,884	2,154.4	378,099	4,267.5	38,298	432.3		
1,928	37.9	8,454	166.3	13,432	264.2	75,022	1,475.6	124,880	2,456.3	18,126	356.5		
2,216	43.3	10,939	213.7	14,562	284.5	81,579	1,594.0	145,758	2,847.9	21,304	416.3		
1,476	35.6	12,828	309.6	15,686	378.6	58,907	1,421.8	134,024	3,235.0	17,599	424.8		
1,636	39.4	13,740	331.2	17,225	415.2	62,630	1,509.5	145,297	3,502.0	20,232	487.6		
1,024	18.4	3,673	65.9	17,757	318.4	66,031	1,184.0	116,193	2,083.4	11,228	201.3		
1,137	20.3	4,327	77.2	18,945	337.9	72,687	1,296.6	134,903	2,406.4	12,523	223.4		
1,032	35.4	2,955	101.3	14,281	489.4	43,729	1,498.6	72,472	2,483.6	8,058	276.1		
1,006	34.3	3,156	107.6	15,359	523.8	44,160	1,506.1	75,807	2,585.5	8,684	296.2		
1,168	22.7	5,000	97.1	8,123	157.8	51,006	990.8	132,140	2,566.8	11,788	229.0		
1,407	27.1	5,799	111.6	7,989	153.7	56,265	1,082.6	141,923	2,730.9	12,826	246.8		
273	14.7	862	46.3	1,858	99.9	12,059	648.3	23,776	1,278.3	3,269	175.8		
291	15.5	825	43.9	1,912	101.8	11,959	636.8	24,755	1,318.2	3,799	202.3		
3,539	25.3	14,880	106.3	27,934	199.5	150,164	1,072.5	239,269	1,708.9	38,032	271.6		
3,790	26.9	16,353	116.1	28,541	202.7	160,737	1,141.4	267,078	1,896.6	41,203	292.6		
+7.1	+6.3	+9.9	+9.2	+2.2	+1.6	+7.0	+6.4	+11.6	+11.0	+8.3	+7.7		
954	25.5	3,708	99.1	10,521	281.2	46,001	1,229.3	74,387	1,987.9	11,319	302.5		
1,037	27.5	4,127	109.5	9,918	263.1	48,517	1,287.3	83,791	2,223.2	12,064	320.1		
725	20.7	2,845	81.3	3,921	112.1	30,942	884.6	58,231	1,664.7	8,766	250.6		
719	20.4	3,247	92.1	4,447	126.1	32,082	909.6	62,431	1,770.1	9,035	256.2		
525	21.8	1,688	70.2	5,206	216.6	20,345	846.3	29,703	1,235.6	3,650	151.8		
523	21.7	1,702	70.7	5,259	218.6	23,428	973.7	36,006	1,496.5	4,013	166.8		
1,335	30.6	6,639	152.4	8,286	190.2	52,876	1,213.6	76,948	1,766.1	14,297	328.1		
1,511	34.5	7,277	166.1	8,917	203.6	56,710	1,294.7	84,850	1,937.2	16,091	367.4		

Table 3.—Index of Crime: Region, Geographic Division, and State, 1978–1979—Continued

[Number and rate per 100,000 inhabitants; percent change over 1978]

Area	Year	Population[1]	Crime Index total		Modified Crime Index total[2]		Violent Crime[3]		Property crime[3]		Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	
			Number	Rate per 100,000	Number	Rate per 100,000	Number	Rate per 100,000	Number	Rate per 100,000	Number	Rate per 100,000
West South Central	1978	22,046,000	1,107,838	5,025.1			97,534	442.4	1,010,304	4,582.7	2,921	13.2
	1979	22,483,000	1,223,785	5,443.2			114,920	511.1	1,108,865	4,932.0	3,396	15.1
Percent change	.....	.....	+10.5	+8.3			+17.8	+15.5	+9.8	+7.6	+16.3	+14.4
Arkansas	1978	2,186,000	75,673	3,461.7			7,522	344.1	68,151	3,117.6	199	9.1
	1979	2,180,000	78,933	3,620.8			7,984	366.2	70,949	3,254.5	198	9.1
Louisiana	1978	3,966,000	190,062	4,792.3			23,197	584.9	166,865	4,207.4	625	15.8
	1979	4,026,000	215,743	5,358.7			27,229	676.3	188,514	4,682.4	682	16.9
Oklahoma	1978	2,880,000	118,939	4,129.8			10,165	353.0	108,774	3,776.9	244	8.5
	1979	2,892,000	136,012	4,703.0			11,719	405.2	124,293	4,297.8	281	9.7
Texas	1978	13,014,000	723,164	5,556.8			56,650	435.3	666,514	5,121.5	1,853	14.2
	1979	13,385,000	793,097	5,925.3			67,988	507.9	725,109	5,417.3	2,235	16.7
West	**1978**	**40,100,000**	**2,683,164**	**6,691.2**			**243,933**	**608.3**	**2,439,231**	**6,082.9**	**3,828**	**9.5**
	1979	**41,143,000**	**2,896,021**	**7,038.9**			**271,827**	**660.7**	**2,624,194**	**6,378.2**	**4,212**	**10.2**
Percent change	.....	.....	**+7.9**	**+5.2**			**+11.4**	**+8.6**	**+7.6**	**+4.9**	**+10.0**	**+7.4**
Mountain	1978	10,289,000	629,019	6,113.5			46,529	452.2	582,490	5,661.3	807	7.8
	1979	10,673,000	692,017	6,483.8			52,250	489.6	639,767	5,994.3	846	7.9
Percent change	.....	.....	+10.0	+6.1			+12.3	+8.3	+9.8	+5.9	+4.8	+1.3
Arizona	1978	2,354,000	178,994	7,603.8			12,996	552.1	165,998	7,051.7	221	9.4
	1979	2,450,000	192,505	7,857.3			14,528	593.0	177,977	7,264.4	219	8.9
Colorado	1978	2,670,000	182,426	6,832.4			13,296	498.0	169,130	6,334.5	196	7.3
	1979	2,772,000	195,456	7,051.1			14,472	522.1	180,984	6,529.0	161	5.8
Idaho	1978	878,000	35,250	4,014.8			2,076	236.4	33,174	3,778.4	47	5.4
	1979	905,000	38,379	4,240.8			2,613	288.7	35,766	3,952.0	49	5.4
Montana	1978	785,000	30,739	3,915.8			1,865	237.6	28,874	3,678.2	38	4.8
	1979	786,000	35,060	4,460.6			1,762	224.2	33,298	4,236.4	33	4.2
Nevada	1978	660,000	54,693	8,286.8			5,153	780.8	49,540	7,506.1	102	15.5
	1979	702,000	61,998	8,831.6			5,866	835.6	56,132	7,996.0	123	17.5
New Mexico	1978	1,212,000	62,786	5,180.4			6,402	528.2	56,384	4,652.1	124	10.2
	1979	1,241,000	71,835	5,788.5			7,272	586.0	64,563	5,202.5	154	12.4
Utah	1978	1,307,000	65,074	4,978.9			3,552	271.8	61,522	4,707.1	49	3.7
	1979	1,367,000	75,076	5,492.0			4,158	304.2	70,918	5,187.9	66	4.8
Wyoming	1978	424,000	19,057	4,494.6			1,189	280.4	17,868	4,214.2	30	7.1
	1979	450,000	21,708	4,824.0			1,579	350.9	20,129	4,473.1	41	9.1
Pacific	1978	29,811,000	2,054,145	6,890.6			197,404	662.2	1,856,741	6,228.4	3,021	10.1
	1979	30,470,000	2,204,004	7,233.4			219,577	720.6	1,984,427	6,512.7	3,366	11.0
Percent change	.....	.....	+7.3	+5.0			+11.2	+8.8	+6.9	+4.6	+11.4	+8.9
Alaska	1978	403,000	24,366	6,046.2			1,781	441.9	22,585	5,604.2	52	12.9
	1979	406,000	25,187	6,203.7			1,994	491.1	23,193	5,712.6	54	13.3
California	1978	22,294,000	1,586,483	7,116.2			165,626	742.9	1,420,857	6,373.3	2,611	11.7
	1979	22,696,000	1,695,108	7,468.8			184,087	811.1	1,511,021	6,657.7	2,952	13.0
Hawaii	1978	897,000	64,011	7,136.1			2,423	270.1	61,588	6,866.0	60	6.7
	1979	915,000	66,315	7,247.5			2,651	289.7	63,664	6,957.8	66	7.2
Oregon	1978	2,444,000	148,483	6,075.4			12,278	502.4	136,205	5,573.0	123	5.0
	1979	2,527,000	161,045	6,373.0			13,781	545.4	147,264	5,827.6	107	4.2
Washington	1978	3,774,000	230,802	6,115.6			15,296	405.3	215,506	5,710.3	175	4.6
	1979	3,926,000	256,349	6,529.5			17,064	434.6	239,285	6,094.9	187	4.8

[1]Population for each state for 1978 and 1979 are Bureau of Census provisional estimates as of July 1st and are subject to change.

[2]The collection of statistics on arson, a newly established Index offense, was begun during 1979. However, summary tabulations are not yet available for inclusion in this table. The number of arson offenses reported by individual law enforcement agencies are displayed in tables 6 through 9 of this publication.

[3]Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault. Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, and motor vehicle theft. Data are not included for the property crime of arson.

[4]Offense totals based on all reporting agencies and estimates for unreported areas.

[5]Includes the District of Columbia.

Forcible rape		Robbery		Aggravated assault		Burglary		Larceny-theft		Motor vehicle theft		Arson[3]	
Number	Rate per 100,000	Number	Rate per 100,000	Number	Rate per 100,000	Number	Rate per 100,000	Number	Rate per 100,000	Number	Rate per 100,000	Number	Rate per 100,000
7,704	34.9	32,572	147.7	54,337	246.5	318,930	1,446.7	604,729	2,743.0	86,645	393.0		
9,145	40.7	39,091	173.9	63,288	281.5	360,098	1,601.6	642,930	2,859.6	105,837	470.7		
+18.7	+16.6	+20.0	+17.7	+16.5	+14.2	+12.9	+10.7	+6.3	+4.3	+22.2	+19.8		
505	23.1	1,748	80.0	5,070	231.9	21,140	967.1	42,647	1,950.9	4,364	199.6		
595	27.3	1,626	74.6	5,565	255.3	21,457	984.3	45,267	2,076.5	4,225	193.8		
1,379	34.8	6,887	173.7	14,306	360.7	50,587	1,275.5	101,937	2,570.3	14,341	361.6		
1,554	38.6	8,832	219.4	16,161	401.4	56,237	1,396.8	115,856	2,877.7	16,421	407.9		
893	31.0	2,542	88.3	6,486	225.2	37,433	1,299.8	61,222	2,125.8	10,119	351.4		
953	33.0	2,966	102.6	7,519	260.0	42,646	1,474.6	69,292	2,396.0	12,355	427.2		
4,927	37.9	21,395	164.4	28,475	218.8	209,770	1,611.9	398,923	3,065.3	57,821	444.3		
6,043	45.1	25,667	191.8	34,043	254.3	239,758	1,791.2	412,515	3,081.9	72,836	544.2		
18,264	**45.5**	**91,607**	**228.4**	**130,234**	**324.8**	**784,966**	**1,957.5**	**1,425,717**	**3,555.4**	**228,548**	**569.9**		
20,214	**49.1**	**100,863**	**245.2**	**146,538**	**356.2**	**802,056**	**1,949.4**	**1,572,775**	**3,822.7**	**249,363**	**606.1**		
+10.7	**+7.9**	**+10.1**	**+7.4**	**+12.5**	**+9.7**	**+2.2**	**-.4**	**+10.3**	**+7.5**	**+9.1**	**+6.4**		
3,928	38.2	13,524	131.4	28,270	274.8	167,027	1,623.4	373,361	3,628.7	42,102	409.2		
4,445	41.6	14,925	139.8	32,034	300.1	172,886	1,619.8	420,944	3,944.0	45,937	430.4		
+13.2	+8.9	+10.4	+6.4	+13.3	+9.2	+3.5	-.2	+12.7	+8.7	+9.1	+5.2		
1,040	44.2	3,835	162.9	7,900	335.6	49,023	2,082.5	106,042	4,504.8	10,933	464.4		
1,120	45.7	4,305	175.7	8,884	362.6	48,916	1,996.6	116,976	4,774.5	12,085	493.3		
1,323	49.6	4,251	159.2	7,526	281.9	49,917	1,869.6	106,185	3,977.0	13,028	487.9		
1,472	53.1	4,353	157.0	8,486	306.1	49,741	1,794.4	117,898	4,253.2	13,345	481.4		
169	19.2	351	40.0	1,509	171.9	9,117	1,038.4	21,917	2,496.2	2,140	243.7		
186	20.6	392	43.3	1,986	219.4	9,729	1,075.0	23,577	2,605.2	2,460	271.8		
124	15.8	289	36.8	1,414	180.1	6,170	786.0	20,293	2,585.1	2,411	307.1		
162	20.6	260	33.1	1,307	166.3	6,314	803.3	24,537	3,121.8	2,447	311.3		
356	53.9	2,373	359.5	2,322	351.8	17,551	2,659.2	28,018	4,245.2	3,971	601.7		
418	59.5	2,861	407.5	2,464	351.0	19,799	2,820.4	31,388	4,471.2	4,945	704.4		
517	42.7	1,352	111.6	4,409	363.8	16,188	1,335.6	36,393	3,002.7	3,803	313.8		
582	46.9	1,502	121.0	5,034	405.6	18,385	1,481.5	41,745	3,363.8	4,433	357.2		
299	22.9	869	66.5	2,335	178.7	15,516	1,187.1	41,642	3,186.1	4,364	333.9		
381	27.9	1,062	77.7	2,649	193.8	16,115	1,178.9	50,216	3,673.4	4,587	335.6		
100	23.6	204	48.1	855	201.7	3,545	836.1	12,871	3,035.6	1,452	342.5		
124	27.6	190	42.2	1,224	272.0	3,887	863.8	14,607	3,246.0	1,635	363.3		
14,336	48.1	78,083	261.9	101,964	342.0	617,939	2,072.9	1,052,356	3,530.1	186,446	625.4		
15,769	51.8	85,938	282.0	114,504	375.8	629,170	2,064.9	1,151,831	3,780.2	203,426	667.6		
+10.0	+7.7	+10.1	+7.7	+12.3	+9.9	+1.8	-.4	+9.5	+7.1	+9.1	+6.7		
224	55.6	368	91.3	1,137	282.1	5,397	1,339.2	14,522	3,603.5	2,666	661.5		
292	71.9	445	109.6	1,203	296.3	5,616	1,383.3	15,076	3,713.3	2,501	616.0		
11,316	50.8	68,235	306.1	83,464	374.4	488,966	2,193.3	777,783	3,488.8	154,108	691.3		
12,239	53.9	75,767	333.8	93,129	410.3	496,310	2,186.8	847,148	3,732.6	167,563	738.3		
232	25.9	1,557	173.6	574	64.0	17,381	1,937.7	39,087	4,357.5	5,120	570.8		
296	32.3	1,688	184.5	601	65.7	16,538	1,807.4	40,580	4,435.0	6,546	715.4		
1,008	41.2	3,204	131.1	7,943	325.0	39,523	1,617.1	87,033	3,561.1	9,649	394.8		
1,121	44.4	3,299	130.6	9,254	366.2	40,682	1,609.9	96,823	3,831.5	9,759	386.2		
1,556	41.2	4,719	125.0	8,846	234.4	66,672	1,766.6	133,931	3,548.8	14,903	394.9		
1,821	46.4	4,739	120.7	10,317	262.8	70,024	1,783.6	152,204	3,876.8	17,057	434.5		

Table 4.—Index of Crime, State, 1979

Area	Population	Crime Index total	Modified Crime Index total[1]	Violent crime[2]	Property crime[3]	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson[1]
ALABAMA													
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	2,337,983												
Area actually reporting	99.8%	127,419		11,540	115,879	345	862	3,633	6,700	37,825	67,842	10,212	
Estimated totals	100.0%	127,670		11,562	116,108	345	863	3,639	6,715	37,897	67,980	10,231	
Other cities	649,209												
Area actually reporting	99.4%	23,393		2,495	20,898	48	84	334	2,029	6,778	12,881	1,239	
Estimated totals	100.0%	23,541		2,511	21,030	48	85	336	2,042	6,821	12,962	1,247	
Rural	781,808												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	8,739		1,505	7,234	103	89	152	1,161	3,799	2,849	586	
State total	**3,769,000**	**159,950**		**15,578**	**144,372**	**496**	**1,037**	**4,127**	**9,918**	**48,517**	**83,791**	**12,064**	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,243.8		413.3	3,830.5	13.2	27.5	109.5	263.1	1,287.3	2,223.2	320.1	
ALASKA													
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	None												
Other cities	282,702												
Area actually reporting	99.5%	20,176		1,497	18,679	29	221	409	838	3,878	12,798	2,003	
Estimated totals	100.0%	20,273		1,504	18,769	29	222	411	842	3,897	12,859	2,013	
Rural	123,298												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	4,914		490	4,424	25	70	34	361	1,719	2,217	488	
State total	**406,000**	**25,187**		**1,994**	**23,193**	**54**	**292**	**445**	**1,203**	**5,616**	**15,076**	**2,501**	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,203.7		491.1	5,712.6	13.3	71.9	109.6	296.3	1,383.3	3,713.3	616.0	
ARIZONA													
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	1,826,623												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	161,667		11,767	149,900	165	962	3,935	6,705	41,376	98,290	10,234	
Other cities	313,511												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	20,532		1,625	18,907	29	83	247	1,266	4,541	13,292	1,074	
Rural	309,866												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	10,306		1,136	9,170	25	75	123	913	2,999	5,394	777	
State total	**2,450,000**	**192,505**		**14,528**	**177,977**	**219**	**1,120**	**4,305**	**8,884**	**48,916**	**116,976**	**12,085**	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		7,857.3		593.0	7,264.4	8.9	45.7	175.7	362.6	1,996.6	4,774.5	493.3	
ARKANSAS													
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	839,769												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	47,096		4,602	42,494	97	385	1,256	2,864	12,837	26,958	2,699	
Other cities	549,913												
Area actually reporting	98.0%	20,564		2,407	18,157	35	98	265	2,009	4,841	12,385	931	
Estimated totals	100.0%	20,984		2,456	18,528	36	100	270	2,050	4,940	12,638	950	
Rural	790,318												
Area actually reporting	96.4%	10,466		893	9,573	63	106	96	628	3,549	5,469	555	
Estimated totals	100.0%	10,853		926	9,927	65	110	100	651	3,680	5,671	576	
State total	**2,180,000**	**78,933**		**7,984**	**70,949**	**198**	**595**	**1,626**	**5,565**	**21,457**	**45,267**	**4,225**	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,620.8		366.2	3,254.5	9.1	27.3	74.6	255.3	984.3	2,076.5	193.8	
CALIFORNIA													
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	20,985,809												
Area actually reporting	99.8%	1,591,187		175,419	1,415,768	2,791	11,669	74,402	86,557	467,221	787,167	161,380	
Estimated totals	100.0%	1,593,484		175,629	1,417,855	2,794	11,683	74,484	86,668	467,878	788,393	161,584	
Other cities	696,364												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	57,402		4,237	53,165	51	250	816	3,120	13,544	36,175	3,446	
Rural	1,013,827												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	44,222		4,221	40,001	107	306	467	3,341	14,888	22,580	2,533	
State total	**22,696,000**	**1,695,108**		**184,087**	**1,511,021**	**2,952**	**12,239**	**75,767**	**93,129**	**496,310**	**847,148**	**167,563**	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		7,468.8		811.1	6,657.7	13.0	53.9	333.8	410.3	2,186.8	3,732.6	738.3	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4.—Index of Crime, State, 1979—Continued

Area	Population	Crime Index total	Modified Crime Index total[1]	Violent crime[2]	Property crime[3]	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson[1]
COLORADO													
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	2,241,040												
Area actually reporting	99.9%	167,635		13,038	154,597	135	1,345	4,188	7,370	44,032	98,689	11,876	
Estimated totals	100.0%	167,676		13,041	154,635	135	1,345	4,189	7,372	44,041	98,716	11,878	
Other cities	267,319												
Area actually reporting	94.6%	17,346		848	16,498	5	65	110	668	3,117	12,483	898	
Estimated totals	100.0%	18,332		896	17,436	5	69	116	706	3,294	13,193	949	
Rural	263,641												
Area actually reporting	92.0%	8,689		491	8,198	19	53	44	375	2,213	5,509	476	
Estimated totals	100.0%	9,448		535	8,913	21	58	48	408	2,406	5,989	518	
State total	**2,772,000**	**195,456**		**14,472**	**180,984**	**161**	**1,472**	**4,353**	**8,486**	**49,741**	**117,898**	**13,345**	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		7,051.1		522.1	6,529.0	5.8	53.1	157.0	306.1	1,794.4	4,253.2	481.4	
CONNECTICUT													
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	2,742,841												
Area actually reporting	94.2%	159,539		11,474	148,065	123	640	5,734	4,977	42,503	85,593	19,969	
Estimated totals	100.0%	166,911		11,796	155,115	126	659	5,861	5,150	44,354	90,047	20,714	
Other cities	189,964												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	7,471		387	7,084	2	38	83	264	1,929	4,521	634	
Rural	182,195												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	5,651		719	4,932	3	55	77	584	1,946	2,429	557	
State total	**3,115,000**	**180,033**		**12,902**	**167,131**	**131**	**752**	**6,021**	**5,998**	**48,229**	**96,997**	**21,905**	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,779.6		414.2	5,365.4	4.2	24.1	193.3	192.6	1,548.3	3,113.9	703.2	
DELAWARE													
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	396,291												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	28,787		2,088	26,699	21	114	651	1,302	6,627	17,639	2,433	
Other cities	66,253												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	4,502		437	4,065	2	23	63	349	824	3,053	188	
Rural	119,456												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	4,691		602	4,089	10	25	39	528	1,439	2,389	261	
State total	**582,000**	**37,980**		**3,127**	**34,853**	**33**	**162**	**753**	**2,179**	**8,890**	**23,081**	**2,882**	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,525.8		537.3	5,988.5	5.7	27.8	129.4	374.4	1,527.5	3,965.8	495.2	
FLORIDA													
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	7,606,635												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	617,008		67,734	549,274	940	4,193	21,075	41,526	170,709	343,476	35,089	
Other cities	411,127												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	27,795		2,747	25,048	44	126	525	2,052	7,676	16,132	1,240	
Rural	842,238												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	36,359		3,400	32,959	100	257	497	2,546	12,499	18,491	1,969	
State total	**8,860,000**	**681,162**		**73,881**	**607,281**	**1,084**	**4,576**	**22,097**	**46,124**	**190,884**	**378,099**	**38,298**	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		7,688.1		833.9	6,854.2	12.2	51.6	249.4	520.6	2,154.4	4,267.5	432.3	
GEORGIA													
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	2,911,784												
Area actually reporting	98.0%	205,911		22,095	183,816	537	1,729	9,598	10,231	60,018	107,049	16,749	
Estimated totals	100.0%	209,300		22,315	186,985	542	1,751	9,688	10,334	60,970	108,972	17,043	
Other cities	898,457												
Area actually reporting	92.6%	37,022		3,053	33,969	111	204	757	1,981	9,497	22,435	2,037	
Estimated totals	100.0%	39,985		3,298	36,687	120	220	818	2,140	10,257	24,230	2,200	
Rural	1,307,759												
Area actually reporting	90.7%	25,363		2,705	22,658	195	222	393	1,895	9,394	11,394	1,870	
Estimated totals	100.0%	27,950		2,981	24,969	215	245	433	2,088	10,352	12,556	2,061	
State total	**5,118,000**	**277,235**		**28,594**	**248,641**	**877**	**2,216**	**10,939**	**14,562**	**81,579**	**145,758**	**21,304**	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,416.9		558.7	4,858.2	17.1	43.3	213.7	284.5	1,594.0	2,847.9	416.3	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4.—Index of Crime, State, 1979—Continued

Area	Population	Crime Index total	Modified Crime Index total[1]	Violent crime[2]	Property crime[3]	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson[1]
HAWAII													
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	734,368												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	52,926		2,196	50,730	48	223	1,568	357	12,803	32,166	5,761	
Other cities	34,369												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	2,366		81	2,285	8	14	19	40	630	1,550	105	
Rural	146,263												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	11,023		374	10,649	10	59	101	204	3,105	6,864	680	
State total	**915,000**	**66,315**		**2,651**	**63,664**	**66**	**296**	**1,688**	**601**	**16,538**	**40,580**	**6,546**	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		7,247.5		289.7	6,957.8	7.2	32.3	184.5	65.7	1,807.4	4,435.0	715.4	
IDAHO													
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	157,485												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	9,634		666	8,968	7	52	147	460	2,865	5,490	613	
Other cities	383,030												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	20,472		1,276	19,196	16	77	197	986	4,217	13,754	1,225	
Rural	364,485												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	8,273		671	7,602	26	57	48	540	2,647	4,333	622	
State total	**905,000**	**38,379**		**2,613**	**35,766**	**49**	**186**	**392**	**1,986**	**9,729**	**23,577**	**2,460**	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,240.8		288.7	3,952.0	5.4	20.6	43.3	219.4	1,075.0	2,605.2	271.8	
ILLINOIS													
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	9,132,413												
Area actually reporting	99.6%	516,595		50,245	466,350	1,150	3,093	21,560	24,442	118,636	290,293	57,421	
Estimated totals	100.0%	518,404		50,357	468,047	1,150	3,101	21,599	24,507	119,056	291,411	57,580	
Other cities	1,059,691												
Area actually reporting	94.2%	42,777		2,528	40,249	24	125	470	1,909	9,022	29,380	1,847	
Estimated totals	100.0%	45,412		2,684	42,728	25	133	499	2,027	9,578	31,189	1,961	
Rural	1,037,896												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	16,688		1,013	15,675	28	71	137	777	4,890	9,999	786	
State total	**11,230,000**	**580,504**		**54,054**	**526,450**	**1,203**	**3,305**	**22,235**	**27,311**	**133,524**	**332,599**	**60,327**	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,169.2		481.3	4,687.9	10.7	29.4	198.0	243.2	1,189.0	2,961.7	537.2	
INDIANA													
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	3,801,554												
Area actually reporting	88.6%	184,952		14,859	170,093	329	1,392	6,364	6,774	46,064	105,663	18,366	
Estimated totals	100.0%	201,139		15,836	185,303	354	1,492	6,633	7,357	50,157	115,000	20,146	
Other cities	587,676												
Area actually reporting	78.3%	23,223		1,035	22,188	21	58	263	693	4,729	16,189	1,270	
Estimated totals	100.0%	29,672		1,322	28,350	27	74	336	885	6,042	20,685	1,623	
Rural	1,010,770												
Area actually reporting	81.7%	14,435		896	13,539	55	94	162	585	5,701	6,521	1,317	
Estimated totals	100.0%	17,666		1,096	16,570	67	115	198	716	6,977	7,981	1,612	
State total	**5,400,000**	**248,477**		**18,254**	**230,223**	**448**	**1,681**	**7,167**	**8,958**	**63,176**	**143,666**	**23,381**	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,601.4		338.0	4,263.4	8.3	31.1	132.7	165.9	1,169.9	2,660.5	433.0	
IOWA													
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	1,157,675												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	75,577		4,015	71,562	47	246	1,261	2,461	15,877	50,893	4,792	
Other cities	704,586												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	34,166		929	33,237	7	45	160	717	6,020	25,053	2,164	
Rural	1,040,739												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	15,136		315	14,821	11	29	36	239	4,871	9,077	873	
State total	**2,903,000**	**124,879**		**5,259**	**119,620**	**65**	**320**	**1,457**	**3,417**	**26,768**	**85,023**	**7,829**	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,301.7		181.2	4,120.6	2.2	11.0	50.2	117.7	922.1	2,928.8	269.7	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4.—Index of Crime, State, 1979—Continued

Area	Population	Crime Index total	Modified Crime Index total[1]	Violent crime[2]	Property crime[2]	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson[1]
KANSAS													
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	1,097,152												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	71,041		5,938	65,103	88	474	1,938	3,438	19,190	41,543	4,370	
Other cities	668,617												
Area actually reporting	94.0%	33,218		1,806	31,412	23	118	417	1,248	8,176	21,751	1,485	
Estimated totals	100.0%	35,318		1,919	33,399	24	125	443	1,327	8,693	23,127	1,579	
Rural	603,231												
Area actually reporting	92.6%	8,908		481	8,427	17	25	39	400	3,352	4,584	491	
Estimated totals	100.0%	9,622		519	9,103	18	27	42	432	3,621	4,952	530	
State total	**2,369,000**	**115,981**		**8,376**	**107,605**	**130**	**626**	**2,423**	**5,197**	**31,504**	**69,622**	**6,479**	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,895.8		353.6	4,542.2	5.5	26.4	102.3	219.4	1,329.8	2,938.9	273.5	
KENTUCKY													
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	1,590,441												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	75,338		5,688	69,650	152	474	2,673	2,389	20,382	43,714	5,554	
Other cities	576,580												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	18,810		955	17,855	25	67	268	595	4,702	11,781	1,372	
Rural	1,359,979												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	18,148		2,105	16,043	158	178	306	1,463	6,998	6,936	2,109	
State total	**3,527,000**	**112,296**		**8,748**	**103,548**	**335**	**719**	**3,247**	**4,447**	**32,082**	**62,431**	**9,035**	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,183.9		248.0	2,935.9	9.5	20.4	92.1	126.1	909.6	1,770.1	256.2	
LOUISIANA													
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	2,542,590												
Area actually reporting	99.9%	179,114		21,535	157,579	515	1,244	8,209	11,567	46,580	96,350	14,649	
Estimated totals	100.0%	179,185		21,542	157,643	515	1,244	8,210	11,573	46,597	96,392	14,654	
Other cities	510,324												
Area actually reporting	99.5%	18,772		2,347	16,425	49	91	306	1,901	4,603	10,952	870	
Estimated totals	100.0%	18,861		2,357	16,504	49	91	307	1,910	4,625	11,005	874	
Rural	973,086												
Area actually reporting	98.7%	17,467		3,286	14,181	116	216	311	2,643	4,950	8,350	881	
Estimated totals	100.0%	17,697		3,330	14,367	118	219	315	2,678	5,015	8,459	893	
State total	**4,026,000**	**215,743**		**27,229**	**188,514**	**682**	**1,554**	**8,832**	**16,161**	**56,237**	**115,856**	**16,421**	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,358.7		676.3	4,682.4	16.9	38.6	219.4	401.4	1,396.8	2,877.7	407.9	
MAINE													
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	303,807												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	18,942		1,236	17,706	7	55	188	986	4,615	12,074	1,017	
Other cities	478,727												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	21,207		684	20,523	7	58	143	476	4,792	14,608	1,123	
Rural	314,466												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	7,102		301	6,801	17	18	18	248	3,185	3,146	470	
State total	**1,097,000**	**47,251**		**2,221**	**45,030**	**31**	**131**	**349**	**1,710**	**12,592**	**29,828**	**2,610**	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,307.3		202.5	4,104.8	2.8	11.9	31.8	155.9	1,147.9	2,719.1	237.9	
MARYLAND													
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	3,512,033												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	235,878		30,775	205,103	368	1,492	13,389	15,526	55,791	130,073	19,239	
Other cities	195,770												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	13,953		1,176	12,777	8	49	209	910	3,219	9,053	505	
Rural	441,197												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	11,335		1,056	10,279	30	95	142	789	3,620	6,171	488	
State total	**4,149,000**	**261,166**		**33,007**	**228,159**	**406**	**1,636**	**13,740**	**17,225**	**62,630**	**145,297**	**20,232**	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,294.7		795.5	5,499.1	9.8	39.4	331.2	415.2	1,509.5	3,502.0	487.6	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4.—Index of Crime, State, 1979—Continued

Area	Population	Crime Index total	Modified Crime Index total[1]	Violent crime[2]	Property crime[2]	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson[1]
MASSACHUSETTS													
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	5,551,473												
Area actually reporting	94.2%	309,790		28,910	280,880	208	1,337	11,396	15,969	82,043	136,179	62,658	
Estimated totals	100.0%	324,439		29,825	294,614	212	1,374	11,608	16,631	86,173	143,346	65,095	
Other cities	200,074												
Area actually reporting	98.4%	16,437		788	15,649	0	51	107	630	6,198	8,557	894	
Estimated totals	100.0%	16,708		801	15,907	0	52	109	640	6,300	8,698	909	
Rural	17,453												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	259		24	235	0	2	7	15	97	91	47	
State total	**5,769,000**	**341,406**		**30,650**	**310,756**	**212**	**1,428**	**11,724**	**17,286**	**92,870**	**152,135**	**66,051**	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,917.9		531.3	5,386.7	3.7	24.8	203.2	299.6	1,604.6	2,637.1	1,144.9	
MICHIGAN													
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	7,489,369												
Area actually reporting	99.8%	482,865		51,803	431,062	785	3,626	19,314	28,078	114,814	264,724	51,524	
Estimated totals	100.0%	483,550		51,849	431,701	785	3,628	19,328	28,108	114,950	265,162	51,589	
Other cities	764,607												
Area actually reporting	97.5%	38,938		2,035	36,903	16	120	472	1,427	7,955	27,229	1,719	
Estimated totals	100.0%	39,941		2,087	37,854	16	123	484	1,464	8,160	27,931	1,763	
Rural	954,024												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	42,524		2,622	39,902	33	349	406	1,834	15,696	22,118	2,088	
State total	**9,208,000**	**566,015**		**56,558**	**509,457**	**834**	**4,100**	**20,218**	**31,406**	**138,806**	**315,211**	**55,440**	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,147.0		614.2	5,532.8	9.1	44.5	219.6	341.1	1,507.5	3,423.2	602.1	
MINNESOTA													
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	2,612,717												
Area actually reporting	99.9%	137,651		8,039	129,612	79	770	3,584	3,606	34,815	84,017	10,780	
Estimated totals	100.0%	137,759		8,041	129,718	79	770	3,585	3,607	34,836	84,095	10,787	
Other cities	488,660												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	21,933		432	21,501	6	47	108	271	3,940	16,231	1,330	
Rural	958,623												
Area actually reporting	98.7%	18,415		493	17,922	8	53	60	372	6,324	10,365	1,233	
Estimated totals	100.0%	18,657		500	18,157	8	54	61	377	6,407	10,501	1,249	
State total	**4,060,000**	**178,349**		**8,973**	**169,376**	**93**	**871**	**3,754**	**4,255**	**45,183**	**110,827**	**13,366**	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,392.8		221.0	4,171.8	2.3	21.5	92.5	104.8	1,112.9	2,729.7	329.2	
MISSISSIPPI													
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	637,615												
Area actually reporting	91.1%	30,916		2,844	28,072	79	212	857	1,696	10,292	15,615	2,165	
Estimated totals	100.0%	32,763		3,108	29,655	83	230	902	1,893	10,984	16,382	2,289	
Other cities	635,983												
Area actually reporting	92.2%	25,049		2,414	22,635	84	118	425	1,787	7,068	14,495	1,072	
Estimated totals	100.0%	27,170		2,618	24,552	91	128	461	1,938	7,667	15,722	1,163	
Rural	1,132,402												
Area actually reporting	40.5%	4,573		834	3,739	52	67	137	578	1,933	1,579	227	
Estimated totals	100.0%	11,300		2,060	9,240	128	165	339	1,428	4,777	3,902	561	
State total	**2,406,000**	**71,233**		**7,786**	**63,447**	**302**	**523**	**1,702**	**5,259**	**23,428**	**36,006**	**4,013**	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		2,960.6		323.6	2,637.0	12.6	21.7	70.7	218.6	973.7	1,496.5	166.8	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4.—Index of Crime, State, 1979—Continued

Area	Population	Crime Index total	Modified Crime Index total[1]	Violent crime[2]	Property crime[3]	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson[1]
MISSOURI													
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	3,099,440												
Area actually reporting	96.9%	194,913		22,652	172,261	457	1,429	9,748	11,018	55,960	99,002	17,299	
Estimated totals	100.0%	199,128		22,932	176,196	460	1,447	9,835	11,190	57,106	101,426	17,664	
Other cities	515,256												
Area actually reporting	86.6%	21,368		1,205	20,163	20	63	227	895	5,135	13,877	1,151	
Estimated totals	100.0%	24,672		1,391	23,281	23	73	262	1,033	5,929	16,023	1,329	
Rural	1,253,304												
Area actually reporting	58.3%	9,719		781	8,938	35	69	99	578	4,307	4,051	580	
Estimated totals	100.0%	16,671		1,339	15,332	60	118	170	991	7,388	6,949	995	
State total	**4,868,000**	**240,471**		**25,662**	**214,809**	**543**	**1,638**	**10,267**	**13,214**	**70,423**	**124,398**	**19,988**	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,939.8		527.2	4,412.7	11.2	33.6	210.9	271.4	1,446.7	2,555.4	410.6	
MONTANA													
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	190,814												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	12,068		545	11,523	8	47	140	350	2,525	8,067	931	
Other cities	258,935												
Area actually reporting	98.5%	14,420		598	13,822	5	57	81	455	1,970	10,975	877	
Estimated totals	100.0%	14,638		607	14,031	5	58	82	462	2,000	11,141	890	
Rural	336,251												
Area actually reporting	95.4%	7,970		581	7,389	19	54	36	472	1,707	5,085	597	
Estimated totals	100.0%	8,354		610	7,744	20	57	38	495	1,789	5,329	626	
State total	**786,000**	**35,060**		**1,762**	**33,298**	**33**	**162**	**260**	**1,307**	**6,314**	**24,537**	**2,447**	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,460.6		224.2	4,236.4	4.2	20.6	33.1	166.3	803.3	3,121.8	311.3	
NEBRASKA													
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	702,760												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	40,631		2,770	37,861	48	275	1,085	1,362	8,413	26,283	3,165	
Other cities	421,495												
Area actually reporting	97.8%	16,441		581	15,860	7	43	59	472	2,683	12,312	865	
Estimated totals	100.0%	16,816		594	16,222	7	44	60	483	2,744	12,593	885	
Rural	449,745												
Area actually reporting	93.4%	5,047		179	4,868	9	18	11	141	1,538	3,100	230	
Estimated totals	100.0%	5,404		192	5,212	10	19	12	151	1,647	3,319	246	
State total	**1,574,000**	**62,851**		**3,556**	**59,295**	**65**	**338**	**1,157**	**1,996**	**12,804**	**42,195**	**4,296**	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,993.1		225.9	3,767.2	4.1	21.5	73.5	126.8	813.5	2,680.7	272.9	
NEVADA													
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	570,358												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	55,851		5,217	50,634	110	394	2,746	1,967	18,171	27,957	4,506	
Other cities	33,107												
Area actually reporting	96.3%	1,798		169	1,629	3	4	29	133	430	1,094	105	
Estimated totals	100.0%	1,866		175	1,691	3	4	30	138	446	1,136	109	
Rural	98,535												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	4,281		474	3,807	10	20	85	359	1,182	2,295	330	
State total	**702,000**	**61,998**		**5,866**	**56,132**	**123**	**418**	**2,861**	**2,464**	**19,799**	**31,388**	**4,945**	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		8,831.6		835.6	7,996.0	17.5	59.5	407.5	351.0	2,820.4	4,471.2	704.4	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4.—Index of Crime, State, 1979—Continued

Area	Population	Crime Index total	Modified Crime Index total[1]	Violent crime[2]	Property crime[3]	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson[1]
NEW HAMPSHIRE													
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	264,716												
Area actually reporting	99.5%	12,998		370	12,628	6	46	106	212	3,205	8,404	1,019	
Estimated totals	100.0%	13,041		371	12,670	6	46	106	213	3,215	8,433	1,022	
Other cities	493,454												
Area actually reporting	98.1%	24,985		725	24,260	10	78	131	506	6,266	16,284	1,710	
Estimated totals	100.0%	25,481		740	24,741	10	80	134	516	6,390	16,607	1,744	
Rural	128,830												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	2,092		130	1,962	5	26	14	85	1,030	816	116	
State total	**887,000**	**40,614**		**1,241**	**39,373**	**21**	**152**	**254**	**814**	**10,635**	**25,856**	**2,882**	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,578.8		139.9	4,438.9	2.4	17.1	28.6	91.8	1,199.0	2,915.0	324.9	
NEW JERSEY													
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	6,729,689												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	392,913		35,374	357,539	460	1,902	17,908	15,104	108,196	199,987	49,356	
Other cities	528,934												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	32,342		1,292	31,050	17	123	410	742	8,508	20,978	1,564	
Rural	73,377												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	1,510		81	1,429	7	12	14	48	717	587	125	
State total	**7,332,000**	**426,765**		**36,747**	**390,018**	**484**	**2,037**	**18,332**	**15,894**	**117,421**	**221,552**	**51,045**	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,820.6		501.2	5,319.4	6.6	27.8	250.0	216.8	1,601.5	3,021.7	696.2	
NEW MEXICO													
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	417,633												
Area actually reporting	99.4%	31,948		3,176	28,772	65	264	894	1,953	8,850	17,881	2,041	
Estimated totals	100.0%	32,723		3,194	29,529	65	268	895	1,966	8,938	18,525	2,066	
Other cities	517,635												
Area actually reporting	85.4%	27,856		2,678	25,178	53	181	428	2,016	6,318	17,324	1,536	
Estimated totals	100.0%	32,621		3,136	29,485	62	212	501	2,361	7,399	20,287	1,799	
Rural	305,732												
Area actually reporting	98.3%	6,380		926	5,454	27	100	104	695	2,013	2,883	558	
Estimated totals	100.0%	6,491		942	5,549	27	102	106	707	2,048	2,933	568	
State total	**1,241,000**	**71,835**		**7,272**	**64,563**	**154**	**582**	**1,502**	**5,034**	**18,385**	**41,745**	**4,433**	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,788.5		586.0	5,202.5	12.4	46.9	121.0	405.6	1,481.5	3,363.8	357.2	
NEW YORK													
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	15,598,292												
Area actually reporting	99.6%	1,014,542		157,299	857,243	2,031	5,149	92,695	57,424	284,189	452,629	120,425	
Estimated totals	100.0%	1,017,446		157,435	860,011	2,033	5,157	92,742	57,503	284,980	454,378	120,653	
Other cities	1,092,206												
Area actually reporting	99.0%	45,224		2,463	42,761	14	105	524	1,820	10,358	30,144	2,259	
Estimated totals	100.0%	45,696		2,488	43,208	14	106	529	1,839	10,466	30,459	2,283	
Rural	958,502												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	31,998		1,983	30,015	45	131	200	1,607	12,856	15,752	1,407	
State total	**17,649,000**	**1,095,140**		**161,906**	**933,234**	**2,092**	**5,394**	**93,471**	**60,949**	**308,302**	**500,589**	**124,343**	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,205.1		917.4	5,287.7	11.9	30.6	529.6	345.3	1,746.9	2,836.4	704.5	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4.—Index of Crime, State, 1979—Continued

Area	Population	Crime Index total	Modified Crime Index total[1]	Violent crime[2]	Property crime[3]	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson[4]
NORTH CAROLINA													
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	2,535,921												
Area actually reporting	99.2%	142,628		13,188	129,440	283	710	3,033	9,162	41,334	80,276	7,830	
Estimated totals	100.0%	143,479		13,265	130,214	284	713	3,045	9,223	41,610	80,725	7,879	
Other cities	1,032,873												
Area actually reporting	97.3%	57,053		6,237	50,816	111	188	784	5,154	14,225	34,344	2,247	
Estimated totals	100.0%	58,629		6,409	52,220	114	193	806	5,296	14,618	35,293	2,309	
Rural	2,037,206												
Area actually reporting	99.2%	42,683		5,293	37,390	200	229	472	4,392	16,333	18,740	2,317	
Estimated totals	100.0%	43,014		5,335	37,679	202	231	476	4,426	16,459	18,885	2,335	
State total	**5,606,000**	**245,122**		**25,009**	**220,113**	**600**	**1,137**	**4,327**	**18,945**	**72,687**	**134,903**	**12,523**	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,372.5		446.1	3,926.4	10.7	20.3	77.2	337.9	1,296.6	2,406.4	223.4	
NORTH DAKOTA													
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	226,790												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	9,816		190	9,626	2	25	38	125	1,565	7,490	571	
Other cities	127,222												
Area actually reporting	98.3%	5,120		108	5,012	4	11	17	76	680	4,062	270	
Estimated totals	100.0%	5,205		109	5,096	4	11	17	77	691	4,130	275	
Rural	302,988												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	3,085		104	2,981	4	18	10	72	773	1,987	221	
State total	**657,000**	**18,106**		**403**	**17,703**	**10**	**54**	**65**	**274**	**3,029**	**13,607**	**1,067**	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		2,755.9		61.3	2,694.5	1.5	8.2	9.9	41.7	461.0	2,071.1	162.4	
OHIO													
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	8,544,263												
Area actually reporting	95.3%	459,042		43,620	415,422	778	3,094	19,785	19,963	115,444	257,957	42,021	
Estimated totals	100.0%	475,029		44,723	430,306	790	3,163	20,083	20,687	118,979	268,112	43,215	
Other cities	955,163												
Area actually reporting	92.7%	46,318		2,557	43,761	41	107	583	1,826	9,961	31,441	2,359	
Estimated totals	100.0%	49,965		2,758	47,207	44	115	629	1,970	10,745	33,917	2,545	
Rural	1,231,574												
Area actually reporting	96.2%	24,521		1,551	22,970	30	126	190	1,205	8,085	13,597	1,288	
Estimated totals	100.0%	25,487		1,611	23,876	31	131	197	1,252	8,404	14,133	1,339	
State total	**10,731,000**	**550,481**		**49,092**	**501,389**	**865**	**3,409**	**20,909**	**23,909**	**138,128**	**316,162**	**47,099**	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,129.8		457.5	4,672.3	8.1	31.8	194.8	222.8	1,287.2	2,946.2	438.9	
OKLAHOMA													
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	1,610,892												
Area actually reporting	99.7%	96,441		8,851	87,590	173	733	2,452	5,493	31,052	46,900	9,638	
Estimated totals	100.0%	96,681		8,865	87,816	173	734	2,455	5,503	31,125	47,034	9,657	
Other cities	711,281												
Area actually reporting	99.2%	29,755		2,035	27,720	54	125	403	1,453	7,852	17,909	1,959	
Estimated totals	100.0%	29,999		2,051	27,948	54	126	406	1,465	7,917	18,056	1,975	
Rural	569,827												
Area actually reporting	97.0%	9,049		778	8,271	52	90	102	534	3,495	4,075	701	
Estimated totals	100.0%	9,332		803	8,529	54	93	105	551	3,604	4,202	723	
State total	**2,892,000**	**136,012**		**11,719**	**124,293**	**281**	**953**	**2,966**	**7,519**	**42,646**	**69,292**	**12,355**	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,703.0		405.2	4,297.8	9.7	33.0	102.6	260.0	1,474.6	2,396.0	427.2	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4.—Index of Crime, State, 1979—Continued

Area	Population	Crime Index total	Modified Crime Index total[1]	Violent crime[2]	Property crime[3]	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson[1]
OREGON													
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	1,500,920												
Area actually reporting	99.7%	106,628		9,223	97,405	72	857	2,862	5,432	27,988	62,726	6,691	
Estimated totals	100.0%	106,902		9,244	97,658	72	858	2,865	5,449	28,050	62,900	6,708	
Other cities	514,522												
Area actually reporting	98.3%	35,701		2,563	33,138	13	124	307	2,119	7,363	23,886	1,889	
Estimated totals	100.0%	36,317		2,607	33,710	13	126	312	2,156	7,490	24,298	1,922	
Rural	511,558												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	17,826		1,930	15,896	22	137	122	1,649	5,142	9,625	1,129	
State total	**2,527,000**	**161,045**		**13,781**	**147,264**	**107**	**1,121**	**3,299**	**9,254**	**40,682**	**96,823**	**9,759**	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	.....	6,373.0		545.4	5,827.6	4.2	44.4	130.6	366.2	1,609.9	3,831.5	386.2	
PENNSYLVANIA													
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	9,428,708												
Area actually reporting	99.2%	351,048		36,232	314,816	648	2,308	17,166	16,110	92,062	181,465	41,289	
Estimated totals	100.0%	352,863		36,364	316,499	650	2,325	17,197	16,192	92,673	182,371	41,455	
Other cities	1,168,134												
Area actually reporting	99.2%	34,375		1,665	32,710	28	92	409	1,136	7,049	23,331	2,330	
Estimated totals	100.0%	34,638		1,678	32,960	28	93	412	1,145	7,103	23,509	2,348	
Rural	1,134,158												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	22,546		1,091	21,455	46	115	246	684	9,892	9,687	1,876	
State total	**11,731,000**	**410,047**		**39,133**	**370,914**	**724**	**2,533**	**17,855**	**18,021**	**109,668**	**215,567**	**45,679**	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	.....	3,495.4		333.6	3,161.8	6.2	21.6	152.2	153.6	934.9	1,837.6	389.4	
PUERTO RICO													
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	1,789,900												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	56,526		10,724	45,802	352	417	5,383	4,572	17,334	18,749	9,719	
Other agencies	1,650,800												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	23,655		4,631	19,024	124	257	809	3,441	9,378	8,092	1,554	
Total	**3,441,000**	**80,181**		**15,355**	**64,826**	**476**	**674**	**6,192**	**8,013**	**26,712**	**26,841**	**11,273**	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	.....	2,330.4		446.3	1,884.1	13.8	19.6	180.0	232.9	776.4	780.1	327.6	
RHODE ISLAND													
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	847,608												
Area actually reporting	99.1%	48,156		3,159	44,997	30	125	941	2,063	13,058	25,009	6,930	
Estimated totals	100.0%	48,321		3,167	45,154	30	125	942	2,070	13,101	25,107	6,946	
Other cities	81,392												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	5,243		306	4,937	.....	15	76	215	1,292	3,229	416	
Rural	.....	35		12	23	.....	1	1	10	7	11	5	
State total	**929,000**	**53,599**		**3,485**	**50,114**	**30**	**141**	**1,019**	**2,295**	**14,400**	**28,347**	**7,367**	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	.....	5,769.5		375.1	5,394.4	3.2	15.2	109.7	247.0	1,550.1	3,051.3	793.0	
SOUTH CAROLINA													
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	1,417,355												
Area actually reporting	99.5%	87,643		10,993	76,650	164	605	2,259	7,965	25,631	45,463	5,556	
Estimated totals	100.0%	88,057		11,041	77,016	164	607	2,270	8,000	25,741	45,694	5,581	
Other cities	540,430												
Area actually reporting	98.8%	31,639		4,489	27,150	72	155	509	3,753	8,479	17,187	1,484	
Estimated totals	100.0%	32,019		4,543	27,476	73	157	515	3,798	8,581	17,393	1,502	
Rural	974,215												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	28,464		4,305	24,159	131	242	371	3,561	9,838	12,720	1,601	
State total	**2,932,000**	**148,540**		**19,889**	**128,651**	**368**	**1,006**	**3,156**	**15,359**	**44,160**	**75,807**	**8,684**	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	.....	5,066.2		678.3	4,387.8	12.6	34.3	107.6	523.8	1,506.1	2,585.5	296.2	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4.—Index of Crime, State, 1979—Continued

Area	Population	Crime Index total	Modified Crime Index total[1]	Violent crime[2]	Property crime[3]	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson[1]
SOUTH DAKOTA													
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	193,616												
Area actually reporting	93.0%	9,940		577	9,363	5	49	84	439	2,125	6,624	614	
Estimated totals	100.0%	10,504		636	9,868	5	52	87	492	2,264	6,951	653	
Other cities	167,097												
Area actually reporting	85.9%	5,706		254	5,452	4	32	28	190	911	4,224	317	
Estimated totals	100.0%	6,645		296	6,349	5	37	33	221	1,061	4,919	369	
Rural	328,287												
Area actually reporting	79.1%	2,566		130	2,436	3	19	16	92	784	1,512	140	
Estimated totals	100.0%	3,244		164	3,080	4	24	20	116	991	1,912	177	
State total	**689,000**	**20,393**		**1,096**	**19,297**	**14**	**113**	**140**	**829**	**4,316**	**13,782**	**1,199**	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		2,959.8		159.1	2,800.7	2.0	16.4	20.3	120.3	626.4	2,000.3	174.0	
TENNESSEE													
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	2,746,596												
Area actually reporting	99.6%	137,784		14,770	123,014	310	1,328	6,652	6,480	44,421	65,469	13,124	
Estimated totals	100.0%	138,114		14,796	123,318	310	1,330	6,658	6,498	44,536	65,631	13,151	
Other cities	581,553												
Area actually reporting	96.9%	22,268		1,719	20,549	42	76	398	1,203	5,993	13,115	1,441	
Estimated totals	100.0%	22,979		1,773	21,206	43	78	411	1,241	6,185	13,534	1,487	
Rural	1,051,851												
Area actually reporting	96.3%	14,150		1,508	12,642	74	99	200	1,135	5,768	5,475	1,399	
Estimated totals	100.0%	14,693		1,566	13,127	77	103	208	1,178	5,989	5,685	1,453	
State total	**4,380,000**	**175,786**		**18,135**	**157,651**	**430**	**1,511**	**7,277**	**8,917**	**56,710**	**84,850**	**16,091**	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,013.4		414.0	3,599.3	9.8	34.5	166.1	203.6	1,294.7	1,937.2	367.4	
TEXAS													
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	10,661,103												
Area actually reporting	99.7%	716,085		60,554	655,531	1,947	5,626	24,757	28,224	215,891	370,987	68,653	
Estimated totals	100.0%	717,112		60,635	656,477	1,951	5,634	24,777	28,273	216,281	371,446	68,750	
Other cities	1,312,304												
Area actually reporting	97.3%	50,696		5,124	45,572	128	221	584	4,191	13,711	29,366	2,495	
Estimated totals	100.0%	52,095		5,266	46,829	132	227	600	4,307	14,089	30,176	2,564	
Rural	1,411,593												
Area actually reporting	98.5%	23,532		2,056	21,476	150	179	286	1,441	9,247	10,730	1,499	
Estimated totals	100.0%	23,890		2,087	21,803	152	182	290	1,463	9,388	10,893	1,522	
State total	**13,385,000**	**793,097**		**67,988**	**725,109**	**2,235**	**6,043**	**25,667**	**34,043**	**239,758**	**412,515**	**72,836**	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,925.3		507.9	5,417.3	16.7	45.1	191.8	254.3	1,791.2	3,081.9	544.2	
UTAH													
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	1,074,757												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	66,737		3,618	63,119	55	346	1,022	2,195	14,525	44,556	4,038	
Other cities	140,303												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	5,543		297	5,246	1	14	25	257	903	3,977	366	
Rural	151,940												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	2,796		243	2,553	10	21	15	197	687	1,683	183	
State total	**1,367,000**	**75,076**		**4,158**	**70,918**	**66**	**381**	**1,062**	**2,649**	**16,115**	**50,216**	**4,587**	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,492.0		304.2	5,187.9	4.8	27.9	77.7	193.8	1,178.9	3,673.4	335.6	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4.—Index of Crime, State, 1979—Continued

Area	Population	Crime Index total	Modified Crime Index total[1]	Violent crime[2]	Property crime[3]	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson[1]
VERMONT													
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	None												
Other cities	240,694												
Area actually reporting	20.1%	3,482		139	3,343	0	9	20	110	749	2,377	217	
Estimated totals	100.0%	17,362		694	16,668	0	45	100	549	3,734	11,852	1,082	
Rural	252,306												
Area actually reporting	68.7%	6,016		147	5,869	5	47	28	67	2,777	2,694	398	
Estimated totals	100.0%	8,763		214	8,549	7	68	41	98	4,045	3,924	580	
State total	**493,000**	**26,125**		**908**	**25,217**	**7**	**113**	**141**	**647**	**7,779**	**15,776**	**1,662**	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,299.2		184.2	5,115.0	1.4	22.9	28.6	131.2	1,577.9	3,200.0	337.1	
VIRGINIA													
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	3,398,185												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	184,230		12,800	171,430	287	1,171	5,320	6,022	44,597	116,197	10,636	
Other cities	486,688												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	21,870		1,196	20,674	36	79	256	825	4,361	15,269	1,044	
Rural	1,312,127												
Area actually reporting	98.2%	20,196		1,617	18,579	122	154	219	1,122	7,179	10,274	1,126	
Estimated totals	100.0%	20,556		1,646	18,910	124	157	223	1,142	7,307	10,457	1,146	
State total	**5,197,000**	**226,656**		**15,642**	**211,014**	**447**	**1,407**	**5,799**	**7,989**	**56,265**	**141,923**	**12,826**	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,361.3		301.0	4,060.3	8.6	27.1	111.6	153.7	1,082.6	2,730.9	246.8	
WASHINGTON													
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	2,792,080												
Area actually reporting	98.8%	189,897		13,393	176,504	141	1,473	4,326	7,453	52,992	110,032	13,480	
Estimated totals	100.0%	192,386		13,524	178,862	142	1,487	4,355	7,540	53,574	111,637	13,651	
Other cities	486,050												
Area actually reporting	98.8%	39,351		1,790	37,561	30	157	277	1,326	8,381	27,226	1,954	
Estimated totals	100.0%	39,828		1,811	38,017	30	159	280	1,342	8,483	27,556	1,978	
Rural	647,870												
Area actually reporting	94.1%	22,720		1,628	21,092	14	165	98	1,351	7,500	12,248	1,344	
Estimated totals	100.0%	24,135		1,729	22,406	15	175	104	1,435	7,967	13,011	1,428	
State total	**3,926,000**	**256,349**		**17,064**	**239,285**	**187**	**1,821**	**4,739**	**10,317**	**70,024**	**152,204**	**17,057**	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,529.5		434.6	6,094.9	4.8	46.4	120.7	262.8	1,783.6	3,876.8	434.5	
WEST VIRGINIA													
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	677,042												
Area actually reporting	99.8%	26,366		1,952	24,414	45	182	582	1,143	6,509	15,799	2,106	
Estimated totals	100.0%	26,401		1,953	24,448	45	182	582	1,144	6,516	15,824	2,108	
Other cities	390,134												
Area actually reporting	98.9%	8,358		446	7,912	21	38	126	261	1,967	5,312	633	
Estimated totals	100.0%	8,448		450	7,998	21	38	127	264	1,988	5,370	640	
Rural	810,824												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	8,820		753	8,067	62	71	116	504	3,455	3,561	1,051	
State total	**1,878,000**	**43,669**		**3,156**	**40,513**	**128**	**291**	**825**	**1,912**	**11,959**	**24,755**	**3,799**	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		2,325.3		168.1	2,157.2	6.8	15.5	43.9	101.8	636.8	1,318.2	202.3	
WISCONSIN													
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	2,964,970												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	153,778		6,580	147,198	113	639	2,691	3,137	31,106	106,011	10,081	
Other cities	644,274												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	30,432		596	29,836	12	55	90	439	5,351	23,144	1,341	
Rural	1,110,756												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	22,902		663	22,239	34	65	76	488	8,349	12,725	1,165	
State total	**4,720,000**	**207,112**		**7,839**	**199,273**	**160**	**758**	**2,857**	**4,064**	**44,806**	**141,880**	**12,587**	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,388.0		166.1	4,221.9	3.4	16.1	60.5	86.1	949.3	3,005.9	266.7	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4.—Index of Crime, State, 1979—Continued

Area	Population	Crime Index total	Modified Crime Index total[1]	Violent crime[2]	Property crime[3]	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson[1]
WYOMING													
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	None												
Other cities	301,617												
Area actually reporting	99.1%	16,478		957	15,521	18	71	146	722	2,833	11,566	1,122	
Estimated totals	100.0%	16,627		966	15,661	18	72	147	729	2,859	11,670	1,132	
Rural	148,383												
Area actually reporting	100.0%	5,081		613	4,468	23	52	43	495	1,028	2,937	503	
State total	**450,000**	**21,708**		**1,579**	**20,129**	**41**	**124**	**190**	**1,224**	**3,887**	**14,607**	**1,635**	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,824.0		350.9	4,473.1	9.1	27.6	42.2	272.0	863.8	3,246.0	363.3	

[1]The collection of statistics on arson, a newly established Index offense, was begun during 1979. However, summary tabulations are not yet available for inclusion in this table. The number of arson offenses reported by individual law enforcement agencies are displayed in tables 6 through 9 of this publication.

[2]Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

[3]Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, and motor vehicle theft. Data not included for the property crime of arson.

Table 5.—Index of Crime, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, 1979

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	Population	Crime Index total	Modified Crime Index total[1]	Violent crime[2]	Property crime[2]	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson[1]
Abilene, Tex.	**135,481**												
(Includes Callahan, Jones, and Taylor Counties.)													
City of Abilene	99,692	4,794		239	4,555	9	33	69	128	1,006	3,308	241	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	5,528		296	5,232	11	42	77	166	1,256	3,707	269	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,080.3		218.5	3,861.8	8.1	31.0	56.8	122.5	927.1	2,736.2	198.6	
Akron, Ohio	**655,887**												
(Includes Portage and Summit Counties.)													
City of Akron	245,051	16,258		1,118	15,140	19	156	491	452	3,450	10,373	1,317	
Total area actually reporting	94.5%	33,353		2,646	30,707	27	241	727	1,651	6,902	21,489	2,316	
Estimated total	100.0%	34,920		2,750	32,170	28	247	755	1,720	7,211	22,523	2,436	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,324.1		419.3	4,904.8	4.3	37.7	115.1	262.2	1,099.4	3,434.0	371.4	
Albany, Ga.	**106,008**												
(Includes Dougherty and Lee Counties.)													
City of Albany	77,794	5,752		585	5,167	16	66	224	279	1,725	3,181	261	
Total area actually reporting	99.3%	6,732		635	6.097	19	76	241	299	2,001	3,779	317	
Estimated total	100.0%	6,774		637	6,137	19	76	242	300	2,012	3,804	321	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,390.1		600.9	5,789.2	17.9	71.7	228.3	283.0	1,898.0	3,588.4	302.8	
Albany—Schenectady—Troy, N.Y.	**787,880**												
(Includes Albany, Montgomery, Rensselaer, Saratoga, and Schenectady Counties.)													
City of:													
Albany	106,098	4,544		483	4,061	5	31	213	234	1,476	2,261	324	
Schenectady	72,108	3,385		161	3,224	4	13	94	50	1,029	1,916	279	
Troy	57,813	3,368		306	3,062	3	16	69	218	1,305	1,590	167	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	31,068		1,965	29,103	16	101	545	1,303	9,018	18,384	1,701	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,943.2		249.4	3,693.8	2.0	12.8	69.2	165.4	1,144.6	2,333.4	215.9	
Albuquerque, N. Mex.	**417,633**												
(Includes Bernalillo and Sandoval Counties.)													
City of Albuquerque	302,120	27,341		2,679	24,662	47	215	815	1,602	7,298	15,613	1,751	
Total area actually reporting	99.4%	31,948		3,176	28,772	65	264	894	1,953	8,850	17,881	2,041	
Estimated total	100.0%	32,723		3,194	29,529	65	268	895	1,966	8,938	18,525	2,066	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		7,835.3		764.8	7,070.6	15.6	64.2	214.3	470.7	2,140.2	4,435.7	494.7	
Alexandria, La.	**142,220**												
(Includes Grant and Rapides Parishes.)													
City of Alexandria	51,162	4,505		453	4,052	13	36	110	294	1,001	2,857	194	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	6,436		667	5,769	21	47	129	470	1,500	4,002	267	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,525.4		469.0	4,056.4	14.8	33.0	90.7	330.5	1,054.7	2,814.0	187.7	
Allentown—Bethlehem—Easton, Pa.—N.J.	**624,986**												
(Includes Carbon, Lehigh and Northampton Counties, Pa., and Warren County, N.J.)													
City of:													
Allentown	102,566	5,213		246	4,967	6	14	128	98	1,503	3,064	400	
Bethlehem	72,536	2,409		135	2,274	2	3	55	75	486	1,611	177	
Easton	28,473	1,645		96	1,549	.....	7	80	9	462	1,002	85	
Total area actually reporting	91.9%	19,637		921	18,716	16	53	379	473	5,208	12,170	1,338	
Estimated total	100.0%	20,772		1,007	19,765	18	66	397	526	5,658	12,668	1,439	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,323.6		161.1	3,162.5	2.9	10.6	63.5	84.2	905.3	2,026.9	230.2	
Altoona, Pa.	**133,884**												
(Includes Blair County.)													
City of Altoona	58,268	1,900		171	1729	3	11	83	74	717	817	195	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	3,876		291	3,585	7	16	103	165	1,353	1,920	312	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		2,895.0		217.4	2,677.7	5.2	12.0	76.9	123.2	1,010.6	1,434.1	233.0	
Amarillo, Tex.	**162,610**												
(Includes Potter and Randall Counties.)													
City of Amarillo	149,899	9,102		681	8,721	16	43	140	482	2,515	5,469	437	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	9,758		716	9,042	19	45	149	503	2,706	5,849	487	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,000.9		440.3	5,560.5	11.7	27.7	91.6	309.3	1,664.1	3,596.9	299.5	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5.—Index of Crime, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, 1979—Continued

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	Population	Crime Index total	Modified Crime Index total[1]	Violent crime[2]	Property crime[2]	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson[3]
Anaheim—Santa Ana—Garden Grove, Calif.	**1,866,052**												
(Includes Orange County.)													
City of:													
Anaheim	209,970	17,009		1,176	15,833	7	96	613	460	5,866	8,394	1,573	
Santa Ana	189,916	16,992		1,297	15,695	29	80	699	489	5,533	8,744	1,418	
Garden Grove	122,094	9,405		739	8,666	2	65	361	311	3,273	4,762	631	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	125,481		8,301	117,180	91	705	3,572	3,933	41,606	65,540	10,034	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,724.4		444.8	6,279.6	4.9	37.8	191.4	210.8	2,229.6	3,512.2	537.7	
Ann Arbor, Mich.	**255,919**												
(Includes Washtenaw County.)													
City of Ann Arbor	105,866	8,313		503	7,810	1	22	150	330	1,892	5,516	402	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	18,137		1,433	16,704	8	110	390	925	3,896	11,328	1,480	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		7,087.0		559.9	6,527.1	3.1	43.0	152.4	361.4	1,522.4	4,426.4	578.3	
Anniston, Ala.	**117,542**												
(Includes Calhoun County.)													
City of Anniston	32,274	3,208		341	2,867	12	31	78	220	951	1,715	201	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	4,766		537	4,229	14	42	96	385	1,547	2,360	322	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,054.7		456.9	3,597.9	11.9	35.7	81.7	327.5	1,316.1	2,007.8	273.9	
Appleton—Oshkosh, Wis.	**291,313**												
(Includes Calumet, Outagamie, and Winnebago Counties.)													
City of:													
Appleton	61,295	3,804		116	3,688		4	22	90	824	2,664	200	
Oshkosh	51,283	2,798		18	2,780		3	5	10	491	2,204	85	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	13,860		278	13,582	2	25	50	201	2,844	10,118	620	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,757.8		95.4	4,662.3	.7	8.6	17.2	69.0	976.3	3,473.2	212.8	
Asheville, N.C.	**172,492**												
(Includes Buncombe and Madison Counties.)													
City of Asheville	59,611	4,265		218	4,047	6	13	86	113	996	2,744	307	
Total area actually reporting	91.9%	6,658		439	6,219	15	28	116	280	1,719	3,962	538	
Estimated total	100.0%	7,119		480	6,639	16	30	122	312	1,895	4,177	567	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,127.1		278.3	3,848.9	9.3	17.4	70.7	180.9	1,098.6	2,421.6	328.7	
Atlanta, Ga.	**1,864,689**												
(Includes Butts, Cherokee, Clayton, Cobb, De Kalb, Douglas, Fayette, Forsythe, Fulton, Gwinnett, Henry, Newton, Paulding, Rockdale, and Walton Counties.)													
City of Atlanta	423,103	58,724		10,715	48,009	231	656	5,189	4,639	16,111	27,424	4,474	
Total area actually reporting	98.4%	143,947		16,274	127,673	373	1,257	7,505	7,139	41,404	73,816	12,453	
Estimated total	100.0%	145,659		16,386	129,273	376	1,267	7,551	7,192	41,847	74,829	12,597	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		7,811.4		878.8	6,932.7	20.2	67.9	404.9	385.7	2,244.2	4,012.9	675.6	
Atlantic City, N.J.	**190,130**												
(Includes Atlantic County.)													
City of Atlantic City	42,717	6,893		769	6,124	9	63	432	265	1,495	3,762	867	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	16,041		1,236	14,805	15	103	585	533	4,316	8,865	1,624	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		8,436.9		650.1	7,786.8	7.9	54.2	307.7	280.3	2,270.0	4,662.6	854.2	
Augusta, Ga.—S.C.	**292,692**												
(Includes Columbia and Richmond Counties, Ga. and Aiken County, S.C.)													
City of Augusta	53,671	3,822		285	3,537	26	18	146	95	1,188	2,050	299	
Total area actually reporting	99.1%	17,603		1,769	15,834	54	144	495	1,076	5,830	8,944	1,060	
Estimated total	100.0%	17,753		1,781	15,972	54	145	499	1,083	5,869	9,031	1,072	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,065.4		608.5	5,456.9	18.4	49.5	170.5	370.0	2,005.2	3,085.5	366.3	
Austin, Tex.	**491,534**												
(Includes Hays, Travis and Williamson Counties.)													
City of Austin	337,727	27,237		1,495	25,742	43	216	577	659	7,766	16,390	1,586	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	34,347		1,903	32,444	58	261	662	922	10,040	20,496	1,908	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,987.7		387.2	6,600.6	11.8	53.1	134.7	187.6	2,042.6	4,169.8	388.2	
Bakersfield, Calif.	**371,887**												
(Includes Kern County.)													
City of Bakersfield	86,108	12,260		971	11,289	23	74	401	473	3,251	6,956	1,082	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	31,528		2,888	28,640	59	218	855	1,756	8,344	17,821	2,475	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		8,477.8		776.6	7,701.3	15.9	58.6	229.9	472.2	2,243.7	4,792.0	665.5	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5.—Index of Crime, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, 1979—Continued

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	Population	Crime Index total	Modified Crime Index total[1]	Violent crime[2]	Property crime[3]	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson[1]
Baltimore, Md.	**2,148,362**												
(Includes Baltimore City and Anne Arundel, Baltimore, Carroll, Harford, and Howard Counties.)													
City of Baltimore	790,901	73,744		15,523	58,221	245	564	8,482	6,232	16,915	34,537	6,769	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	150,732		23,377	127,355	294	927	10,103	12,053	35,495	79,610	12,250	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		7,016.1		1,088.1	5,928.0	13.7	43.1	470.3	561.0	1,652.2	3,705.6	570.2	
Baton Rouge, La.	**451,428**												
(Includes Ascension, East Baton Rouge, Livingston, and West Baton Rouge Parishes.)													
City of Baton Rouge	315,861	23,924		2,332	21,592	26	100	488	1,718	6,413	13,647	1,532	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	35,543		3,558	31,985	61	175	677	2,645	9,793	20,113	2,079	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		7,873.5		788.2	7,085.3	13.5	38.8	150.0	585.9	2,169.3	4,455.4	460.5	
Battle Creek, Mich.	**183,973**												
(Includes Barry and Calhoun Counties.)													
City of Battle Creek	41,388	3,140		328	2,812	3	19	88	218	869	1,847	96	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	9,204		825	8,379	7	66	223	529	2,366	5,639	374	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,002.9		448.4	4,554.5	3.8	35.9	121.2	287.5	1,286.1	3,065.1	203.3	
Bay City, Mich.	**121,847**												
(Includes Bay County.)													
City of Bay City	46,472	3,253		363	2,890	1	22	46	294	743	2,025	122	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	6,580		590	5,990	8	43	92	447	1,419	4,265	306	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,400.2		484.2	4,916.0	6.6	35.3	75.5	366.9	1,164.6	3,500.3	251.1	
Beaumont—Port Arthur—Orange, Tex.	**374,693**												
(Includes Hardin, Jefferson, and Orange Counties.)													
City of:													
Beaumont	122,425	10,050		1,121	8,929	17	92	327	685	3,049	5,255	625	
Port Arthur	64,049	3,284		321	2,963	13	21	160	127	1,019	1,762	182	
Orange	27,778	1,824		231	1,593	1	15	44	171	480	999	114	
Total area actually reporting	92.7%	20,365		1,989	18,376	43	163	596	1,187	6,212	10,914	1,250	
Estimated total	100.0%	21,296		2,066	19,230	47	171	615	1,233	6,577	11,313	1,340	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,683.6		551.4	5,132.2	12.5	45.6	164.1	329.1	1,755.3	3,019.3	357.6	
Billings, Mont.	**104,271**												
(Includes Yellowstone County.)													
City of Billings	74,222	4,781		162	4,619	4	18	72	68	1,029	3,261	329	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	6,248		279	5,969	6	29	79	165	1,304	4,213	452	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,992.1		267.6	5,724.5	5.8	27.8	75.8	158.2	1,250.6	4,040.4	433.5	
Binghamton, N.Y.—Pa.	**302,732**												
(Includes Broome and Tioga Counties, N.Y., and Susquehanna County, Pa.)													
City of Binghamton	59,182	2,375		87	2,288		18	49	20	663	1,499	126	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	9,878		317	9,561	4	41	86	186	2,729	6,274	558	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,263.0		104.7	3,158.2	1.3	13.5	28.4	61.4	901.5	2,072.5	184.3	
Birmingham, Ala.	**824,198**												
(Includes Jefferson, Saint Clair, Shelby, and Walker Counties.)													
City of Birmingham	288,338	31,862		3,328	28,534	93	285	1,474	1,476	8,267	16,881	3,386	
Total area actually reporting	99.7%	51,546		5,124	46,422	137	407	1,906	2,674	13,955	27,045	5,422	
Estimated total	100.0%	51,679		5,136	46,543	137	408	1,909	2,682	13,993	27,118	5,432	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,270.2		623.2	5,647.1	16.6	49.5	231.6	325.4	1,697.8	3,290.2	659.1	
Bismarck, N.D.	**76,475**												
(Includes Burleigh and Morton Counties.)													
City of Bismarck	41,303	2,448		35	2,413		6	8	21	445	1,830	138	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	3,393		50	3,343		6	10	34	585	2,566	192	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,436.7		65.4	4,371.4		7.8	13.1	44.5	765.0	3,355.3	251.1	
Bloomington, Ind.	**92,636**												
(Includes Monroe County.)													
City of Bloomington	51,024	2,118		95	2,023		11	14	70	407	1,491	125	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	4,767		151	4,616	3	25	16	107	1,013	3,328	275	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,145.9		163.0	4,982.9	3.2	27.0	17.3	115.5	1,093.5	3,592.6	296.9	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5.—Index of Crime, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, 1979—Continued

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	Population	Crime Index total	Modified Crime Index total[1]	Violent crime[2]	Property crime[3]	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson[1]
Bloomington—Normal, Ill.	**118,466**												
(Includes McLean County.)													
City of:													
Bloomington	42,788	3,460		192	3,268	2	12	59	119	869	2,226	173	
Normal	34,521	1,357		56	1,301	.....	7	17	32	436	816	49	
Total area actually reporting	97.9%	6,107		332	5,775	2	22	83	225	1,644	3,859	272	
Estimated total	100.0%	6,245		341	5,904	2	23	86	230	1,676	3,944	284	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	.....	5,271.6		287.8	4,983.7	1.7	19.4	72.6	194.1	1,414.8	3,329.2	239.7	
Boise, Idaho	**157,485**												
(Includes Ada County.)													
City of Boise	113,875	6,908		461	6,447	4	31	113	313	1,954	4,056	437	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	9,634		666	8,968	7	52	147	460	2,865	5,490	613	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	.....	6,117.4		422.9	5,694.5	4.4	33.0	93.3	292.1	1,819.2	3,486.0	389.2	
Boston, Mass.	**3,309,460**												
(Includes Essex, Middlesex, Norfolk, and Suffolk Counties.)													
City of Boston	599,582	70,231		11,392	58,839	92	464	6,600	4,236	15,662	23,121	20,056	
Total area actually reporting	95.7%	201,856		21,045	180,811	152	836	9,518	10,539	51,774	83,152	45,885	
Estimated total	100.0%	208,342		21,451	186,891	154	853	9,612	10,832	53,602	86,325	46,964	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	.....	6,295.3		648.2	5,647.2	4.7	25.8	290.4	327.3	1,619.7	2,608.4	1,419.1	
Bradenton, Fla.	**138,212**												
(Includes Manatee County.)													
City of Bradenton	27,317	2,330		150	2,180	2	31	49	68	718	1,350	112	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	8,605		875	7,730	6	84	150	635	2,315	5,007	408	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	.....	6,225.9		633.1	5,592.9	4.3	60.8	108.5	459.4	1,675.0	3,622.7	295.2	
Bridgeport, Conn.	**812,679**												
(Includes Fairfield County.)													
City of Bridgeport	137,186	12,358		1,318	11,040	23	38	791	466	3,515	5,321	2,204	
Total area actually reporting	92.8%	41,922		2,745	39,177	34	155	1,290	1,266	11,618	22,489	5,070	
Estimated total	100.0%	44,646		2,864	41,782	35	162	1,337	1,330	12,302	24,135	5,345	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	.....	5,493.7		352.4	5,141.3	4.3	19.9	164.5	163.7	1,513.8	2,969.8	657.7	
Brockton, Mass.	**395,385**												
(Includes Plymouth County.)													
City of Brockton	94,022	7,963		734	7,229	1	23	211	499	1,936	3,496	1,797	
Total area actually reporting	82.7%	20,319		1,478	18,841	3	55	287	1,133	5,945	9,798	3,098	
Estimated total	100.0%	23,433		1,673	21,760	4	63	332	1,274	6,823	11,321	3,616	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	.....	5,926.6		423.1	5,503.5	1.0	15.9	84.0	322.2	1,725.7	2,863.3	914.6	
Brownsville—Harlingen—San Benito, Tex.	**182,461**												
(Includes Cameron County.)													
City of:													
Brownsville	74,297	6,339		447	5,892	7	30	109	301	1,661	3,452	779	
Harlingen	42,736	2,667		102	2,565	3	5	18	76	620	1,756	189	
San Benito	18,014	656		75	581	.....	.....	2	73	201	351	29	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	11,033		807	10,226	12	49	139	607	3,052	6,067	1,107	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	.....	6,046.8		442.3	5,604.5	6.6	26.9	76.2	332.7	1,672.7	3,325.1	606.7	
Bryan—College Station, Tex.	**78,271**												
(Includes Brazos County.)													
City of:													
Bryan	39,706	2,567		188	2,379	5	25	61	97	832	1,525	22	
College Station	32,032	1,347		71	1,276	1	11	12	47	436	774	66	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	5,170		304	4,866	8	37	76	183	1,491	3,270	105	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	.....	6,605.3		388.4	6,216.9	10.2	47.3	97.1	233.8	1,904.9	4,177.8	134.1	
Buffalo, N.Y.	**1,294,563**												
(Includes Erie and Niagara Counties.)													
City of Buffalo	383,915	26,975		3,857	23,118	52	265	1,958	1,582	7,817	11,282	4,019	
Total area actually reporting	99.5%	60,343		6,406	53,937	76	368	2,528	3,434	16,117	31,369	6,451	
Estimated total	100.0%	60,622		6,422	54,200	76	369	2,534	3,443	16,185	31,544	6,471	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	.....	4,682.8		496.1	4,186.7	5.9	28.5	195.7	266.0	1,250.2	2,436.7	499.9	
Burlington, N.C.	**97,650**												
(Includes Alamance County.)													
City of Burlington	37,482	1,763		161	1,602	6	3	21	131	357	1,163	82	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	3,197		255	2,942	14	15	36	190	815	1,969	158	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	.....	3,273.9		261.1	3,012.8	14.3	15.4	36.9	194.6	834.6	2,016.4	161.8	
Canton, Ohio	**403,117**												
(Includes Carroll and Stark Counties.)													
City of Canton	98,359	6,480		698	5,782	9	86	364	239	1,831	3,359	592	
Total area actually reporting	91.1%	16,568		1,358	15,210	20	131	538	669	4,401	9,486	1,323	
Estimated total	100.0%	17,883		1,453	16,430	22	138	563	730	4,718	10,294	1,418	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	.....	4,436.2		360.4	4,075.7	5.5	34.2	139.7	181.1	1,170.4	2.553.6	351.8	
Cedar Rapids, Iowa	**166,919**												
(Includes Linn County.)													
City of Cedar Rapids	108,575	9,041		364	8,677	4	22	131	207	1,932	6,128	617	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	10,646		481	10,165	4	28	138	311	2,337	7,102	726	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	.....	6,377.9		288.2	6,089.8	2.4	16.8	82.7	186.3	1,400.1	4,254.8	434.9	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5.—Index of Crime, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, 1979—Continued

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	Population	Crime Index total	Modified Crime Index total[1]	Violent crime[2]	Property crime[3]	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson[1]
Champaign—Urbana—Rantoul, Ill. (Includes Champaign County.)	**164,015**												
City of:													
Champaign	59,479	5,065		461	4,604	4	33	88	336	1,160	3,215	229	
Urbana	35,433	1,927		110	1,817	.....	6	31	73	548	1,202	67	
Rantoul	23,574	690		70	620	.....	7	3	60	167	433	20	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	10,484		760	9,724	6	63	132	559	2,452	6,851	421	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	.....	6,392.1		463.4	5,928.7	3.7	38.4	80.5	340.8	1,495.0	4,177.1	256.7	
Charleston—North Charleston, S.C. (Includes Berkeley, Charleston, and Dorchester Counties.)	**390,873**												
City of:													
Charleston	61,044	7,079		949	6,130	10	51	323	565	1,854	3,881	395	
North Charleston	59,768	4,973		682	4,291	6	44	228	404	1,342	2,510	439	
Total area actually reporting	99.9%	25,143		3,326	21,817	38	177	836	2,275	7,689	12,435	1,693	
Estimated total	100.0%	25,170		3,329	21,841	38	177	837	2,277	7,696	12,450	1,695	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	.....	6,439.4		851.7	5,587.7	9.7	45.3	214.1	582.5	1,968.9	3,185.2	433.6	
Charleston, W. Va. (Includes Kanawha and Putnam Counties.)	**262,682**												
City of Charleston	67,858	6,825		559	6,266	7	48	211	293	1,440	4,332	494	
Total area actually reporting	99.6%	10,444		712	9,732	18	73	264	357	2,444	6,377	911	
Estimated total	100.0%	10,479		713	9,766	18	73	264	358	2,451	6,402	913	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	.....	3,989.2		271.4	3,717.8	6.9	27.8	100.5	136.3	933.1	2,437.2	347.6	
Charlotte—Gastonia, N.C. (Includes Gaston, Mecklenburg, and Union Counties.)	**609,154**												
City of:													
Charlotte	300,569	22,984		2,485	20,499	50	115	703	1,617	6,676	12,559	1,264	
Gastonia	49,469	4,594		513	4,081	4	15	60	434	1,101	2,797	183	
Total area actually reporting	99.3%	36,323		4,096	32,227	84	165	870	2,977	10,855	19,484	1,888	
Estimated total	100.0%	36,566		4,119	32,447	84	166	874	2,995	10,917	19,630	1,900	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	.....	6,002.8		676.2	5,326.6	13.8	27.3	143.5	491.7	1,792.2	3,222.5	311.9	
Chattanooga, Tenn.—Ga. (Includes Hamilton, Marion, and Sequatchie Counties, Tenn., and Catoosa, Dade, and Walker Counties, Ga.)	**403,592**												
City of Chattanooga	168,659	13,362		1,526	11,836	34	57	434	1,001	2,498	8,084	1,254	
Total area actually reporting	97.5%	19,842		1,889	17,953	47	89	560	1,193	4,554	11,392	2,007	
Estimated total	100.0%	20,168		1,916	18,252	47	92	568	1,209	4,669	11,548	2,035	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	.....	4,997.1		474.7	4,522.4	11.6	22.8	140.7	299.6	1,156.9	2,861.3	504.2	
Chicago, Ill. (Includes Cook, Du Page, Kane, Lake, McHenry, and Will Counties.)	**7,021,758**												
City of Chicago	3,060,801	186,728		27,807	158,921	856	1,655	14,464	10,832	33,396	94,087	31,438	
Total area actually reporting	99.9%	395,518		39,908	355,610	1,001	2,386	18,466	18,055	83,672	220,922	51,016	
Estimated total	100.0%	395,989		39,937	356,052	1,001	2,388	18,476	18,072	83,781	221,213	51,058	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	.....	5,639.5		568.8	5,070.7	14.3	34.0	263.1	257.4	1,193.2	3,150.4	727.1	
Cincinnati, Ohio—Ky.—Ind. (Includes Clermont, Hamilton, and Warren Counties, Ohio, and Boone, Campbell, and Kenton Counties, Ky., and Dearborn County, Ind.)	**1,389,868**												
City of Cincinnati	404,661	33,120		3,808	29,312	50	282	1,662	1,814	8,716	18,626	1,970	
Total area actually reporting	95.5%	73,751		6,384	67,367	91	473	2,408	3,412	17,733	44,999	4,635	
Estimated total	100.0%	75,860		6,537	69,323	93	485	2,449	3,510	18,290	46,247	4,786	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	.....	5,458.1		470.3	4,987.7	6.7	34.9	176.2	252.5	1,316.0	3,327.4	344.3	
Clarksville—Hopkinsville, Tenn.—Ky. (Includes Christian County, Ky., and Montgomery County, Tenn.)	**148,666**												
City of:													
Clarksville	58,471	2,611		305	2,306	5	30	98	172	825	1,232	249	
Hopkinsville	27,187	1,695		67	1,628	3	5	24	35	350	1,206	72	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	6,244		535	5,709	13	56	159	307	1,876	3,391	442	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	.....	4,200.0		359.9	3,840.2	8.7	37.7	107.0	206.5	1,261.9	2,281.0	297.3	
Cleveland, Ohio (Includes Cuyahoga, Geauga, Lake, and Medina Counties.)	**1,935,619**												
City of Cleveland	601,381	51,994		9,736	42,258	274	612	5,760	3,090	14,505	14,217	13,536	
Total area actually reporting	97.7%	98,660		13,177	85,483	323	802	6,865	5,187	24,089	42,015	19,379	
Estimated total	100.0%	100,564		13,304	87,260	324	809	6,900	5,271	24,464	43,271	19,525	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	.....	5,195.4		687.3	4,508.1	16.7	41.8	356.5	272.3	1,263.9	2,235.5	1,008.7	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5.—Index of Crime, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, 1979—Continued

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	Population	Crime Index total	Modified Crime Index total[1]	Violent crime[2]	Property crime[2]	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson[3]
Colorado Springs, Colo.	**302,577**												
(Includes El Paso and Teller Counties.)													
City of Colorado Springs	193,789	14,871		1,092	13,779	10	137	368	577	4,045	8,790	944	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	18,389		1,381	17,008	12	193	405	771	5,119	10,817	1,072	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,077.5		456.4	5,621.0	4.0	63.8	133.9	254.8	1,691.8	3,575.0	354.3	
Columbia, Mo.	**90,753**												
(Includes Boone County.)													
City of Columbia	65,224	4,647		363	4,284	4	29	87	243	1,135	2,973	176	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	6,601		464	6,137	5	39	94	326	1,641	4,290	206	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		7,273.6		511.3	6,762.3	5.5	43.0	103.6	359.2	1,808.2	4,727.1	227.0	
Columbia, S.C.	**382,244**												
(Includes Lexington and Richland Counties.)													
City of Columbia	112,948	10,931		1,533	9,398	19	91	454	969	2,978	5,773	647	
Total area actually reporting	99.6%	27,522		3,489	24,033	57	204	733	2,495	7,757	14,653	1,623	
Estimated total	100.0%	27,627		3,502	24,125	57	205	736	2,504	7,785	14,711	1,629	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		7,227.6		916.2	6,311.4	14.9	53.6	192.5	655.1	2,036.7	3,848.6	426.2	
Columbus, Ga.—Ala.	**229,658**												
(Includes Chattahoochee County and Columbus Consolidated Government, Ga., and Russell County, Ala.)													
City of Columbus	166,009	8,231		737	7,494	37	44	362	294	2,735	3,967	792	
Total area actually reporting	93.4%	10,097		859	9,238	49	57	397	356	3,266	5,072	900	
Estimated total	100.0%	10,955		915	10,040	50	64	419	382	3,540	5,522	978	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,770.1		398.4	4,371.7	21.8	27.9	182.4	166.3	1,541.4	2,404.4	425.9	
Columbus, Ohio	**1,088,102**												
(Includes Delaware, Fairfield, Franklin, Madison, and Pickaway Counties.)													
City of Columbus	534,052	50,605		4,242	46,363	69	423	2,445	1,305	15,015	27,538	3,810	
Total area actually reporting	96.9%	73,577		5,485	68,092	90	525	2,955	1,915	20,270	42,805	5,017	
Estimated total	100.0%	75,042		5,583	69,459	91	530	2,982	1,980	20,559	43,771	5,129	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,896.6		513.1	6,383.5	8.4	48.7	274.1	182.0	1,889.4	4,022.7	471.4	
Corpus Christi, Tex.	**311,523**												
(Includes Nueces and San Patricio Counties.)													
City of Corpus Christi	224,926	17,544		1,589	15,955	28	155	476	930	5,553	9,028	1,374	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	20,955		1,905	19,050	38	189	530	1,148	6,705	10,737	1,608	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,726.6		611.5	6,115.1	12.2	60.7	170.1	368.5	2,152.3	3,446.6	516.2	
Dallas—Fort Worth, Tex.	**2,794,342**												
(Includes Collin, Dallas, Denton, Ellis, Hood, Johnson, Kaufman, Parker, Rockwall, Tarrant, and Wise Counties.)													
City of:													
Dallas	882,225	93,761		11,453	82,308	307	983	4,456	5,707	26,442	48,019	7,847	
Fort Worth	384,582	42,690		3,799	38,891	99	345	1,783	1,572	15,033	20,727	3,131	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	217,614		19,390	198,224	510	1,682	7,329	9,869	62,736	118,993	16,495	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		7,787.7		693.9	7,093.8	18.3	60.2	262.3	353.2	2,245.1	4,258.4	590.3	
Davenport—Rock Island—Moline, Iowa—Ill.	**374,346**												
(Includes Scott County, Iowa, and Henry and Rock Island Counties, Ill.)													
City of:													
Davenport	101,953	7,607		763	6,844	8	42	250	463	2,124	4,285	435	
Rock Island	47,267	5,209		492	4,717	6	31	188	267	1,699	2,765	253	
Moline	44,057	2,906		122	2,784	2	9	36	75	717	1,923	144	
Total area actually reporting	98.9%	21,170		1,584	19,586	18	105	509	952	5,980	12,510	1,096	
Estimated total	100.0%	21,398		1,598	19,800	18	106	514	960	6,033	12,651	1,116	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,716.1		426.9	5,289.2	4.8	28.3	137.3	256.4	1,611.6	3,379.5	298.1	
Dayton, Ohio	**833,385**												
(Includes Greene, Miami, Montgomery, and Preble Counties.)													
City of Dayton	198,380	25,036		3,195	21,841	65	168	2,067	895	7,236	13,177	1,428	
Total area actually reporting	97.2%	57,070		5,272	51,798	89	320	2,718	2,145	14,803	33,841	3,154	
Estimated total	100.0%	58,101		5,341	52,760	90	324	2,737	2,190	15,006	34,521	3,233	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,971.7		640.9	6,330.8	10.8	38.9	328.4	262.8	1,800.6	4,142.3	387.9	
Daytona Beach, Fla.	**225,374**												
(Includes Volusia County.)													
City of Daytona Beach	51,415	10,061		1,024	9,037	14	70	367	573	2,524	5,928	585	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	21,763		1,844	19,919	28	163	587	1,066	6,200	12,517	1,202	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		9,656.4		818.2	8,838.2	12.4	72.3	260.5	473.0	2,751.0	5,553.9	533.3	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5.—Index of Crime, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, 1979—Continued

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	Population	Crime Index total	Modified Crime Index total[1]	Violent crime[2]	Property crime[2]	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson[1]
Decatur, Ill.	**127,656**												
(Includes Macon County.)													
City of Decatur	89,629	6,097		346	5,751	6	33	127	180	1,399	4,146	206	
Total area actually reporting	96.9%	7,023		395	6,628	6	37	135	217	1,762	4,618	248	
Estimated total	100.0%	7,242		409	6,833	6	38	140	225	1,813	4,753	267	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,673.1		320.4	5,352.7	4.7	29.8	109.7	176.3	1,420.2	3,723.3	209.2	
Denver—Boulder, Colo.	**1,561,973**												
(Includes Adams, Arapahoe, Boulder, Denver, Douglas, Gilpin, and Jefferson Counties.)													
City of:													
Denver	486,407	51,990		5,118	46,872	66	626	2,257	2,169	16,031	25,540	5,301	
Boulder	81,086	5,841		352	5,489		22	96	234	1,444	3,702	343	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	125,638		9,517	116,121	108	966	3,584	4,859	33,697	72,805	9,619	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		8,043.5		609.3	7,434.3	6.9	61.8	229.5	311.1	2,157.3	4,661.1	615.8	
Des Moines, Iowa	**334,940**												
(Includes Polk and Warren Counties.)													
City of Des Moines	194,810	17,424		1,074	16,350	14	62	464	534	3,378	11,751	1,221	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	24,706		1,461	23,245	17	82	533	829	4,971	16,570	1,704	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		7,376.2		436.2	6,940.0	5.1	24.5	159.1	247.5	1,484.1	4,947.2	508.7	
Detroit, Mich.	**4,395,229**												
(Includes Lapeer, Livingston, Macomb, Oakland, Saint Clair, and Wayne Counties.)													
City of Detroit	1,258,924	110,725		21,021	89,704	452	1,369	11,413	7,787	32,701	35,501	21,502	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	297,843		34,562	263,281	605	2,281	15,449	16,227	71,356	150,035	41,890	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,776.5		786.4	5,990.2	13.8	51.9	351.5	369.2	1,623.5	3,413.6	953.1	
Dubuque, Iowa	**93,200**												
(Includes Dubuque County.)													
City of Dubuque	62,683	3,898		95	3,803	1	5	31	58	545	2,953	305	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	4,733		107	4,626	1	5	33	68	682	3,593	351	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,078.3		114.8	4,963.5	1.1	5.4	35.4	73.0	731.8	3,855.2	376.6	
Duluth—Superior, Minn.—Wis.	**268,971**												
(Includes Saint Louis County, Minn., and Douglas County, Wis.)													
City of:													
Duluth	96,208	5,776		209	5,567	3	31	74	101	1,433	3,688	446	
Superior	30,253	2,119		65	2,054	1	7	35	22	443	1,465	146	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	11,890		409	11,481	5	55	125	224	3,131	7,494	856	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,420.6		152.1	4,268.5	1.9	20.4	46.5	83.3	1,164.1	2,786.2	318.2	
Eau Claire, Wis.	**126,725**												
(Includes Chippewa County and Eau Claire County.)													
City of Eau Claire[4]	49,210	3,059		50	3,009		11	21	18	579	2,301	129	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	5,495		89	5,406	3	14	28	44	1,077	4,066	263	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,336.2		70.2	4,265.9	2.4	11.0	22.1	34.7	849.9	3,208.5	207.5	
Elmira, N.Y.	**97,752**												
(Includes Chemung County.)													
City of Elmira	35,484	2,861		40	2,821		3	26	11	714	2,008	99	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	4,760		172	4,588	3	9	35	125	1,203	3,233	152	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,869.5		176.0	4,693.5	3.1	9.2	35.8	127.9	1,230.7	3,307.3	155.5	
Elkhart, Indiana	**136,341**												
(Includes Elkhart County.)													
City of Elkhart	47,958	3,419		166	3,253	1	16	70	79	543	2,592	118	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	5,261		329	4,932	9	32	102	186	1,070	3,585	277	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,858.7		241.3	3,617.4	6.6	23.5	74.8	136.4	784.8	2,629.4	203.2	
El Paso, Tex.	**456,050**												
(Includes El Paso County.)													
City of El Paso	413,244	26,439		2,245	24,194	33	175	813	1,224	6,088	15,521	2,585	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	27,530		2,368	25,162	37	187	824	1,320	6,412	16,083	2,667	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,036.6		519.2	5,517.4	8.1	41.0	180.7	289.4	1,406.0	3,526.6	584.8	
Erie, Pa.	**268,967**												
(Includes Erie County.)													
City of Erie	123,700	6,315		531	5,784	7	40	251	233	1,551	3,708	525	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	11,478		804	10,674	7	81	299	417	2,710	7,112	852	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,267.4		298.9	3,968.5	2.6	30.1	111.2	155.0	1,007.6	2,644.2	316.8	
Eugene—Springfield, Oreg.	**266,452**												
(Includes Lane County.)													
City of:													
Eugene	105,149	9,727		523	9,204	1	58	207	257	2,210	6,554	440	
Springfield	39,322	3,345		84	3,261	3	14	39	28	902	2,199	160	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	18,733		832	17,901	8	111	303	410	4,964	12,006	931	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		7,030.5		312.3	6,718.3	3.0	41.7	113.7	153.9	1,863.0	4,505.9	349.4	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5.—Index of Crime, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, 1979—Continued

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	Population	Crime Index total	Modified Crime Index total[1]	Violent crime[2]	Property crime[2]	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson[3]
Evansville, Ind.—Ky.	**296,328**												
(Includes Gibson, Posey, Vanderburgh, and Warrick Counties, Ind., and Henderson County, Ky.)													
City of Evansville	135,224	8,895		832	8,063	8	46	310	468	2,476	4,987	600	
Total area actually reporting	79.1%	12,293		1,044	11,249	9	71	353	611	3,308	7,100	841	
Estimated total	100.0%	14,628		1,184	13,444	12	85	392	695	3,890	8,459	1,095	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,936.4		399.6	4,536.9	4.0	28.7	132.3	234.5	1,312.7	2,854.6	369.5	
Fall River, Mass.	**471,724**												
(Includes Bristol County.)													
City of Fall River	98,738	6,318		438	5,880	7	24	161	246	1,910	2,674	1,296	
Total area actually reporting	84.9%	21,471		1,467	20,004	12	53	423	979	6,172	10,047	3,785	
Estimated total	100.0%	24,706		1,669	23,037	13	61	470	1,125	7,084	11,630	4,323	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,237.4		353.8	4,883.6	2.8	12.9	99.6	238.5	1,501.7	2,465.4	916.4	
Fargo—Moorhead, N. Dak.—Minn.	**133,655**												
(Includes Cass County, N. Dak., and Clay County, Minn.)													
City of:													
Fargo	57,944	3,165		55	3,110	1	10	16	28	459	2,449	202	
Moorhead	29,513	1,281		33	1,248	2	13	2	16	230	958	60	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	5,373		146	5,227	7	29	18	92	919	3,973	335	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,020.1		109.2	3,910.8	5.2	21.7	13.5	68.8	687.6	2,972.6	250.6	
Fayetteville, N.C.	**234,413**												
(Includes Cumberland County.)													
City of Fayetteville	68,180	7,279		955	6,324	14	58	326	557	2,047	3,819	458	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	15,429		1,775	13,654	32	115	459	1,169	5,487	7,196	971	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,582.0		757.2	5,824.8	13.7	49.1	195.8	498.7	2,340.7	3,069.8	414.2	
Fayetteville—Springdale, Ark.	**160,074**												
(Includes Benton and Washington Counties.)													
City of:													
Fayetteville	34,914	1,126		92	1,034	4	5	22	61	331	639	64	
Springdale	21,299	974		30	944	1	6	5	18	285	605	54	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	4,844		267	4,577	8	24	38	197	1,414	2,897	266	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,026.1		166.8	2,859.3	5.0	15.0	23.7	123.1	883.3	1,809.8	166.2	
Flint, Mich.	**522,361**												
(Includes Genesee and Shiawassee Counties.)													
City of Flint	164,003	20,147		3,294	16,853	36	170	727	2,361	4,807	10,912	1,134	
Total area actually reporting	99.0%	38,081		4,516	33,565	48	278	955	3,235	8,767	22,599	2,199	
Estimated total	100.0%	38,375		4,536	33,839	48	279	961	3,248	8,825	22,787	2,227	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		7,346.5		868.4	6,478.1	9.2	53.4	184.0	621.8	1,689.4	4,362.3	426.3	
Florence, Ala.	**128,017**												
(Includes Colbert and Lauderdale Counties.)													
City of Florence	37,060	1,500		37	1,463	1	3	31	2	343	965	155	
Total area actually reporting	99.0%	3,829		203	3,626	10	12	67	114	1,186	2,150	290	
Estimated total	100.0%	3,895		209	3,686	10	12	69	118	1,205	2,186	295	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,042.6		163.3	2,879.3	7.8	9.4	53.9	92.2	941.3	1,707.6	230.4	
Fort Collins, Colo.	**135,874**												
(Includes Larimer County.)													
City of Fort Collins	61,354	3,674		300	3,374	2	33	25	240	734	2,446	194	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	8,171		585	7,586	6	60	51	468	1,703	5,494	389	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,013.7		430.5	5,583.1	4.4	44.2	37.5	344.4	1,253.4	4,043.5	286.3	
Fort Lauderdale—Hollywood, Fla.	**912,150**												
(Includes Broward County.)													
City of:													
Fort Lauderdale	158,548	19,309		1,315	17,994	43	78	812	382	5,925	10,785	1,284	
Hollywood	122,253	11,547		798	10,749	11	66	382	339	2,926	7,096	727	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	80,055		6,678	73,377	129	453	2,938	3,158	21,150	46,975	5,252	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		8,776.5		732.1	8,044.4	14.1	49.7	322.1	346.2	2,318.7	5,149.9	575.8	
Fort Myers—Cape Coral, Fla.	**161,011**												
(Includes Lee County.)													
City of:													
Fort Myers	35,952	4,809		790	4,019	4	21	105	660	981	2,875	163	
Cape Coral	23,876	855		34	821	.....	.....	1	33	260	548	13	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	10,457		1,238	9,219	19	78	195	946	2,691	6,121	407	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,494.6		768.9	5,725.7	11.8	48.4	121.1	587.5	1,671.3	3,801.6	252.8	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5.—Index of Crime, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, 1979—Continued

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	Population	Crime Index total	Modified Crime Index total[1]	Violent crime[2]	Property crime[2]	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson[1]
Fort Smith, Ark.—Okla.	**190,335**												
(Includes Crawford and Sebastian Counties, Ark., and Le Flore and Sequoyah Counties, Okla.)													
City of Fort Smith	69,021	4,884		242	4,642	1	17	70	154	938	3,484	220	
Total area actually reporting	98.6%	7,297		489	6,808	7	31	100	351	1,750	4,677	381	
Estimated total	100.0%	7,415		496	6,919	7	32	101	356	1,786	4,743	390	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,895.8		260.6	3,635.2	3.7	16.8	53.1	187.0	938.3	2,491.9	204.9	
Fort Wayne, Ind.	**377,475**												
(Includes Adams, Allen, De Kalb, and Wells Counties.)													
City of Fort Wayne	183,912	13,611		649	12,962	8	77	353	211	2,493	9,559	910	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	17,986		889	17,097	13	107	391	378	3,684	12,099	1,314	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,764.8		235.5	4,529.3	3.4	28.3	103.6	100.1	976.0	3,205.2	348.1	
Fresno, Calif.	**487,637**												
(Includes Fresno County.)													
City of Fresno	194,849	23,265		1,976	21,289	43	148	1,009	776	6,910	11,989	2,390	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	40,666		4,125	36,541	81	289	1,513	2,242	12,752	20,098	3,691	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		8,339.4		845.9	7,493.5	16.6	59.3	310.3	459.8	2,615.1	4,121.5	756.9	
Gadsden, Ala.	**99,116**												
(Includes Etowah County.)													
City of Gadsden	50,051	2,934		288	2,646	7	11	47	223	827	1,621	198	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	4,003		423	3,580	8	14	64	337	1,146	2,198	236	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,038.7		426.8	3,611.9	8.1	14.1	64.6	340.0	1,156.2	2,217.6	238.1	
Gainesville, Fla.	**134,149**												
(Includes Alachua County.)													
City of Gainesville	73,368	6,030		571	5,459	5	52	132	382	1,591	3,602	266	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	11,388		1,063	10,325	12	96	205	750	2,945	6,894	486	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		8,489.1		792.4	7,696.7	8.9	71.6	152.8	559.1	2,195.3	5,139.1	362.3	
Galveston—Texas City, Tex.	**203,649**												
(Includes Galveston County.)													
City of:													
Galveston	62,860	6,081		996	5,085	24	78	264	630	1,817	2,661	607	
Texas City	44,236	3,206		221	2,985	3	25	58	135	985	1,705	295	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	12,567		1,405	11,162	33	120	369	883	3,943	6,024	1,195	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,170.9		689.9	5,481.0	16.2	58.9	181.2	433.6	1,936.2	2,958.0	586.8	
Gary—Hammond—East Chicago, Ind.	**651,565**												
(Includes Lake and Porter Counties.)													
City of:													
Gary	160,898	11,660		1,942	9,718	84	219	1,214	425	3,817	3,855	2,046	
Hammond	102,978	7,273		693	6,580	9	58	371	255	1,993	3,101	1,486	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	37,469		4,179	33,290	120	358	1,964	1,737	9,394	17,508	6,388	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,750.6		641.4	5,109.2	18.4	54.9	301.4	266.6	1,441.8	2,687.1	980.4	
Grand Forks, N.D.—Minn.	**101,043**												
(Includes Grand Forks County, N.D., and Polk County, Minn.)													
City of Grand Forks	43,370	2,483		42	2,441	1	6	12	23	373	1,948	120	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	3,696		76	3,620	1	10	16	49	539	2,856	225	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,657.8		75.2	3,582.6	1.0	9.9	15.8	48.5	533.4	2,826.5	222.7	
Grand Rapids, Mich.	**590,055**												
(Includes Kent and Ottawa Counties.)													
City of Grand Rapids	185,416	14,624		1,603	13,021	14	157	565	867	4,221	8,047	753	
Total area actually reporting	99.4%	29,377		2,215	27,162	19	252	682	1,262	7,300	18,435	1,427	
Estimated total	100.0%	29,567		2,228	27,339	19	253	686	1,270	7,338	18,556	1,445	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,010.9		377.6	4,633.3	3.2	42.9	116.3	215.2	1,243.6	3,144.8	244.9	
Great Falls, Mont.	**86,543**												
(Includes Cascade County.)													
City of Great Falls	61,935	5,555		237	5,318	1	10	60	166	1,126	3,741	451	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	5,820		266	5,554	2	18	61	185	1,221	3,854	479	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,725.0		307.4	6,417.6	2.3	20.8	70.5	213.8	1,410.9	4,453.3	553.5	
Greeley, Colo.	**114,502**												
(Includes Weld County.)													
City of Greeley	52,347	4,034		241	3,793	2	36	36	167	865	2,733	195	
Total area actually reporting	99.5%	7,177		495	6,682	5	63	51	376	1,601	4,711	370	
Estimated total	100.0%	7,218		498	6,720	5	63	52	378	1,610	4,738	372	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,303.8		434.9	5,868.9	4.4	55.0	45.4	330.1	1,406.1	4,137.9	324.9	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5.—Index of Crime, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, 1979—Continued

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	Population	Crime Index total	Modified Crime Index total[1]	Violent crime[2]	Property crime[2]	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson[3]
Green Bay, Wis.	**179,594**												
(Includes Brown County.)													
City of Green Bay	91,842	4,552		98	4,454	2	23	21	52	764	3,511	179	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	7,313		153	7,160	4	29	32	88	1,258	5,590	312	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,072.0		85.2	3,986.8	2.2	16.1	17.8	49.0	700.5	3,112.6	173.7	
Greensboro—Winston-Salem—High Point, N.C.	**784,423**												
(Includes Davidson, Forsyth, Guilford, Randolph, Stokes, and Yadkin Counties.)													
City of:													
Greensboro	163,214	10,301		997	9,304	22	39	196	740	2,432	6,387	485	
Winston-Salem	141,995	12,221		1,342	10,879	14	79	316	933	3,085	7,123	671	
High Point	69,451	5,467		257	5,210	14	17	113	113	1,448	3,458	304	
Total area actually reporting	99.9%	39,974		3,534	36,440	77	176	774	2,507	11,071	23,234	2,135	
Estimated total	100.0%	40,028		3,539	36,489	77	176	775	2,511	11,085	23,266	2,138	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,102.9		451.2	4,651.7	9.8	22.4	98.8	320.1	1,413.1	2,966.0	272.6	
Greenville—Spartanburg, S.C.	**544,535**												
(Includes Greenville, Pickens, and Spartanburg Counties.)													
City of:													
Greenville	58,492	6,013		890	5,123	6	44	193	647	1,282	3,495	346	
Spartanburg	48,033	4,190		331	3,859	10	28	91	202	1,082	2,558	219	
Total area actually reporting	99.3%	30,524		3,406	27,118	55	194	620	2,537	8,713	16,389	2,016	
Estimated total	100.0%	30,758		3,433	27,325	55	195	626	2,557	8,775	16,520	2,030	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,648.5		630.4	5,018.0	10.1	35.8	115.0	469.6	1,611.5	3,033.8	372.8	
Hamilton—Middletown, Ohio	**256,021**												
(Includes Butler County.)													
City of:													
Hamilton	66,927	6,719		383	6,336	7	18	120	238	1,880	4,221	235	
Middletown	48,105	3,647		139	3,508	3	12	72	52	881	2,482	145	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	15,774		812	14,962	13	47	256	496	4,171	10,185	606	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,161.2		317.2	5,844.1	5.1	18.4	100.0	193.7	1,629.2	3,978.2	236.7	
Harrisburg, Pa.	**430,403**												
(Includes Cumberland, Dauphin and Perry Counties.)													
City of Harrisburg	55,758	6,610		1,039	5,571	6	82	554	397	2,305	2,907	359	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	19,243		1,682	17,561	13	127	762	780	5,273	11,278	1,010	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,470.9		390.8	4,080.1	3.0	29.5	177.0	181.2	1,225.1	2,620.3	234.7	
Hartford, Conn.	**925,774**												
(Includes Hartford and Tolland Counties.)													
City of Hartford	130,081	20,643		2,861	17,782	25	107	1,743	986	4,580	8,905	4,297	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	58,342		4,664	53,678	43	226	2,285	2,110	14,113	31,633	7,932	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,302.0		503.8	5,798.2	4.6	24.4	246.8	227.9	1,524.5	3,416.9	856.8	
Honolulu, Hawaii	**734,368**												
(Includes Honolulu County.)													
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	52,926		2,196	50,730	48	223	1,568	357	12,803	32,166	5,761	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		7,207.0		299.0	6,908.0	6.5	30.4	213.5	48.6	1,743.4	4,380.1	784.5	
Houston, Tex.	**2,669,447**												
(Includes Brazoria, Fort Bend, Harris, Liberty, Montgomery, and Waller Counties.)													
City of Houston	1,619,644	141,748		14,216	127,532	654	1,481	9,311	2,770	48,952	54,008	24,572	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	193,138		17,979	175,159	801	1,823	10,528	4,827	65,402	79,205	30,552	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		7,235.1		673.5	6,561.6	30.0	68.3	394.4	180.8	2,450.0	2,967.1	1,144.5	
Huntington—Ashland, W. Va.—Ky.—Ohio	**301,991**												
(Includes Cabell and Wayne Counties, W. Va., Boyd and Greenup Counties, Ky. and Lawrence County, Ohio.)													
City of:													
Huntington	70,520	5,468		497	4,971	5	52	119	321	1,283	3,316	372	
Ashland	27,327	1,323		60	1,263	1	6	35	18	361	805	97	
Total area actually reporting	99.0%	12,120		1,239	10,881	19	90	245	885	2,914	7,144	823	
Estimated total	100.0%	12,247		1,247	11,000	19	90	247	891	2,939	7,228	833	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,055.4		412.9	3,642.5	6.3	29.8	81.8	295.0	973.2	2,393.4	275.8	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5.—Index of Crime, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, 1979—Continued

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	Population	Crime Index total	Modified Crime Index total[1]	Violent crime[2]	Property crime[2]	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson[1]
Huntsville, Ala.	**295,007**												
(Includes Limestone, Madison, and Marshall Counties.)													
City of Huntsville	146,954	11,936		695	11,241	17	66	223	389	3,816	6,393	1,032	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	15,246		964	14,282	26	86	259	593	5,093	7,937	1,252	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,168.0		326.8	4,841.2	8.8	29.2	87.8	201.0	1,726.4	2,690.4	424.4	
Indianapolis, Ind.	**1,162,139**												
(Includes Boone, Hamilton, Hancock, Hendricks, Johnson, Marion, Morgan, and Shelby Counties.)													
City of Indianapolis	513,877	35,105		4,178	30,927	92	439	2,053	1,594	8,549	18,927	3,451	
Total area actually reporting	87.7%	59,032		5,311	53,721	117	583	2,499	2,112	14,303	33,322	6,096	
Estimated total	100.0%	64,321		5,632	58,689	126	616	2,587	2,303	15,651	36,356	6,682	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,534.7		484.6	5,050.1	10.8	53.0	222.6	198.2	1,346.7	3,128.4	575.0	
Iowa City, Iowa.	**78,197**												
(Includes Johnson County.)													
City of Iowa City	49,417	2,716		131	2,585	2	12	12	105	534	1,922	129	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	4,737		207	4,530	2	18	26	161	900	3,428	202	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,057.8		264.7	5,793.1	2.6	23.0	33.2	205.9	1,150.9	4,383.8	258.3	
Jackson, Mich.	**150,506**												
(Includes Jackson County.)													
City of Jackson	43,292	4,551		539	4,012	13	22	80	424	1,306	2,539	167	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	9,098		967	8,131	20	75	124	748	2,491	5,257	383	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,044.9		642.5	5,402.4	13.3	49.8	82.4	497.0	1,655.1	3,492.9	254.5	
Jackson, Miss.	**298,964**												
(Includes Hinds and Rankin Counties.)													
City of Jackson	192,168	14,351		1,010	13,341	51	83	458	418	4,670	7,670	1,001	
Total area actually reporting	84.1%	15,923		1,184	14,739	55	100	489	540	5,219	8,418	1,102	
Estimated total	100.0%	17,496		1,406	16,090	58	115	527	706	5,807	9,076	1,207	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,852.2		470.3	5,381.9	19.4	38.5	176.3	236.1	1,942.4	3,035.8	403.7	
Jacksonville, Fla.	**725,459**												
(Includes Baker, Clay, Duval, Nassau, and Saint Johns Counties.)													
City of Jacksonville	546,419	39,349		4,903	34,446	73	372	1,555	2,903	11,450	21,013	1,983	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	48,748		5,803	42,945	87	440	1,808	3,468	13,812	26,602	2,531	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,719.6		799.9	5,919.7	12.0	60.7	249.2	478.0	1,903.9	3,666.9	348.9	
Janesville—Beloit, Wis.	**135,604**												
(Includes Rock County.)													
City of:													
Janesville	50,708	2,865		36	2,829	3	3	13	17	458	2,237	134	
Beloit	34,512	3,113		85	3,028	1	8	47	29	631	2,266	131	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	7,614		206	7,408	4	20	76	106	1,595	5,451	362	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,614.9		151.9	5,463.0	2.9	14.7	56.0	78.2	1,176.2	4,019.8	267.0	
Jersey City, N.J.	**554,378**												
(Includes Hudson County.)													
City of Jersey City	228,098	16,670		2,224	14,446	49	106	1,382	687	5,086	5,649	3,711	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	34,705		3,387	31,318	66	154	1,869	1,298	10,984	12,850	7,484	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,260.2		611.0	5,649.2	11.9	27.8	337.1	234.1	1,981.3	2,317.9	1,350.0	
Johnstown, Pa.	**264,473**												
(Includes Cambria and Somerset Counties.)													
City of Johnstown	38,950	1,550		213	1,337	.....	7	38	168	318	898	121	
Total area actually reporting	95.6%	4,978		487	4,491	6	25	71	385	1,474	2,634	383	
Estimated total	100.0%	5,354		512	4,842	6	27	78	401	1,563	2,860	419	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		2,024.4		193.6	1,830.8	2.3	10.2	29.5	151.6	591.0	1,081.4	158.4	
Kalamazoo—Portage, Mich.	**270,850**												
(Includes Kalamazoo and Van Buren Counties.)													
City of:													
Kalamazoo	79,275	8,878		1,220	7,658	6	77	286	851	2,271	5,004	383	
Portage	36,800	1,992		124	1,868	.....	6	22	96	404	1,393	71	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	19,336		1,920	17,416	10	134	427	1,349	4,606	11,942	868	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		7,139.0		708.9	6,430.1	3.7	49.5	157.7	498.1	1,700.6	4,409.1	320.5	
Kankakee, Ill.	**96,491**												
(Includes Kankakee County.)													
City of Kankakee	28,564	2,941		239	2,702	6	18	124	91	664	1,859	179	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	5,235		367	4,868	10	27	150	180	1,510	3,001	357	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,425.4		380.3	5,045.0	10.4	28.0	155.5	186.5	1,564.9	3,110.1	370.0	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5.—Index of Crime, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, 1979—Continued

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	Population	Crime Index total	Modified Crime Index total[1]	Violent crime[2]	Property crime[3]	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson[1]
Kansas City, Mo.—Kans.	**1,330,042**												
(Includes Cass, Clay, Jackson, Platte, and Ray Counties, Mo., and Johnson and Wyandotte Counties, Kans.)													
City of:													
Kansas City, Kans.	166,281	16,199		2,084	14,115	28	154	714	1,188	4,954	7,700	1,461	
Kansas City, Mo.	462,914	42,065		5,942	36,123	119	436	2,651	2,736	12,254	20,275	3,594	
Total area actually reporting	98.3%	88,166		9,926	78,240	169	701	3,823	5,233	25,109	46,208	6,923	
Estimated total	100.0%	89,286		10,003	79,283	170	705	3,849	5,279	25,390	46,880	7,013	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,713.0		752.1	5,960.9	12.8	53.0	289.4	396.9	1,909.0	3,524.7	527.3	
Kenosha, Wis.	**124,707**												
(Includes Kenosha County.)													
City of Kenosha	81,696	5,588		200	5,388	3	32	115	50	1,229	3,607	552	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	7,979		298	7,681	6	48	140	104	1,833	5,019	829	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,398.2		239.0	6,159.2	4.8	38.5	112.3	83.4	1,469.8	4,024.6	664.8	
Killeen—Temple, Tex.	**215,065**												
(Includes Bell and Coryell Counties.)													
City of:													
Killeen	53,280	4,112		438	3,674	15	79	135	209	1,362	2,145	167	
Temple	41,967	2,259		111	2,148	3	14	44	50	544	1,508	96	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	9,196		788	8,408	25	117	226	420	2,866	5,155	387	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,275.9		366.4	3,909.5	11.6	54.4	105.1	195.3	1,332.6	2,396.9	179.9	
Knoxville, Tenn.	**456,380**												
(Includes Anderson, Blount, Knox, and Union Counties.)													
City of Knoxville	188,723	11,237		1,135	10,102	25	63	461	586	4,052	4,729	1,321	
Total area actually reporting	99.8%	20,370		1,708	18,662	37	126	639	906	7,276	9,232	2,154	
Estimated total	100.0%	20,398		1,709	18,689	37	126	639	907	7,283	9,250	2,156	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,469.5		374.5	4,095.1	8.1	27.6	140.0	198.7	1,595.8	2,026.8	472.4	
Kokomo, Ind.	**104,190**												
(Includes Howard and Tipton Counties.)													
City of Kokomo	52,491	1,989		167	1,822	2	10	47	108	644	994	184	
Total area actually reporting	95.5%	2,805		204	2,601	6	16	59	123	891	1,470	240	
Estimated total	100.0%	3,041		216	2,825	6	17	62	131	936	1,630	259	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		2,918.7		207.3	2,711.4	5.8	16.3	59.5	125.7	898.4	1,564.4	248.6	
La Crosse, Wis.	**90,604**												
(Includes La Crosse County.)													
City of La Crosse	48,624	4,211		39	4,172	1	5	21	12	366	3,618	188	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	5,753		80	5,673	1	7	24	48	682	4,745	246	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,349.6		88.3	6,261.3	1.1	7.7	26.5	53.0	752.7	5,237.1	271.5	
Lafayette, La.	**136,230**												
(Includes Lafayette Parish.)													
City of Lafayette	81,720	6,860		661	6,199	9	44	151	457	1,946	3,925	328	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	8,170		903	7,267	17	67	170	649	2,428	4,404	435	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,997.2		662.8	5,334.4	12.5	49.2	124.8	476.4	1,782.3	3,232.8	319.3	
Lafayette—West Lafayette, Ind.	**115,543**												
(Includes Tippecanoe County.)													
City of:													
Lafayette	50,538	2,822		74	2,748	1	15	36	22	676	1,879	193	
West Lafayette	21,471	685		13	672		2	4	7	108	539	25	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	4,919		163	4,756	7	25	56	75	1,256	3,197	303	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,257.3		141.1	4,116.2	6.1	21.6	48.5	64.9	1,087.0	2,766.9	262.2	
Lake Charles, La.	**160,086**												
(Includes Calcasieu Parish.)													
City of Lake Charles	80,420	3,961		285	3,676	17	19	78	171	1,018	2,393	265	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	8,703		938	7,765	31	64	133	710	2,289	4,992	484	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,436.5		585.9	4,850.5	19.4	40.0	83.1	443.5	1,429.9	3,118.3	302.3	
Lakeland—Winter Haven, Fla.	**287,743**												
(Includes Polk County.)													
City of:													
Lakeland	50,993	4,807		400	4,407	3	21	117	259	1,093	3,108	206	
Winter Haven	19,928	2,103		119	1,984		7	26	86	499	1,390	95	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	20,920		2,264	18,656	25	169	371	1,699	5,184	12,370	1,102	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		7,270.4		786.8	6,483.6	8.7	58.7	128.9	590.5	1,801.6	4,299.0	383.0	
Lancaster, Pa.	**350,635**												
(Includes Lancaster County.)													
City of Lancaster	56,602	3,309		148	3,161	4	5	65	74	907	2,004	250	
Total area actually reporting	98.5%	9,895		382	9,513	9	21	126	226	2,635	6,244	634	
Estimated total	100.0%	10,062		393	9,669	9	22	129	233	2,675	6,344	650	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		2,869.7		112.1	2,757.6	2.6	6.3	36.8	66.5	762.9	1,809.3	185.4	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5.—Index of Crime, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, 1979—Continued

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	Population	Crime Index total	Modified Crime Index total[1]	Violent crime[2]	Property crime[2]	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson[3]
Lansing—East Lansing, Mich. (Includes Clinton, Eaton, Ingham, and Ionia Counties.)	**458,731**												
City of:													
Lansing	125,976	8,468		689	7,779	7	54	180	448	2,029	5,241	509	
East Lansing	50,916	1,098		37	1,061	2	9	10	16	187	839	35	
Total area actually reporting	99.6%	22,033		1,333	20,700	15	130	304	884	4,626	14,950	1,124	
Estimated total	100.0%	22,136		1,340	20,796	15	130	306	889	4,646	15,016	1,134	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	.....	4,825.5		292.1	4,533.4	3.3	28.3	66.7	193.8	1,012.8	3,273.4	247.2	
Laredo, Tex. (Includes Webb County.)	**88,248**												
City of Laredo	84,202	4,019		269	3,750	5	7	46	211	1,079	2,377	294	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	4,235		286	3,949	5	7	49	225	1,163	2,485	301	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	.....	4,799.0		324.1	4,474.9	5.7	7.9	55.5	255.0	1,317.9	2,815.9	341.1	
Las Vegas, Nev. (Includes Clark County.)	**397,983**												
City of Las Vegas	324,220	34,133		3,210	30,923	75	198	1,891	1,046	11,709	16,288	2,926	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	39,729		4,077	35,652	89	269	2,110	1,609	13,405	18,983	3,264	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	.....	9,982.6		1,024.4	8,958.2	22.4	67.6	530.2	404.3	3,368.2	4,769.8	820.1	
Lawrence, Kans. (Includes Douglas County.)	**65,789**												
City of Lawrence	52,524	3,410		232	3,178	1	18	43	170	809	2,180	189	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	4,468		275	4,193	1	24	49	201	1,175	2,800	218	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	.....	6,791.4		418.0	6,373.4	1.5	36.5	74.5	305.5	1,786.0	4,256.0	331.4	
Lawton, Okla. (Includes Comanche County.)	**120,370**												
City of Lawton	86,013	5,939		736	5,203	10	46	233	447	1,807	3,059	337	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	6,317		791	5,526	10	50	236	495	1,946	3,213	367	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	.....	5,248.0		657.1	4,590.8	8.3	41.5	196.1	411.2	1,616.7	2,669.3	304.9	
Lewiston—Auburn, Maine (Includes Androscoggin County.)	**96,209**												
City of:													
Lewiston	41,128	2,924		441	2,483	2	15	40	384	574	1,784	125	
Auburn	23,250	1,351		43	1,308	.....	2	10	31	294	945	69	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	5,218		525	4,693	3	21	52	449	1,147	3,288	258	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	.....	5,423.6		545.7	4,877.9	3.1	21.8	54.0	466.7	1,192.2	3,417.6	268.2	
Lexington—Fayette, Ky. (Includes Bourbon, Clark, Fayette, Jessamine, Scott, and Woodford Counties.)	**302,159**												
City of Lexington	193,172	13,537		873	12,664	18	68	275	512	3,446	8,582	636	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	15,766		1,022	14,744	25	84	317	596	4,058	9,905	781	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	.....	5,217.8		338.2	4,879.6	8.3	27.8	104.9	197.2	1,343.0	3,278.1	258.5	
Lima, Ohio (Includes Allen, Auglaize, Putnam, and Van Wert Counties.)	**211,242**												
City of Lima	50,425	4,746		403	4,343	6	33	145	219	1,314	2,872	157	
Total area actually reporting	92.7%	9,809		627	9,182	10	58	203	356	2,542	6,300	340	
Estimated total	100.0%	10,482		671	9,811	10	60	215	386	2,675	6,744	392	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	.....	4,962.1		317.6	4,644.4	4.7	28.4	101.8	182.7	1,266.3	3,192.5	185.6	
Lincoln, Nebr. (Includes Lancaster County.)	**187,283**												
City of Lincoln	166,006	9,601		448	9,153	3	45	83	317	1,898	6,885	370	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	10,877		495	10,382	4	53	87	351	2,118	7,846	418	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	.....	5,807.8		264.3	5,543.5	2.1	28.3	46.5	187.4	1,130.9	4,189.4	223.2	
Little Rock—North Little Rock, Ark. (Includes Pulaski and Saline Counties.)	**375,305**												
City of:													
Little Rock	155,388	15,470		1,985	13,485	24	136	634	1,191	4,355	8,156	974	
North Little Rock	63,651	4,216		328	3,888	5	28	101	194	1,129	2,457	302	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	27,092		2,931	24,161	50	237	869	1,775	7,813	14,669	1,679	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	.....	7,218.7		781.0	6,437.7	13.3	63.1	231.5	472.9	2,081.8	3,908.6	447.4	
Long Branch—Asbury Park, N.J. (Includes Monmouth County.)	**500,241**												
City of:													
Long Branch	31,315	2,415		198	2,217	1	22	59	116	900	1,144	173	
Asbury Park	14,616	1,933		294	1,639	2	22	149	121	630	857	152	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	26,853		1,686	25,167	12	134	560	980	7,083	16,600	1,484	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	.....	5,368.0		337.0	5,031.0	2.4	26.8	111.9	195.9	1,415.9	3,318.4	296.7	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5.—Index of Crime, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, 1979—Continued

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	Population	Crime Index total	Modified Crime Index total[1]	Violent crime[2]	Property crime[2]	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson[1]
Longview—Marshall, Tex. (Includes Gregg and Harrison Counties.)	**141,192**												
City of:													
Longview	55,808	2,683		187	2,496	11	17	78	81	851	1,426	219	
Marshall	26,064	957		48	909	2	4	18	24	274	582	53	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	6,063		400	5,663	27	29	125	219	1,980	3,213	470	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,294.2		283.3	4,010.9	19.1	20.5	88.5	155.1	1,402.3	2,275.6	332.9	
Lorain—Elyria, Ohio (Includes Lorain County.)	**266,192**												
City of:													
Lorain	81,458	3,652		321	3,331	7	24	145	145	1,046	1,905	380	
Elyria	51,425	2,653		188	2,465	3	12	99	74	857	1,369	239	
Total area actually reporting	97.4%	9,730		915	8,815	16	52	325	522	3,035	4,904	876	
Estimated total	100.0%	10,034		935	9,099	16	53	331	535	3,095	5,105	899	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,769.5		351.3	3,418.2	6.0	19.9	124.3	201.0	1,162.7	1,917.8	337.7	
Los Angeles—Long Beach, Calif. (Includes Los Angeles County.)	**7,208,583**												
City of:													
Los Angeles	2,863,412	258,635		43,372	215,263	786	2,508	20,454	19,624	74,339	101,623	39,301	
Long Beach	349,158	28,957		3,990	24,967	61	278	2,278	1,373	9,459	11,459	4,049	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	562,725		86,872	475,853	1,439	5,139	38,149	42,145	172,127	227,555	76,171	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		7,806.3		1,205.1	6,601.2	20.0	71.3	529.2	584.7	2,387.8	3,156.7	1,056.7	
Louisville, Ky.—Ind. (Includes Bullitt, Jefferson, and Oldham Counties, Ky., and Clark and Floyd Counties, Ind.)	**894,069**												
City of Louisville	328,402	18,892		2,576	16,316	68	155	1,548	805	5,617	8,713	1,986	
Total area actually reporting	90.9%	42,773		3,629	39,144	99	284	2,003	1,243	11,482	23,908	3,754	
Estimated total	100.0%	45,932		3,816	42,116	104	302	2,054	1,356	12,251	25,778	4,087	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,137.4		426.8	4,710.6	11.6	33.8	229.7	151.7	1,370.3	2,883.2	457.1	
Lubbock, Tex. (Includes Lubbock County.)	**204,981**												
City of Lubbock	173,616	13,332		1,101	12,231	31	127	232	711	4,150	7,294	787	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	15,141		1,213	13,928	45	140	239	789	4,687	8,354	887	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		7,386.5		591.8	6,794.8	22.0	68.3	116.6	384.9	2,286.6	4,075.5	432.7	
Lynchburg, Va. (Includes Lynchburg City and Amherst, Appomattox and Campbell Counties.)	**149,412**												
City of Lynchburg	65,317	3,882		216	3,666	5	14	61	136	704	2,790	172	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	5,616		398	5,218	13	26	75	284	1,234	3,724	260	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,758.7		266.4	3,492.4	8.7	17.4	50.2	190.1	825.9	2,492.4	174.0	
Macon, Ga. (Includes Bibb, Houston, Jones and Twiggs Counties.)	**244,634**												
City of Macon	123,069	8,707		838	7,869	23	43	305	467	2,525	4,675	669	
Total area actually reporting	96.7%	12,645		1,048	11,597	28	61	373	586	3,778	6,880	939	
Estimated total	100.0%	13,108		1,078	12,030	29	64	385	600	3,921	7,129	980	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,358.2		440.7	4,917.6	11.9	26.2	157.4	245.3	1,602.8	2,914.1	400.6	
Madison, Wis. (Includes Dane County.)	**321,857**												
City of Madison	171,687	13,663		342	13,321	5	67	184	86	3,308	9,354	659	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	21,618		571	21,047	7	82	233	249	4,897	15,165	985	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,716.6		177.4	6,539.2	2.2	25.5	72.4	77.4	1,521.5	4,711.7	306.0	
Manchester, N.H. (Includes Hillsborough County.)	**264,716**												
City of Manchester	87,893	5,867		158	5,709	1	21	68	68	1,388	3,806	515	
Total area actually reporting	99.5%	12,998		370	12,628	6	46	106	212	3,205	8,404	1,019	
Estimated total	100.0%	13,041		371	12,670	6	46	106	213	3,215	8,433	1,022	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,926.4		140.2	4,786.3	2.3	17.4	40.0	80.5	1,214.5	3,185.7	386.1	
Mansfield, Ohio (Includes Richland County.)	**130,079**												
City of Mansfield	56,652	4,927		780	4,147	2	26	121	631	1,342	2,585	220	
Total area actually reporting	94.0%	6,949		944	6,005	2	32	132	778	1,748	3,905	352	
Estimated total	100.0%	7,287		966	6,321	2	33	138	793	1,815	4,128	378	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,602.0		742.6	4,859.4	1.5	25.4	106.1	609.6	1,395.3	3,173.5	290.6	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5.—Index of Crime, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, 1979—Continued

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	Population	Crime Index total	Modified Crime Index total[1]	Violent crime[2]	Property crime[3]	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson
McAllen—Pharr—Edinburg, Tex. (Includes Hidalgo County.)	**242,527**												
City of:													
McAllen	54,958	4,107		117	3,990	2	2	27	86	1,087	2,576	327	
Pharr	20,405	1,164		50	1,114	.....	3	4	43	302	748	64	
Edinburg	21,669	1,029		78	951	.....	4	4	70	263	638	50	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	10,727		441	10,286	6	21	67	347	3,353	6,318	615	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	.....	4,423.0		181.8	4,241.2	2.5	8.7	27.6	143.1	1,382.5	2,605.1	253.6	
Melbourne—Titusville—Cocoa, Fla. (Includes Brevard County.)	**242,440**												
City of:													
Melbourne	43,465	3,315		335	2,980	3	16	40	276	798	2,049	133	
Titusville	33,826	2,296		179	2,117	4	4	49	122	585	1,451	81	
Cocoa	16,060	1,092		71	1,021	2	11	22	36	333	634	54	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	16,685		1,359	15,326	21	110	239	989	4,017	10,571	738	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	.....	6,882.1		560.6	6,321.6	8.7	45.4	98.6	407.9	1,656.9	4,360.3	304.4	
Memphis, Tenn.—Ark.—Miss. (Includes Shelby and Tipton Counties, Tenn., Crittenden County, Ark. and De Soto County, Miss.)	**892,745**												
City of Memphis	682,110	44,499		5,785	38,714	103	704	3,300	1,678	15,493	18,436	4,785	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	51,987		6,648	45,339	116	759	3,505	2,268	17,499	22,641	5,199	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	.....	5,823.3		744.7	5,078.6	13.0	85.0	392.6	254.0	1,960.1	2,536.1	582.4	
Miami, Fla. (Includes Dade County.)	**1,500,978**												
City of Miami	362,840	37,180		6,825	30,355	134	261	3,390	3,040	10,364	17,044	2,947	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	139,566		20,602	118,964	320	852	8,186	11,244	39,574	69,441	9,949	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	.....	9,298.3		1,372.6	7,925.8	21.3	56.8	545.4	749.1	2,636.5	4,626.4	662.8	
Midland, Tex. (Includes Midland County.)	**76,008**												
City of Midland	68,796	2,484		262	2,222	7	15	35	205	807	1,107	308	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	3,084		326	2,758	9	20	37	260	1,013	1,370	375	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	.....	4,057.5		428.9	3,628.6	11.8	26.3	48.7	342.1	1,332.8	1,802.4	493.4	
Milwaukee, Wis. (Includes Milwaukee, Ozaukee, Washington and Waukesha Counties.)	**1,429,791**												
City of Milwaukee	645,097	38,370		3,039	35,331	63	283	1,592	1,101	8,546	22,563	4,222	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	70,078		3,964	66,114	77	333	1,844	1,710	13,578	46,781	5,755	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	.....	4,901.2		277.2	4,624.0	5.4	23.3	129.0	119.6	949.6	3,271.9	402.5	
Minneapolis-Saint Paul, Minn.—Wis. (Includes Anoka, Carver, Chisago, Dakota, Hennepin, Ramsey, Scott, Washington and Wright Counties, Minn. and Saint Croix County, Wis.)	**2,089,467**												
City of:													
Minneapolis	363,899	32,406		3,899	28,507	30	327	1,988	1,554	9,979	15,243	3,285	
Saint Paul	268,651	21,001		1,882	19,119	16	125	894	847	7,135	10,146	1,838	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	118,441		7,438	111,003	66	662	3,446	3,264	30,455	71,019	9,529	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	.....	5,668.5		356.0	5,312.5	3.2	31.7	164.9	156.2	1,457.5	3,398.9	456.0	
Mobile, Ala. (Includes Baldwin and Mobile Counties.)	**438,541**												
City of Mobile	209,520	16,580		1,763	14,817	52	120	564	1,027	5,130	8,742	945	
Total area actually reporting	99.8%	25,161		2,647	22,514	88	190	779	1,590	8,310	12,747	1,457	
Estimated total	100.0%	25,213		2,651	22,562	88	190	780	1,593	8,325	12,776	1,461	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	.....	5,749.3		604.5	5,144.8	20.1	43.3	177.9	363.2	1,898.3	2,913.3	333.2	
Modesto, Calif. (Includes Stanislaus County.)	**250,538**												
City of Modesto	95,441	9,718		651	9,067	10	35	149	457	2,254	6,270	543	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	19,224		1,389	17,835	26	81	288	994	5,097	11,676	1,062	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	.....	7,673.1		554.4	7,118.7	10.4	32.3	115.0	396.7	2,034.4	4,660.4	423.9	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5.—Index of Crime, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, 1979—Continued

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	Population	Crime Index total	Modified Crime Index total[1]	Violent crime[2]	Property crime[3]	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson[4]
Monroe, La.	**132,677**												
(Includes Ouachita Parish.)													
City of Monroe	65,219	3,710		472	3,238	5	39	48	380	653	2,341	244	
Total area actually reporting	99.2%	5,769		620	5,149	8	58	72	482	1,001	3,819	329	
Estimated total	100.0%	5,840		627	5,213	8	58	73	488	1,018	3,861	334	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,401.7		472.6	3,929.1	6.0	43.7	55.0	367.8	767.3	2,910.1	251.7	
Montgomery, Ala.	**261,434**												
(Includes Autauga, Elmore and Montgomery Counties.)													
City of Montgomery	159,644	11,196		415	10,781	37	47	242	89	3,024	7,169	588	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	14,001		792	13,209	42	60	302	388	3,999	8,443	767	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,355.5		302.9	5,052.5	16.1	23.0	115.5	148.4	1,529.6	3,229.5	293.4	
Muskegon—Norton Shores—Muskegon Heights, Mich.	**180,568**												
(Includes Muskegon and Oceana Counties.)													
City of:													
Muskegon	43,869	5,587		760	4,827	3	37	118	602	1,220	3,458	149	
Norton Shores	21,406	946		42	904	2	8	7	25	115	749	40	
Muskegon Heights	15,940	1,354		194	1,160	2	7	76	109	424	687	49	
Total area actually reporting	99.3%	12,162		1,350	10,812	11	82	233	1,024	2,797	7,622	393	
Estimated total	100.0%	12,235		1,354	10,881	11	82	234	1,027	2,812	7,669	400	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,775.8		749.9	6,026.0	6.1	45.4	129.6	568.8	1,557.3	4,247.2	221.5	
Nashville—Davidson, Tenn.	**790,493**												
(Includes Cheatham, Davidson, Dickson, Robertson, Rutherford, Sumner, Williamson and Wilson Counties.)													
City of Nashville	444,443	28,612		3,251	25,361	89	266	1,716	1,180	9,349	13,420	2,592	
Total area actually reporting	99.7%	38,447		4,088	34,359	107	321	1,900	1,760	12,609	18,502	3,248	
Estimated total	100.0%	38,563		4,095	34,468	107	321	1,902	1,765	12,638	18,573	3,257	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,878.3		518.0	4,360.3	13.5	40.6	240.6	223.3	1,598.7	2,349.5	412.0	
Nassau—Suffolk, N.Y.	**2,674,995**												
(Includes Nassau and Suffolk Counties.)													
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	124,182		5,809	118,373	61	274	2,514	2,960	32,664	74,856	10,853	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,642.3		217.2	4,425.2	2.3	10.2	94.0	110.7	1,221.1	2,798.4	405.7	
Newark, N.J.	**1,952,632**												
(Includes Essex, Morris, Somerset and Union Counties.)													
City of Newark	315,818	40,356		9,647	30,709	129	417	6,100	3,001	10,665	10,676	9,368	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	127,800		16,727	111,073	193	786	9,461	6,287	33,909	58,058	19,106	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,545.0		856.6	5,688.4	9.9	40.3	484.5	322.0	1,736.6	2,973.3	978.5	
New Brunswick—Perth Amboy—Sayreville, N.J.	**591,503**												
(Includes Middlesex County.)													
City of:													
New Brunswick	43,476	3,867		398	3,469	4	16	203	175	1,153	2,013	303	
Perth Amboy	35,620	1,746		153	1,593	1	8	69	75	475	903	215	
Sayreville	31,766	1,058		61	997	1	6	17	37	253	641	103	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	30,332		2,031	28,301	26	98	654	1,253	7,492	18,059	2,750	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,128.0		343.4	4,784.6	4.4	16.6	110.6	211.8	1,266.6	3,053.1	464.9	
New Haven—West Haven, Conn.	**758,594**												
(Includes New Haven County.)													
City of:													
New Haven	122,147	17,602		1,478	16,124	19	102	1,101	256	5,179	8,633	2,312	
West Haven	52,217	3,054		189	2,865	1	6	51	131	843	1,621	401	
Total area actually reporting	86.8%	44,368		2,824	41,544	38	184	1,652	950	12,485	23,821	5,238	
Estimated total	100.0%	49,016		3,027	45,989	40	196	1,732	1,059	13,652	26,629	5,708	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,461.4		399.0	6,062.4	5.3	25.8	228.3	139.6	1,799.6	3,510.3	752.4	
New London—Norwich, Conn.	**245,794**												
(Includes New London County.)													
City of:													
New London	29,482	2,128		107	2,021		8	51	48	629	1,213	179	
Norwich	40,566	2,273		108	2,165		12	36	60	731	1,296	138	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	14,907		1,241	13,666	8	75	507	651	4,287	7,650	1,729	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,064.8		504.9	5,559.9	3.3	30.5	206.3	264.9	1,744.1	3,112.4	703.4	
New Orleans, La.	**1,158,360**												
(Includes Jefferson, Orleans, Saint Bernard and Saint Tammany Parishes.)													
City of New Orleans	567,656	52,479		8,894	43,585	242	423	5,276	2,953	12,810	24,687	6,088	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	92,283		12,680	79,603	308	660	6,500	5,212	23,689	46,083	9,831	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		7,966.7		1,094.7	6,872.0	26.6	57.0	561.1	449.9	2,045.0	3,978.3	848.7	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5.—Index of Crime, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, 1979—Continued

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	Population	Crime Index total	Modified Crime Index total[1]	Violent crime[2]	Property crime[2]	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson[1]
Newport News—Hampton, Va.	**364,747**												
(Includes Hampton, Newport News, Poquoson, and Williamsburg Cities, and Gloucester, James City, and York Counties.)													
City of:													
Newport News	145,071	7,907		781	7,126	26	69	310	376	2,360	4,310	456	
Hampton	125,486	7,144		470	6,674	6	62	154	248	1,518	4,830	326	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	17,270		1,462	15,808	37	148	498	779	4,425	10,527	856	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,734.8		400.8	4,334.0	10.1	40.6	136.5	213.6	1,213.2	2,886.1	234.7	
New York, N.Y.—N.J.	**9,175,777**												
(Includes Bronx, Kings, New York, Putnam, Queens, Richmond, Rockland, and Westchester Counties, N.Y. and Bergen County, N.J.)													
City of New York	7,109,420	621,110		132,383	488,727	1,733	3,875	82,572	44,203	178,162	220,817	89,748	
Total area actually reporting	99.3%	713,572		137,234	576,338	1,812	4,075	84,987	46,360	202,697	274,797	98,844	
Estimated total	100.0%	716,197		137,354	578,843	1,814	4,082	85,028	46,430	203,420	276,371	99,052	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		7,805.3		1,496.9	6,308.4	19.8	44.5	926.7	506.0	2,216.9	3,012.0	1,079.5	
Norfolk—Virginia Beach—Portsmouth, Va.—N.C.	**807,685**												
(Includes Chesapeake, Norfolk, Portsmouth, Suffolk, and Virginia Beach Cities, Va., and Currituck County, N.C.)													
City of:													
Norfolk	282,873	19,907		2,127	17,780	48	133	1,021	925	4,500	12,096	1,184	
Virginia Beach	244,308	13,540		530	13,010	10	74	188	258	2,755	9,598	657	
Portsmouth	108,929	6,061		701	5,360	26	70	265	340	1,551	3,486	323	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	45,851		4,046	41,805	96	356	1,658	1,936	10,690	28,618	2,497	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,676.8		500.9	5,175.9	11.9	44.1	205.3	239.7	1,323.5	3,543.2	309.2	
Northeast Pennsylvania	**628,288**												
(Includes Lackawanna, Luzerne and Monroe Counties.)													
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	16,953		775	16,178	14	48	256	457	4,739	9,822	1,617	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		2,698.3		123.4	2,574.9	2.2	7.6	40.7	72	754.3	1,563.3	257.4	
Odessa, Tex.	**108,510**												
(Includes Ector County.)													
City of Odessa	91,574	6,613		356	6,257	14	19	112	211	1,578	4,241	438	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	7,721		412	7,309	20	25	128	239	1,895	4,887	527	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		7,115.5		379.7	6,735.8	18.4	23.0	118.0	220.3	1,746.4	4,503.7	485.7	
Oklahoma City, Okla.	**792,634**												
(Includes Canadian, Cleveland, McClain, Oklahoma and Pottawatomie Counties.)													
City of Oklahoma City	381,348	33,577		3,812	29,765	83	311	1,188	2,230	12,031	13,792	3,942	
Total area actually reporting	99.8%	53,335		5,014	48,321	101	412	1,439	3,062	18,309	24,527	5,485	
Estimated total	100.0%	53,398		5,018	48,380	101	412	1,440	3,065	18,328	24,562	5,490	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,736.8		633.1	6,103.7	12.7	52.0	181.7	386.7	2,312.3	3,098.8	692.6	
Omaha, Nebr.—Iowa	**584,796**												
(Includes Douglas and Sarpy Counties, Nebr., and Pottawattomie County, Iowa.)													
City of Omaha	370,326	24,352		2,017	22,335	40	193	954	830	5,140	14,875	2,320	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	35,103		2,574	32,529	49	238	1,072	1,215	7,856	21,570	3,103	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,002.6		440.2	5,562.5	8.4	40.7	183.3	207.8	1,343.4	3,688.5	530.6	
Orlando, Fla.	**630,820**												
(Includes Orange, Osceola, and Seminole Counties.)													
City of Orlando	121,515	14,022		1,726	12,296	17	133	496	1,080	3,787	7,740	769	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	54,815		5,731	49,084	61	428	1,344	3,898	16,006	30,275	2,803	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		8,689.5		908.5	7,781.0	9.7	67.8	213.1	617.9	2,537.3	4,799.3	444.3	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5.—Index of Crime, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, 1979—Continued

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	Population	Crime Index total	Modified Crime Index total[1]	Violent crime[2]	Property crime[3]	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson[1]
Owensboro, Ky.	**81,765**												
(Includes Daviess County.)													
City of Owensboro	51,355	2,936		114	2,822	2	8	62	42	740	1,940	142	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	3,527		142	3,385	3	14	66	59	897	2,294	194	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,313.6		173.7	4,139.9	3.7	17.1	80.7	72.2	1,097.0	2,805.6	237.3	
Oxnard—Simi Valley—Ventura, Calif.	**493,236**												
(Includes Ventura County.)													
City of:													
Oxnard	96,835	8,303		954	7,349	25	75	430	424	2,360	4,081	908	
Simi Valley	75,973	2,953		131	2,822	1	16	42	72	966	1,599	257	
Ventura	69,735	4,213		340	3,873	3	27	81	229	871	2,706	296	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	25,950		2,313	23,637	57	185	779	1,292	7,806	13,547	2,284	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,261.2		468.9	4,792.2	11.6	37.5	157.9	261.9	1,582.6	2,746.6	463.1	
Panama City, Fla.	**95,260**												
(Includes Bay County.)													
City of Panama City	41,830	3,331		349	2,982	6	14	42	287	851	2,007	124	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	5,743		544	5,199	13	33	105	393	1,718	3,193	288	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,028.8		571.1	5,457.7	13.6	34.6	110.2	412.6	1,803.5	3,351.9	302.3	
Parkersburg—Marietta, W. Va.—Ohio	**158,548**												
(Includes Wirt and Wood Counties, W. Va. and Washington County, Ohio.)													
City of:													
Parkersburg	39,301	2,726		131	2,595	3	5	32	91	760	1,666	169	
Marietta	16,187	725		43	682	.....	2	22	19	201	430	51	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	5,914		318	5,596	7	26	76	209	1,559	3,715	322	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,730.1		200.6	3,529.5	4.4	16.4	47.9	131.8	983.3	2,343.1	203.1	
Pascagoula—Moss Point, Miss.	**117,903**												
(Includes Jackson County.)													
City of:													
Pascagoula	31,674	2,328		340	1,988	4	14	84	238	911	896	181	
Moss Point	19,881	671		57	614	1	11	18	27	279	330	5	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	5,093		593	4,500	11	45	154	383	2,134	2,038	328	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,319.7		503.0	3,816.7	9.3	38.2	130.6	324.8	1,810.0	1,728.5	278.2	
Paterson—Clifton—Passaic, N.J.	**445,003**												
(Includes Passaic County.)													
City of:													
Paterson	147,353	10,988		1,376	9,612	23	25	806	522	3,955	4,000	1,657	
Clifton	74,286	3,521		183	3,338	1	5	67	110	778	1,947	613	
Passaic	48,589	4,382		494	3,888	3	38	211	242	1,233	1,622	1,033	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	27,864		2,302	25,562	29	80	1,167	1,026	7,761	13,483	4,318	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,261.5		517.3	5,744.2	6.5	18.0	262.2	230.6	1,744.0	3,029.9	970.3	
Pensacola, Fla.	**284,950**												
(Includes Escambia and Santa Rosa Counties.)													
City of Pensacola	68,980	4,998		498	4,500	5	25	132	336	1,427	2,870	203	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	20,996		2,056	18,940	31	129	493	1,403	6,182	11,428	1,330	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		7,368.3		721.5	6,646.8	10.9	45.3	173.0	492.4	2,169.5	4,010.5	466.7	
Peoria, Ill.	**360,193**												
(Includes Peoria, Tazewell, and Woodford Counties.)													
City of Peoria	125,639	12,054		1,788	10,266	5	80	351	1,352	3,109	6,691	466	
Total area actually reporting	98.7%	20,723		2,421	18,302	13	120	453	1,835	5,251	12,114	937	
Estimated total	100.0%	20,972		2,436	18,536	13	121	458	1,844	5,309	12,268	959	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,822.4		676.3	5,146.1	3.6	33.6	127.2	511.9	1,473.9	3,406.0	266.2	
Petersburg—Colonial Heights—Hopewell, Va.	**128,817**												
(Includes Colonial Heights, Hopewell, and Petersburg Cities and Dinwiddie and Prince George Counties.)													
City of:													
Petersburg	43,511	3,373		273	3,100	7	12	161	93	846	2,134	120	
Colonial Heights	17,465	526		14	512	1	1	3	9	94	396	22	
Hopewell	24,128	1,472		99	1,373	1	1	24	73	363	917	93	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	6,064		449	5,615	12	23	196	218	1,552	3,787	276	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,707.5		348.6	4,358.9	9.3	17.9	152.2	169.2	1,204.8	2,939.8	214.3	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5.—Index of Crime, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, 1979—Continued

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	Population	Crime Index total	Modified Crime Index total[1]	Violent crime[2]	Property crime[2]	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson[1]
Philadelphia, Pa.—N.J.	**4,764,996**												
(Includes Bucks, Chester, Delaware, Montgomery, and Philadelphia Counties, Pa., and Burlington, Camden, and Gloucester Counties, N.J.)													
City of Philadelphia	1,757,368	82,586		14,537	68,049	385	838	8,838	4,476	20,965	33,863	13,221	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	221,032		25,201	195,831	505	1,530	12,271	10,895	58,111	111,039	26,681	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,638.7		528.9	4,109.8	10.6	32.1	257.5	228.6	1,219.5	2,330.3	559.9	
Phoenix, Ariz.	**1,346,053**												
(Includes Maricopa County.)													
City of Phoenix	718,216	75,147		5,803	69,344	91	477	2,337	2,898	19,715	44,344	5,285	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	121,325		9,071	112,254	137	718	3,072	5,144	31,226	73,305	7,723	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		9,013.4		673.9	8,339.5	10.2	53.3	228.2	382.2	2,319.8	5,445.9	573.8	
Pine Bluff, Ark.	**85,672**												
(Includes Jefferson County.)													
City of Pine Bluff	56,506	3,521		408	3,113	10	55	111	232	1,243	1,677	193	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	4,206		499	3,707	19	75	137	268	1,473	2,021	213	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,909.4		582.5	4,327.0	22.2	87.5	159.9	312.8	1,719.3	2,359.0	248.6	
Pittsburgh, Pa.	**2,272,542**												
(Includes Allegheny, Beaver, Washington, and Westmoreland Counties.)													
City of Pittsburgh	439,407	27,958		4,649	23,309	68	263	2,752	1,566	7,397	9,725	6,187	
Total area actually reporting	99.8%	74,440		8,230	66,210	118	581	3,891	3,640	19,235	34,191	12,784	
Estimated total	100.0%	74,577		8,240	66,337	118	582	3,894	3,646	19,267	34,273	12,797	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,281.7		362.6	2,919.1	5.2	25.6	171.3	160.4	847.8	1,508.1	563.1	
Pittsfield, Mass.	**143,586**												
(Includes Berkshire County.)													
City of Pittsfield	52,228	3,310		220	3,090	1	11	50	158	1,116	1,786	188	
Total area actually reporting	93.4%	6,402		448	5,954	2	23	56	367	1,993	3,586	375	
Estimated total	100.0%	6,835		475	6,360	2	24	62	387	2,115	3,798	447	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,760.2		330.8	4,429.4	1.4	16.7	43.2	269.5	1,473.0	2,645.1	311.3	
Portland, Maine	**207,598**												
(Includes Cumberland County.)													
City of Portland	62,847	6,634		491	6,143	1	15	102	373	1,749	3,959	435	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	13,724		711	13,013	4	34	136	537	3,468	8,786	759	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,610.9		342.5	6,268.4	1.9	16.4	65.5	258.7	1,670.5	4,232.2	365.6	
Portland, Oreg.—Wash.	**1,179,819**												
(Includes Clackamas, Multnomah and Washington Counties, Oreg., and Clark County, Wash.)													
City of Portland	406,525	36,078		4,558	31,520	39	435	1,787	2,297	9,373	19,783	2,364	
Total area actually reporting	99.8%	82,156		8,097	74,059	56	732	2,471	4,838	22,394	46,010	5,655	
Estimated total	100.0%	82,337		8,111	74,226	56	733	2,473	4,849	22,435	46,125	5,666	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,978.8		687.5	6,291.3	4.7	62.1	209.6	411.0	1,901.6	3,909.5	480.2	
Poughkeepsie, N.Y.	**231,999**												
(Includes Dutchess County.)													
City of Poughkeepsie	30,475	2,506		281	2,225	4	12	198	67	764	1,318	143	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	8,969		768	8,201	9	26	276	457	2,775	4,931	495	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,866.0		331.0	3,534.9	3.9	11.2	119.0	197.0	1,196.1	2,125.4	213.4	
Providence—Warwick—Pawtucket, R.I.	**847,608**												
(Includes Bristol, Kent, Providence, and Washington Counties.)													
City of:													
Providence	159,466	12,652		1,234	11,418	15	53	614	552	3,647	4,791	2,980	
Warwick	86,172	6,022		384	5,638	1	10	43	330	1,455	3,286	897	
Pawtucket	69,308	3,597		156	3,441	5	9	65	77	1,209	1,753	479	
Total area actually reporting	99.1%	48,156		3,159	44,997	30	125	941	2,063	13,058	25,009	6,930	
Estimated total	100.0%	48,321		3,167	45,154	30	125	942	2,070	13,101	25,107	6,946	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,700.9		373.6	5,327.2	3.5	14.7	111.1	244.2	1,545.6	2,962.1	819.5	
Provo—Orem, Utah.	**193,852**												
(Includes Utah County.)													
City of:													
Provo	59,822	2,620		121	2,499	2	10	18	91	548	1,806	145	
Orem	45,613	2,009		43	1,966	.....	5	11	27	274	1,604	88	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	7,720		253	7,467	3	23	43	184	1,241	5,842	384	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,982.4		130.5	3,851.9	1.5	11.9	22.2	94.9	640.2	3,013.6	198.1	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5.—Index of Crime, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, 1979—Continued

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	Population	Crime Index total	Modified Crime Index total[1]	Violent crime[2]	Property crime[3]	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson[4]
Pueblo, Colo.	**126,114**												
(Includes Pueblo County.)													
City of Pueblo	108,277	6,943		832	6,111	4	45	92	691	1,571	4,175	365	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	8,260		1,060	7,200	4	63	97	896	1,912	4,862	426	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,549.6		840.5	5,709.1	3.2	50.0	76.9	710.5	1,516.1	3,855.2	337.8	
Racine, Wis.	**178,686**												
(Includes Racine County.)													
City of Racine	95,021	6,769		632	6,137	5	58	193	376	1,836	4,044	257	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	10,403		834	9,569	9	71	223	531	2,496	6,597	476	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,821.9		466.7	5,355.2	5.0	39.7	124.8	297.2	1,396.9	3,692.0	266.4	
Raleigh—Durham, N.C.	**496,056**												
(Includes Durham, Orange and Wake Counties.)													
City of:													
Raleigh	140,285	9,701		804	8,897	17	46	202	539	2,043	6,356	498	
Durham	105,399	10,392		742	9,650	17	72	255	398	2,773	6,348	529	
Total area actually reporting	99.9%	30,663		2,171	28,492	47	167	567	1,390	8,054	18,830	1,608	
Estimated total	100.0%	30,678		2,172	28,506	47	167	567	1,391	8,058	18,839	1,609	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,184.4		437.9	5,746.5	9.5	33.7	114.3	280.4	1,624.4	3,797.8	324.4	
Rapid City, S.D.	**90,560**												
(Includes Meade and Pennington Counties.)													
City of Rapid City	51,899	3,384		178	3,206	1	12	40	125	839	2,158	209	
Total area actually reporting	84.9%	5,001		383	4,618	3	20	45	315	1,191	3,122	305	
Estimated total	100.0%	5,565		442	5,123	3	23	48	368	1,330	3,449	344	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,145.1		488.1	5,657.0	3.3	25.4	53.0	406.4	1,468.6	3,808.5	379.9	
Reading, Pa.	**305,009**												
(Includes Berks County.)													
City of Reading	77,972	4,459		442	4,017	3	30	241	168	1,670	1,963	384	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	9,093		668	8,425	6	56	288	318	3,155	4,592	678	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		2,981.2		219.0	2,762.2	2.0	18.4	94.4	104.3	1,034.4	1,505.5	222.3	
Reno, Nev.	**172,375**												
(Includes Washoe County.)													
City of Reno	90,969	10,215		764	9,452	8	79	509	168	3,038	5,565	850	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	16,122		1,140	14,982	21	125	636	358	4,766	8,974	1,242	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		9,352.9		661.3	8,691.5	12.2	72.5	369.0	207.7	2,764.9	5,206.1	720.5	
Richland—Kennewick—Pasco, Wash.	**133,166**												
(Includes Benton and Franklin Counties.)													
City of:													
Richland	34,463	1,883		43	1,840	1	11	13	18	427	1,387	26	
Kennewick	25,840	2,582		85	2,497	2	11	15	57	505	1,839	153	
Pasco	16,308	2,553		261	2,292	4	19	61	177	523	1,622	147	
Total area actually reporting	98.5%	8,307		485	7,822	13	55	97	320	1,808	5,581	433	
Estimated total	100.0%	8,465		493	7,972	13	56	99	325	1,845	5,683	444	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,356.7		370.2	5,986.5	9.8	42.1	74.3	244.1	1,385.5	4,267.6	333.4	
Richmond, Va.	**609,762**												
(Includes Richmond City and Charles City, Chesterfield, Goochland, Hanover, Henrico, New Kent, and Powhatan Counties.)													
City of Richmond	221,695	18,828		2,234	16,594	52	161	985	1,036	5,192	10,184	1,218	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	35,995		2,933	33,062	81	260	1,210	1,382	9,453	21,522	2,087	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,903.1		481.0	5,422.1	13.3	42.6	198.4	226.6	1,550.3	3,529.6	342.3	
Riverside—San Bernardino—Ontario, Calif.	**1,410,381**												
(Includes Riverside and San Bernardino Counties.)													
City of:													
Riverside	160,766	13,675		1,451	12,224	19	85	370	977	3,858	7,416	950	
San Bernardino	106,055	14,196		1,607	12,589	31	93	764	719	3,887	7,422	1,280	
Ontario	70,734	7,039		1,048	5,991	17	65	272	694	2,369	3,037	585	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	111,601		10,449	101,152	200	710	3,200	6,339	35,169	57,486	8,497	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		7,912.8		740.9	7,172.0	14.2	50.3	226.9	449.5	2,493.6	4,075.9	602.5	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5.—Index of Crime, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, 1979—Continued

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	Population	Crime Index total	Modified Crime Index total[1]	Violent crime[2]	Property crime[3]	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson[4]
Roanoke, Va.	**212,810**												
(Includes Roanoke and Salem Cities and Botetourt, Craig and Roanoke Counties.)													
City of Roanoke	99,641	10,087		521	9,566	9	46	231	235	2,671	6,404	491	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	13,727		640	13,087	17	55	278	290	3,498	8,908	681	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,450.4		300.7	6,149.6	8.0	25.8	130.6	136.3	1,643.7	4,185.9	320.0	
Rochester, Minn.	**93,500**												
(Includes Olmsted County.)													
City of Rochester	57,438	3,374		85	3,289	2	15	24	44	692	2,467	130	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	4,224		117	4,107	3	25	26	63	955	2,969	183	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,517.6		125.1	4,392.5	3.2	26.7	27.8	67.4	1,021.4	3,175.4	195.7	
Rochester, N.Y.	**964,490**												
(Includes Livingston, Monroe, Ontario, Orleans and Wayne Counties.)													
City of Rochester	252,244	28,287		2,846	25,441	31	108	1,096	1,611	8,268	15,504	1,669	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	57,990		3,765	54,225	39	173	1,301	2,252	14,135	36,885	3,205	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,012.5		390.4	5,622.1	4.0	17.9	134.9	233.5	1,465.5	3,824.3	332.3	
Rockford, Ill.	**269,096**												
(Includes Boone and Winnebago Counties.)													
City of Rockford	140,571	11,594		1,113	10,481	10	51	398	654	3,438	6,482	561	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	18,108		1,429	16,679	14	74	480	861	5,266	10,446	967	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,729.2		531.0	6,198.2	5.2	27.5	178.4	320.0	1,956.9	3,881.9	359.4	
Sacramento, Calif.	**968,046**												
(Includes Placer, Sacramento and Yolo Counties.)													
City of Sacramento	274,300	31,652		3,212	28,440	44	219	1,640	1,309	9,728	16,040	2,672	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	85,305		7,015	78,290	96	523	2,937	3,459	23,124	48,243	6,923	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		8,812.1		724.7	8,087.4	9.9	54.0	303.4	357.3	2,388.7	4,983.5	715.2	
Saginaw, Mich.	**228,163**												
(Includes Saginaw County.)													
City of Saginaw	82,367	8,704		1,178	7,526	20	107	254	797	2,374	4,807	345	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	16,167		1,763	14,404	31	152	373	1,207	3,942	9,799	663	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		7,085.7		772.7	6,313.0	13.6	66.6	163.5	529.0	1,727.7	4,294.7	290.6	
Saint Cloud, Minn.	**162,485**												
(Includes Benton, Sherburne and Stearns Counties.)													
City of Saint Cloud	42,372	2,761		56	2,705	.....	9	13	34	318	2,238	149	
Total area actually reporting	98.6%	4,115		100	4,015	.....	17	22	61	642	3,109	264	
Estimated total	100.0%	4,223		102	4,121	.....	17	23	62	663	3,187	271	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		2,599.0		62.8	2,536.2	.....	10.5	14.2	38.2	408.0	1,961.4	166.8	
Saint Joseph, Mo.	**100,269**												
(Includes Andrew and Buchanan Counties.)													
City of Saint Joseph	78,541	5,727		248	5,479	3	17	80	148	1,575	3,617	287	
Total area actually reporting	88.1%	5,945		261	5,684	3	20	82	156	1,634	3,757	293	
Estimated total	100.0%	6,398		289	6,109	3	22	90	174	1,771	4,001	337	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,380.8		288.2	6,092.6	3.0	21.9	89.8	173.5	1,766.2	3,990.3	336.1	
Saint Louis, Mo.—Ill.	**2,386,168**												
(Includes Saint Louis City and Franklin, Jefferson, Saint Charles and Saint Louis Counties, Mo. and Clinton, Madison, Monroe and Saint Clair Counties, Ill.)													
City of Saint Louis	505,451	57,213		10,774	46,439	265	555	5,386	4,568	17,263	23,103	6,073	
Total area actually reporting	98.2%	138,866		17,074	121,792	381	1,050	7,576	8,067	40,697	67,507	13,588	
Estimated total	100.0%	141,004		17,217	123,787	382	1,058	7,624	8,153	41,228	68,797	13,762	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,909.2		721.5	5,187.7	16.0	44.3	319.5	341.7	1,727.8	2,883.2	576.7	
Salem, Oreg.	**232,975**												
(Includes Marion and Polk Counties.)													
City of Salem	88,742	7,695		197	7,498	6	34	120	37	1,727	5,354	417	
Total area actually reporting	99.4%	15,410		727	14,683	12	78	194	443	3,695	10,179	809	
Estimated total	100.0%	15,503		734	14,769	12	78	195	449	3,716	10,238	815	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,654.4		315.1	6,339.3	5.2	33.5	83.7	192.7	1,595.0	4,394.5	349.8	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5.—Index of Crime, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, 1979—Continued

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	Population	Crime Index total	Modified Crime Index total[1]	Violent crime[2]	Property crime[2]	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson[1]
Salinas—Seaside—Monterey, Calif.	**280,773**												
(Includes Monterey County.)													
City of:													
Salinas	78,103	5,139		452	4,687	8	28	197	219	1,039	3,298	350	
Seaside	35,294	2,040		187	1,853	1	15	86	85	711	1,024	118	
Monterey	28,656	2,685		176	2,509	3	14	101	58	523	1,788	198	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	16,426		1,553	14,873	33	103	578	839	4,230	9,657	986	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,850.3		553.1	5,297.2	11.8	36.7	205.9	298.8	1,506.6	3,439.4	351.2	
Salt Lake City—Ogden, Utah	**880,905**												
(Includes Davis, Salt Lake, Tooele, and Weber Counties.)													
City of:													
Salt Lake City	180,189	17,453		1,119	16,334	18	155	495	451	4,624	10,330	1,380	
Ogden	73,745	5,841		305	5,536	14	33	99	159	1,182	3,954	400	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	59,017		3,365	55,652	52	323	979	2,011	13,284	38,714	3,654	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,699.6		382.0	6,317.6	5.9	36.7	111.1	228.3	1,508.0	4,394.8	414.8	
San Angelo, Tex.	**79,505**												
(Includes Tom Green County.)													
City of San Angelo	70,762	4,600		215	4,385	2	25	43	145	1,111	2,980	294	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	4,958		234	4,724	2	26	51	155	1,239	3,177	308	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,236.1		294.3	5,941.8	2.5	32.7	64.1	195.0	1,558.4	3,996.0	387.4	
San Antonio, Tex.	**1,067,305**												
(Includes Bexar, Comal and Guadalupe Counties.)													
City of San Antonio	829,138	54,981		4,088	50,893	171	367	1,689	1,861	16,502	29,746	4,645	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	63,752		4,763	58,989	191	432	1,852	2,288	19,104	34,772	5,113	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,973.2		446.3	5,526.9	17.9	40.5	173.5	214.4	1,789.9	3.257.9	479.1	
San Diego, Calif.	**1,775,040**												
(Includes San Diego County.)													
City of San Diego	829,322	72,093		5,436	66,657	96	331	2,884	2,125	19,952	39,224	7,481	
Total area actually reporting	98.2%	125,158		10,017	115,141	140	704	4,552	4,621	36,157	66,755	12,229	
Estimated total	100.0%	127,455		10,227	117,228	143	718	4,634	4,732	36,814	67,981	12,433	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		7,180.4		576.2	6,604.2	8.1	40.4	261.1	266.6	2,074.0	3,829.8	700.4	
San Francisco—Oakland, Calif.	**3,241,210**												
(Includes Alameda, Contra Costa, Marin, San Francisco and San Mateo Counties.)													
City of:													
San Francisco	659,176	70,745		11,041	59,704	112	664	6,694	3,571	17,255	33,943	8,506	
Oakland	344,686	41,269		6,064	35,205	106	373	3,072	2,513	12,351	18,924	3,930	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	266,363		27,951	238,412	357	1,815	13,812	11,967	71,303	143,394	23,715	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		8,218.0		862.4	7,355.6	11.0	56.0	426.1	369.2	2,199.9	4,424.1	731.7	
San Jose, Calif.	**1,254,419**												
(Includes Santa Clara County.)													
City of San Jose	604,993	43,309		3,236	40,073	44	407	1,358	1,427	12,042	24,019	4,012	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	84,002		5,220	78,782	74	605	2,123	2,418	22,087	49,829	6,866	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,696.5		416.1	6,280.4	5.9	48.2	169.2	192.8	1,760.7	3,972.3	547.3	
Santa Barbara—Santa Maria—Lompoc, Calif.	**297,265**												
(Includes Santa Barbara County.)													
City of:													
Santa Barbara	75,445	5,941		324	5,617	8	52	107	157	1,356	3,855	406	
Santa Maria	35,908	4,028		323	3,705	4	18	64	237	1,282	2,211	212	
Lompoc	25,498	2,536		131	2,405	1	8	29	93	734	1,593	78	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	21,070		1,233	19,837	20	125	268	820	5,489	13,313	1,035	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		7,088.0		414.8	6,673.2	6.7	42.1	90.2	275.8	1,846.5	4,478.5	348.2	
Santa Cruz, Calif.	**176,425**												
(Includes Santa Cruz County.)													
City of Santa Cruz	40,017	4,369		382	3,987		37	70	275	1,007	2,674	306	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	12,044		988	11,056	11	92	200	685	3,417	6,737	902	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,826.7		560.0	6,266.7	6.2	52.1	113.4	388.3	1,936.8	3,818.6	511.3	
Santa Rosa, Calif.	**279,144**												
(Includes Sonoma County.)													
City of Santa Rosa	73,975	6,636		434	6,202	4	22	173	235	1,786	3,839	577	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	17,516		1,244	16,272	20	84	313	827	5,318	9,560	1,394	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,274.9		445.6	5,829.2	7.2	30.1	112.1	296.3	1,905.1	3,424.8	499.4	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5.—Index of Crime, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, 1979—Continued

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	Population	Crime Index total	Modified Crime Index total[1]	Violent crime[2]	Property crime[3]	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson[1]
Sarasota, Fla.	**175,802**												
(Includes Sarasota County.)													
City of Sarasota	49,694	4,370		353	4,017	2	42	139	170	1,103	2,718	196	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	10,884		657	10,227	7	70	193	387	2,631	7,105	491	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,191.1		373.7	5,817.3	4.0	39.8	109.8	220.1	1,496.6	4,041.5	279.3	
Savannah, Ga.	**219,970**												
(Includes Bryan, Chatham and Effingham Counties.)													
City of Savannah	144,000	14,204		1,945	12,259	26	129	574	1,216	3,569	7,915	775	
Total area actually reporting	99.4%	18,426		2,300	16,126	30	166	648	1,456	4,819	10,284	1,023	
Estimated total	100.0%	18,498		2,304	16,194	30	166	650	1,458	4,838	10,327	1,029	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		8,409.3		1,047.4	7,361.9	13.6	75.5	295.5	662.8	2,199.4	4,694.7	467.8	
Seattle—Everett, Wash.	**1,527,804**												
(Includes King and Snohomish Counties.)													
City of:													
Seattle	521,590	46,339		4,857	41,482	37	421	2,071	2,328	11,508	26,161	3,813	
Everett	53,879	5,575		359	5,216	3	39	71	246	1,356	3,438	422	
Total area actually reporting	98.5%	107,928		7,847	100,081	77	859	2,821	4,090	29,286	62,432	8,363	
Estimated total	100.0%	109,734		7,942	101,792	78	869	2,842	4,153	29,708	63,597	8,487	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		7,182.5		519.8	6,662.6	5.1	56.9	186.0	271.8	1,944.5	4,162.6	555.5	
Sherman—Denison, Tex.	**86,911**												
(Includes Grayson County.)													
City of:													
Sherman	28,662	1,966		88	1,878	2	3	27	56	560	1,183	135	
Denison	24,627	1,650		66	1,584	3	8	23	32	416	1,095	73	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	4,368		197	4,171	6	15	55	121	1,280	2,641	250	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,025.8		226.7	4,799.2	6.9	17.3	63.3	139.2	1,472.8	3,038.7	287.7	
Shreveport, La.	**361,589**												
(Includes Bossier, Caddo and Webster Parishes.)													
City of Shreveport	193,355	15,376		1,225	14,151	47	87	416	675	4,031	9,235	885	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	22,210		2,169	20,041	69	173	528	1,399	5,880	12,937	1,224	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,142.3		599.9	5,542.5	19.1	47.8	146.0	386.9	1,626.2	3,577.8	338.5	
Sioux City, Iowa—Nebr.	**119,857**												
(Includes Woodbury County, Iowa, and Dakota County, Nebr.)													
City of Sioux City	85,571	5,437		221	5,216	1	15	41	164	935	3,859	422	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	6,534		274	6,260	4	19	49	202	1,206	4,522	532	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,451.5		228.6	5,222.9	3.3	15.9	40.9	168.5	1,006.2	3,772.8	443.9	
Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	**103,056**												
(Includes Minnehaha County.)													
City of Sioux Falls	75,063	4,325		165	4,160	2	25	32	106	766	3,133	261	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	4,939		194	4,745	2	29	39	124	934	3,502	309	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,792.5		188.2	4,604.3	1.9	28.1	37.8	120.3	906.3	3,398.2	299.8	
South Bend, Ind.	**282,127**												
(Includes Marshall and Saint Joseph Counties.)													
City of South Bend	115,074	10,161		611	9,550	16	51	396	148	3,424	5,727	399	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	16,035		1,001	15,034	22	78	477	424	4,887	9,354	793	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,683.6		354.8	5,328.8	7.8	27.6	169.1	150.3	1,732.2	3,315.5	281.1	
Spokane, Wash.	**332,499**												
(Includes Spokane County.)													
City of Spokane	187,040	15,685		1,029	14,656	9	69	349	602	3,985	9,598	1,073	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	23,089		1,315	21,774	10	98	424	783	6,271	13,990	1,513	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,944.1		395.5	6,548.6	3.0	29.5	127.5	235.5	1,886.0	4,207.5	455.0	
Springfield, Ill.	**184,291**												
(Includes Menard and Sangamon Counties.)													
City of Springfield	87,461	10,082		757	9,325	7	30	274	446	4,421	4,624	280	
Total area actually reporting	98.3%	13,010		971	12,039	11	43	326	591	5,582	6,042	415	
Estimated total	100.0%	13,182		982	12,200	11	44	330	597	5,622	6,148	430	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		7,152.8		532.9	6,620.0	6.0	23.9	179.1	323.9	3,050.6	3,336.0	233.3	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5.—Index of Crime, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, 1979—Continued

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	Population	Crime Index total	Modified Crime Index total[1]	Violent crime[2]	Property crime[2]	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson[3]
Springfield, Mo.	**205,146**												
(Includes Christian and Greene Counties.)													
City of Springfield	136,252	12,504		601	11,903	12	60	156	373	3,034	8,243	626	
Total area actually reporting	88.1%	13,609		657	12,952	13	74	163	407	3,441	8,821	690	
Estimated total	100.0%	14,445		709	13,736	14	79	175	441	3,715	9,245	776	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		7,041.3		345.6	6,695.7	6.8	38.5	85.3	215.0	1,810.9	4,506.5	378.3	
Springfield, Ohio	**182,890**												
(Includes Champaign and Clark Counties.)													
City of Springfield	74,256	4,734		361	4,373	4	26	194	137	978	3,144	251	
Total area actually reporting	99.1%	7,224		495	6,729	5	33	226	231	1,658	4,685	386	
Estimated total	100.0%	7,298		499	6,799	5	33	227	234	1,673	4,734	392	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,990.4		272.8	3,717.5	2.7	18.0	124.1	127.9	914.8	2,588.4	214.3	
Steubenville—Weirton, Ohio—W. Va.	**162,524**												
(Includes Jefferson County, Ohio, and Brooke and Hancock Counties, W. Va.)													
City of:													
Steubenville	27,614	1,313		145	1,168	5	8	41	91	350	738	80	
Weirton	25,968	642		25	617			19	6	270	239	108	
Total area actually reporting	96.7%	3,418		314	3,104	14	19	97	184	1,110	1,663	331	
Estimated total	100.0%	3,652		329	3,323	14	20	101	194	1,156	1,818	349	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		2,247.1		202.4	2,044.6	8.6	12.3	62.1	119.4	711.3	1,118.6	214.7	
Stockton, Calif.	**318,746**												
(Includes San Joaquin County.)													
City of Stockton	128,627	13,753		1,422	12,331	35	82	664	641	4,193	6,900	1,238	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	26,719		2,387	24,332	64	181	908	1,234	7,981	14,334	2,017	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		8,382.5		748.9	7,633.7	20.1	56.8	284.9	387.1	2,503.9	4,497.0	632.8	
Syracuse, N.Y.	**646,305**												
(Includes Madison, Onondaga and Oswego Counties.)													
City of Syracuse	174,764	14,963		1,225	13,738	10	65	802	348	4,503	8,301	934	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	33,503		1,786	31,717	17	119	938	712	9,565	20,285	1,867	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,183.8		276.3	4,907.4	2.6	18.4	145.1	110.2	1,480.0	3,138.6	288.9	
Tacoma, Wash.	**454,556**												
(Includes Pierce County.)													
City of Tacoma	164,651	14,324		1,117	13,207	10	142	468	497	4,738	7,592	877	
Total area actually reporting	99.2%	29,300		2,233	27,067	23	297	694	1,219	9,733	15,520	1,814	
Estimated total	100.0%	29,578		2,248	27,330	23	299	697	1,229	9,798	15,699	1,833	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,507.0		494.5	6,012.5	5.1	65.8	153.3	270.4	2,155.5	3,453.7	403.3	
Tallahassee, Fla.	**144,802**												
(Includes Leon and Wakulla Counties.)													
City of Tallahassee	89,849	7,883		757	7,126	1	86	135	535	2,157	4,661	308	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	11,590		1,096	10,494	3	118	163	812	3,213	6,849	432	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		8,004.0		756.9	7,247.1	2.1	81.5	112.6	560.8	2,218.9	4,729.9	298.3	
Tampa—Saint Petersburg, Fla.	**1,444,091**												
(Includes Hillsborough, Pasco and Pinellas Counties.)													
City of:													
Tampa	277,203	31,687		4,206	27,481	37	308	1,312	2,549	8,640	17,152	1,689	
Saint Petersburg	248,162	18,021		2,215	15,806	24	120	649	1,422	4,439	10,882	485	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	107,136		11,319	95,817	107	774	2,850	7,588	29,260	61,550	5,007	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		7,418.9		783.8	6,635.1	7.4	53.6	197.4	525.5	2,026.2	4,262.2	346.7	
Terre Haute, Ind.	**174,722**												
(Includes Clay, Sullivan, Vermillion and Vigo Counties.)													
City of Terre Haute	64,034	4,663		109	4,554	3	11	75	20	1,484	2,602	468	
Total area actually reporting	75.6%	6,689		171	6,518	8	21	102	40	2,123	3,694	701	
Estimated total	100.0%	8,312		268	8,044	10	31	129	98	2,526	4,642	876	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,757.3		153.4	4,603.9	5.7	17.7	73.8	56.1	1,445.7	2,656.8	501.4	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5.—Index of Crime, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, 1979—Continued

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	Population	Crime Index total	Modified Crime Index total[1]	Violent crime[2]	Property crime[2]	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson[1]
Texarkana, Tex.—Texarkana, Ark.	**120,660**												
(Includes Bowie County, Tex., and Little River and Miller Counties, Ark.)													
City of:													
Texarkana, Tex.	37,098	2,571		243	2,328	6	22	47	168	443	1,732	153	
Texarkana, Ark.	20,557	1,733		112	1,621	4	7	31	70	306	1,228	87	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	5,585		486	5,099	21	39	95	331	1,111	3,658	330	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,627.9		402.7	4,225.2	17.4	32.3	78.7	274.3	920.6	3,031.2	273.5	
Toledo, Ohio—Mich.	**773,227**												
(Includes Fulton, Lucas, Ottawa, and Wood Counties, Ohio and Monroe County, Mich.)													
City of Toledo	359,831	32,603		2,966	29,637	47	253	1,784	882	8,423	19,372	1,842	
Total area actually reporting	89.5%	47,792		4,034	43,758	57	316	1,971	1,690	11,777	29,179	2,802	
Estimated total	100.0%	50,548		4,238	46,310	60	331	2,026	1,821	12,502	30,810	2,998	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,537.3		548.1	5,989.2	7.8	42.8	262.0	235.5	1,616.9	3,984.6	387.7	
Topeka, Kans.	**188,185**												
(Includes Jefferson, Osage, and Shawnee Counties.)													
City of Topeka	124,591	10,008		903	9,105	9	74	262	558	2,436	6,279	390	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	11,794		1,051	10,743	11	80	272	688	2,957	7,303	483	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,267.2		558.5	5,708.7	5.8	42.5	144.5	365.6	1,571.3	3,880.8	256.7	
Trenton, N.J.	**317,416**												
(Includes Mercer County.)													
City of Trenton	97,231	9,683		1,349	8,334	27	69	855	398	3,346	3,970	1,018	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	21,410		1,739	19,671	31	107	1,007	594	6,458	11,568	1,645	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,745.1		547.9	6,197.2	9.8	33.7	317.2	187.1	2,034.6	3,644.4	518.2	
Tucson, Ariz.	**480,570**												
(Includes Pima County.)													
City of Tucson	315,978	30,799		2,029	28,770	14	184	697	1,134	7,793	19,009	1,968	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	40,342		2,696	37,646	28	244	863	1,561	10,150	24,985	2,511	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		8,394.6		561.0	7,833.6	5.8	50.8	179.6	324.8	2,112.1	5,199.0	522.5	
Tulsa, Okla.	**631,224**												
(Includes Creek, Mayes, Osage, Rogers, Tulsa, and Wagoner Counties.)													
City of Tulsa	343,258	27,431		2,326	25,105	44	196	651	1,435	7,624	14,448	3,033	
Total area actually reporting	99.8%	35,840		2,951	32,889	57	264	764	1,866	10,402	18,766	3,721	
Estimated total	100.0%	35,899		2,954	32,945	57	264	765	1,868	10,420	18,799	3,726	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,687.2		468.0	5,219.2	9.0	41.8	121.2	295.9	1,650.8	2,978.2	590.3	
Tuscaloosa, Ala.	**127,191**												
(Includes Tuscaloosa County.)													
City of Tuscaloosa	70,954	4,891		546	4,345	3	33	91	419	1,477	2,633	235	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	7,055		731	6,324	8	38	126	559	2,061	3,895	368	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,546.8		574.7	4,972.0	6.3	29.9	99.1	439.5	1,620.4	3,062.3	289.3	
Tyler, Tex.	**116,959**												
(Includes Smith County.)													
City of Tyler	66,986	6,684		275	6,409	8	45	124	98	1,596	4,390	423	
Total area actually reporting	98.4%	7,541		437	7,104	18	52	147	220	1,868	4,720	516	
Estimated total	100.0%	7,637		441	7,196	18	52	148	223	1,893	4,780	523	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,529.6		377.1	6,152.6	15.4	44.5	126.5	190.7	1,618.5	4,086.9	447.2	
Utica—Rome, N.Y.	**323,832**												
(Includes Herkimer and Oneida Counties.)													
City of:													
Utica	78,840	2,640		180	2,460	3	9	134	34	998	1,245	217	
Rome	46,630	1,755		45	1,710	.....	4	16	25	576	1,038	96	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	9,760		498	9,262	9	32	183	274	3,413	5,280	569	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,013.9		153.8	2,860.1	2.8	9.9	56.5	84.6	1,053.9	1,630.5	175.7	
Vallejo—Fairfield—Napa, Calif.	**306,427**												
(Includes Napa and Solano Counties.)													
City of:													
Vallejo	72,864	5,622		411	5,211	7	25	179	200	1,693	3,132	386	
Fairfield	55,637	3,493		275	3,218	4	17	57	197	806	2,265	147	
Napa	50,597	3,585		266	3,319	1	24	37	204	839	2,230	250	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	19,409		1,474	17,935	23	110	355	986	5,214	11,622	1,099	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,334.0		481.0	5,852.9	7.5	35.9	115.9	321.8	1,701.5	3,792.7	358.6	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5.—Index of Crime, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, 1979—Continued

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	Population	Crime Index total	Modified Crime Index total[1]	Violent crime[2]	Property crime[2]	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson[1]
Vineland—Millville—Bridgeton, N.J.	**130,289**												
(Includes Cumberland County.)													
City of:													
Vineland	52,896	4,113		214	3,899	2	21	78	113	1,141	2,488	270	
Millville	24,437	1,456		44	1,412	3	1	22	18	440	837	135	
Bridgeton	19,841	1,509		135	1,374	2	18	31	84	436	875	63	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	8,366		496	7,870	7	52	147	290	2,617	4,722	531	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,421.1		380.7	6,040.4	5.4	39.9	112.8	222.6	2,008.6	3,624.3	407.6	
Waco, Tex.	**165,450**												
(Includes McLennan County.)													
City of Waco	109,032	8,375		660	7,715	7	38	171	444	2,293	5,001	421	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	10,440		817	9,623	8	48	198	563	2,860	6,215	548	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,310.1		493.8	5,816.3	4.8	29.0	119.7	340.3	1,728.6	3,756.4	331.2	
Washington, D.C.—Md.—Va.	**3,011,183**												
(Includes District of Columbia, Charles, Montgomery, and Prince Georges Counties, Md., Alexandria, Fairfax, Falls Church, Manassas, and Manassas Park Cities, and Arlington, Fairfax, Loudoun, and Prince William Counties, Va.)													
City of Washington	656,000	56,430		10,553	45,877	180	489	6.920	2,964	13,452	28,819	3,606	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	198,384		20,866	177,518	281	1,364	11,763	7,458	46,383	116,820	14,315	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,588.2		693.0	5,895.3	9.3	45.3	390.6	247.7	1,540.4	3,879.5	475.4	
Waterloo—Cedar Falls, Iowa	**139,150**												
(Includes Black Hawk County.)													
City of:													
Waterloo	79,338	6,627		238	6,389	3	18	135	82	1,300	4,810	279	
Cedar Falls	34,760	1,705		78	1,627	1	7	10	60	202	1,346	79	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	9,528		380	9,148	6	29	150	195	1,719	7,020	409	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,847.3		273.1	6,574.2	4.3	20.8	107.8	140.1	1,235.4	5,044.9	293.9	
West Palm Beach—Boca Raton, Fla.	**503,394**												
(Includes Palm Beach County.)													
City of:													
West Palm Beach	62,936	11,127		1,193	9,934	18	40	531	604	3,277	6,067	590	
Boca Raton	46,278	3,406		126	3,280	2	4	52	68	746	2,375	159	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	47,657		4,605	43,052	71	196	1,248	3,090	13,811	26,578	2,663	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		9,467.1		914.8	8,552.3	14.1	38.9	247.9	613.8	2,743.6	5,279.8	529.0	
Wheeling, W. Va.—Ohio	**181,946**												
(Includes Marshall and Ohio Counties, W. Va., and Belmont County, Ohio.)													
City of Wheeling	43,765	1,547		131	1,416	2	18	70	41	378	866	172	
Total area actually reporting	94.8%	4,065		269	3,796	7	32	106	124	895	2,474	427	
Estimated total	100.0%	4,476		296	4,180	7	34	113	142	976	2,745	459	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		2,460.1		162.7	2,297.4	3.8	18.7	62.1	78.0	536.4	1,508.7	252.3	
Wichita, Kans.	**402,434**												
(Includes Butler and Sedgwick Counties.)													
City of Wichita	273,559	20,391		1,456	18,935	32	147	668	609	5,148	12,560	1,227	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	25,066		1,766	23,300	39	180	711	836	6,514	15,314	1,472	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,228.6		438.8	5,789.8	9.7	44.7	176.7	207.7	1,618.7	3,805.3	365.8	
Wichita Falls, Tex.	**132,681**												
(Includes Clay and Wichita Counties.)													
City of Wichita Falls	101,247	6,471		854	5,617	6	63	235	550	1,670	3,478	469	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	7,578		896	6,682	6	67	246	577	1,967	4,203	512	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		5,711.4		675.3	5,036.1	4.5	50.5	185.4	434.9	1,482.5	3,167.7	385.9	
Williamsport, Pa.	**113,118**												
(Includes Lycoming County.)													
City of Williamsport	34,541	2,423		117	2,306	1	5	36	75	665	1,541	100	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	4,715		242	4,473	1	20	46	175	1,310	2,953	210	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,168.2		213.9	3,954.3	.9	17.7	40.7	154.7	1,158.1	2,610.5	185.6	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5.—Index of Crime, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, 1979—Continued

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area	Population	Crime Index total	Modified Crime Index total[1]	Violent crime[2]	Property crime[3]	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson[1]
Wilmington, Del.—N.J.—Md. (Includes New Castle County, Del., Salem County, N.J., and Cecil County, Md.)	**515,220**												
City of Wilmington	72,928	7,645		549	7,096	14	44	350	141	1,864	4,471	761	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	33,333		2,485	30,848	30	139	714	1,602	7,936	20,184	2,728	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		6,469.7		482.3	5,987.3	5.8	27.0	138.6	310.9	1,540.3	3,917.5	529.5	
Wilmington, N.C. (Includes Brunswick and New Hanover Counties.)	**131,078**												
City of Wilmington	55,251	5,837		467	5,370	7	28	173	259	1,680	3,441	249	
Total area actually reporting	99.0%	10,149		865	9,284	12	44	210	599	3,218	5,542	524	
Estimated total	100.0%	10,227		872	9,355	12	44	211	605	3,238	5,589	528	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		7,802.2		665.3	7,137.0	9.2	33.6	161.0	461.6	2,470.3	4,263.9	402.8	
Worcester, Mass. (Includes Worcester County.)	**644,586**												
City of Worcester	164,961	12,573		955	11,618	16	85	420	434	3,641	5,284	2,693	
Total area actually reporting	95.6%	26,953		1,778	25,175	26	147	609	996	7,999	12,772	4,404	
Estimated total	100.0%	28,239		1,858	26,381	26	150	628	1,054	8,362	13,401	4,618	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		4,381.0		288.2	4,092.7	4.0	23.3	97.4	163.5	1,297.3	2,079.0	716.4	
Yakima, Wash. (Includes Yakima County.)	**165,729**												
City of Yakima	56,543	6,467		446	6,021	3	41	134	268	1,524	4,176	321	
Total area actually reporting	98.0%	11,602		1,080	10,522	14	100	184	782	2,829	7,040	653	
Estimated total	100.0%	11,849		1,093	10,756	14	101	187	791	2,887	7,199	670	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		7,149.6		659.5	6,490.1	8.4	60.9	112.8	477.3	1,742.0	4,343.8	404.3	
York, Pa. (Includes Adams and York Counties.)	**353,028**												
City of York	46,307	4,255		431	3,824	3	23	310	95	1,254	2,295	275	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	13,577		783	12,794	5	53	399	326	3,629	8,349	816	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,824.2		220.5	3,603.7	1.4	14.9	112.4	91.8	1,022.2	2,351.6	229.8	
Youngstown—Warren, Ohio. (Includes Mahoning and Trumbull Counties.)	**544,876**												
City of Youngstown	130,268	8,574		1,009	7,565	29	54	362	564	2,532	4,360	673	
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	21,145		1,942	19,203	44	112	688	1,098	5,542	11,829	1,832	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,880.7		356.4	3,524.3	8.1	20.6	126.3	201.5	1,017.1	2,171.0	336.2	
Caguas, Puerto Rico	**181,700**												
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	4,434		938	3,496	24	26	314	574	1,695	1,322	479	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		2,440.3		516.2	1,924.1	13.2	14.3	172.8	315.9	932.9	727.6	263.6	
Mayaguez, Puerto Rico	**149,600**												
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	3,168		538	2,630	12	15	107	404	1,098	1,314	218	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		2,117.6		359.6	1,758.0	8.0	10.0	71.5	270.1	734.0	878.3	145.7	
Ponce, Puerto Rico	**258,700**												
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	7,811		1,277	6,534	34	63	327	853	2,941	3,102	491	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,019.3		493.6	2,525.7	13.1	24.4	126.4	329.7	1,136.8	1,199.1	189.8	
San Juan, Puerto Rico	**1,199,900**												
Total area actually reporting	100.0%	41,113		7,971	33,142	282	313	4,635	2,741	11,600	13,011	8,531	
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants		3,426.3		664.3	2,762.0	23.5	26.1	386.3	228.4	966.7	1,084.3	711.0	

[1]The collection of statistics on arson, a newly established Index offense, was begun during 1979. However, summary tabulations are not yet available for inclusion in this table. The number of arson offenses reported by individual law enforcement agencies are displayed in tables 6 through 9 of this publication.

[2]Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery and aggravated assault.

[3]Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny—theft, and motor vehicle theft. Data are not included for the property crime of arson.

[4]1979 figures not comparable with prior years and are not used in trend tabulations. Trends in this report are based on the volume of crimes reported by comparable units. Agency reports which are determined to be influenced by a change in reporting practices for all or specific offenses or annexation are removed from trend tables.

Table 6.—Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Cities and Towns 10,000 and over in Population, 1979

*Numbers in parentheses indicate the number of months for which arson data were received. Arson figures are not shown if reports for less than 6 months were received. The Modified Crime Index total is the sum of all crime Index offenses, including arson.

City by State	Population	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
ALABAMA											
Albertville	11,169	450	461 (8)	.....	1	1	7	142	263	36	11 (8)
Alexander City	13,160	725	(0)	2	2	22	53	259	367	20	(0)
Andalusia	10,030	230	(0)	1	1	5	29	63	122	9	(0)
Anniston	32,274	3,208	3,234 (8)	12	31	78	220	951	1,715	201	26 (8)
Athens	15,703	404	(0)	1	.....	14	11	109	248	21	(0)
Auburn	26,359	1,212	(1)	2	10	11	46	380	707	56	(1)
Bessemer	31,654	2,412	2,414 (8)	6	19	92	181	611	1,285	218	2 (8)
Birmingham	288,338	31,862	(4)	93	285	1,474	1,476	8,267	16,881	3,386	(4)
Cullman	15,821	481	(0)	1	.....	7	17	124	282	50	(0)
Decatur	41,142	1,436	(0)	3	3	29	11	362	876	152	(0)
Dothan	46,351	3,198	(0)	1	14	51	324	906	1,762	140	(0)
Enterprise	16,679	587	(0)	3	1	4	51	98	398	32	(0)
Eufaula	11,147	808	813 (7)	2	2	20	78	195	491	20	5 (7)
Fairfield	12,763	1,149	(2)	1	5	25	44	243	690	141	(2)
Florence	37,060	1,500	(1)	1	3	31	2	343	965	155	(1)
Gadsden	50,051	2,934	2,942 (8)	7	11	47	223	827	1,621	198	8 (8)
Gardendale	14,355	356	(0)	.....	1	7	11	53	246	38	(0)
Homewood	23,125	1,872	1,875 (8)	3	12	57	41	292	1,303	164	3 (8)
Hueytown	12,553	340	341 (8)	.....	2	4	24	107	174	29	1 (8)
Huntsville	146,954	11,936	11,973 (8)	17	66	223	389	3,816	6,393	1,032	37 (8)
Jasper	12,374	695	(0)	3	2	8	25	187	384	86	(0)
Mobile	209,520	16,580	(0)	52	120	564	1,027	5,130	8,742	945	(0)
Montgomery	159,644	11,196	(0)	37	47	242	89	3,024	7,169	588	(0)
Mountain Brook	21,167	411	413 (8)	2	.....	3	18	76	277	35	2 (8)
Northport	14,732	662	(4)	2	2	16	96	155	352	39	(4)
Opelika	22,585	1,418	(0)	2	8	33	84	392	827	72	(0)
Oxford	10,512	603	(4)	.....	3	8	50	224	246	72	(4)
Ozark	14,223	927	(5)	.....	6	9	178	224	478	32	(5)
Phenix City	26,967	1,493	(0)	6	7	25	33	394	944	84	(0)
Prattville	17,692	980	(0)	1	4	29	100	201	553	92	(0)
Prichard	40,960	2,958	2,974 (7)	14	30	141	205	1,379	1,044	145	16 (7)
Saraland	10,186	401	(0)	.....	2	2	29	128	212	28	(0)
Scottsboro	14,677	464	(4)	1	1	3	33	101	276	49	(4)
Selma	27,156	1,879	1,891 (6)	5	14	22	57	584	1,124	73	12 (6)
Sheffield	11,591	739	(5)	2	1	17	22	201	478	18	(5)
Sylacauga	12,428	405	(0)	1	1	5	.....	136	233	29	(0)
Talladega	18,447	921	922 (8)	2	3	7	118	250	500	41	1 (8)
Troy	12,100	523	(0)	3	1	4	49	177	269	20	(0)
Tuscaloosa	70,954	4,891	(0)	3	33	91	419	1,477	2,633	235	(0)
Tuskegee	12,689	856	(1)	2	.....	14	97	413	302	28	(1)
Vestavia Hills	17,251	350	(5)	1	1	2	7	85	221	33	(5)
ALASKA											
Anchorage	177,478	11,848	11,993 (12)	16	132	343	217	2,478	7,621	1,041	145 (12)
Fairbanks	32,126	2,226	(0)	6	20	28	59	332	1,554	227	(0)
Juneau	18,644	614	620 (12)	4	5	2	31	125	393	54	6 (12)
ARIZONA											
Bisbee	10,845	169	169 (12)	.....	1	.....	2	14	152	.....	..... (12)
Casa Grande	14,698	1,504	1,513 (12)	1	3	26	118	229	1,070	57	9 (12)
Chandler	22,298	1,986	1,987 (12)	1	4	54	23	444	1,355	105	1 (12)
Douglas	14,602	786	787 (12)	.....	.....	2	54	116	572	42	1 (12)
Flagstaff	34,342	3,107	3,123 (12)	3	23	56	104	607	2,148	166	16 (12)

Table 6.—Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Cities and Towns 10,000 and over in Population, 1979—Continued

City by State	Population	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
ARIZONA—Continued											
Glendale	77,360	4,969	5,023 (11)	4	21	103	271	1,480	2,704	386	54 (11)
Lake Havasu	13,524	427	430 (8)	.....	3	1	28	135	226	34	3 (8)
Mesa	115,498	10,948	11,063 (12)	2	53	153	547	2,485	7,274	434	115 (12)
Nogales	13,165	623	624 (12)	.....	.....	1	28	228	313	53	1 (12)
Paradise Valley	10,785	544	546 (12)	1	.....	5	25	206	276	31	2 (12)
Phoenix	718,216	75,147	76,168 (12)	91	477	2,337	2,898	19,715	44,344	5,285	1,021 (12)
Prescott	19,142	953	957 (11)	.....	1	6	52	219	632	43	4 (11)
Scottsdale	85,468	6,766	6,831 (12)	1	22	110	137	1,566	4,609	321	65 (12)
Sierra Vista	24,654	786	798 (12)	.....	3	7	11	149	597	19	12 (12)
Tempe	102,978	9,397	9,486 (12)	3	60	138	393	2,376	5,973	454	89 (12)
Tucson	315,978	30,799	31,327 (12)	14	184	697	1,134	7,793	19,009	1,968	528 (12)
Yuma	34,050	3,711	3,761 (12)	10	20	77	213	814	2,312	265	50 (12)
ARKANSAS											
Arkadelphia	10,161	258	259 (12)	1	2	3	2	62	183	5	1 (12)
Benton	17,828	554	560 (12)	1	2	10	19	170	313	39	6 (12)
Blytheville	24,610	1,521	1,525 (12)	5	4	8	81	379	997	47	4 (12)
Camden	15,873	1,068	1,075 (12)	1	6	20	345	115	552	29	7 (12)
Conway	18,866	1,074	1,076 (12)	1	3	7	73	175	752	63	2 (12)
El Dorado	24,909	1,338	1,347 (12)	2	6	18	131	344	786	51	9 (12)
Fayetteville	34,914	1,126	(5)	4	5	22	61	331	639	64	(5)
Forrest City	12,868	832	(5)	1	5	9	141	178	467	31	(5)
Fort Smith	69,021	4,884	4,905 (12)	1	17	70	154	938	3,484	220	21 (12)
Hot Springs	41,070	1,834	(5)	6	7	45	226	466	994	90	(5)
Jacksonville	25,334	1,099	(5)	.....	1	3	85	258	711	41	(5)
Jonesboro	30,730	1,165	1,179 (12)	3	9	13	19	267	735	119	14 (12)
Little Rock	155,388	15,470	15,505 (6)	24	136	634	1,191	4,355	8,156	974	35 (6)
Magnolia	11,718	118	(5)	.....	.....	1	7	32	77	1	(5)
Malvern	10,707	379	383 (12)	.....	1	4	10	90	262	12	4 (12)
North Little Rock	63,651	4,216	4,221 (6)	5	28	101	194	1,129	2,457	302	5 (6)
Paragould	14,276	733	734 (12)	1	1	6	22	161	503	39	1 (12)
Pine Bluff	56,506	3,521	3,535 (12)	10	55	111	232	1,243	1,677	193	14 (12)
Rogers	16,540	736	(5)	.....	1	5	25	139	509	57	(5)
Russellville	14,600	704	708 (12)	.....	4	7	57	105	499	32	4 (12)
Searcy	10,999	510	511 (12)	.....	3	1	20	100	362	24	1 (12)
Springdale	21,299	973	983 (12)	1	6	5	18	285	604	54	10 (12)
Stuttgart	10,351	215	(5)	3	.....	5	4	40	153	10	(5)
Texarkana	20,557	1,733	1,735 (6)	4	7	31	70	306	1,228	87	2 (6)
Van Buren	10,791	639	642 (12)	.....	6	3	10	193	399	28	3 (12)
West Helena	10,984	461	463 (12)	.....	.....	6	161	100	177	17	2 (12)
West Memphis	24,474	1,895	1,906 (6)	4	10	61	161	195	1,386	78	11 (6)
CALIFORNIA											
Alameda	75,299	4,613	4,670 (11)	1	25	179	158	1,140	2,776	334	57 (11)
Albany	14,999	1,101	1,106 (12)	.....	2	46	115	337	515	86	5 (12)
Alhambra	62,471	4,308	4,330 (12)	3	23	211	153	1,583	1,914	421	22 (12)
Anaheim	209,970	17,009	17,084 (10)	7	96	613	460	5,866	8,394	1,573	75 (10)
Antioch	37,219	3,740	3,746 (10)	3	9	51	98	934	2,474	171	6 (10)
Arcadia	48,535	2,485	(4)	.....	8	84	63	598	1,546	186	(4)
Arcata	12,747	776	784 (6)	.....	3	5	11	143	578	36	8 (6)
Arroyo Grande	10,340	380	383 (12)	1	7	10	13	102	218	29	3 (12)
Artesia	15,263	925	(2)	1	7	72	91	301	410	43	(2)
Atwater	16,017	865	875 (12)	.....	7	8	26	241	542	41	10 (12)
Azusa	26,379	2,486	2,501 (11)	5	13	98	164	792	1,220	194	15 (11)
Bakersfield	86,108	12,260	12,409 (11)	23	74	401	473	3,251	6,956	1,082	149 (11)
Baldwin Park	46,404	2,662	2,702 (10)	15	17	142	270	983	888	347	40 (10)
Banning	12,991	1,018	1,061 (9)	.....	10	35	104	286	519	64	43 (9)
Barstow	17,530	1,398	1,412 (10)	.....	8	26	101	238	920	105	14 (10)

Table 6.—Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Cities and Towns 10,000 and over in Population, 1979—Continued

City by State	Population	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
CALIFORNIA—Continued											
Bell	22,718	1,331	1,341 (6)	2	10	99	97	581	345	197	10 (6)
Bell Gardens	32,500	1,599	1,621 (11)	6	12	99	137	595	568	182	22 (11)
Bellflower	52,168	3,688	(3)	4	29	152	278	1,081	1,739	405	(3)
Belmont	26,647	893	894 (11)	.....	5	10	66	246	499	67	1 (11)
Benicia	12,481	788	801 (10)	1	5	8	34	198	510	32	13 (10)
Berkeley	113,435	12,765	12,834 (11)	5	90	601	346	3,126	7,581	1,016	69 (11)
Beverly Hills	34,569	2,909	2,917 (8)	7	15	156	27	766	1,520	418	8 (8)
Brawley	14,814	1,459	1,472 (8)	6	10	49	157	416	694	127	13 (8)
Brea	25,158	1,422	1,428 (8)	.....	5	23	38	465	761	130	6 (8)
Buena Park	64,705	3,653	3,673 (9)	5	22	180	113	1,205	1,689	439	20 (9)
Burbank	87,950	3,934	4,022 (9)	6	34	148	181	1,282	1,706	577	88 (9)
Burlingame	28,406	1,423	1,426 (10)	1	1	31	38	338	833	181	3 (10)
Calexico	14,303	1,553	1,561 (10)	.....	1	48	160	392	649	303	8 (10)
Camarillo	29,033	1,275	1,284 (9)	1	3	27	43	407	722	72	9 (9)
Campbell	26,074	2,875	2,884 (6)	.....	16	63	76	661	1,867	192	9 (6)
Carlsbad	26,166	2,431	(2)	3	18	39	136	671	1,375	189	(2)
Carpinteria	10,190	530	541 (12)	1	6	12	58	143	287	23	11 (12)
Carson	83,312	5,780	(4)	16	49	239	496	1,847	2,345	788	(4)
Ceres	10,693	1,313	(0)	3	2	14	33	366	835	60	(0)
Cerritos	51,732	3,607	(5)	2	17	109	163	1,128	1,867	321	(5)
Chico	25,460	2,392	2,397 (6)	1	10	15	47	443	1,718	158	5 (6)
Chino	35,792	2,262	2,282 (6)	4	8	56	145	893	999	157	20 (6)
Chula Vista	81,654	5,678	5,710 (12)	3	24	165	223	1,667	3,108	488	32 (12)
Claremont	28,141	1,564	1,565 (9)	.....	11	44	37	517	887	68	1 (9)
Clovis	27,605	1,653	1,730 (12)	1	10	35	137	446	855	169	77 (12)
Colton	19,708	1,731	1,738 (10)	3	9	46	90	486	1,002	95	7 (10)
Commerce	10,527	1,908	(2)	1	12	66	123	367	1,090	249	(2)
Compton	76,578	8,850	9,013 (11)	49	131	925	1,052	2,845	2,311	1,537	163 (11)
Corona	37,321	2,925	2,982 (10)	3	13	80	107	649	1,804	269	57 (10)
Coronado	22,551	1,006	1,007 (11)	.....	4	36	25	266	616	59	1 (11)
Costa Mesa	80,530	6,896	6,919 (12)	5	38	134	149	2,580	3,480	510	23 (12)
Covina	33,978	2,278	2,301 (9)	.....	18	77	113	692	1,188	190	23 (9)
Cudahy	16,897	795	(0)	1	8	52	74	314	193	153	(0)
Culver City	39,442	4,105	4,304 (12)	1	26	343	102	885	2,108	640	199 (12)
Cupertino	23,675	1,781	(0)	1	7	34	43	419	1,185	92	(0)
Cypress	42,562	2,282	2,376 (12)	1	10	59	57	606	1,404	145	94 (12)
Daly City	76,705	3,580	3,613 (10)	5	24	150	123	1,011	1,737	530	33 (10)
Davis	35,732	2,742	2,762 (12)	.....	17	9	36	523	2,029	128	20 (12)
Delano	16,298	1,374	1,389 (12)	4	7	26	142	334	741	120	15 (12)
Downey	88,239	4,659	4,766 (12)	3	25	178	96	1,418	2,308	631	107 (12)
Duarte	15,386	932	(2)	.....	11	49	91	337	392	52	(2)
El Cajon	68,606	5,657	5,688 (8)	2	26	102	185	1,684	3,229	429	31 (8)
El Centro	23,701	2,146	2,154 (6)	7	9	41	72	577	1,298	142	8 (6)
El Cerrito	23,626	1,763	1,767 (9)	.....	1	127	46	444	1,032	113	4 (9)
El Monte	69,152	5,401	5,436 (7)	13	52	288	403	1,646	2,239	760	35 (7)
El Segundo	15,404	1,462	1,506 (12)	2	10	39	24	389	824	174	44 (12)
Escondido	57,753	3,718	3,727 (12)	1	12	78	78	712	2,497	340	9 (12)
Eureka	25,414	2,344	2,356 (12)	.....	10	43	73	613	1,465	140	12 (12)
Fairfield	55,637	3,493	3,593 (12)	4	17	57	197	806	2,265	147	100 (12)
Folsom	10,190	537	537 (9)	.....	.....	4	44	131	325	33	..... (9)
Fontana	25,775	2,972	3,004 (11)	2	19	87	93	886	1,676	209	32 (11)
Foster City	22,584	1,081	1,093 (8)	.....	3	12	22	219	776	49	12 (8)
Fountain Valley	56,623	2,971	2,989 (9)	3	12	79	51	1,020	1,685	121	18 (9)
Fremont	124,672	8,874	9,331 (12)	4	37	121	406	2,609	5,125	572	457 (12)
Fresno	194,849	23,265	23,356 (9)	43	148	1,009	776	6,910	11,989	2,390	91 (9)

Table 6.—Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Cities and Towns 10,000 and over in Population, 1979—Continued

City by State	Population	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
CALIFORNIA—Continued											
Fullerton	100,569	6,798	6,849 (12)	4	55	187	201	1,853	3,888	610	51 (12)
Gardena	46,388	3,520	3,562 (11)	5	22	330	140	1,037	1,441	545	42 (11)
Garden Grove	122,094	9,405	9,450 (11)	2	65	361	311	3,273	4,762	631	45 (11)
Gilroy	18,359	1,962	1,969 (8)	.....	1	34	53	496	1,276	102	7 (8)
Glendale	138,818	7,094	7,148 (11)	8	18	244	201	2,119	3,689	815	54 (11)
Glendora	34,677	1,710	1,725 (9)	2	8	39	89	585	862	125	15 (9)
Hanford	19,272	1,895	1,913 (10)	1	7	36	72	457	1,203	119	18 (10)
Hawthorne	55,574	5,879	5,978 (7)	6	47	556	374	1,418	2,699	779	99 (7)
Hayward	100,978	8,885	8,961 (6)	9	42	256	321	2,383	5,234	640	76 (6)
Hemet	20,254	1,337	1,349 (10)	1	3	9	36	318	917	53	12 (10)
Hermosa Beach	19,506	1,036	1,042 (11)	1	11	32	90	352	432	118	6 (11)
Hillsborough	10,296	221	222 (10)	.....	.....	2	2	110	98	9	1 (10)
Huntington Beach	167,850	10,152	10,212 (11)	8	84	199	289	3,120	5,548	904	60 (11)
Huntington Park	39,647	3,399	3,417 (10)	13	22	309	224	1,178	1,118	535	18 (10)
Imperial Beach	20,509	1,619	1,620 (10)	2	18	56	164	411	777	191	1 (10)
Indio	19,762	2,271	2,282 (9)	8	15	59	159	496	1,378	156	11 (9)
Inglewood	90,195	9,353	9,429 (9)	31	129	1,182	360	2,811	3,288	1,552	76 (9)
Irvine	43,916	2,732	2,747 (11)	2	4	25	125	956	1,423	197	15 (11)
La Canada-Flintridge	20,789	587	(2)	1	2	13	28	230	276	37	(2)
Lafayette	20,411	1,079	(3)	.....	4	19	10	377	625	44	(3)
Laguna Beach	17,549	1,443	1,452 (6)	1	7	27	43	626	638	101	9 (6)
La Habra	45,433	2,530	2,546 (11)	2	11	63	105	779	1,302	268	16 (11)
Lakewood	82,550	4,196	(2)	2	21	120	252	1,161	2,194	446	(2)
La Mesa	50,898	2,588	2,611 (11)	1	13	67	78	730	1,470	229	23 (11)
La Mirada	41,292	2,065	(2)	3	13	70	176	847	826	130	(2)
Lancaster	40,294	2,670	(5)	5	20	37	216	782	1,435	175	(5)
La Palma	15,971	580	586 (10)	1	2	23	41	227	232	54	6 (10)
La Puente	31,658	2,194	(4)	7	11	113	288	650	881	244	(4)
Larkspur	12,956	576	577(10)	.....	2	6	46	153	339	30	1 (10)
La Verne	19,003	856	857 (10)	.....	4	11	36	296	449	60	1 (10)
Lawndale	24,379	1,921	(3)	5	24	146	174	718	635	219	(3)
Livermore	51,687	3,027	3,074 (12)	2	6	21	131	717	1,978	172	47 (12)
Lodi	34,216	2,674	2,708 (8)	4	12	34	144	436	1,883	161	34 (8)
Lomita	19,843	992	(4)	.....	9	32	111	380	370	90	(4)
Lompoc	25,498	2,536	(4)	1	8	29	93	734	1,593	78	(4)
Long Beach	349,158	28,957	29,156 (9)	61	278	2,278	1,373	9,459	11,459	4,049	199 (9)
Los Alamitos	11,580	644	649 (6)	.....	2	19	10	206	376	31	5 (6)
Los Altos	28,782	909	909 (12)	.....	4	15	23	361	459	47	..... (12)
Los Angeles	2,863,412	258,635	(3)	786	2,508	20,454	19,624	74,339	101,623	39,301	(3)
Los Gatos	26,012	1,909	1,929 (8)	2	4	41	18	494	1,163	187	20 (8)
Lynwood	40,565	4,130	(2)	9	63	347	478	1,293	1,385	555	(2)
Madera	18,887	908	914 (10)	2	21	35	91	284	386	89	6 (10)
Manhattan Beach	33,223	2,143	2,148 (10)	.....	15	59	33	732	1,087	217	5 (10)
Manteca	20,378	1,366	(0)	1	5	15	16	350	886	93	(0)
Marina	23,339	733	744 (10)	3	12	28	46	190	431	23	11 (10)
Martinez	21,204	933	983 (10)	1	6	14	77	375	391	69	50 (10)
Marysville	10,009	1,162	1,174 (10)	1	6	21	44	272	744	74	12 (10)
Maywood	18,159	766	769 (9)	1	2	46	47	274	277	119	3 (9)
Menlo Park	27,029	1,951	(5)	4	14	51	54	479	1,253	96	(5)
Merced	34,008	3,736	3,761 (9)	.....	14	64	110	846	2,570	132	25 (9)
Millbrae	20,943	1,009	1,009 (9)	1	.....	24	13	258	624	89	..... (9)
Mill Valley	13,971	966	968 (10)	1	8	10	16	293	565	73	2 (10)
Milpitas	34,101	2,187	2,202 (7)	1	10	40	50	671	1,250	165	15 (7)
Modesto	95,441	9,718	9,869 (8)	10	35	149	457	2,254	6,270	543	151 (8)
Monrovia	30,235	2,526	2,544 (10)	6	12	152	114	885	1,148	209	18 (10)
Montclair	21,482	2,811	2,831 (11)	1	17	85	117	794	1,620	177	20 (11)
Montebello	49,990	3,245	3,305 (9)	11	29	177	177	1,103	1,315	433	60 (9)
Monterey	28,656	2,685	2,707 (11)	3	14	101	58	523	1,788	198	22 (11)
Monterey Park	52,227	3,084	3,097 (10)	7	12	132	97	1,079	1,397	360	13 (10)
Moraga	15,863	475	(2)	1	.....	6	7	137	301	23	(2)

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City by State	Population	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
CALIFORNIA—Continued											
Morgan Hill	13,758	1,068	1,123 (11)	1	4	9	32	302	647	73	55 (11)
Mountain View	57,265	4,716	4,726 (6)	2	12	87	48	790	3,460	317	10 (6)
Napa	50,597	3,585	3,680 (12)	1	24	37	204	839	2,230	250	95 (12)
National City	45,697	5,683	5,726 (11)	2	34	321	220	1,263	3,247	596	43 (11)
Newark	31,817	2,169	2,211 (11)	.....	4	25	84	639	1,333	84	42 (11)
Newport Beach	67,608	5,521	5,548 (11)	.....	25	57	94	1,575	3,396	374	27 (11)
Norwalk	86,946	4,885	(5)	8	36	195	582	1,694	1,911	459	(5)
Novato	39,844	1,939	1,967 (9)	1	7	24	40	558	1,192	117	28 (9)
Oakland	344,686	41,269	41,499 (11)	106	373	3,072	2,513	12,351	18,924	3,930	230 (11)
Oceanside	67,006	5,398	5,425 (11)	10	82	314	384	1,655	2,515	438	27 (11)
Ontario	70,934	7,039	7,506 (11)	17	65	272	694	2,369	3,037	585	467 (11)
Orange	88,077	6,641	6,705 (12)	2	29	156	345	1,902	3,711	496	64 (12)
Oxnard	96,835	8,303	8,398 (12)	25	75	430	424	2,360	4,081	908	95 (12)
Pacifica	38,849	1,547	1,560 (11)	.....	4	17	42	496	869	119	13 (11)
Pacific Grove	16,765	745	755 (10)	1	2	28	29	159	496	30	10 (10)
Palm Springs	32,366	3,609	3,671 (6)	3	20	99	113	1,181	1,925	268	62 (6)
Palo Alto	56,286	4,753	4,802 (12)	1	26	125	38	1,073	3,230	260	49 (12)
Palos Verdes Estates	14,973	385	390 (10)	1	.....	3	11	150	199	21	5 (10)
Palmdale	11,066	1,035	1,044 (8)	.....	6	16	92	359	452	110	9 (8)
Paramount	32,076	2,854	(4)	8	28	190	368	919	1,049	292	(4)
Pasadena	110,478	10,450	(5)	13	88	686	675	2,940	5,100	948	(5)
Petaluma	33,522	1,843	1,851 (11)	1	8	20	35	468	1,167	144	8 (11)
Pico Rivera	52,566	3,065	(4)	8	29	182	471	1,022	1,027	326	(4)
Piedmont	11,022	522	(4)	1	3	16	19	203	241	39	(4)
Pinole	16,100	921	(1)	.....	3	16	78	252	510	62	(1)
Pittsburg	28,233	1,959	1,972 (9)	8	15	61	164	718	885	108	13 (9)
Placentia	34,367	1,449	1,473 (10)	.....	9	26	86	511	739	78	24 (10)
Pleasant Hill	25,999	2,080	2,122 (8)	2	2	33	21	452	1,508	62	42 (8)
Pleasanton	36,264	1,323	1,381 (12)	1	4	8	44	395	797	74	58 (12)
Pomona	88,661	9,171	9,993 (12)	18	79	533	970	3,384	3,267	920	822 (12)
Porterville	16,650	2,364	2,377 (11)	.....	8	32	208	486	1,507	123	13 (11)
Port Hueneme	18,506	778	782 (10)	4	8	37	42	240	368	79	4 (10)
Rancho Palos Verdes	39,998	1,076	(3)	2	10	16	54	518	383	93	(3)
Redding	42,198	4,033	4,055 (10)	1	18	46	186	963	2,583	236	22 (10)
Redlands	36,734	2,234	2,269 (11)	5	17	47	90	657	1,272	146	35 (11)
Redondo Beach	64,433	3,677	(5)	5	28	123	158	1,132	1,800	431	(5)
Redwood City	57,025	3,243	3,261 (11)	3	13	103	65	863	1,812	384	18 (11)
Reedley	10,500	506	513 (11)	.....	1	10	56	113	306	20	7 (11)
Rialto	32,700	2,643	2,665 (12)	1	10	118	57	883	1,421	153	22 (12)
Richmond	72,986	7,729	7,784 (10)	15	76	350	666	2,318	3,808	496	55 (10)
Ridgecrest	15,107	786	812 (12)	1	8	6	76	213	429	53	26 (12)
Riverside	160,766	13,675	14,131 (8)	19	85	370	977	3,858	7,416	950	456 (8)
Rohnert Park	17,260	1,678	1,687 (8)	1	8	8	153	458	975	75	9 (8)
Rosemead	41,758	2,821	(3)	5	11	123	249	839	1,300	294	(3)
Roseville	22,402	1,950	1,964 (9)	3	8	36	59	441	1,270	133	14 (9)
Sacramento	274,300	31,652	31,787 (10)	44	219	1,640	1,309	9,728	16,040	2,672	135 (10)
Salinas	78,103	5,139	5,276 (9)	8	28	197	219	1,039	3,298	350	137 (9)
San Anselmo	13,110	722	723 (10)	.....	4	8	28	211	445	26	1 (10)
San Bernardino	106,055	14,196	14,329 (8)	31	93	764	719	3,887	7,422	1,280	133 (8)
San Bruno	39,884	2,251	2,258 (7)	4	12	38	40	637	1,269	251	7 (7)
San Carlos	27,992	980	989 (6)	.....	5	11	5	301	604	54	9 (6)
San Clemente	26,053	1,537	1,558 (9)	2	17	40	56	516	748	158	21 (9)
San Diego	829,322	72,093	72,322 (8)	96	331	2,884	2,125	19,952	39,224	7,481	229 (8)
San Dimas	19,189	1,087	(4)	4	12	24	98	407	488	54	(4)
San Fernando	15,668	1,664	(3)	4	11	91	216	431	600	311	(3)

Table 6.—Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Cities and Towns 10,000 and over in Population, 1979—Continued

City by State	Population	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
CALIFORNIA—Continued											
San Francisco	659,176	70,745	71,266 (10)	112	664	6,694	3,571	17,255	33,943	8,506	521 (10)
San Gabriel	29,893	1,730	1,736 (10)	3	7	66	139	645	758	112	6 (10)
Sanger	11,381	686	699 (9)	1	.....	13	76	270	282	44	13 (9)
San Jose	604,993	43,309	44,373 (9)	44	407	1,358	1,427	12,042	24,019	4,012	1,064 (9)
San Juan Capistrano	17,258	728	732 (9)	1	5	12	33	281	345	51	4(9)
San Leandro	71,260	4,967	4,999 (11)	4	17	198	110	1,098	3,188	352	32 (11)
San Luis Obispo	35,024	1,799	1,830 (9)	2	9	24	62	362	1,216	124	31 (9)
San Marino	14,153	521	522 (11)	2	1	11	2	211	275	19	1 (11)
San Mateo	82,238	5,794	5,823 (11)	8	25	105	225	1,256	3,832	343	29 (11)
San Pablo	19,637	3,328	3,348 (11)	4	4	126	193	793	2,037	171	20 (11)
San Rafael	47,018	3,443	3,464 (11)	.....	26	75	64	854	2,125	299	21 (11)
Santa Ana	189,916	16,992	(0)	29	80	699	489	5,533	8,744	1,418	(0)
Santa Barbara	75,445	5,941	6,009 (11)	8	52	107	157	1,356	3,855	406	68 (11)
Santa Clara	87,176	6,191	6,322 (12)	6	34	93	151	1,519	3,911	477	131 (12)
Santa Cruz	40,017	4,369	4,397 (11)	.....	37	70	275	1,007	2,674	306	28 (11)
Santa Fe Springs	16,140	2,271	(1)	6	15	88	170	703	1,034	255	(1)
Santa Maria	35,908	4,028	4,056 (8)	4	18	64	237	1,282	2,211	212	28 (8)
Santa Monica	92,625	8,689	8,712 (11)	10	57	519	259	2,628	4,060	1,156	23 (11)
Santa Paula	19,715	1,256	1,285 (10)	4	2	52	196	329	602	71	29 (10)
Santa Rosa	73,975	6,636	6,678 (7)	4	22	173	235	1,786	3,839	577	42 (7)
Saratoga	30,974	778	(0)	.....	2	9	19	329	364	55	(0)
Seal Beach	28,488	1,106	1,111 (10)	1	7	39	59	325	590	85	5 (10)
Seaside	35,294	2,040	2,095 (7)	1	15	86	85	711	1,024	118	55 (7)
Sierra Madre	12,277	244	250 (12)	.....	2	9	13	116	90	14	6 (12)
Simi Valley	75,973	2,953	2,992 (11)	1	16	42	72	966	1,599	257	39 (11)
South El Monte	14,859	1,511	(4)	3	8	78	170	450	636	166	(4)
South Gate	61,988	3,255	3,275 (9)	8	28	254	134	1,102	1,228	501	20 (9)
South Lake Tahoe	21,509	2,701	2,708 (9)	.....	8	80	57	751	1,655	150	7 (9)
South Pasadena	23,925	1,101	1,104 (9)	.....	4	40	53	552	337	115	3 (9)
South San Francisco	51,405	3,111	3,369 (11)	3	14	68	85	856	1,822	263	258 (11)
Stanton	24,642	2,040	2,068 (11)	3	9	77	76	923	782	170	28 (11)
Stockton	128,627	13,753	13,867 (12)	35	82	664	641	4,193	6,900	1,238	114 (12)
Sunnyvale	108,953	6,222	6,283 (11)	4	30	95	106	1,051	4,463	473	61 (11)
Temple City	30,983	920	(1)	1	4	30	58	324	457	46	(1)
Thousand Oaks	65,509	3,275	3,295 (10)	.....	17	45	64	1,168	1,689	292	20 (10)
Torrance	133,844	7,286	7,363 (9)	8	70	318	341	2,112	3,520	917	77 (9)
Tracy	17,071	1,196	1,200 (10)	1	9	24	71	215	820	56	4 (10)
Tulare	20,471	875	887 (11)	1	7	18	54	351	363	81	12 (11)
Turlock	20,999	1,905	1,920 (8)	1	5	18	59	456	1,229	137	15 (8)
Tustin	34,930	3,335	3,355 (10)	1	13	82	79	977	1,942	241	20 (10)
Ukiah	12,229	865	866 (11)	.....	1	6	35	181	585	57	1 (11)
Union City	35,374	2,684	2,703 (8)	3	12	52	93	1,079	1,161	284	19 (8)
Upland	44,756	2,612	2,617 (6)	3	14	67	92	887	1,345	204	5 (6)
Vacaville	35,980	2,221	2,243 (9)	3	12	25	65	512	1,497	107	22 (9)
Vallejo	72,864	5,622	(4)	7	25	179	200	1,693	3,132	386	(4)
Ventura	69,735	4,213	4,230 (10)	3	27	81	229	871	2,706	296	17 (10)
Visalia	41,250	3,723	3,738 (12)	7	12	55	163	815	2,465	206	15 (12)
Walnut Creek	51,004	2,986	2,995 (11)	.....	14	40	44	680	2,060	148	9 (11)
Watsonville	21,022	2,130	2,140 (11)	3	9	83	115	457	1,322	141	10 (11)
West Covina	75,463	4,973	(0)	1	22	156	120	1,678	2,441	555	(0)
Westminster	71,714	5,230	5,249 (11)	4	26	185	147	1,818	2,669	381	19 (11)
Whittier	72,101	3,786	3,820 (10)	5	30	144	149	1,126	2,007	325	34 (10)
Woodland	28,137	2,784	(0)	.....	26	47	270	785	1,526	130	(0)
Yorba Linda	26,399	709	712 (9)	1	2	10	22	286	347	41	3 (9)
Yuba City	16,484	1,410	1,416 (7)	2	1	16	40	307	956	88	6 (7)

Table 6.—Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Cities and Towns 10,000 and over in Population, 1979—Continued

City by State	Population	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
COLORADO											
Arvada	84,426	3,691	3,714 (8)	1	15	51	107	1,033	2,329	155	23 (8)
Aurora	134,224	10,909	10,964 (12)	9	78	351	595	2,735	6,411	730	55 (12)
Boulder	81,086	5,841	(1)	.....	22	96	234	1,444	3,702	343	(1)
Brighton	12,231	788	792 (7)	.....	.....	7	55	153	524	49	4 (7)
Broomfield	20,752	1,246	(0)	.....	5	5	101	234	833	68	(0)
Canon City	13,689	562	562 (7)	.....	3	.....	28	107	390	34	..... (7)
Colorado Springs	193,789	14,871	14,969 (8)	10	137	368	577	4,045	8,790	944	98 (8)
Commerce City	16,748	1,589	1,606 (11)	1	3	22	81	292	1,069	121	17 (11)
Denver	486,407	51,990	52,310 (7)	66	626	2,257	2,169	16,031	25,540	5,301	320 (7)
Durango	11,850	1,088	(5)	.....	1	5	94	163	772	53	(5)
Englewood	41,618	4,149	4,186 (12)	3	14	80	139	779	2,840	294	37 (12)
Fort Collins	61,354	3,674	3,674 (7)	2	33	25	240	734	2,446	194	..... (7)
Golden	14,875	852	854 (6)	.....	4	10	25	161	588	64	2 (6)
Grand Junction	26,874	2,077	(3)	.....	17	35	50	347	1,506	122	(3)
Greeley	52,347	4,034	4,061 (8)	2	36	36	167	865	2,733	195	27 (8)
Lakewood	131,298	8,262	8,302 (6)	3	36	179	428	1,944	5,180	492	40 (6)
Littleton	32,254	1,937	1,952 (9)	3	5	25	21	468	1,295	120	15 (9)
Longmont	36,456	3,208	3,237 (12)	.....	6	18	42	418	2,596	128	29 (12)
Loveland	29,219	1,560	1,560 (7)	.....	4	12	68	257	1,143	76	..... (7)
Northglenn	39,232	1,998	2,014 (11)	.....	7	30	100	491	1,288	82	16 (11)
Pueblo	108,277	6,943	7,005 (10)	4	45	92	691	1,571	4,175	365	62 (10)
Sterling	12,004	693	695 (6)	.....	3	4	19	141	496	30	2 (6)
Thornton	29,331	2,987	(0)	3	9	45	74	764	1,900	192	(0)
Trinidad	10,456	426	426 (6)	1	.....	5	10	128	248	34	..... (6)
Westminster	27,210	3,257	(0)	3	19	76	88	855	2,088	128	(0)
Wheat Ridge	33,813	2,059	(5)	1	12	41	84	482	1,324	115	(5)
CONNECTICUT											
Ansonia	19,942	492	(1)	.....	5	16	6	117	292	56	(1)
Berlin	15,294	563	(3)	1	1	7	22	145	351	36	(3)
Bethel	15,144	390	391 (6)	.....	1	2	13	75	280	19	1 (6)
Bloomfield	19,346	1,411	(3)	.....	5	26	20	303	914	143	(3)
Branford	22,854	991	992 (11)	2	.....	13	8	285	590	93	1 (11)
Bridgeport	137,186	12,358	12,551 (9)	23	38	791	466	3,515	5,321	2,204	193 (9)
Bristol	57,626	2,713	(2)	1	1	16	85	652	1,783	175	(2)
Brookfield	12,227	317	(3)	.....	2	.....	2	63	236	14	(3)
Cheshire	21,034	522	(3)	.....	.....	3	10	166	319	24	(3)
Clinton	11,136	256	(3)	.....	.....	2	.....	71	163	20	(3)
Danbury	56,411	3,533	(5)	.....	26	32	261	861	2,039	314	(5)
Darien	20,220	749	750 (6)	.....	1	9	12	176	484	67	1 (6)
Derby	11,945	342	(2)	.....	3	5	63	42	180	49	(2)
East Hartford	53,605	3,686	3,721 (9)	3	17	71	63	747	2,262	523	35 (9)
Enfield	46,441	2,307	(3)	.....	1	17	21	551	1,450	267	(3)
Farmington	15,305	890	(3)	.....	.....	7	26	178	600	79	(3)
Glastonbury	24,438	1,026	(3)	.....	4	3	29	222	706	62	(3)
Greenwich	60,556	2,325	(0)	.....	5	18	38	567	1,467	230	(0)
Groton City	10,194	549	(2)	1	1	5	13	140	350	39	(2)
Groton Town	40,520	1,360	(3)	.....	6	19	73	252	915	95	(3)
Guilford	16,156	1,029	(4)	.....	1	11	54	324	579	60	(4)
Hartford	130,081	20,643	(0)	25	107	1,743	986	4,580	8,905	4,297	(0)
Madison Town	13,582	636	636 (6)	.....	.....	1	3	261	343	28	..... (6)
Meriden	57,164	3,702	(2)	1	12	87	38	1,030	2,079	455	(2)
Middletown	37,738	1,852	(1)	1	18	19	58	514	1,026	216	(1)
Monroe	14,221	397	(0)	.....	2	4	23	90	269	9	(0)
Naugatuck	25,888	360	(0)	.....	.....	2	7	65	248	38	(0)
New Britain	76,025	4,428	(2)	8	23	117	142	1,299	2,333	506	(2)
New Canaan	18,545	447	447 (6)	.....	2	2	9	139	265	30	..... (6)
New Haven	122,147	17,602	(1)	19	102	1,101	256	5,179	8,633	2,312	(1)

Table 6.—Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Cities and Towns 10,000 and over in Population, 1979—Continued

City by State	Population	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
CONNECTICUT—Continued											
Newington	29,493	1,347	(4)	.....	3	16	34	411	742	141	(4)
New London	29,482	2,128	(2)	.....	8	51	48	629	1,213	179	(2)
New Milford	18,114	510	531 (12)	1	9	7	27	168	242	56	21 (12)
Newtown	19,226	488	(5)	1	4	4	18	151	254	56	(5)
North Branford	11,934	359	361 (6)	.....	1	2	9	133	183	31	2 (6)
North Haven	23,215	1,227	(3)	1	.....	22	24	293	792	95	(3)
Norwalk	77,198	5,393	(0)	2	27	134	107	1,507	3,042	574	(0)
Norwich	40,566	2,273	2,285 (6)	.....	12	36	60	731	1,296	138	12 (6)
Orange	13,956	825	(2)	.....	1	11	11	147	573	82	(2)
Plainville	16,363	742	(2)	.....	2	5	5	146	513	71	(2)
Plymouth	10,580	327	(3)	.....	1	5	5	109	188	19	(3)
Ridgefield	21,236	745	(2)	.....	.....	.....	41	198	475	31	(2)
Rocky Hill	13,894	542	(0)	.....	2	5	8	119	333	75	(0)
Seymour	14,316	435	(3)	.....	1	3	10	67	314	40	(3)
Shelton	30,367	750	(3)	.....	4	3	11	162	516	54	(3)
Simsbury	21,172	512	(2)	.....	.....	.....	24	189	256	43	(2)
Southington	37,012	1,261	(4)	.....	6	15	55	352	722	111	(4)
South Windsor	17,051	595	(2)	.....	4	10	13	174	350	44	(2)
Stamford	105,189	7,703	(4)	5	19	229	146	2,544	3,917	843	(4)
Stonington	16,782	803	(2)	.....	1	11	4	241	495	51	(2)
Stratford	51,489	1,956	1,962 (6)	1	4	26	10	438	1,169	308	6 (6)
Torrington	31,555	1,043	(4)	.....	1	8	20	219	696	99	(4)
Trumbull	34,548	1,216	(2)	1	2	9	21	239	831	113	(2)
Vernon	29,223	1,590	1,609 (6)	1	4	18	23	413	1,019	112	19 (6)
Wallingford	37,413	1,697	(2)	1	1	21	19	461	1,018	176	(2)
Waterbury	104,943	7,571	(5)	10	37	230	142	1,946	4,199	1,007	(5)
Waterford	18,165	387	407 (8)	.....	1	2	4	105	259	16	20 (8)
Watertown	19,324	537	(0)	.....	3	.....	16	89	405	24	(0)
West Hartford	65,963	3,255	(3)	.....	.....	52	44	797	1,995	367	(3)
West Haven	52,217	3,054	(3)	1	6	51	131	843	1,621	401	(3)
Wethersfield	27,246	901	(4)	1	2	12	7	136	618	125	(4)
Willimantic	14,813	996	(0)	.....	2	21	33	260	618	62	(0)
Wilton	15,227	385	(0)	.....	.....	1	6	130	232	16	(0)
Windsor	25,111	1,313	(1)	1	6	32	44	303	826	101	(1)
Windsor Locks	13,717	258	(1)	1	.....	5	2	52	171	27	(1)
Winsted	11,779	272	(1)	.....	.....	6	23	74	147	22	(1)
Wolcott	13,282	537	(2)	1	3	8	.....	152	360	13	(2)
DELAWARE											
Dover	23,016	1,905	1,928 (11)	.....	18	33	119	282	1,366	87	23 (11)
Newark	27,731	2,535	2,566 (12)	1	9	10	82	454	1,861	118	31 (12)
Wilmington	72,928	7,645	7,710 (11)	14	44	350	141	1,864	4,471	761	65 (11)
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA											
Washington	656,000	56,430	56,629 (8)	180	489	6,920	2,964	13,452	28,819	3,606	199 (8)
FLORIDA											
Altamonte Springs	20,613	2,085	2,086 (12)	.....	4	52	39	427	1,449	114	1 (12)
Bartow	14,584	1,215	1,216 (12)	1	7	16	131	235	782	43	1 (12)
Belle Glade	16,410	1,870	1,877 (12)	7	7	61	271	769	710	45	7 (12)
Boca Raton	46,278	3,406	3,408 (12)	2	4	52	68	746	2,375	159	2 (12)
Boynton Beach	33,481	2,233	2,239 (12)	3	14	42	183	590	1,293	108	6 (12)
Bradenton	27,317	2,330	2,331 (12)	2	31	49	68	718	1,350	112	1 (12)
Cape Coral	23,876	855	855 (12)	.....	.....	1	33	260	548	13	..... (12)
Casselberry	16,130	994	997 (12)	.....	7	15	53	283	599	37	3 (12)
Clearwater	79,003	7,340	7,372 (12)	5	47	125	451	1,591	4,828	293	32 (12)
Cocoa	16,060	1,092	1,093 (12)	2	11	22	36	333	634	54	1 (12)

Table 6.—Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Cities and Towns 10,000 and over in Population, 1979—Continued

City by State	Population	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
FLORIDA—Continued											
Cocoa Beach	11,783	1,239	1,240 (12)	2	8	39	137	182	769	102	1 (12)
Coral Gables	44,067	4,508	4,529 (12)	5	14	100	85	993	3,081	230	21 (12)
Coral Springs	22,420	1,434	1,438 (12)	.....	5	11	49	311	1,016	42	4 (12)
Dania	12,250	1,551	1,557 (12)	5	13	67	153	434	714	165	6 (12)
Davie	15,410	1,304	1,309 (12)	2	5	22	38	343	801	93	5 (12)
Daytona Beach	51,415	10,061	10,072 (12)	14	70	367	573	2,524	5,928	585	11 (12)
Deerfield Beach	30,959	1,780	1,789 (12)	3	13	62	162	489	933	118	9 (12)
De Land	14,215	1,876	1,884 (12)	1	8	30	59	585	1,126	67	8 (12)
Delray Beach	32,101	2,502	2,514 (12)	5	9	72	161	693	1,403	159	12 (12)
Dunedin	27,668	1,595	1,607 (12)	.....	11	16	152	375	1,011	30	12 (12)
Fort Lauderdale	158,548	19,309	19,365 (12)	43	78	812	382	5,925	10,785	1,284	56 (12)
Fort Myers	35,952	4,809	4,811 (12)	4	21	105	660	981	2,875	163	2 (12)
Fort Pierce	33,660	4,004	4,012 (12)	15	29	105	519	1,101	2,114	121	8 (12)
Fort Walton Beach	23,237	697	705 (12)	.....	2	14	54	281	278	68	8 (12)
Gainesville	73,368	6,030	6,054 (12)	5	52	132	382	1,591	3,602	266	24 (12)
Gulfport	11,854	674	678 (12)	.....	2	15	30	172	446	9	4 (12)
Hallandale	35,167	3,071	3,078 (12)	4	22	162	166	594	1,897	226	7 (12)
Hialeah	128,504	7,628	7,660 (12)	12	30	250	553	1,530	4,603	650	32 (12)
Hollywood	122,253	11,547	11,582 (12)	11	66	382	339	2,926	7,096	727	35 (12)
Homestead	21,807	3,087	3,087 (12)	5	28	134	382	826	1,583	129	..... (12)
Jacksonville	546,419	39,349	39,530 (12)	73	372	1,555	2,903	11,450	21,013	1,983	181 (12)
Jacksonville Beach	14,682	2,170	2,178 (12)	3	27	109	133	571	1,159	168	8 (12)
Key West	25,606	3,193	3,206 (12)	5	16	91	159	1,114	1,525	283	13 (12)
Kissimmee	13,000	1,848	1,854 (12)	3	9	24	100	401	1,253	58	6 (12)
Lake City	10,784	377	378 (12)	.....	.....	9	23	89	220	36	1 (12)
Lakeland	50,993	4,807	4,825 (12)	3	21	117	259	1,093	3,108	206	18 (12)
Lake Worth	27,522	2,815	2,829 (12)	2	11	59	138	834	1,646	125	14 (12)
Largo	51,594	2,633	2,640 (12)	.....	12	33	117	736	1,619	116	7 (12)
Lauderhill	32,293	1,970	1,974 (12)	4	7	64	95	452	1,198	150	4 (12)
Leesburg	15,161	1,219	1,222 (12)		8	13	68	261	831	38	3 (12)
Lighthouse Point	13,432	454	455 (12)	.....	.....	8	6	80	340	20	1 (12)
Margate	29,867	1,693	1,696 (12)	1	11	32	63	329	1,184	73	3 (12)
Melbourne	43,465	3,315	3,317 (12)	3	16	40	276	798	2,049	133	2 (12)
Miami	362,840	37,180	37,537 (12)	134	261	3,390	3,040	10,364	17,044	2,947	357 (12)
Miami Beach	91,992	7,232	7,251 (12)	9	22	363	248	2,549	3,496	545	19 (12)
Miami Springs	12,846	1,241	1,241 (12)	2	1	48	76	298	722	94	..... (12)
Miramar	30,529	1,383	1,390 (12)	.....	5	26	91	379	779	103	7 (12)
Naples	18,174	1,744	1,748 (12)	.....	12	24	30	469	1,154	55	4 (12)
New Smyrna Beach	15,489	1,154	1,157 (12)	1	6	23	88	291	683	62	3 (12)
North Lauderdale	16,460	631	632 (12)	.....	2	4	34	163	394	34	1 (12)
North Miami	44,323	3,789	3,794 (12)	3	24	180	170	982	2,168	262	5 (12)
North Miami Beach	37,665	3,020	3,027 (12)	4	11	141	132	755	1,776	201	7 (12)
North Palm Beach	12,699	464	465 (12)	.....	.....	5	9	88	341	21	1 (12)
Oakland Park	22,423	3,151	3,163 (12)	5	26	113	117	679	1,955	256	12 (12)
Ocala	35,124	3,692	3,712 (12)	2	12	75	203	924	2,359	117	20 (12)
Opa Locka	14,404	2,305	2,305 (12)	6	14	175	399	616	944	151	..... (12)
Orlando	121,515	14,022	14,049 (12)	17	133	496	1,080	3,787	7,740	769	27 (12)
Ormond Beach	18,985	1,199	1,203 (12)	1	2	32	25	207	868	64	4 (12)
Palm Bay	11,689	678	679 (12)	.....	2	1	61	225	377	12	1 (12)
Palm Beach	10,366	595	597 (12)	.....	2	5	11	128	403	46	2 (12)
Palm Beach Gardens	10,512	604	605 (12)	1	.....	9	19	135	405	35	1 (12)
Panama City	41,830	3,331	3,332 (12)	6	14	42	287	851	2,007	124	1 (12)
Pembroke Pines	30,610	1,304	1,310 (12)	.....	3	36	61	313	829	62	6 (12)
Pensacola	68,980	4,998	5,019 (12)	5	25	132	336	1,427	2,870	203	21 (12)
Pinellas Park	29,374	2,345	2,351 (12)	1	6	33	41	541	1,588	135	6 (12)
Plantation	42,595	3,801	3,806 (12)	1	11	95	51	887	2,528	228	5 (12)
Plant City	16,457	1,823	1,832 (12)	2	3	32	160	546	1,001	79	9 (12)
Pompano Beach	54,868	5,185	5,196 (12)	3	25	105	239	1,379	3,152	282	11 (12)
Port Orange	10,634	768	768 (12)	1	3	8	18	192	516	30	..... (12)
Riviera Beach	28,437	3,724	3,727 (12)	2	26	82	424	1,011	1,978	201	3 (12)

Table 6.—Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Cities and Towns 10,000 and over in Population, 1979—Continued

City by State	Population	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
FLORIDA—Continued											
Rockledge	11,193	823	823 (12)	.....	3	6	29	142	620	23	..... (12)
Saint Augustine	13,011	796	800 (12)	2	3	35	38	201	462	55	4 (12)
Saint Petersburg	248,162	18,021	18,163 (12)	24	120	649	1,422	4,439	10,882	485	142 (12)
Saint Petersburg Beach	10,521	533	534 (12)	1	4	6	33	182	289	18	1 (12)
Sanford	23,126	2,152	2,157 (12)	5	19	51	141	537	1,337	62	5 (12)
Sarasota	49,694	4,370	4,382 (12)	2	42	139	170	1,103	2,718	196	12 (12)
South Miami	11,704	1,262	1,271 (12)	2	3	49	154	412	599	43	9 (12)
Sunrise Village	31,658	884	890 (12)	5	2	11	18	181	616	51	6 (12)
Tallahassee	89,849	7,883	7,895 (12)	1	86	135	535	2,157	4,661	308	12 (12)
Tamarac	25,080	709	710 (12)	.....	.....	18	12	205	439	35	1 (12)
Tampa	277,203	31,687	31,827 (12)	37	308	1,312	2,549	8,640	17,152	1,689	140 (12)
Tarpon Springs	12,141	879	883 (12)	2	4	17	60	273	486	37	4 (12)
Temple Terrace	11,059	718	718 (12)	.....	3	10	44	157	475	29	..... (12)
Titusville	33,826	2,296	2,297 (12)	4	4	49	122	585	1,451	81	1 (12)
Venice	12,026	738	740 (12)	.....	1	1	24	100	576	36	2 (12)
Vero Beach	16,523	1,676	1,679 (12)	.....	1	18	37	438	1,109	73	3 (12)
West Palm Beach	62,936	11,127	11,159 (12)	18	40	531	604	3,277	6,067	590	32 (12)
Wilton Manors	14,262	713	713 (12)	.....	1	20	5	200	441	46	..... (12)
Winter Haven	19,928	2,103	2,109 (12)	.....	7	26	86	499	1,390	95	6 (12)
Winter Park	23,047	2,143	2,144 (12)	4	8	44	93	557	1,366	71	1 (12)
GEORGIA											
Albany	77,794	5,752	5,752 (12)	16	66	224	279	1,725	3,181	261	..... (12)
Americus	15,604	925	925 (12)	2	13	24	33	286	541	26	..... (12)
Athens	49,509	3,624	3,632 (11)	6	26	106	267	877	2,178	164	8 (11)
Atlanta	423,103	58,724	59,031 (12)	231	656	5,189	4,639	16,111	27,424	4,474	307 (12)
Augusta	53,671	3,822	3,832 (12)	26	18	146	95	1,188	2,050	299	10 (12)
Bainbridge	10,736	528	528 (12)	.....	1	16	57	131	303	20	..... (12)
Brunswick	19,031	543	543 (12)	7	3	44	86	152	209	42	..... (12)
Carrollton	14,589	915	915 (12)	2	6	10	49	278	513	57	..... (12)
Cartersville	10,858	858	861 (12)	1	.....	18	45	216	504	74	3 (12)
College Park	25,231	2,185	2,190 (12)	10	15	100	43	570	1,262	185	5 (12)
Columbus	166,009	8,231	8,296 (11)	37	44	362	294	2,735	3,967	792	65 (11)
Conyers	12,001	392	392 (12)	1	1	10	8	78	270	24	..... (12)
Cordele	10,813	736	736 (12)	1	7	20	81	231	375	21	..... (12)
Covington	11,435	740	740 (12)	1	8	6	25	240	426	34	..... (12)
Dalton	24,108	1,712	1,719 (12)	6	4	36	92	344	1,054	176	7 (12)
Decatur	20,401	1,322	1,322 (12)	2	12	71	55	392	671	119	..... (12)
Douglas	10,717	627	628 (12)	1	7	11	39	140	393	36	1 (12)
Dublin	15,605	992	993 (12)	2	4	13	52	232	642	47	1 (12)
East Point	36,028	3,644	3,644 (12)	7	51	160	163	1,077	1,822	364	..... (12)
Forest Park	19,790	1,932	1,940 (12)	3	10	60	52	508	1,159	140	8 (12)
Gainesville	19,022	1,379	1,379 (12)	3	2	33	33	234	944	130	..... (12)
Griffin	24,875	1,701	1,707 (12)	3	27	40	70	470	993	98	6 (12)
La Grange	24,348	1,341	1,343 (12)	2	6	9	88	168	996	72	2 (12)
Lawrenceville	17,392	400	403 (12)	.....	1	5	11	120	238	25	3 (12)
Macon	123,069	8,707	8,713 (11)	23	43	305	467	2,525	4,675	669	6 (11)
Marietta	33,112	3,532	3,546 (12)	8	20	77	231	856	2,045	295	14 (12)
Milledgeville	12,924	986	986 (12)	4	6	20	23	301	604	28	..... (12)
Moultrie	14,383	718	718 (12)	3	5	20	14	244	405	27	..... (12)
Rome	29,821	1,754	1,759 (12)	10	10	30	62	407	1,062	173	5 (12)
Roswell	21,421	827	828 (12)	2	4	8	19	223	467	104	1 (12)
Savannah	144,000	14,204	14,275 (12)	26	129	574	1,216	3,569	7,915	775	71 (12)
Smyrna	21,994	1,644	1,645 (12)	.....	12	38	35	466	957	136	1 (12)
Snellville	11,360	201	203 (12)	.....	.....	2	11	34	150	4	2 (12)
Statesboro	16,288	552	553 (12)	1	.....	8	30	98	401	14	1 (12)
Thomaston	10,815	21	21 (12)	.....	.....	.....	7	1	13	.....	..... (12)

Table 6.—Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Cities and Towns 10,000 and over in Population, 1979—Continued

City by State	Population	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
GEORGIA—Continued											
Thomasville	18,583	1,119	1,126 (12)	6	5	21	43	256	734	54	7 (12)
Tifton	13,229	903	903 (12)	.....	4	28	48	180	601	42	..... (12)
Valdosta	36,936	2,066	2,068 (12)	5	13	40	54	509	1,364	81	2 (12)
Vidalia	10,895	315	315 (12)	2	2	4	13	92	183	19	..... (12)
Warner Robins	41,140	1,517	1,517 (12)	1	5	21	14	369	1,013	94	..... (12)
Waycross	19,901	878	878 (12)	4	2	13	57	220	534	48	..... (12)
HAWAII											
Hilo	34,369	2,296	2,326 (12)	8	14	19	36	614	1,504	101	30 (12)
Honolulu	734,368	52,926	(0)	48	223	1,568	357	12,803	32,166	5,761	(0)
IDAHO											
Blackfoot	10,574	504	509 (11)	.....	5	7	31	99	312	50	5 (11)
Boise	113,875	6,908	6,963 (12)	4	31	113	313	1,954	4,056	437	55 (12)
Caldwell	17,114	1,532	1,541 (12)	2	5	22	62	380	971	90	9 (12)
Coeur d'Alene	20,074	1,726	1,741 (12)	2	9	26	89	293	1,202	105	15 (12)
Idaho Falls	40,667	2,438	2,446 (12)	.....	13	32	50	439	1,768	136	8 (12)
Lewiston	27,270	1,379	1,387 (12)	.....	5	8	35	233	1,016	82	8 (12)
Moscow	16,191	621	625 (12)	.....	.....	2	18	93	481	27	4 (12)
Nampa	28,383	1,765	1,780 (12)	1	8	32	69	410	1,161	84	15 (12)
Pocatello	49,422	2,518	2,529 (12)	2	7	21	78	474	1,788	148	11 (12)
Rexburg	11,348	424	425 (12)	1	2	.....	11	48	343	19	1 (12)
Twin Falls	25,545	1,532	1,548 (10)	1	7	15	148	491	766	104	16 (10)
ILLINOIS											
Addison	28,767	1,734	(0)	1	2	10	40	427	1,168	86	(0)
Alsip	15,774	1,095	(0)	1	2	11	24	340	565	152	(0)
Alton	34,465	3,744	(0)	8	12	127	118	1,057	2,246	176	(0)
Arlington Heights	71,927	2,889	(0)	3	5	22	46	656	1,985	172	(0)
Aurora	77,898	5,763	(0)	6	41	155	384	1,413	3,434	330	(0)
Bartlett	11,004	414	(0)	.....	.....	3	10	87	296	18	(0)
Batavia	11,703	606	(0)	.....	5	3	26	168	372	32	(0)
Belleville	44,687	1,471	(0)	.....	3	15	9	319	1,015	110	(0)
Bellwood	20,029	1,060	(0)	.....	3	25	58	206	685	83	(0)
Belvidere	16,594	784	(0)	.....	1	14	15	141	563	50	(0)
Bensenville	14,132	1,043	(0)	1	2	9	14	298	641	78	(0)
Bloomingdale	10,599	423	(0)	.....	2	4	14	65	318	20	(0)
Bloomington	42,788	3,460	(0)	2	12	59	119	869	2,226	173	(0)
Blue Island	20,581	1,196	(0)	1	8	32	31	300	556	268	(0)
Bolingbrook	35,928	936	(0)	.....	1	9	24	204	600	98	(0)
Bourbonnais	12,525	334	(0)	.....	.....	3	9	86	219	17	(0)
Bradley	10,554	740	(0)	.....	1	6	27	183	460	63	(0)
Bridgeview	14,080	879	(0)	.....	2	14	19	196	570	78	(0)
Brookfield	20,186	374	(0)	.....	2	9	8	73	241	41	(0)
Buffalo Grove	20,412	771	(0)	.....	1	11	13	184	532	30	(0)
Burbank	29,368	1,358	(0)	1	3	24	65	396	747	122	(0)
Cahokia	21,318	1,458	(0)	6	2	24	64	322	916	124	(0)
Calumet City	39,521	3,337	(0)	4	6	119	76	572	1,723	837	(0)
Calumet Park	11,289	529	(0)	2	4	27	18	110	295	73	(0)
Canton	14,009	520	(0)	.....	2	3	12	54	429	20	(0)
Carbondale	23,904	1,719	(0)	1	9	28	66	340	1,235	40	(0)
Carol Stream	13,250	403	(0)	.....	3	4	27	203	510	56	(0)
Carpentersville	26,320	1,557	(0)	1	5	9	46	504	931	61	(0)
Centralia	15,676	1,093	(0)	.....	6	27	72	223	696	69	(0)
Centreville	11,712	69	(0)	3	3	6	23	16	10	8	(0)
Champaign	59,479	5,065	(0)	4	33	88	336	1,160	3,215	229	(0)
Charleston	18,663	608	(0)	.....	8	5	32	166	385	12	(0)
Chicago	3,060,801	186,728	188,583 (12)	856	1,655	14,464	10,832	33,396	94,087	31,438	1,855 (12)
Chicago Heights	38,780	2,704	(0)	5	23	148	247	929	915	437	(0)

Table 6.—Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Cities and Towns 10,000 and over in Population, 1979—Continued

City by State	Population	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
ILLINOIS—Continued											
Chicago Ridge	13,198	599	(0)	.....	1	5	5	131	367	90	(0)
Cicero	60,442	3,098	(0)	8	18	138	209	774	1,211	740	(0)
Collinsville	18,870	1,203	(0)	1	2	17	41	296	727	119	(0)
Country Club Hills	14,237	368	(0)	.....	1	3	9	102	216	37	(0)
Crystal Lake	18,846	918	(0)	.....	.....	4	29	76	785	24	(0)
Danville	41,450	2,766	(0)	2	17	75	209	513	1,812	138	(0)
Darien	12,249	188	(0)	.....	.....	1	6	61	93	27	(0)
Decatur	89,629	6,097	(0)	6	33	127	180	1,399	4,146	206	(0)
Deerfield	19,037	527	(0)	.....	.....	2	1	53	461	10	(0)
De Kalb	32,822	1,131	(0)	.....	3	9	18	229	805	67	(0)
Des Plaines	57,383	2,699	(0)	2	4	30	39	576	1,834	214	(0)
Dixon	15,578	509	(0)	1	2	3	10	114	365	14	(0)
Dolton	25,594	1,390	(0)	.....	4	27	36	338	757	228	(0)
Downers Grove	40,203	1,750	(0)	.....	4	10	47	365	1,196	128	(0)
East Moline	20,712	1,142	(0)	1	4	12	43	364	657	61	(0)
East Peoria	21,695	934	(0)	1	3	7	21	231	612	59	(0)
East Saint Louis	53,865	6,073	(0)	38	144	658	632	2,153	1,784	664	(0)
Edwardsville	12,213	742	(0)	.....	3	7	16	180	506	30	(0)
Effingham	10,947	589	(0)	2	2	4	13	78	462	28	(0)
Elgin	61,648	4,225	(0)	5	9	91	144	1,221	2,543	212	(0)
Elmhurst	44,783	1,753	(0)	2	1	13	39	408	1,159	131	(0)
Elmwood Park	24,828	365	(0)	.....	.....	4	11	78	160	112	(0)
Evanston	71,970	7,904	(0)	8	30	175	244	1,800	5,392	255	(0)
Evergreen Park	23,719	1,906	(0)	1	1	34	22	158	1,475	215	(0)
Fairview Heights	17,305	1,039	(0)	.....	.....	7	5	72	877	78	(0)
Forest Park	14,785	928	(0)	.....	.....	37	.....	211	594	86	(0)
Freeport	25,049	1,964	(0)	.....	5	44	324	291	1,221	79	(0)
Galesburg	33,391	2,360	(0)	.....	6	21	51	496	1,708	78	(0)
Glendale Heights	20,928	771	(0)	.....	2	6	30	160	515	58	(0)
Glen Ellyn	24,800	1,111	(0)	.....	3	6	17	296	709	80	(0)
Glenview	31,773	831	(0)	.....	1	3	14	112	663	38	(0)
Glenwood	10,608	551	(0)	1	.....	6	20	102	331	91	(0)
Granite City	39,101	2,512	(0)	2	8	31	80	656	1,531	204	(0)
Hanover Park	24,790	1,203	(0)	.....	5	13	47	291	789	58	(0)
Harvey	32,361	3,395	(0)	5	20	227	96	984	1,408	655	(0)
Hazel Crest	13,060	518	(0)	.....	1	7	16	148	295	51	(0)
Herrin	10,394	147	(0)	.....	.....	.....	18	47	71	11	(0)
Hickory Hills	14,550	514	(0)	.....	1	11	24	142	300	36	(0)
Highland Park	31,961	996	(0)	3	1	10	15	216	672	79	(0)
Hinsdale	16,866	194	(0)	.....	.....	5	5	84	68	32	(0)
Hoffman Estates	36,546	1,298	(0)	1	1	6	35	349	801	105	(0)
Homewood	19,572	1,116	(0)	.....	.....	26	11	197	693	189	(0)
Jacksonville	18,466	1,412	(0)	.....	3	11	18	397	932	51	(0)
Joliet	72,053	6,555	(0)	9	41	248	506	1,610	3,577	564	(0)
Kankakee	28,564	2,941	(0)	6	18	124	91	664	1,859	179	(0)
Kewanee	15,419	299	(0)	.....	1	2	3	17	271	5	(0)
La Grange	16,321	914	(0)	2	1	26	17	250	570	48	(0)
La Grange Park	13,558	239	(0)	.....	.....	3	2	53	174	7	(0)
Lake Forest	15,212	438	(0)	.....	1	3	6	65	349	14	(0)
Lansing	27,953	1,313	(0)	.....	3	22	7	264	770	247	(0)
Libertyville	15,371	927	(0)	2	1	3	4	189	674	54	(0)
Lincoln	14,944	827	(0)	.....	1	8	38	163	595	22	(0)
Lincolnwood	13,312	403	(0)	.....	.....	11	7	54	276	55	(0)
Lisle	10,793	669	(0)	1	4	8	10	162	420	64	(0)
Lockport	11,318	539	(0)	.....	2	4	11	122	360	40	(0)
Lombard	36,819	2,052	(0)	1	7	16	63	409	1,368	188	(0)
Loves Park	12,081	1,011	(0)	.....	4	10	31	168	760	38	(0)
Lyons	10,233	514	(0)	1	3	21	9	131	251	98	(0)
Macomb	22,852	422	(0)	.....	1	4	14	87	287	29	(0)
Marion	13,712	466	(0)	2	.....	5	12	132	291	24	(0)

Table 6.—Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Cities and Towns 10,000 and over in Population, 1979—Continued

City by State	Population	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
ILLINOIS—Continued											
Markham	15,850	1,289	(0)	2	11	50	68	521	499	138	(0)
Mattoon	17,982	387	(0)	1	.....	4	4	98	258	22	(0)
Maywood	26,704	2,309	(0)	4	22	120	224	733	948	258	(0)
Melrose Park	20,018	1,154	(0)	2	.....	12	4	133	818	185	(0)
Midlothian	13,902	1,057	(0)	1	3	19	113	208	614	99	(0)
Moline	44,057	2,906	(0)	2	9	36	75	717	1,923	144	(0)
Monmouth	10,160	376	(0)	.....	.....	2	15	93	252	14	(0)
Morton	14,247	460	(0)	1	.....	3	10	49	363	34	(0)
Morton Grove	25,877	872	(0)	2	1	15	19	250	545	40	(0)
Mount Prospect	51,939	2,494	(0)	.....	9	11	40	525	1,722	187	(0)
Mount Vernon	16,871	1,284	(0)	2	6	24	34	253	915	50	(0)
Mundelein	18,150	904	(0)	1	2	10	21	209	619	42	(0)
Naperville	40,853	1,506	(0)	.....	5	8	26	398	996	73	(0)
Niles	29,342	846	(0)	1	3	12	7	174	511	138	(0)
Normal	34,521	1,357	(0)	.....	7	17	32	436	816	49	(0)
Norridge	16,146	1,317	(0)	.....	2	19	27	192	893	184	(0)
Northbrook	30,047	1,224	(0)	.....	1	5	7	219	935	57	(0)
North Chicago	40,494	1,799	(0)	2	16	145	126	405	998	107	(0)
Northlake	12,425	375	(0)	.....	.....	3	10	74	246	42	(0)
Oak Forest	24,099	912	(0)	1	5	12	36	191	562	105	(0)
Oak Park	56,653	2,768	(0)	1	17	163	72	715	1,598	202	(0)
O'Fallon	11,658	474	(0)	.....	1	9	24	87	330	23	(0)
Orland Park	16,869	1,150	(0)	.....	3	5	8	65	886	183	(0)
Ottawa	17,681	911	(0)	.....	.....	.....	20	249	600	42	(0)
Palatine	34,263	1,264	(0)	1	2	12	19	183	962	85	(0)
Palos Heights	10,753	242	(0)	.....	.....	2	4	31	180	25	(0)
Palos Hills	15,364	556	(0)	.....	1	3	15	116	342	79	(0)
Park Forest	33,063	700	(0)	1	3	11	15	156	431	83	(0)
Park Ridge	41,438	1,502	(0)	.....	2	13	38	418	924	107	(0)
Pekin	32,291	1,980	(0)	.....	1	11	25	486	1,385	72	(0)
Peoria	125,639	12,054	(0)	5	80	351	1,352	3,109	6,691	466	(0)
Peru	11,147	551	(0)	.....	.....	3	10	114	387	37	(0)
Prospect Heights	11,000	857	(0)	.....	7	9	23	252	476	90	(0)
Quincy	42,297	2,720	(0)	2	2	27	101	659	1,827	102	(0)
Rantoul	23,574	690	(0)	.....	7	3	60	167	433	20	(0)
Riverdale	14,188	586	(0)	.....	4	14	21	108	322	117	(0)
River Forest	12,913	570	(0)	.....	.....	21	7	154	349	39	(0)
River Grove	10,859	486	(0)	1	1	8	14	90	332	40	(0)
Rockford	140,571	11,594	(0)	10	51	398	654	3,438	6,482	561	(0)
Rock Island	47,267	5,209	(0)	6	31	188	267	1,699	2,765	253	(0)
Rolling Meadows	20,080	998	(0)	.....	8	9	29	179	701	72	(0)
Romeoville	17,860	691	(0)	.....	.....	5	29	146	465	46	(0)
Roselle	10,774	975	(0)	.....	4	2	19	242	666	42	(0)
Round Lake Beach	11,996	842	(0)	.....	3	4	24	150	619	42	(0)
Saint Charles	15,975	864	(0)	.....	.....	15	19	173	573	84	(0)
Sauk Village	10,434	558	(0)	.....	1	3	18	100	396	40	(0)
Schaumburg	50,639	3,019	(0)	.....	7	22	56	662	1,930	342	(0)
Schiller Park	11,719	962	(0)	.....	5	11	30	278	527	111	(0)
Skokie	65,840	3,330	(0)	3	4	39	98	817	2,217	152	(0)
South Holland	25,259	1,043	(0)	.....	2	26	28	207	635	145	(0)
Springfield	87,461	10,082	(0)	7	30	274	446	4,421	4,624	280	(0)
Sterling	17,232	1,066	(0)	.....	.....	10	31	216	758	51	(0)
Streamwood	22,965	1,099	(0)	1	.....	8	24	433	598	35	(0)
Streator	14,829	567	(0)	2	.....	.....	29	145	358	33	(0)
Summit	10,073	493	(0)	.....	1	22	15	135	220	100	(0)
Taylorville	11,141	195	(0)	.....	2	2	2	114	71	4	(0)
Tinley Park	24,916	1,296	(0)	.....	9	10	13	204	912	148	(0)
Urbana	35,433	1,927	(0)	.....	6	31	73	548	1,202	67	(0)
Villa Park	22,321	1,537	(0)	.....	7	17	45	337	1,022	109	(0)
Washington	10,097	241	(0)	.....	.....	2	6	48	171	14	(0)

Table 6.—Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Cities and Towns 10,000 and over in Population, 1979—Continued

City by State	Population	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
ILLINOIS—Continued											
Waukegan	63,355	5,823	(0)	6	31	337	179	1,267	3,735	268	(0)
Westchester	18,422	355	(0)	.....	.....	3	4	126	205	17	(0)
West Chicago	12,111	709	(0)	.....	.....	3	33	107	512	54	(0)
Western Springs	13,248	378	(0)	.....	.....	1	10	86	277	4	(0)
Westmont	14,366	873	(0)	.....	2	5	45	264	480	77	(0)
Wheaton	40,846	1,355	(0)	.....	4	15	25	383	857	71	(0)
Wheeling	21,491	998	(0)	.....	6	9	18	197	706	62	(0)
Wilmette	31,353	1,130	(0)	.....	1	4	8	259	832	26	(0)
Winnetka	14,096	533	(0)	.....	.....	1	2	96	422	12	(0)
Wood Dale	11,152	471	(0)	.....	2	4	17	133	285	30	(0)
Woodridge	19,997	932	(0)	.....	2	5	84	343	438	60	(0)
Wood River	12,407	964	(0)	.....	6	7	12	198	676	65	(0)
Woodstock	11,347	566	(0)	.....	.....	3	33	81	422	27	(0)
Worth	12,106	464	(0)	.....	1	8	12	149	237	57	(0)
Zion	18,402	2,151	(0)	1	18	28	126	772	1,105	101	(0)
INDIANA											
Anderson	69,223	4,186	(4)	.....	42	82	134	1,225	2,487	216	(4)
Bedford	14,335	849	853 (12)	.....	2	2	.....	142	644	59	4 (12)
Beech Grove	14,383	578	(1)	.....	5	10	17	124	378	44	(1)
Bloomington	51,024	2,118	2,119 (6)	.....	11	14	70	407	1,491	125	1 (6)
Carmel	16,384	553	561 (12)	.....	.....	.....	.....	81	441	31	8 (12)
Clarksville	16,070	1,877	1,892 (12)	3	7	35	57	284	1,296	195	15 (12)
Columbus	29,347	2,877	2,882 (12)	3	2	20	219	412	2,063	158	5 (12)
Connersville	17,429	396	397 (12)	.....	.....	3	.....	74	310	9	1 (12)
Crawfordsville	14,363	706	709 (12)	.....	1	3	8	204	461	29	3 (12)
Crown Point	15,600	416	420 (12)	.....	1	3	20	70	239	83	4(12)
East Chicago	42,874	2,903	(0)	10	23	128	73	701	1,245	723	(0)
Elkhart	47,958	3,419	3,419 (12)	1	16	70	79	543	2,592	118	..... (12)
Elwood	10,395	555	(3)	.....	.....	.....	2	113	419	21	(3)
Evansville	135,224	8,895	8,985 (12)	8	46	310	468	2,476	4,987	600	90 (12)
Fort Wayne	183,912	13,611	13,725 (8)	8	77	353	211	2,493	9,559	910	114 (8)
Frankfort	14,386	804	815 (12)	1	.....	3	27	164	569	40	11 (12)
Gary	160,898	11,660	11,922 (12)	84	219	1,214	425	3,817	3,855	2,046	262 (12)
Goshen	18,965	416	422 (12)	1	5	8	13	140	219	30	6 (12)
Greenwood	17,996	898	906 (12)	.....	2	5	63	140	590	98	8 (12)
Griffith	17,451	779	780 (12)	.....	2	19	11	168	465	114	1 (12)
Hammond	102,978	7,273	7,318 (8)	9	58	371	255	1,993	3,101	1,486	45 (8)
Highland	26,490	1,231	1,246 (12)	.....	.....	25	20	148	863	175	15 (12)
Hobart	22,502	1,240	1,247 (12)	1	2	22	87	242	778	108	7 (12)
Huntington	15,517	896	903 (12)	.....	.....	3	11	159	693	30	7 (12)
Indianapolis	513,877	35,105	35,458 (12)	92	439	2,053	1,594	8,549	18,927	3,451	353 (12)
Jasper	10,492	275	275 (12)	.....	.....	3	5	52	198	17	..... (12)
Kokomo	52,491	1,989	2,062 (12)	2	10	47	108	644	994	184	73 (12)
Lafayette	50,538	2,822	2,859 (12)	1	15	36	22	676	1,879	193	37 (12)
La Porte	22,102	1,152	1,156 (12)	1	.....	2	23	93	967	66	4 (12)
Lawrence	26,058	1,449	1,462 (12)	1	9	42	82	387	758	170	13 (12)
Lebanon	10,159	605	610 (12)	.....	1	12	8	115	412	57	5 (12)
Madison	12,724	147	149 (12)	.....	3	.....	.....	48	71	25	2 (12)
Marion	40,412	2,552	2,552 (12)	6	14	74	87	662	1,575	134	..... (12)
Merrillville	29,302	1,049	1,051 (12)	4	2	28	37	96	734	148	2 (12)
Michigan City	42,052	3,395	3,437 (12)	3	16	47	152	790	2,171	216	42 (12)
Mishawaka	39,492	2,766	2,792 (12)	2	7	35	103	569	1,897	153	26 (12)
Muncie	82,918	7,561	7,606 (9)	7	26	156	743	1,818	4,424	387	45 (9)
Munster	20,379	906	907 (12)	.....	.....	3	.....	71	739	93	1 (12)
New Albany	37,882	3,209	3,249 (12)	1	6	73	38	551	2,336	204	40 (12)
New Castle	20,513	790	(1)	2	2	15	2	126	621	22	(1)
Noblesville	11,245	581	582 (9)	1	1	2	37	151	351	38	1 (9)
Portage	24,679	1,212	1,234 (12)	1	4	14	14	336	729	114	22 (12)
Richmond	44,314	2,506	2,539 (12)	4	7	40	13	361	1,935	146	33 (12)
South Bend	115,074	10,161	10,336 (12)	16	51	396	148	3,424	5,727	399	175 (12)
Speedway	14,759	445	448 (12)	.....	5	8	9	53	303	67	3 (12)

Table 6.—Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Cities and Towns 10,000 and over in Population, 1979—Continued

City by State	Population	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
INDIANA—Continued											
Terre Haute	64,034	4,663	4,713 (12)	3	11	75	20	1,484	2,602	468	50 (12)
Valparaiso	22,707	1,007	(1)	2	3	11	14	168	746	63	(1)
Wabash	13,166	376	381 (12)	.....	.....	6	10	75	249	36	5 (12)
Warsaw	10,225	856	857 (12)	.....	1	7	47	199	564	38	1 (12)
Washington	10,697	215	215 (12)	.....	1	.....	.....	73	129	12	..... (12)
West Lafayette	21,471	685	688 (12)	.....	2	4	7	108	539	25	3 (12)
IOWA											
Ames	44,256	2,162	2,170 (12)	.....	4	5	80	212	1,692	169	8 (12)
Ankeny	14,386	708	713 (12)	.....	1	2	7	86	572	40	5 (12)
Bettendorf	26,498	1,200	1,202 (12)	.....	7	8	23	219	905	38	2 (12)
Boone	12,305	568	584 (12)	.....	.....	1	4	57	431	25	16 (12)
Burlington	29,237	1,920	1,955 (12)	.....	3	15	74	231	1,479	118	35 (12)
Cedar Falls	34,760	1,705	1,711 (12)	1	7	10	60	202	1,346	79	6 (12)
Cedar Rapids	108,575	9,041	9,091 (12)	4	22	131	207	1,932	6,128	617	50 (12)
Clinton	33,539	2,404	2,413 (12)	.....	4	18	25	313	1,882	162	9 (12)
Council Bluffs	58,982	5,112	5,135 (12)	4	14	70	159	1,453	3,044	368	23 (12)
Davenport	101,953	7,607	7,640 (12)	8	42	250	463	2,124	4,285	435	33 (12)
Des Moines	194,810	17,424	17,462 (12)	14	62	464	534	3,378	11,751	1,221	38 (12)
Dubuque	62,683	3,898	3,942 (12)	1	5	31	58	545	2,953	305	44 (12)
Fort Dodge	30,167	1,607	1,607 (12)	.....	.....	13	17	317	1,109	151	..... (12)
Fort Madison	13,369	793	799 (12)	1	4	4	7	167	577	33	6 (12)
Indianola	10,173	444	444 (12)	.....	2	.....	9	32	372	29	..... (12)
Iowa City	49,417	2,716	2,729 (12)	2	12	12	105	534	1,922	129	13 (12)
Keokuk	14,007	966	969 (10)	.....	.....	11	4	287	586	78	3 (10)
Marion	19,486	696	700 (12)	.....	.....	5	30	136	481	44	4 (12)
Marshalltown	27,469	1,577	1,603 (12)	.....	2	16	52	287	1,101	119	26 (12)
Mason City	30,646	2,396	2,449 (12)	.....	6	16	93	530	1,649	102	53 (12)
Muscatine	23,335	1,348	1,350 (12)	2	.....	3	5	193	1,042	103	2 (12)
Newton	15,393	936	942 (12)	.....	5	7	4	128	745	47	6 (12)
Oskaloosa	10,617	638	639 (11)	.....	1	2	20	164	409	42	1 (11)
Ottumwa	27,593	984	1,004 (12)	1	.....	18	9	319	539	98	20 (12)
Sioux City	85,571	5,437	5,501 (12)	1	15	41	164	935	3,859	422	64 (12)
Spencer	11,265	603	604 (12)	.....	.....	1	5	118	454	25	1 (12)
Urbandale	17,149	946	948 (12)	.....	2	9	19	235	634	47	2 (12)
Waterloo	79,338	6,627	6,682 (12)	3	18	135	82	1,300	4,810	279	55 (12)
West Des Moines	21,303	1,506	1,514 (12)	.....	1	20	71	335	978	101	8 (12)
KANSAS											
Arkansas City	12,969	616	621 (12)	.....	1	7	22	127	423	36	5 (12)
Atchison	11,192	633	636 (12)	3	2	18	6	180	388	36	3 (12)
Chanute	10,116	364	365 (12)	.....	1	4	14	90	240	15	1 (12)
Coffeyville	14,259	1,151	1,175 (12)	1	2	21	79	296	678	74	24 (12)
Dodge City	15,589	1,375	1,378 (12)	1	8	7	63	288	923	85	3 (12)
El Dorado	11,975	616	618 (12)	.....	1	6	36	124	423	26	2 (12)
Emporia	23,929	1,571	1,582 (12)	.....	15	8	42	280	1,178	48	11 (12)
Garden City	18,664	1,395	1,418 (12)	1	7	4	66	363	874	80	23 (12)
Great Bend	16,607	852	853 (12)	.....	4	8	36	154	619	31	1 (12)
Hays	17,208	824	828 (12)			2	62	211	522	27	4 (12)

Table 6.—Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Cities and Towns 10,000 and over in Population, 1979—Continued

City by State	Population	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
KANSAS—Continued											
Hutchinson	42,115	2,815	2,828 (12)	.....	12	27	52	784	1,810	130	13 (12)
Independence	10,233	414	415 (12)	1	1	21	9	116	231	35	1 (12)
Junction City	19,823	2,492	2,509 (12)	4	21	115	108	726	1,455	63	17 (12)
Kansas City	166,281	16,199	(5)	28	154	714	1,188	4,954	7,700	1,461	(5)
Lawrence	52,524	3,410	3,441 (12)	1	18	43	170	809	2,180	189	31 (12)
Leavenworth	36,350	2,144	2,179 (12)	4	6	68	127	646	1,215	78	35 (12)
Leawood	12,295	389	389 (12)	.....	.....	5	16	169	179	20	..... (12)
Lenexa	12,917	798	805 (12)	1	1	6	21	223	494	52	7 (12)
Liberal	15,074	938	948 (12)	1	.....	1	24	243	618	51	10 (12)
Manhattan	35,064	1,930	1,948 (12)	1	4	23	63	443	1,308	88	18 (12)
McPherson	11,095	300	301 (12)	.....	.....	1	2	35	238	24	1 (12)
Merriam	11,977	924	925 (12)	1	5	24	55	230	546	63	1 (12)
Newton	15,862	752	757 (12)	1	4	10	33	155	510	39	5 (12)
Olathe	28,324	1,967	1,974 (12)	2	6	16	121	506	1,217	99	7 (12)
Ottawa	10,427	513	515 (12)	.....	.....	1	17	51	422	22	2 (12)
Overland Park	84,077	4,306	4,360 (12)	2	11	64	112	960	2,927	230	54 (12)
Parsons	12,068	935	945 (12)	.....	.....	4	4	224	650	53	10 (12)
Pittsburg	18,621	1,408	1,411 (12)	.....	1	15	39	489	788	76	3 (12)
Prairie Village	26,575	701	704 (12)	.....	.....	10	23	189	445	34	3 (12)
Roeland Park	12,317	307	307 (12)	.....	1	4	16	89	188	9	..... (12)
Salina	40,030	2,402	2,438 (12)	.....	8	17	43	468	1,769	97	36 (12)
Shawnee	24,589	1,628	1,641 (12)	1	5	26	45	440	1,019	92	13 (12)
Topeka	124,591	10,008	10,072 (8)	9	74	262	558	2,436	6,279	390	64 (8)
Wichita	273,559	20,391	20,569 (12)	32	147	668	609	5,148	12,560	1,227	178 (12)
Winfield	11,112	308	308 (12)	.....	.....	.....	3	48	238	19	..... (12)
KENTUCKY											
Ashland	27,327	1,323	1,326 (12)	1	6	35	18	361	805	97	3 (12)
Bowling Green	39,125	2,666	2,670 (12)	5	14	33	114	585	1,714	201	4 (12)
Covington	47,729	4,616	4,646 (12)	10	24	139	127	1,200	2,778	338	30 (12)
Danville	12,094	515	515 (12)	1	2	4	41	117	319	31	..... (12)
Elizabethtown	15,416	543	550 (12)	2	3	5	11	134	343	45	7 (12)
Erlanger	13,863	774	776 (12)	.....	.....	11	41	163	508	51	2 (12)
Florence	16,155	1,387	1,387 (12)	.....	3	31	19	208	1,011	115	..... (12)
Fort Thomas	16,478	239	239 (12)	.....	.....	1	11	50	169	8	..... (12)
Frankfort	23,909	1,183	1,190 (12)	.....	4	19	70	310	719	61	7 (12)
Glasgow	11,875	171	171 (12)	.....	.....	4	1	48	99	19	..... (12)
Henderson	23,413	1,390	1,394 (12)	.....	3	29	47	288	967	56	4 (12)
Hopkinsville	27,187	1,695	1,695 (12)	3	5	24	35	350	1,206	72	..... (12)
Jeffersontown	11,651	700	700 (12)	.....	4	9	8	224	416	39	..... (12)
Lexington	193,172	13,537	13,596 (12)	18	68	275	512	3,446	8,582	636	59 (12)
Louisville	328,402	18,892	19,148 (12)	68	155	1,548	805	5,617	8,713	1,986	256 (12)
Madisonville	17,921	435	442 (12)	3	.....	6	13	127	261	25	7 (12)
Mayfield	10,103	364	371 (12)	.....	1	25	2	105	215	16	7 (12)
Middlesboro	12,155	535	535 (12)	1	2	3	12	128	295	94	..... (12)
Murray	14,540	382	382 (12)	1	.....	3	11	56	294	17	..... (12)
Newport	22,168	1,079	1,079 (12)	2	6	34	42	497	414	84	..... (12)
Owensboro	51,355	2,936	2,967 (12)	2	8	62	42	740	1,940	142	31 (12)
Paducah	33,592	2,104	2,118 (12)	4	3	61	71	478	1,351	136	14 (12)
Radcliff	14,178	703	709 (12)	.....	8	12	23	177	435	48	6 (12)
Richmond	20,343	986	986 (12)	1	2	15	25	201	670	72	..... (12)
Saint Matthews	14,581	830	830 (12)	.....	1	16	17	121	611	64	..... (12)

Table 6.—Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Cities and Towns 10,000 and over in Population, 1979—Continued

City by State	Population	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
KENTUCKY—Continued											
Shively	19,049	851	851 (12)	.....	3	23	13	195	549	68	..... (12)
Somerset	12,872	420	421 (12)	1	2	7	3	129	256	22	1 (12)
Winchester	16,285	452	455 (12)	1	2	13	11	86	312	27	3 (12)
LOUISIANA											
Abbeville	13,282	685	687 (12)	1	2	25	56	92	474	35	2 (12)
Alexandria	51,162	4,505	4,511 (12)	13	36	110	294	1,001	2,857	194	6 (12)
Baker	13,270	425	426 (12)	1	1	3	2	73	335	10	1 (12)
Bastrop	14,760	847	847 (12)	4	.....	1	26	256	528	32	..... (12)
Baton Rouge	315,861	23,924	23,999 (12)	26	100	488	1,718	6,413	13,647	1,532	75 (12)
Bogalusa	18,121	1,015	1,015 (12)	3	4	14	90	283	567	54	..... (12)
Bossier City	48,927	3,731	3,737 (12)	6	31	71	416	1,007	1,999	201	6 (12)
Crowley	16,487	435	435 (12)	1	6	8	42	126	230	22	..... (12)
De Ridder	10,992	305	306 (12)	.....	.....	1	47	47	196	14	1 (12)
Eunice	12,337	683	683 (12)	3	3	5	101	235	296	40	..... (12)
Gretna	31,639	2,288	2,288 (12)	6	10	105	147	577	1,252	191	..... (12)
Hammond	15,487	1,364	1,379 (12)	3	5	22	123	187	935	89	15 (12)
Harahan	14,468	401	401 (12)	1	1	13	16	79	267	24	..... (12)
Houma	31,540	2,015	2,015 (12)	5	9	53	230	549	1,018	151	..... (12)
Jennings	12,649	424	424 (12)	3	.....	4	8	91	301	17	..... (12)
Kenner	51,922	5,615	5,643 (12)	5	24	147	357	1,472	3,046	564	28 (12)
Lafayette	81,720	6,860	6,889 (12)	9	44	151	457	1,946	3,925	328	29 (12)
Lake Charles	80,420	3,961	3,980 (12)	17	19	78	171	1,018	2,393	265	19 (12)
Minden	14,601	548	548 (12)	2	1	1	75	104	351	14	..... (12)
Monroe	65,219	3,710	3,715 (12)	5	39	48	380	653	2,341	244	5 (12)
Morgan City	16,666	895	896 (12)	.....	3	23	96	241	469	63	1 (12)
Natchitoches	18,269	534	542 (12)	3	4	13	22	227	250	15	8 (12)
New Iberia	34,591	924	924 (12)	2	9	26	13	223	619	32	..... (12)
New Orleans	567,656	52,479	52,651 (12)	242	423	5,276	2,953	12,810	24,687	6,088	172 (12)
Opelousas	20,327	305	305 (12)	3	4	3	46	14	227	8	..... (12)
Pineville	12,212	450	450 (12)	1	4	2	14	112	301	16	..... (12)
Rayne	10,043	35	35 (12)	.....	.....	.....	27	4	2	2	..... (12)
Ruston	19,739	859	859 (12)	1	5	6	83	213	522	29	..... (12)
Shreveport	193,355	15,376	15,464 (8)	47	87	416	675	4,031	9,235	885	88 (8)
Slidell	26,592	1,433	1,440 (12)	1	9	13	112	180	775	143	7 (12)
Sulphur	19,070	828	828 (12)	.....	1	7	150	107	536	27	..... (12)
Thibodaux	18,061	825	825 (12)	.....	.....	11	69	136	563	46	..... (12)
West Monroe	16,682	764	764 (12)	1	1	4	49	55	635	19	..... (12)
Westwego	13,860	412	412 (12)	.....	2	10	18	79	264	39	..... (12)
MAINE											
Auburn	23,250	1,351	1,364 (12)	.....	2	10	31	294	945	69	13 (12)
Augusta	21,409	1,316	1,316 (12)	.....	6	9	22	245	965	69	..... (12)
Bangor	31,994	2,281	2,290 (12)	.....	6	29	25	428	1,659	134	9 (12)
Biddeford	19,433	888	892 (12)	1	3	6	35	212	589	42	4 (12)
Brunswick	17,601	587	603 (12)	.....	1	7	3	121	430	25	16 (12)
Caribou	11,384	334	335 (12)	.....	.....	2	2	66	238	26	1 (12)
Gorham	10,036	248	248 (12)	1	2	2	9	59	156	19	..... (12)
Kittery	10,081	450	454 (12)	.....	1	3	26	111	283	26	4 (12)
Lewiston	41,128	2,924	2,924 (12)	2	15	40	384	574	1,784	125	..... (12)
Orono	12,100	190	195 (12)	.....	1	2	.....	43	133	11	5 (12)
Portland	62,847	6,634	6,731 (12)	1	15	102	373	1,749	3,959	435	97 (12)
Presque Isle	12,164	513	514 (12)	1	2	2	6	113	356	33	1 (12)
Saco	12,921	854	866 (12)	.....	3	5	14	207	591	34	12 (12)
Sanford	17,178	903	913 (12)	.....	1	7	8	196	630	61	10 (12)
Scarborough	10,742	555	569 (12)	.....	3	.....	25	161	348	18	14 (12)

Table 6.—Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Cities and Towns 10,000 and over in Population, 1979—Continued

City by State	Population	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
MAINE—Continued											
South Portland	22,049	1,574	1,578 (12)	.....	4	7	11	160	1,318	74	4 (12)
Waterville	17,152	1,086	1,089 (12)	.....	.....	1	16	186	841	42	3 (12)
Westbrook	14,395	902	907 (12)	1	5	7	39	156	646	48	5 (12)
MARYLAND											
Aberdeen	14,402	1,063	(0)	3	4	47	62	284	625	38	(0)
Annapolis	33,219	1,918	2,158 (12)	1	10	54	86	338	1,366	63	240 (12)
Baltimore	790,901	73,744	74,244 (11)	245	564	8,482	6,232	16,915	34,537	6,769	500 (11)
Cambridge	11,694	869	(0)	1	2	11	68	186	571	30	(0)
Cumberland	26,558	1,243	(0)	1	4	10	9	202	978	39	(0)
Frederick	25,537	2,355	(1)	2	5	62	183	470	1,544	89	(1)
Greenbelt	16,078	758	(0)	.....	3	17	31	130	489	88	(0)
Hagerstown	37,105	1,878	(0)	1	11	43	262	480	1,022	59	(0)
Havre de Grace	11,239	576	(0)	.....	2	24	24	177	321	28	(0)
Hyattsville	12,610	917	(0)	.....	6	23	28	197	557	106	(0)
Salisbury	16,819	1,730	(0)	.....	6	19	4	451	1,180	70	(0)
Takoma Park (Montgomery County)	10,454	712	(0)	.....	1	32	92	172	371	44	(0)
Takoma Park (Prince Georges County)	5,459	354	(0)	1	1	27	23	92	200	10	(0)
MASSACHUSETTS											
Acton	17,943	697	(3)	.....	1	1	73	140	427	55	(3)
Adams	10,531	363	(2)	.....	.....	.....	18	57	264	24	(2)
Amesbury	13,784	226	(0)	.....	2	3	12	124	61	24	(0)
Amherst	30,633	863	(0)	.....	7	4	35	217	520	80	(0)
Andover	27,088	1,226	(2)	.....	2	4	33	390	670	127	(2)
Arlington	49,687	2,000	2,024 (8)	.....	5	26	129	689	831	320	24 (8)
Athol	10,737	314	(0)	.....	3	4	12	113	149	33	(0)
Auburn	15,458	628	(1)	.....	.....	20	5	157	271	175	(1)
Barnstable	28,783	3,917	3,929 (7)	.....	10	41	73	1,414	2,106	273	12 (7)
Bedford	13,802	541	556 (7)	.....	3	4	38	121	309	66	15 (7)
Belmont	26,224	882	(1)	.....	1	20	52	285	447	77	(1)
Beverly	37,099	2,108	2,135 (12)	.....	2	18	48	627	1,104	309	27 (12)
Boston	599,582	70,231	(0)	92	464	6,600	4,236	15,662	23,121	20,056	(0)
Bourne	11,093	931	937 (10)	.....	4	4	29	322	511	61	6 (10)
Braintree	37,176	2,541	2,561 (10)	.....	4	74	141	391	1,026	905	20 (10)
Bridgewater	13,881	514	(1)	.....	3	5	29	151	245	81	(1)
Brockton	94,022	7,963	8,065 (9)	1	23	211	499	1,936	3,496	1,797	102 (9)
Brookline	50,598	4,987	5,043 (10)	1	11	153	178	1,593	2,298	753	56 (10)
Cambridge	99,374	8,130	8,204 (8)	2	46	378	436	2,377	2,613	2,278	74 (8)
Canton	18,269	291	(0)	1	.....	.....	4	113	76	97	(0)
Chelmsford	31,745	1,478	1,506 (9)	.....	3	12	35	380	872	176	28 (9)
Chelsea	23,271	2,018	2,183 (11)	.....	4	73	108	614	562	657	165 (11)
Chicopee	56,480	2,723	2,757 (10)	2	7	27	112	704	1,529	342	34 (10)
Concord	17,943	646	646 (8)	.....	6	3	14	168	430	25	..... (8)

Table 6.—Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Cities and Towns 10,000 and over in Population, 1979—Continued

City by State	Population	Crime Index total	Modified[a] Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson[a]
MASSACHUSETTS—Continued											
Danvers	24,143	1,581	1,596 (11)	...	...	3	3	234	947	394	15 (11)
Dedham	26,544	1,484	(0)	...	...	2	...	275	765	442	(0)
Dennis	10,513	980	(3)	...	1	1	26	480	436	36	(3)
Dracut	20,703	1,015	1,074 (12)	...	1	3	53	251	490	217	59 (12)
Duxbury	10,860	508	568 (8)	...	...	4	13	173	293	25	60 (8)
Easthampton	15,046	307	315 (7)	1	4	...	16	103	149	34	8 (7)
East Longmeadow	13,312	330	(0)	...	...	...	5	78	214	33	(0)
Everett	38,646	1,713	1,749 (9)	1	...	50	79	391	807	385	36 (9)
Fairhaven	16,067	460	(0)	...	...	3	75	139	207	36	(0)
Fall River	98,738	6,318	6,689 (12)	7	24	161	246	1,910	2,674	1,296	371 (12)
Falmouth	21,797	1,297	(3)	...	7	6	49	822	323	90	(3)
Fitchburg	37,319	1,970	2,006 (12)	1	13	42	59	505	1,172	178	36 (12)
Framingham	63,489	3,599	3,623 (7)	1	10	30	157	1,000	1,906	495	24 (7)
Franklin	18,649	740	754 (6)	...	4	4	16	165	472	79	14 (6)
Gardner	18,043	353	(5)	...	2	11	24	164	89	63	(5)
Gloucester	26,883	1,310	1,358 (12)	1	6	13	107	480	476	227	48 (12)
Grafton	10,686	184	185 (11)	...	2	3	13	58	86	22	1 (11)
Greenfield	17,908	649	(5)	...	7	10	15	84	474	59	(5)
Harvard	10,200	125	(0)	1	...	...	...	51	67	6	(0)
Hingham	19,584	992	(0)	...	2	7	18	344	538	83	(0)
Holbrook	11,755	273	(3)	...	1	5	4	92	137	34	(3)
Holden	13,839	204	(4)	...	...	1	7	45	143	8	(4)
Holliston	13,802	357	357 (8)	...	5	1	5	124	202	20	... (8)
Hudson	16,562	456	(0)	1	9	2	24	175	205	40	(0)
Hull	10,437	377	379 (6)	...	...	2	32	87	213	43	2 (6)
Ipswich	11,566	534	(3)	1	...	2	17	142	321	51	(3)
Lawrence	63,741	4,863	4,934 (10)	2	18	84	106	1,484	1,632	1,537	71 (10)
Leominster	35,287	1,832	1,870 (9)	1	5	17	61	402	1,112	234	38 (9)
Lexington	31,745	1,123	(0)	...	2	6	21	279	715	100	(0)
Longmeadow	16,958	889	(4)	...	2	1	5	166	687	28	(4)
Lowell	88,333	5,780	(5)	2	29	128	328	1,608	2,295	1,390	(5)
Ludlow	18,156	553	558 (8)	2	...	2	14	125	377	33	5 (8)
Lynn	76,964	7,547	7,663 (7)	8	1	172	1,040	2,334	2,717	1,275	116 (7)
Lynnfield	12,131	228	(5)	...	...	4	8	89	116	11	(5)
Malden	55,208	1,668	1,669 (6)	2	3	36	44	391	691	501	1 (6)
Mansfield	13,264	340	350 (6)	...	1	4	23	90	167	55	10 (6)
Marblehead	21,492	406	(1)	...	2	4	3	178	182	37	(1)
Marlborough	30,364	745	758 (6)	...	1	8	8	224	395	109	13 (6)
Marshfield	21,018	1,430	(0)	...	1	5	92	394	761	177	(0)
Medfield	10,394	344	(2)	...	...	3	7	51	269	14	(2)
Medford	60,729	1,829	1,910 (10)	...	3	48	146	429	678	525	81 (10)
Melrose	31,745	502	(1)	...	2	7	28	139	216	110	(1)
Methuen	35,344	2,116	(0)	...	4	32	47	410	1,136	487	(0)
Middleboro	14,306	781	798 (8)	...	1	5	80	169	401	125	17 (8)
Milford	23,694	598	(0)	2	...	2	3	266	215	110	(0)
Millbury	11,910	430	432 (6)	...	1	2	23	131	231	42	2 (6)
Milton	27,237	986	(1)	...	4	26	67	357	433	99	(1)
Natick	30,364	768	(0)	...	1	13	24	231	327	172	(0)
Needham	29,559	1,112	1,119 (12)	...	...	7	94	198	717	96	7 (12)
New Bedford	98,685	5,152	5,206 (7)	1	11	149	272	1,522	2,236	961	54 (7)
Newburyport	16,077	894	(5)	1	...	2	50	196	478	167	(5)
Newton	86,953	4,207	(4)	1	10	58	171	933	2,539	495	(4)
North Adams	17,887	1,141	1,155 (6)	1	3	3	92	269	728	45	14 (6)
Northampton	28,692	1,759	(3)	...	3	6	93	434	1,052	171	(3)
North Andover	16,241	687	(1)	...	1	11	39	217	314	105	(1)
North Attleboro	19,781	1,284	1,331 (12)	...	...	10	50	353	739	132	47 (12)

Table 6.—Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Cities and Towns 10,000 and over in Population, 1979—Continued

City by State	Population	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
MASSACHUSETTS—Continued											
Northboro	10,905	461	(0)	.....	4	2	19	130	277	29	(0)
Northbridge	12,154	260	(0)	.....	.....	3	12	101	129	15	(0)
North Reading	12,422	612	(0)	1	2	4	32	165	310	98	(0)
Norton	10,634	439	(1)	1	2	2	28	190	166	50	(1)
Oxford	11,713	465	(4)	.....	.....	7	17	113	263	65	(4)
Palmer	11,683	260	(0)	.....	.....	1	34	101	95	29	(0)
Peabody	44,847	2,126	(0)	.....	6	19	80	661	1,040	320	(0)
Pembroke	12,949	464	494 (10)	.....	1	.....	16	122	273	52	30 (10)
Pittsfield	52,228	3,310	(0)	1	11	50	158	1,116	1,786	188	(0)
Plymouth	31,186	2,195	2,226 (6)	.....	8	10	177	870	957	173	31 (6)
Quincy	90,424	4,264	(5)	1	14	89	172	1,055	1,879	1,054	(5)
Reading	23,463	543	(1)	.....	1	8	5	144	322	63	(1)
Salem	37,983	1,470	1,588 (11)	.....	5	19	30	656	432	328	118 (11)
Saugus	24,519	1,612	1,705 (12)	.....	2	23	21	223	806	537	93 (12)
Seekonk	11,557	947	(0)	2	1	16	27	181	532	188	(0)
Sharon	13,939	801	539 (12)	.....	.....	5	14	179	269	34	38 (12)
Shrewsbury	22,231	746	(0)	.....	5	5	39	196	397	104	(0)
Somerset	19,457	745	(0)	.....	2	9	16	138	543	37	(0)
Somerville	75,911	4,977	(5)	1	11	140	166	1,701	1,270	1,688	(5)
Southbridge	16,564	253	291 (9)	1	.....	6	4	89	103	50	38 (9)
South Hadley	16,264	324	(0)	.....	.....	2	8	64	228	22	(0)
Spencer	10,125	173	(0)	.....	.....	.....	18	86	40	29	(0)
Springfield	164,627	13,397	13,890 (8)	7	137	307	1,109	3,323	5,518	2,996	493 (8)
Stoneham	22,083	659	(0)	1	.....	13	2	215	277	151	(0)
Stoughton	26,333	888	901 (8)	.....	.....	7	104	199	419	159	13 (8)
Sudbury	15,182	679	(3)	.....	.....	5	33	228	375	38	(3)
Swampscott	14,193	433	(4)	.....	.....	2	11	116	256	48	(4)
Swansea	15,305	878	(5)	.....	.....	5	40	160	443	230	(5)
Taunton	41,670	2,516	2,677 (12)	1	4	33	71	872	1,144	391	161 (12)
Wakefield	24,844	816	816 (7)	.....	.....	6	9	244	450	107	..... (7)
Walpole	18,687	903	928 (8)	1	2	10	35	219	455	181	25 (8)
Waltham	55,208	1,977	2,076 (12)	.....	7	38	67	416	1,032	417	99 (12)
Wareham	15,366	1,403	(0)	1	3	6	21	579	694	99	(0)
Watertown	34,505	1,976	(0)	.....	1	25	86	493	1,004	367	(0)
Webster	14,196	349	367 (6)	1	2	7	16	85	186	52	18 (6)
Wellesley	27,129	655	(0)	.....	3	2	9	195	407	39	(0)
Westboro	13,891	622	634 (8)	.....	2	7	14	163	359	77	12 (8)
Westfield	34,387	1,203	1,224 (8)	1	2	10	34	222	795	139	21 (8)
Westford	13,802	583	591 (6)	.....	3	4	25	152	375	24	8 (6)
Weston	11,042	272	284 (7)	.....	1	.....	11	77	169	14	12 (7)
Westport	13,349	763	774 (7)	.....	1	6	64	187	409	96	11 (7)
West Springfield	28,029	2,300	2,332 (8)	.....	8	18	56	440	1,419	359	32 (8)
Westwood	13,947	624	636 (6)	.....	1	3	24	147	390	59	12 (6)
West Yarmouth	18,545	2,295	2,327 (12)	.....	3	18	104	1,026	1,067	77	32 (12)
Weymouth	56,214	2,231	2,271 (7)	2	12	33	40	724	1,081	339	40 (7)
Wilbraham	13,059	355	364 (8)	.....	.....	2	18	72	238	25	9 (8)
Wilmington	17,943	999	(0)	1	3	11	52	284	522	126	(0)
Winthrop	19,849	346	(1)	.....	.....	5	1	61	120	159	(1)
Woburn	34,505	1,593	1,619 (7)	.....	2	17	37	517	381	639	26 (7)
Worcester	164,961	12,573	12,758 (9)	16	85	420	434	3,641	5,284	2,693	185 (9)
MICHIGAN											
Adrian	20,000	1,630	1,640 (12)	3	2	19	41	241	1,281	43	10 (12)
Albion	13,300	897	902 (12)	.....	4	24	39	227	572	31	5 (12)
Allen Park	36,165	1,649	1,669 (12)	1	4	24	46	482	899	193	20 (12)
Alpena	15,857	539	546 (12)	.....	2	6	13	130	349	39	7 (12)
Ann Arbor	105,866	8,313	8,357 (12)	1	22	150	330	1,892	5,516	402	44 (12)

Table 6.—Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Cities and Towns 10,000 and over in Population, 1979—Continued

City by State	Population	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
MICHIGAN—Continued											
Battle Creek	41,388	3,140	3,168 (12)	3	19	88	218	869	1,847	96	28 (12)
Battle Creek Township	20,729	707	712 (12)	.....	3	19	24	117	528	16	5 (12)
Bay City	46,472	3,253	3,278 (12)	1	22	46	294	743	2,025	122	25 (12)
Benton Harbor	15,871	3,646	3,692 (12)	3	30	116	322	1,015	2,023	137	46 (12)
Berkley	19,280	790	792 (12)	.....	1	14	12	105	619	39	2 (12)
Beverly Hills	11,840	329	342 (12)	.....	.....	4	7	66	234	18	13 (12)
Big Rapids	15,185	589	592 (12)	.....	.....	2	19	68	474	26	3 (12)
Birmingham	23,611	1,047	1,049 (12)	.....	1	6	12	159	792	77	2 (12)
Blackman Township	17,325	756	762 (12)	1	3	7	22	137	556	30	6 (12)
Bloomfield Township	41,527	1,703	1,711 (12)	.....	4	32	40	400	1,105	122	8 (12)
Burton	34,431	2,116	2,128 (12)	.....	7	25	108	426	1,435	115	12 (12)
Cadillac	10,939	783	792 (12)	1	4	4	17	113	610	34	9 (12)
Canton Township	35,210	1,698	1,721 (12)	.....	9	13	67	426	1,026	157	23 (12)
Chesterfield Township	14,970	278	282 (12)	.....	.....	3	16	30	210	19	4 (12)
Clawson	15,812	449	462 (12)	3	3	6	19	51	345	22	13 (12)
Clinton Township	65,369	3,610	3,659 (12)	4	9	50	140	772	2,326	309	49 (12)
Dearborn Heights	71,352	3,925	3,925 (12)	2	17	84	167	549	2,648	458	..... (12)
Detroit	1,258,924	110,725	114,754 (12)	452	1,369	11,413	7,787	32,701	35,501	21,502	4,029 (12)
De Witt Township	10,439	406	406 (12)	.....	4	4	21	120	240	17	..... (12)
East Detroit	41,641	2,534	2,556 (12)	2	7	40	97	378	1,701	309	22 (12)
East Grand Rapids	12,926	455	456 (12)	.....	1	5	3	84	365	17	1 (12)
East Lansing	50,916	1,098	1,103 (12)	2	9	10	16	187	839	35	5 (12)
Ecorse	14,628	1,291	1,314 (12)	2	14	46	170	361	573	125	23 (12)
Escanaba	15,017	778	780 (12)	.....	1	1	15	163	582	16	2 (12)
Farmington	11,097	607	607 (12)	1	1	4	7	94	470	30	..... (12)
Farmington Hills	57,682	2,985	2,985 (12)	.....	6	38	113	728	1,797	303	..... (12)
Fenton	10,085	643	645 (12)	.....	.....	4	8	104	504	23	2 (12)
Ferndale	26,965	1,657	1,664 (12)	2	4	65	73	490	851	172	7 (12)
Flint	164,003	20,147	20,361 (12)	36	170	727	2,361	4,807	10,912	1,134	214 (12)
Flint Township	34,303	1,742	1,742 (12)	.....	5	16	39	340	1,227	115	..... (12)
Fraser	14,139	822	829 (12)	1	2	8	39	124	592	56	7 (12)
Garden City	37,559	1,923	1,954 (12)	.....	1	26	61	267	1,407	161	31 (12)
Grand Blanc Township	20,833	1,160	1,163 (12)	.....	2	3	60	239	777	79	3 (12)
Grand Haven	12,297	789	791 (12)	1	.....	1	18	114	639	16	2 (12)
Grand Rapids	185,416	14,624	14,806 (12)	14	157	565	867	4,221	8,047	753	182 (12)
Grandville	12,218	432	434 (12)	.....	1	5	20	45	320	41	2 (12)
Grosse Pointe Farms	10,536	494	503 (12)	1	2	7	4	81	380	19	9 (12)
Grosse Pointe Park	14,382	760	764 (12)	1	.....	37	17	104	501	100	4 (12)
Grosse Pointe Woods	20,237	553	560 (12)	.....	.....	8	.....	74	441	30	7 (12)
Hamtramck	21,806	2,068	2,076 (12)	6	13	167	157	536	567	622	8 (12)
Harper Woods	17,203	1,848	1,858 (12)	.....	1	19	31	234	1,303	260	10 (12)
Hazel Park	20,855	2,220	2,240 (12)	1	6	54	122	452	1,340	245	20 (12)
Highland Park	30,051	5,075	5,108 (12)	16	74	688	507	1,280	1,500	1,010	33 (12)
Holland	28,382	1,399	1,406 (12)	.....	8	4	61	204	1,049	73	7 (12)
Independence Township	21,749	339	339 (12)	.....	.....	.....	6	100	211	22	..... (12)

Table 6.—Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Cities and Towns 10,000 and over in Population, 1979—Continued

City by State	Population	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
MICHIGAN—Continued											
Inkster	33,859	2,683	2,759 (12)	4	27	87	382	801	1,092	290	76 (12)
Jackson	43,292	4,551	4,632 (12)	13	22	80	424	1,306	2,539	167	81 (12)
Kalamazoo	79,275	8,878	8,929 (12)	6	77	286	851	2,271	5,004	383	51 (12)
Kalamazoo Township	21,858	1,121	1,128 (12)	.....	6	27	42	267	728	51	7 (12)
Kentwood	27,925	1,613	1,618 (12)	.....	7	21	37	315	1,175	58	5 (12)
Lansing	125,976	8,468	8,572 (12)	7	54	180	448	2,029	5,241	509	104 (12)
Lansing Township	11,372	579	582 (12)	.....	1	13	25	122	386	32	3 (12)
Leoni Township	14,101	617	626 (12)	.....	1	4	32	181	364	35	9 (12)
Lincoln Park	46,361	3,391	3,415 (12)	5	17	67	153	584	2,134	431	24 (12)
Livonia	105,735	5,011	5,079 (12)	2	7	70	171	965	3,241	555	68 (12)
Ludington	10,334	514	520 (12)	.....	1	3	6	73	407	24	6 (12)
Madison Heights	36,372	2,235	2,247 (12)	1	12	39	73	526	1,371	213	12 (12)
Marquette	24,193	1,220	1,228 (12)	.....	3	2	18	190	961	46	8 (12)
Melvindale	12,216	1,259	1,269 (12)	.....	3	24	56	275	742	159	10 (12)
Menominee	10,194	478	478 (12)	1	1	.....	10	116	334	16	..... (12)
Midland	37,215	2,674	2,692 (12)	.....	10	89	48	730	1,705	92	18 (12)
Monroe	24,598	1,091	1,096 (12)	1	8	17	72	210	709	74	5 (12)
Mount Clemens	23,772	1,867	1,880 (12)	3	18	41	132	359	1,145	169	13 (12)
Mount Morris Township	29,774	1,069	1,071 (12)	2	5	21	39	303	624	75	2 (12)
Mount Pleasant	24,183	1,026	1,026 (12)	.....	.....	5	13	135	848	25	..... (12)
Muskegon	43,869	5,587	5,621 (12)	3	37	118	602	1,220	3,458	149	34 (12)
Muskegon Heights	15,940	1,354	1,358 (12)	2	7	76	109	424	687	49	4 (12)
Muskegon Township	13,645	920	923 (12)	.....	3	11	69	167	667	3	3 (12)
Niles Township	13,959	431	442 (12)	1	.....	9	14	102	291	14	11 (12)
Northville Township	11,856	279	290 (12)	.....	1	2	10	74	178	14	11 (12)
Norton Shores	21,406	946	947 (12)	2	8	7	25	115	749	40	1 (12)
Novi	16,581	1,358	1,370 (12)	.....	.....	7	40	258	944	109	12 (12)
Oak Park	32,480	1,856	1,863 (12)	4	9	69	58	340	1,188	188	7 (12)
Oscoda-Ausable Township	15,423	418	424 (12)	.....	.....	3	18	124	256	17	6 (12)
Owosso	18,134	1,158	1,162 (12)	.....	4	7	40	244	809	54	4 (12)
Pittsfield Township	11,102	794	800 (12)	.....	3	15	21	151	475	129	6 (12)
Plymouth	10,579	474	481 (12)	.....	1	7	17	90	337	22	7 (12)
Pontiac Township	15,512	844	846 (12)	2	3	12	35	228	488	76	2 (12)
Portage	36,800	1,992	2,006 (12)	.....	6	22	96	404	1,393	71	14 (12)
Port Huron	34,869	2,798	2,815 (12)	1	8	40	83	636	1,925	105	17 (12)
Redford Township	61,807	3,040	3,055 (12)	1	22	75	116	421	1,968	437	15 (12)
River Rouge	13,153	949	958 (12)	2	9	35	110	197	494	102	9 (12)
Riverview	13,961	549	560 (12)	.....	2	7	8	136	333	63	11 (12)
Roseville	57,120	3,642	3,678 (12)	6	14	69	239	566	2,335	413	36 (12)
Royal Oak	76,480	3,703	3,730 (12)	1	13	67	57	783	2,424	358	27 (12)
Saginaw	82,367	8,704	8,913 (12)	20	107	254	797	2,374	4,807	345	209 (12)
Saginaw Township	34,803	2,059	2,071 (12)	.....	3	19	42	272	1,653	70	12 (12)
Saint Clair Shores	85,696	3,084	3,122 (12)	2	13	36	121	639	2,060	213	38 (12)
Saint Joseph	10,800	511	515 (12)	.....	4	5	17	66	403	16	4 (12)
Saint Joseph Township	10,965	264	(2)	.....	3	5	7	48	192	9	(2)
Sault Sainte Marie	16,186	961	964 (12)	.....	2	5	20	185	684	65	3 (12)
Shelby Township	32,505	1,570	1,588 (12)	2	6	15	54	259	1,105	129	18 (12)
Southgate	33,737	2,229	2,260 (12)	1	12	40	58	324	1,460	334	31 (12)
Sterling Heights	96,918	4,965	5,013 (12)	1	12	40	106	679	3,610	517	48 (12)
Summit Township	21,953	373	380 (12)	.....	1	5	10	102	237	18	7 (12)
Taylor	77,320	5,566	5,618 (12)	3	26	106	240	1,497	2,933	761	52 (12)
Thomas Township	10,291	140	140 (12)	.....	1	.....	11	26	96	6	..... (12)
Traverse City	17,473	1,155	1,168 (12)	.....	.....	8	33	169	886	59	13 (12)

Table 6.—Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Cities and Towns 10,000 and over in Population, 1979—Continued

City by State	Population	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
MICHIGAN—Continued											
Trenton	25,513	751	756 (12)	1	2	4	22	166	485	71	5 (12)
Troy	62,546	3,567	3,622 (12)	2	6	38	53	734	2,403	331	55 (12)
Van Buren Township	17,891	122	122 (12)	.....	.....	3	7	28	62	22	..... (12)
Walker	13,560	721	724 (12)	.....	1	3	24	179	473	41	3 (12)
Warren	170,509	10,457	10,568 (12)	3	47	181	422	1,870	6,381	1,553	111 (12)
Waterford Township	62,151	5,046	5,093 (12)	4	10	54	132	1,236	3,269	341	47 (12)
Wayne	20,315	1,805	1,820 (12)	.....	2	26	65	451	1,075	186	15 (12)
West Bloomfield Township	37,153	1,369	1,380 (12)	2	1	11	30	416	835	74	11 (12)
Westland	86,502	4,811	4,848 (12)	2	44	84	138	902	3,203	438	37 (12)
White Lake Township	20,662	1,071	1,082 (12)	.....	4	6	39	275	688	59	11 (12)
Wyandotte	35,480	1,823	1,824 (12)	1	.....	38	5	284	1,328	167	1 (12)
Ypsilanti	27,285	2,241	2,256 (12)	1	25	98	229	438	1,285	165	15 (12)
MINNESOTA											
Albert Lea	18,558	1,013	1,015 (12)	.....	3	13	12	189	749	47	2 (12)
Anoka	15,374	776	783 (12)	.....	9	7	5	141	549	65	7 (12)
Apple Valley	20,330	580	583 (12)	.....	2	3	4	111	441	19	3 (12)
Austin	23,945	973	974 (12)	.....	8	7	13	202	694	49	1 (12)
Bemidji	11,448	1,152	1,152 (12)	.....	6	10	18	160	883	75	..... (12)
Blaine	31,104	1,928	1,932 (12)	.....	4	25	18	265	1,498	118	4 (12)
Bloomington	78,839	4,654	4,700 (12)	2	15	47	73	737	3,455	325	46 (12)
Brainerd	11,524	885	886 (12)	.....	1	3	11	169	645	56	1 (12)
Brooklyn Center	31,585	1,953	1,955 (12)	2	4	16	10	370	1,383	168	2 (12)
Brooklyn Park	37,011	2,140	2,163 (12)	.....	20	16	47	648	1,223	186	23 (12)
Burnsville	32,941	2,071	2,093 (12)	.....	10	19	35	545	1,343	119	22 (12)
Cloquet	11,560	635	636 (12)	1	.....	5	9	84	497	39	1 (12)
Columbia Heights	24,445	1,133	1,137 (12)	1	1	19	23	269	754	66	4 (12)
Coon Rapids	31,850	1,915	1,926 (12)	.....	10	7	21	330	1,426	121	11 (12)
Cottage Grove	17,597	688	694 (12)	.....	2	5	9	68	553	51	6 (12)
Crystal	27,542	1,303	1,316 (12)	.....	1	19	22	231	974	56	13 (12)
Duluth	96,208	5,776	5,833 (12)	3	31	74	101	1,433	3,688	446	57 (12)
Eagan Township	19,549	764	776 (12)	.....	3	7	11	167	535	41	12 (12)
Eden Prairie	10,340	662	671 (12)	1	6	1	12	100	520	22	9 (12)
Edina	49,178	1,892	1,898 (12)	.....	4	16	2	400	1,410	60	6 (12)
Fairmont	11,461	541	541 (12)	.....	1	.....	.....	149	373	18	..... (12)
Faribault	16,317	931	938 (12)	2	.....	4	6	220	660	39	7 (12)
Fergus Falls	12,053	599	599 (12)	.....	.....	3	2	94	450	50	..... (12)
Fridley	36,967	1,755	1,765 (12)	.....	6	15	6	293	1,312	123	10 (12)
Golden Valley	22,855	1,030	1,045 (12)	.....	5	13	15	228	665	104	15 (12)
Hastings	16,346	426	426 (12)	.....	.....	2	2	64	330	28	..... (12)
Hibbing	16,372	509	509 (12)	.....	1	1	2	86	376	43	..... (12)
Hopkins	15,874	1,126	1,131 (12)	.....	2	13	8	191	837	75	5 (12)
Inver Grove Heights	18,163	858	868 (12)	1	3	6	16	226	562	44	10 (12)
Lakeville	10,537	569	575 (12)	.....	2	1	16	160	358	32	6 (12)
Mankato	29,099	2,376	2,392 (12)	.....	5	9	23	505	1,698	136	16 (12)
Maple Grove	12,927	437	441 (12)	.....	1	.....	5	101	304	26	4 (12)
Maplewood	26,800	1,605	1,612 (12)	.....	4	20	19	263	1,196	103	7 (12)
Marshall	10,314	498	501 (12)	1	3	2	20	96	335	41	3 (12)
Minneapolis	363,899	32,406	32,589 (12)	30	327	1,988	1,554	9,979	15,243	3,285	183 (12)
Minnetonka	44,534	1,495	1,509 (12)	1	3	14	10	300	1,075	92	14 (12)
Moorhead	29,513	1,281	1,283 (12)	2	13	2	16	230	958	60	2 (12)
Mounds View	14,228	618	618 (12)	.....	1	7	.....	71	492	47	..... (12)
New Brighton	20,207	798	800 (12)	.....	4	4	3	154	580	53	2 (12)
New Hope	22,501	895	906 (12)	.....	5	12	17	173	633	55	11 (12)

Table 6.—Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Cities and Towns 10,000 and over in Population, 1979—Continued

City by State	Population	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
MINNESOTA—Continued											
New Ulm	13,878	599	600 (12)	.....	1	1	5	96	440	56	1 (12)
Northfield	11,976	77	77 (12)	.....	1	.....	1	12	61	2	..... (12)
North Saint Paul	11,591	522	526 (12)	.....	2	4	3	79	408	26	4 (12)
Oakdale	10,744	539	540 (12)	.....	2	2	15	118	372	30	1 (12)
Owatonna	17,245	765	767 (12)	.....	1	4	14	96	603	47	2 (12)
Plymouth	24,251	1,107	1,119 (12)	.....	4	6	12	284	715	86	12 (12)
Red Wing	14,253	615	618 (12)	.....	.....	2	3	151	421	38	3 (12)
Richfield	41,492	1,452	1,459 (12)	.....	5	29	30	252	954	182	7 (12)
Robbinsdale	14,811	712	721 (12)	.....	.....	5	7	187	484	29	9 (12)
Rochester	57,438	3,374	3,392 (12)	2	15	24	44	692	2,467	130	18 (12)
Roseville	39,860	2,179	2,179 (12)	.....	5	22	11	218	1,749	174	..... (12)
Saint Cloud	42,372	2,761	2,786 (12)	.....	9	13	34	318	2,238	149	25 (12)
Saint Louis Park	45,967	2,111	2,115 (12)	.....	9	28	19	478	1,442	135	4 (12)
Saint Paul	268,651	21,001	21,220 (12)	16	125	894	847	7,135	10,146	1,838	219 (12)
Shoreview	16,194	508	518 (12)	.....	.....	2	8	145	319	34	10 (12)
South Saint Paul	20,969	874	883 (12)	.....	1	8	17	198	592	58	9 (12)
Stillwater	16,371	508	513 (12)	.....	.....	1	11	89	362	45	5 (12)
Virginia	11,603	482	491 (12)	.....	.....	7	5	86	343	41	9 (12)
West Saint Paul	18,312	1,062	1,066 (12)	.....	2	20	16	124	844	56	4 (12)
White Bear Lake	23,777	979	985 (12)	.....	1	12	22	202	677	65	6 (12)
Willmar	14,375	431	431 (12)	.....	3	2	8	63	325	30	..... (12)
Winona	25,533	1,495	1,497 (12)	.....	2	12	22	363	1,017	79	2 (12)
Woodbury	13,938	488	498 (12)	.....	.....	3	9	184	273	19	10 (12)
Worthington	10,060	385	385 (12)	.....	.....	.....	10	75	286	14	..... (12)
MISSISSIPPI											
Biloxi	44,818	3,196	3,208 (12)	5	29	113	45	825	1,896	283	12 (12)
Brookhaven	10,595	144	144 (12)	2	1	7	9	31	93	1	..... (12)
Clarksdale	20,662	1,244	1,245 (7)	3	4	25	49	562	551	50	1 (7)
Cleveland	13,910	599	601 (12)	2	.....	5	3	171	391	27	2 (12)
Clinton	12,453	460	462 (12)	.....	1	10	25	134	267	23	2 (12)
Columbus	26,866	2,039	2,054 (12)	7	9	39	50	541	1,319	74	15 (12)
Corinth	11,120	428	429 (9)	1	.....	5	3	87	293	39	1 (9)
Greenville	43,436	3,283	3,287 (12)	4	18	87	285	1,030	1,778	81	4 (12)
Greenwood	21,721	2,023	2,028 (8)	5	22	28	438	480	973	77	5 (8)
Grenada	11,808	446	(5)	5	2	7	7	152	260	13	(5)
Hattiesburg	41,080	1,623	(1)	7	14	17	54	495	939	97	(1)
Jackson	192,168	14,351	14,496 (12)	51	83	458	418	4,670	7,670	1,001	145 (12)
Laurel	23,674	1,504	1,508 (10)	3	4	25	14	451	949	58	4 (10)
Meridian	45,601	2,058	2,062 (12)	9	3	53	36	560	1,302	95	4 (12)
Moss Point	19,881	671	673 (12)	1	11	18	27	279	330	5	2 (12)
Natchez	23,632	1,477	1,477 (7)	6	6	27	44	305	1,073	16	..... (7)
Oxford	10,904	413	413 (12)	.....	1	5	30	60	287	30	..... (12)
Pascagoula	31,674	2,328	2,328 (12)	4	14	84	238	911	896	181	..... (12)
Pearl	16,570	474	474 (12)	1	.....	4	28	138	265	38	..... (12)
Picayune	10,181	646	648 (12)	.....	1	5	55	182	361	42	2 (12)
Tupelo	24,020	1,249	1,251 (12)	.....	1	7	74	222	845	100	2 (12)
Vicksburg	30,703	906	(0)	2	2	17	67	221	522	75	(0)
Yazoo City	11,773	684	692 (12)	5	3	12	61	237	339	27	8 (12)
MISSOURI											
Arnold	21,484	881	890 (12)	1	1	8	98	198	507	68	9 (12)
Ballwin	15,344	295	297 (12)	.....	.....	3	9	59	192	32	2 (12)
Bellefontaine Neighbors	12,829	441	441 (12)	.....	4	7	6	59	341	24	..... (12)
Belton	14,594	651	658 (12)	1	3	11	44	161	405	26	7 (12)
Berkeley	16,548	1,204	1,225 (11)	3	6	52	73	459	505	106	21 (11)

Table 6.—Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Cities and Towns 10,000 and over in Population, 1979—Continued

City by State	Population	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
MISSOURI—Continued											
Blue Springs	16,985	804	806 (12)	1	5	13	11	186	547	41	2 (12)
Bridgeton	18,011	1,621	1,631 (7)	.....	8	35	40	386	991	161	10 (7)
Cape Girardeau	33,105	2,046	2,061 (12)	2	7	41	23	446	1,395	132	15 (12)
Carthage	10,606	525	532 (12)	2	.....	3	5	134	364	17	7 (12)
Columbia	65,224	4,647	4,669 (12)	4	29	87	243	1,135	2,973	176	22 (12)
Crestwood	15,485	384	385 (12)	.....	.....	9	14	81	249	31	1 (12)
Creve Coeur	11,022	496	499 (10)	.....	4	6	5	136	305	40	3 (10)
Excelsior Springs	11,411	415	417 (12)	.....	.....	7	30	104	251	23	2 (12)
Ferguson	26,620	1,242	1,251 (12)	.....	5	51	30	497	518	141	9 (12)
Florissant	71,308	1,755	1,764 (12)	.....	8	33	68	472	1,050	124	9 (12)
Fulton	11,628	311	(0)	2	1	2	14	51	230	11	(0)
Gladstone	31,074	874	882 (12)	.....	4	22	39	203	543	63	8 (12)
Grandview	23,581	1,461	1,469 (6)	1	7	19	56	386	909	83	8 (6)
Hannibal	18,419	1,008	1,012 (12)	.....	3	9	72	220	668	36	4 (12)
Hazelwood	13,869	983	986 (12)	.....	2	19	45	216	599	102	3 (12)
Independence	112,628	6,468	6,553 (12)	2	24	118	269	1,617	3,925	513	85 (12)
Jefferson City	36,857	1,427	1,429 (12)	.....	3	17	38	338	952	79	2 (12)
Joplin	41,038	2,774	2,825 (12)	2	5	29	36	650	1,903	149	51 (12)
Kansas City	462,914	42,065	(3)	119	436	2,651	2,736	12,254	20,275	3,594	(3)
Kirksville	15,694	361	364 (12)	1	4	6	8	49	250	43	3 (12)
Kirkwood	31,499	1,182	1,182 (12)	1	3	16	18	307	762	75	..... (12)
Ladue	10,783	362	362 (11)	.....	.....	3	2	105	236	16	..... (11)
Liberty	15,554	653	663 (12)	.....	2	4	35	148	406	58	10 (12)
Marshall	15,617	420	(0)	3	1	7	22	87	274	26	(0)
Mexico	12,125	493	493 (11)	2	.....	3	8	166	303	11	..... (11)
Moberly	13,126	589	593 (12)	.....	2	6	63	125	374	19	4 (12)
Overland	22,567	1,155	1,167 (12)	.....	3	38	26	313	691	84	12 (12)
Poplar Bluff	17,244	1,600	(0)	2	4	39	158	512	773	112	(0)
Raytown	32,842	983	988 (12)	.....	1	19	44	254	608	57	5 (12)
Richmond Heights	12,588	747	752 (9)	2	6	11	15	176	463	74	5 (9)
Rolla	15,562	776	779 (12)	.....	1	12	38	179	511	35	3 (12)
Saint Ann	17,356	1,102	1,102 (12)	.....	.....	10	5	126	748	213	..... (12)
Saint Charles	37,934	2,137	2,170 (12)	2	13	30	116	477	1,340	159	33 (12)
Saint Joseph	78,541	5,727	(0)	3	17	80	148	1,575	3,617	287	(0)
Saint Louis	505,451	57,213	57,567 (10)	265	555	5,386	4,568	17,263	23,103	6,073	354 (10)
Sedalia	22,299	1,842	1,849 (6)	.....	14	17	144	402	1,127	138	7 (6)
Sikeston	17,121	1,046	1,053 (12)	1	2	10	37	255	711	30	7 (12)
Springfield	136,252	12,504	12,582 (12)	12	60	156	373	3,034	8,243	626	78 (12)
University City	45,155	2,598	2,631 (12)	3	20	142	112	916	1,244	161	33 (12)
Warrensburg	14,873	963	984 (12)	1	4	5	18	238	675	22	21 (12)
Webster Groves	24,934	828	833 (12)	1	4	20	26	220	519	38	5 (12)
MONTANA											
Anaconda-Deer Lodge County	13,923	225	(0)	.....	.....	.....	3	51	163	8	(0)
Billings	74,222	4,781	4,812 (9)	4	18	72	68	1,029	3,261	329	31 (9)
Bozeman	20,848	1,366	(3)	.....	4	3	21	169	1,078	91	(3)
Butte-Silver Bow County	39,866	1,167	(5)	.....	7	11	62	195	795	97	(5)
Great Falls	61,935	5,555	5,568 (7)	1	10	60	166	1,126	3,741	451	13 (7)
Havre	10,856	522	(0)	.....	2	1	42	39	383	55	(0)
Helena	28,889	2,452	(3)	.....	11	23	49	372	1,864	133	(3)
Kalispell	16,067	845	(1)	2	2	2	32	118	636	53	(1)
Missoula	29,996	3,811	(4)	.....	16	27	76	371	3,160	161	(4)

Table 6.—Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Cities and Towns 10,000 and over in Population, 1979—Continued

City by State	Population	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
NEBRASKA											
Beatrice	11,451	567	568 (12)	.....	1	.....	23	94	429	20	1 (12)
Bellevue	23,749	1,054	1,065 (12)	1	2	11	12	190	765	73	11 (12)
Columbus	17,005	649	649 (12)	1	.....	1	11	49	549	38	..... (12)
Fremont	23,893	854	858 (12)	.....	.....	1	3	139	668	43	4 (12)
Grand Island	34,592	2,114	2,142 (12)	1	2	8	40	347	1,575	141	28 (12)
Hastings	22,723	921	925 (12)	.....	4	1	15	127	733	41	4 (12)
Kearney	19,867	1,310	1,317 (12)	.....	5	3	25	233	965	79	7 (12)
La Vista	10,826	233	(1)	2	4	2	9	28	173	15	(1)
Lincoln	166,006	9,601	9,704 (12)	3	45	83	317	1,898	6,885	370	103 (12)
Norfolk	18,013	854	861 (12)	.....	6	2	20	85	704	37	7 (12)
North Platte	24,544	1,635	1,639 (12)	2	5	18	41	309	1,178	82	4 (12)
Omaha	370,326	24,352	24,868 (12)	40	193	954	830	5,140	14,875	2,320	516 (12)
Scottsbluff	13,987	869	869 (12)	.....	1	6	23	106	695	38	..... (12)
NEVADA											
Henderson	22,102	1,136	(3)	7	15	19	28	338	670	59	(3)
Las Vegas Metropolitan Police Department Jurisdiction	324,220	34,133	34,257 (8)	75	198	1,891	1,046	11,709	16,288	2,926	124 (8)
North Las Vegas	44,323	4,195	4,275 (12)	7	56	198	535	1,293	1,838	268	80 (12)
Reno	90,969	10,216	10,281 (9)	8	79	509	168	3,037	5,565	850	65 (9)
Sparks	37,235	3,212	3,228 (6)	3	25	85	104	846	1,935	214	16 (6)
NEW HAMPSHIRE											
Berlin	14,904	193	(0)	.....	1	.....	3	44	134	11	(0)
Claremont	14,244	695	702 (9)	.....	3	8	12	133	493	46	7 (9)
Concord	30,132	2,011	(2)	3	13	13	5	361	1,518	98	(2)
Derry	17,459	978	992 (11)	.....	3	5	10	269	604	87	14 (11)
Dover	22,547	1,702	1,711 (8)	.....	9	11	88	306	1,197	91	9 (8)
Durham	12,428	277	279 (11)	.....	3	.....	12	56	203	3	2 (11)
Exeter	10,516	664	(1)	1	1	4	8	198	399	53	(1)
Goffstown	10,433	404	407 (7)	.....	.....	2	3	96	288	15	3 (7)
Hudson	13,220	361	(3)	.....	.....	3	6	95	236	21	(3)
Keene	22,009	1,962	1,977 (6)	.....	7	11	21	304	1,541	78	15 (6)
Laconia	15,660	1,083	(0)	.....	5	8	17	303	688	62	(0)
Lebanon	10,661	398	401 (8)	.....	1	4	3	73	297	20	3 (8)
Londonderry	12,180	548	555 (6)	.....	.....	1	5	267	228	47	7 (6)
Manchester	87,893	5,867	(0)	1	21	68	68	1,388	3,806	515	(0)
Merrimack	16,863	520	(0)	1	2	.....	20	120	346	31	(0)
Nashua	66,369	3,929	(0)	.....	17	17	52	979	2,564	300	(0)
Portsmouth	27,468	1,144	1,155 (7)	1	3	17	8	353	664	98	11 (7)
Rochester	21,013	612	(0)	.....	.....	4	5	172	385	46	(0)
Salem	24,578	1,558	1,569 (7)	.....	4	15	39	303	944	253	11 (7)
NEW JERSEY											
Aberdeen Township	18,784	901	908 (8)	.....	2	9	35	256	562	37	7 (8)
Asbury Park	14,616	1,933	(2)	2	22	149	121	630	857	152	(2)
Atlantic City	42,717	7,010	7,016 (7)	9	63	438	265	1,499	3,869	867	6 (7)
Bayonne	69,001	2,203	(5)	1	10	47	111	775	884	375	(5)
Belleville	36,145	1,680	(1)	4	4	28	33	345	940	326	(1)
Bellmawr	14,509	487	(0)	.....	.....	8	17	134	297	31	(0)
Bergenfield	26,645	881	883 (10)	1	.....	12	10	215	576	67	2 (10)
Berkeley Heights	13,070	200	(0)	.....	1	2	2	42	143	10	(0)
Berkeley Township	16,210	711	(5)	.....	4	7	24	222	416	38	(5)
Bernards Township	13,343	428	431 (11)	.....	.....	4	8	153	239	24	3 (11)
Bloomfield	49,649	2,042	(5)	.....	3	56	39	568	1,075	301	(5)
Brick Township	50,927	3,098	(3)	1	8	29	107	709	2,052	192	(3)
Bridgeton	19,841	1,509	(4)	2	18	31	84	436	875	63	(4)
Bridgewater Township	32,073	795	818 (7)	.....	2	10	20	229	476	58	23 (7)
Burlington	11,703	357	(1)	.....	4	17	8	94	196	38	(1)

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City by State	Population	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
NEW JERSEY—Continued											
Burlington Township	11,526	469	472 (7)	1	1	3	29	122	278	35	3 (7)
Camden	88,638	10,557	10,658 (12)	18	96	1,009	975	3,215	3,760	1,484	101 (12)
Carteret	21,448	853	(0)	1	1	19	11	249	482	90	(0)
Cedar Grove Township	12,493	431	(5)	.....	7	2	16	132	242	32	(5)
Cherry Hill	67,581	5,069	5,106 (11)	1	9	46	45	1,486	2,835	647	37 (11)
Cinnaminson Township	17,581	536	(1)	1	3	17	10	179	257	69	(1)
Clark	17,647	399	401 (12)	.....	.....	3	2	96	270	28	2 (12)
Cliffside Park	22,898	472	472 (7)	.....	.....	9	11	137	249	66	..... (7)
Clifton	74,286	3,521	3,534 (7)	1	5	67	110	778	1,947	613	13 (7)
Collingswood	15,994	716	(2)	.....	1	9	17	131	489	69	(2)
Cranford Township	25,782	815	816 (7)	.....	2	10	15	122	628	38	1 (7)
Delran Township	14,577	491	(0)	.....	7	12	13	132	286	41	(0)
Denville Township	13,918	683	(0)	.....	.....	7	13	162	477	24	(0)
Deptford Township	24,935	2,099	2,103 (6)	1	2	18	28	541	1,144	365	4 (6)
Dover	14,699	716	716 (8)	.....	2	1	6	251	409	47	..... (8)
Dover Township	63,643	4,707	(1)	2	14	56	107	1,430	2,846	252	(1)
Dumont	18,710	498	(5)	.....	3	3	5	98	349	40	(5)
East Brunswick Township	37,780	1,970	1,984 (11)	.....	5	26	47	317	1,445	130	14 (11)
East Orange	70,018	7,415	7,485 (8)	11	61	653	377	2,519	2,423	1,371	70 (8)
East Windsor Township	22,208	863	(0)	.....	2	6	6	229	588	32	(0)
Eatontown	12,065	1,047	1,054 (12)	1	5	9	27	153	786	66	7 (12)
Edison	65,873	3,382	3,409 (8)	5	4	45	99	838	2,029	362	27 (8)
Egg Harbor Township	15,748	1,846	1,857 (6)	1	10	31	68	493	1,038	205	11 (6)
Elizabeth	103,024	8,838	(0)	10	71	663	716	2,255	3,822	1,301	(0)
Elmwood Park	19,343	873	878 (10)	.....	3	16	20	194	527	113	5 (10)
Englewood	23,209	2,230	2,239 (7)	.....	.....	103	49	1,125	725	228	9 (7)
Evesham Township	18,709	724	(0)	.....	.....	5	21	225	422	51	(0)
Ewing Township	35,038	1,971	2,002 (12)	.....	5	40	33	452	1,348	93	31 (12)
Fair Lawn	35,322	1,421	1,428 (7)	3	2	20	5	298	1,013	80	7 (7)
Fairview	10,311	117	(1)	.....	.....	6	1	29	54	27	(1)
Fort Lee	32,908	1,606	1,609 (8)	.....	4	44	38	448	823	249	3 (8)
Franklin Township (Gloucester County)	10,455	574	(0)	.....	1	7	20	161	345	40	(0)
Franklin Township (Somerset County)	30,676	1,540	(3)	2	2	36	92	413	899	96	(3)
Freehold	11,010	756	(4)	.....	11	19	38	185	452	51	(4)
Freehold Township	17,873	617	(5)	.....	.....	4	9	103	475	26	(5)
Galloway Township	10,681	628	632 (12)	.....	12	4	6	212	358	36	4 (12)
Garfield	27,924	900	902 (8)	1	4	14	15	128	579	159	2 (8)
Glassboro	15,210	1,151	(0)	.....	3	17	30	281	745	75	(0)
Glen Rock	11,950	211	(0)	.....	.....	3	2	68	125	13	(0)
Gloucester City	13,533	695	(0)	.....	5	9	13	201	397	70	(0)
Gloucester Township	38,231	2,133	(0)	4	12	31	29	717	1,188	152	(0)
Hackensack	36,173	3,271	3,276 (8)	1	9	65	34	827	2,004	331	5 (8)
Hackettstown	10,026	391	393 (7)	.....	.....	2	10	94	271	14	2 (7)
Haddonfield	12,160	437	437 (12)	.....	.....	3	3	118	293	20	..... (12)
Haddon Township	17,060	749	758 (6)	.....	.....	11	12	212	454	60	9 (6)
Hamilton	83,014	4,117	4,143 (7)	2	4	50	52	1,150	2,619	240	26 (7)
Hammonton	12,093	472	(0)	.....	1	6	6	122	285	52	(0)
Hanover Township	11,430	433	440 (8)	1	.....	2	10	106	299	15	7 (8)
Harrison	11,458	671	673 (7)	1	.....	12	17	198	287	156	2 (7)
Hasbrouck Heights	12,532	546	549 (6)	1	3	11	10	143	314	64	3 (6)
Hawthorne	17,599	572	573 (7)	1	.....	7	12	174	332	46	1 (7)
Hazlet Township	22,061	988	(4)	.....	2	9	19	186	706	66	(4)
Highland Park	13,547	610	(2)	.....	4	15	22	142	401	26	(2)
Hillsborough Township	15,868	626	635 (8)	.....	.....	3	4	138	462	19	9 (8)
Hillsdale	11,315	281	285 (12)	.....	.....	.....	3	41	223	14	4 (12)

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NEW JERSEY—Continued											
Hillside Township	20,846	1,765	(3)	1	6	111	74	459	795	319	(3)
Hoboken	40,509	1,995	(5)	2	7	122	145	630	565	524	(5)
Hopatcong	13,384	694	707 (12)	.....	3	3	20	191	446	31	13 (12)
Hopewell Township	10,490	342	342 (9)	.....	6	4	13	100	206	13	..... (9)
Howell Township	27,974	1,251	1,411 (12)	1	11	17	40	259	868	55	160 (12)
Irvington	54,595	4,865	(2)	7	16	339	146	1,276	2,063	1,018	(2)
Jackson Township	24,510	3,000	(3)	1	.....	11	16	296	2,588	88	(3)
Jefferson Township	15,463	640	(3)	.....	.....	5	16	202	379	38	(3)
Jersey City	228,098	16,670	16,736 (12)	49	106	1,382	687	5,086	5,649	3,711	66 (12)
Kearny	36,331	1,925	1,932 (6)	4	2	41	70	466	876	466	7 (6)
Lacey Township	12,199	817	(0)	.....	1	16	12	282	470	36	(0)
Lakewood	34,480	2,660	(0)	4	15	143	77	804	1,518	99	(0)
Lawrence Township	20,918	1,739	(0)	.....	3	30	29	268	1,262	147	(0)
Linden	39,453	1,984	2,015 (8)	3	5	62	71	348	1,271	224	31 (8)
Lindenwold	18,352	1,145	1,154 (6)	3	8	25	60	383	500	166	9 (6)
Little Falls Township	11,407	535	535 (12)	.....	.....	6	5	116	343	65	..... (12)
Livingston	29,026	1,353	(4)	.....	2	6	37	276	827	205	(4)
Lodi	24,255	1,033	(3)	.....	2	36	30	285	496	184	(3)
Long Branch	31,315	2,415	2,452 (8)	1	22	59	116	900	1,144	173	37 (8)
Lower Township	15,719	814	820 (9)	2	8	10	11	258	493	32	6 (9)
Lyndhurst Township	20,814	796	797 (6)	1	3	13	19	223	402	135	1 (6)
Madison	16,271	581	(4)	1	2	4	11	106	440	17	(4)
Mahwah Township	12,675	702	715 (12)	.....	.....	5	15	134	471	77	13 (12)
Manalapan Township	17,708	525	529 (6)	.....	2	4	36	122	318	43	4 (6)
Manchester Township	20,532	390	(4)	.....	2	2	8	83	283	12	(4)
Mantua Township	10,443	345	350 (7)	.....	3	6	13	102	199	22	5 (7)
Manville	11,893	514	514 (7)	.....	2	5	16	99	373	19	..... (7)
Maple Shade Township	22,475	1,212	(1)	1	6	15	21	301	657	211	(1)
Maplewood Township	22,972	1,080	1,095 (7)	.....	.....	19	25	312	645	79	15 (7)
Margate City	10,508	430	(0)	1	.....	7	11	127	247	37	(0)
Marlboro	15,413	572	578 (8)	1	5	9	24	147	359	27	6 (8)
Maywood	10,119	268	268 (6)	.....	.....	7	.....	84	144	33	..... (6)
Medford Township	15,434	621	(0)	.....	1	3	3	179	404	31	(0)
Metuchen	14,651	559	565 (12)	.....	.....	8	8	152	368	23	6 (12)
Middlesex	14,189	604	608 (6)	.....	1	6	35	97	413	52	4 (6)
Middle Township	10,443	795	795 (8)	.....	6	2	12	198	555	22	..... (8)
Middletown Township	58,545	2,078	2,113 (12)	.....	8	18	66	561	1,320	105	35 (12)
Millburn Township	20,033	755	(5)	.....	.....	4	4	193	523	31	(5)
Millville	24,437	1,456	(1)	3	1	22	18	440	837	135	(1)
Monroe Township (Gloucester County)	24,146	541	(2)	3	8	4	10	205	272	39	(2)
Monroe Township (Middlesex County)	12,371	218	220 (12)	.....	.....	2	3	85	120	8	2 (12)
Montclair	39,948	2,310	2,310 (8)	.....	7	47	10	829	1,185	232	..... (8)
Montville Township	13,499	640	641 (6)	.....	1	3	18	174	392	52	1 (6)
Moorestown Township	15,478	891	(0)	1	2	3	5	121	655	104	(0)
Morristown	17,006	1,375	1,376 (8)	.....	5	37	61	298	907	67	1 (8)
Morris Township	18,554	679	710 (11)	.....	1	2	41	182	409	44	31 (11)
Mount Holly	12,859	398	(0)	.....	3	9	2	118	253	13	(0)
Mount Laurel Township	14,989	552	(1)	2	2	7	8	141	354	38	(1)
Mount Olive Township	18,297	812	848 (10)	.....	.....	2	18	221	541	30	36 (10)
Neptune Township	27,353	2,327	2,343 (12)	3	15	81	145	783	1,169	131	16 (12)
Newark	315,818	40,356	(0)	129	417	6,100	3,001	10,665	10,676	9,368	(0)
New Brunswick	43,476	3,867	(2)	4	16	203	175	1,153	2,013	303	(2)
New Hanover Township	16,850	35	(0)	.....	.....	4	3	9	13	6	(0)
New Milford	17,514	342	349 (12)	.....	.....	5	5	96	203	33	7 (12)
New Providence	13,270	277	278 (6)	.....	.....	.....	7	36	229	5	1 (6)

Table 6.—Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Cities and Towns 10,000 and over in Population, 1979—Continued

City by State	Population	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
NEW JERSEY—Continued											
North Arlington	16,870	471	472 (6)	.....	.....	2	12	126	251	80	1 (6)
North Bergen Township	45,583	3,337	3,353 (12)	3	12	67	35	950	1,570	700	16 (12)
North Brunswick Township	18,835	1,133	(3)	.....	6	19	51	314	661	82	(3)
North Plainfield	19,375	1,046	(5)	.....	1	28	20	258	639	100	(5)
Nutley	29,904	737	(1)	.....	2	5	3	165	464	98	(1)
Oakland	13,752	541	541 (11)	.....	.....	.....	4	96	424	17	..... (11)
Ocean City	12,657	881	887 (9)	.....	1	3	8	162	643	64	6 (9)
Ocean Township	24,095	1,420	(4)	1	3	12	17	327	997	63	(4)
Old Bridge	51,051	2,676	(0)	.....	6	27	261	777	1,406	199	(0)
Orange	29,430	3,800	3,815 (7)	7	28	273	253	1,037	1,473	729	15 (7)
Palisades Park	12,933	856	(1)	.....	.....	12	19	231	297	97	(1)
Paramus	27,639	4,174	4,185 (10)	2	3	65	29	420	3,009	646	11 (10)
Parsippany-Troy Hills	50,603	2,250	2,311 (7)	1	8	22	78	643	1,293	205	61 (7)
Passaic	48,589	4,382	4,403 (8)	3	38	211	242	1,233	1,622	1,033	21 (8)
Paterson	147,353	10,988	(3)	23	25	806	522	3,955	4,000	1,657	(3)
Pemberton Township	27,069	1,453	1,487 (12)	3	24	21	105	584	612	104	34 (12)
Pennsauken	34,889	2,783	2,798 (7)	2	9	64	80	833	1,316	479	15 (7)
Pennsville Township	13,986	543	545 (8)	.....	1	2	4	79	426	31	2 (8)
Pequannock Township	14,124	714	721 (12)	.....	2	5	14	149	511	33	7 (12)
Perth Amboy	35,620	1,746	1,760 (12)	1	8	69	75	475	903	215	14 (12)
Phillipsburg	17,573	985	988 (8)	.....	2	11	15	251	631	75	3 (8)
Piscataway Township	38,881	2,595	(0)	5	11	59	149	650	1,587	134	(0)
Plainfield	43,571	5,141	5,221 (8)	3	34	360	357	1,687	2,280	420	80 (8)
Pleasantville	14,138	1,454	(0)	1	2	43	66	532	694	116	(0)
Point Pleasant	17,551	867	(2)	.....	3	6	9	159	621	69	(2)
Pompton Lakes	10,752	473	475 (9)	.....	2	1	8	79	361	22	2 (9)
Princeton	12,825	992	(3)	.....	2	9	13	404	534	30	(3)
Princeton Township	14,156	630	(2)	1	.....	1	3	246	358	21	(2)
Rahway	27,648	1,376	1,383 (8)	1	4	57	30	336	813	135	7 (8)
Ramsey	12,170	604	604 (6)	.....	2	5	26	134	389	48	..... (6)
Randolph Township	18,471	736	741 (6)	.....	.....	3	14	202	484	33	5 (6)
Red Bank	12,019	1,039	(0)	.....	4	37	25	226	682	65	(0)
Ridgefield	10,518	387	(4)	.....	.....	6	7	152	148	74	(4)
Ridgefield Park	13,028	464	(2)	.....	1	11	15	137	264	36	(2)
Ridgewood	25,686	810	811 (11)	.....	.....	13	1	159	566	71	1 (11)
Ringwood	12,442	475	475 (12)	.....	1	1	13	133	311	16	..... (12)
River Edge	11,736	279	280 (12)	.....	.....	5	2	59	198	15	1 (12)
Rockaway Township	19,950	1,265	1,268 (6)	.....	4	5	35	218	916	87	3 (6)
Roselle	21,501	1,166	(1)	.....	8	50	44	344	621	99	(1)
Roselle Park	13,335	366	370 (6)	1	.....	3	14	75	236	37	4 (6)
Roxbury Township	17,788	1,034	(5)	.....	1	10	18	238	716	51	(5)
Rutherford	19,393	770	775 (9)	.....	.....	11	14	229	445	71	5 (9)
Saddle Brook Township	14,781	824	831 (7)	1	.....	15	30	184	526	68	7 (7)
Sayreville	31,766	1,084	1,091 (12)	1	6	17	39	257	655	109	7 (12)
Scotch Plains	21,554	864	(3)	1	2	13	6	230	578	34	(3)
Secaucus	13,462	955	957 (6)	.....	3	15	22	132	641	142	2 (6)
Somers Point	10,038	596	598 (7)	.....	1	7	5	159	382	42	2 (7)
Somerville	13,271	639	(3)	.....	2	11	7	125	451	43	(3)
South Brunswick Township	16,591	661	(1)	2	1	2	10	175	421	50	(1)
South Orange	16,091	1,117	(2)	1	3	61	20	307	625	100	(2)
South Plainfield	20,753	1,351	(2)	.....	2	28	12	242	985	82	(2)
South River	14,931	401	(0)	1	3	8	22	97	247	23	(0)
Sparta Township	12,501	579	581 (8)	.....	1	4	19	194	342	19	2 (8)
Springfield	14,725	484	485 (8)	.....	2	6	18	198	219	41	1 (8)
Summit	22,076	464	465 (7)	.....	.....	2	3	107	303	49	1 (7)

Table 6.—Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Cities and Towns 10,000 and over in Population, 1979—Continued

City by State	Population	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
NEW JERSEY—Continued											
Teaneck Township	39,689	2,257	(4)	.....	2	54	43	714	1,318	126	(4)
Tenafly	13,924	341	356 (8)	.....	.....	4	4	136	175	22	15 (8)
Totowa	11,029	785	785 (7)	.....	2	13	7	133	493	137	..... (7)
Trenton	97,231	9,683	9,807 (11)	27	69	855	398	3,346	3,970	1,018	124 (11)
Union City	51,395	3,937	3,949 (12)	1	7	104	170	1,600	1,305	750	12 (12)
Union Township	49,548	2,680	(4)	1	3	61	53	682	1,469	411	(4)
Ventnor City	11,246	654	662 (10)	.....	2	6	8	246	343	49	8 (10)
Vernon Township	11,612	858	859 (8)	1	6	3	14	194	616	24	1 (8)
Verona	14,423	365	(0)	.....	1	3	9	91	236	25	(0)
Vineland	52,896	4,113	4,128 (6)	2	21	78	113	1,141	2,488	270	15 (6)
Voorhees Township	11,649	1,117	1,125 (11)	.....	1	12	7	167	769	161	8 (11)
Waldwick	11,753	350	351 (11)	.....	1	6	4	80	240	19	1 (11)
Wallington	10,261	481	483 (9)	.....	.....	5	6	115	272	83	2 (9)
Wall Township	18,454	716	722 (7)	.....	1	6	23	145	491	50	6 (7)
Warren Township	10,066	317	327 (12)	.....	1	2	27	107	166	14	10 (12)
Washington Township (Bergen County)	10,262	194	195 (8)	.....	.....	2	11	22	143	16	1 (8)
Washington Township (Gloucester County)	23,521	793	(0)	.....	1	18	5	434	286	49	(0)
Wayne Township	46,136	3,093	3,096 (7)	.....	1	41	16	347	2,181	507	3 (7)
Weehawken Township	11,765	689	693 (8)	1	.....	14	6	287	255	126	4 (8)
West Caldwell	11,406	408	(1)	.....	1	.....	4	98	279	26	(1)
West Deptford Township	20,124	962	(0)	.....	1	9	6	232	635	79	(0)
Westfield	32,045	1,072	1,076 (11)	1	1	9	15	263	731	52	4 (11)
West Milford Township	20,394	1,164	1,173 (8)	.....	3	1	43	333	733	51	9 (8)
West New York	37,714	1,915	1,923 (7)	3	6	49	23	789	585	460	8 (7)
West Orange	40,843	1,543	1,544 (7)	.....	6	19	18	453	870	177	1 (7)
West Paterson	10,525	536	(4)	.....	2	4	10	131	309	80	(4)
Westwood	10,705	423	(0)	1	.....	.....	3	113	280	26	(0)
Willingboro Township	42,962	1,660	1,688 (12)	2	15	35	76	533	910	89	28 (12)
Winslow Township	17,825	736	748 (12)	2	15	8	35	253	399	24	12 (12)
Woodbridge Township	95,969	5,078	5,125 (8)	4	15	72	184	1,061	3,007	735	47 (8)
Woodbury	11,320	993	1,001 (7)	2	1	29	20	325	560	56	8 (7)
Wyckoff	15,837	415	418 (12)	.....	1	5	4	107	291	7	3 (12)
NEW MEXICO											
Alamogordo	25,257	1,566	(0)	.....	10	20	57	463	942	74	(0)
Albuquerque	302,120	27,341	27,776 (12)	47	215	815	1,602	7,298	15,613	1,751	435 (12)
Carlsbad	25,439	1,371	1,385 (12)	5	5	12	77	297	885	90	14 (12)
Clovis	31,393	1,458	(0)	5	13	18	89	343	933	57	(0)
Deming	10,740	688	(0)	.....	2	9	26	196	417	38	(0)
Farmington	32,035	3,234	3,253 (9)	8	32	70	419	623	1,895	187	19 (9)
Gallup	18,983	1,955	(0)	4	21	89	185	368	1,090	198	(0)
Grants	11,030	835	(0)	2	7	15	58	246	426	81	(0)
Hobbs	29,724	2,125	(4)	.....	9	26	196	420	1,377	97	(4)
Las Cruces	42,718	3,379	(0)	9	21	50	148	574	2,388	189	(0)
Los Alamos	18,389	496	(0)	.....	.....	3	7	83	391	12	(0)
Portales	10,941	433	(0)	.....	3	3	22	118	274	13	(0)
Roswell	40,599	2,548	(4)	7	6	34	146	580	1,667	108	(4)
Silver City	10,193	498	(0)	.....	6	1	18	94	355	24	(0)
NEW YORK											
Albany	106,098	4,544	4,568 (10)	5	31	213	234	1,476	2,261	324	24 (10)
Amherst	104,378	2,475	2,491 (11)	4	9	46	167	538	1,520	191	16 (11)
Amsterdam	23,034	394	(3)	.....	1	6	14	164	182	27	(3)
Auburn	31,857	925	930 (11)	1	2	7	4	186	675	50	5 (11)
Aurora Town-East Aurora	15,335	785	794 (6)	.....	2	3	48	111	586	35	9 (6)

Table 6.—Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Cities and Towns 10,000 and over in Population, 1979—Continued

City by State	Population	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
NEW YORK—Continued											
Batavia	16,987	822	827 (9)	.....	1	5	24	127	654	11	5 (9)
Beacon	11,957	605	617 (8)	1	5	17	24	194	322	42	12 (8)
Bedford	13,370	468	(2)	4	.....	3	4	99	311	47	(2)
Bethlehem	24,328	488	(3)	.....	4	7	6	135	320	16	(3)
Binghamton	59,182	2,375	(1)	.....	18	49	20	663	1,499	126	(1)
Brighton	33,701	1,726	1,730 (10)	.....	5	16	3	305	1,342	55	4 (10)
Brockport	12,271	348	351 (12)	.....	.....	1	3	59	272	13	3 (12)
Buffalo	383,915	26,975	27,524 (10)	52	265	1,958	1,582	7,817	11,282	4,019	549 (10)
Camillus	26,110	507	(0)	.....	.....	.....	4	111	382	10	(0)
Canandaigua	12,120	572	(1)	.....	3	5	5	93	425	41	(1)
Carmel	26,342	1,014	1,023 (12)	2	2	5	45	302	573	85	9 (12)
Cheektowaga	97,115	3,472	3,509 (11)	1	10	57	319	768	2,002	315	37 (11)
Cicero Town	21,922	135	(1)	.....	.....	1	11	42	76	5	(1)
Clarkstown	73,036	2,156	(0)	.....	6	55	14	561	1,284	236	(0)
Clay Town	39,761	769	773 (8)	.....	.....	7	27	269	426	40	4 (8)
Cohoes	17,334	733	(5)	.....	2	5	19	222	422	63	(5)
Colonie Town	67,057	2,546	2,554 (11)	1	3	17	89	465	1,815	156	8 (11)
Corning	13,987	592	(3)	.....	.....	8	4	137	383	60	(3)
Cortland	19,756	1,143	1,150 (9)	.....	1	12	24	212	842	52	7 (9)
Depew	25,586	791	795 (11)	.....	.....	11	53	182	494	51	4 (11)
Dewitt	27,453	1,432	(1)	.....	4	19	9	269	1,077	54	(1)
Dobbs Ferry	10,578	293	(0)	.....	1	2	7	71	196	16	(0)
Dunkirk	15,642	766	(5)	1	1	2	5	109	604	44	(5)
Eastchester	22,675	280	(0)	.....	.....	4	6	64	171	35	(0)
East Fishkill	14,872	248	(1)	.....	.....	1	12	70	152	13	(1)
East Greenbush Town	12,002	511	532 (10)	.....	.....	4	34	149	303	21	21 (10)
Elmira	35,484	2,861	2,869 (6)	.....	3	26	11	714	2,008	99	8 (6)
Endicott	16,364	734	(2)	.....	.....	3	2	137	529	63	(2)
Evans	15,023	657	(3)	2	1	5	37	205	351	56	(3)
Fishkill Town	11,846	170	(0)	.....	.....	.....	11	48	102	9	(0)
Floral Park	17,911	384	391 (12)	.....	.....	10	5	69	273	27	7 (12)
Fredonia	11,251	308	(2)	.....	.....	2	2	61	227	16	(2)
Freeport	39,027	2,205	2,225 (8)	3	3	99	50	754	1,096	200	20 (8)
Fulton	13,138	1,060	1,060 (7)	.....	1	7	13	245	758	36	..... (7)
Garden City	26,381	1,087	(5)	.....	4	17	21	294	692	59	(5)
Gates	29,511	1,807	(4)	.....	4	22	11	332	1,330	108	(4)
Geddes Town	11,698	304	(1)	.....	1	6	6	72	205	14	(1)
Geneva	15,702	826	830 (9)	.....	1	4	24	154	610	33	4 (9)
Glen Cove	25,062	880	(1)	3	.....	15	43	279	474	66	(1)
Glens Falls	17,160	632	(0)	.....	1	5	3	116	468	39	(0)
Glenville Town	21,402	381	(1)	.....	.....	2	22	124	210	23	(1)
Gloversville	18,413	963	(1)	.....	1	8	18	184	715	37	(1)
Greece	81,008	3,289	(3)	.....	3	33	27	606	2,405	215	(3)
Greenburgh	38,118	2,037	(0)	3	6	43	66	503	1,255	161	(0)
Guilderland	23,529	477	(0)	.....	2	2	18	111	328	16	(0)
Hamburg	11,076	427	(5)	.....	.....	4	11	124	274	14	(5)
Hamburg Town	36,509	1,621	1,646 (12)	.....	2	21	8	372	1,083	135	25 (12)
Harrison Town	21,181	654	(3)	.....	2	6	18	171	403	54	(3)
Haverstraw Town	20,087	853	869 (9)	2	1	15	22	287	482	44	16 (9)
Hempstead	39,247	3,447	3,456 (6)	1	17	230	220	953	1,695	331	9 (6)
Hornell	10,501	439	(1)	.....	.....	3	18	52	350	16	(1)
Hyde Park	17,707	109	115 (12)	.....	.....	1	6	17	83	2	6 (12)
Irondequoit	56,894	2,658	2,669 (7)	.....	2	31	20	369	2,157	79	11 (7)
Ithaca	28,229	1,799	(1)	.....	7	8	10	488	1,180	106	(1)
Jamestown	36,216	2,199	2,241 (11)	.....	4	10	171	399	1,455	160	42 (11)

Table 6.—Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Cities and Towns 10,000 and over in Population, 1979—Continued

City by State	Population	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
NEW YORK—Continued											
Johnson City	16,561	1,077	1,087 (7)	.....	2	6	14	150	872	33	10 (7)
Kenmore	21,239	638	(1)	.....	1	13	42	141	394	47	(1)
Kent	11,079	441	(2)	.....	.....	2	11	180	219	29	(2)
Kingston	23,235	791	802 (12)	.....	4	13	12	278	428	56	11 (12)
Lackawanna	24,270	1,260	(0)	2	1	59	176	229	633	160	(0)
Lockport	26,658	1,032	1,035 (6)	2	8	23	91	253	627	28	3 (6)
Long Beach	32,432	1,946	(0)	.....	5	66	37	647	1,082	109	(0)
Lynbrook	22,652	632	(0)	1	1	21	24	141	391	53	(0)
Mamaroneck Town	12,166	338	338 (8)	.....	2	10	1	100	192	33	..... (8)
Mamaroneck Village	17,684	910	(0)	2	.....	8	41	214	583	62	(0)
Massena	12,882	915	916 (8)	.....	2	.....	8	222	663	20	1 (8)
Middletown	25,665	1,360	(3)	1	4	17	19	358	879	82	(3)
Mount Pleasant	21,675	485	490 (8)	2	.....	2	12	197	248	24	5 (8)
Mount Vernon	72,412	3,587	3,594 (7)	7	14	176	59	793	2,027	511	7 (7)
Newark	10,016	523	(0)	.....	1	3	3	63	442	11	(0)
Newburgh	26,800	2,626	(3)	3	15	213	122	1,032	1,111	130	(3)
Newburgh Town	20,530	951	(0)	3	1	12	64	243	557	71	(0)
New Castle	10,287	452	(0)	.....	.....	.....	9	162	263	18	(0)
New Hartford Town	17,197	30	(5)	.....	.....	1	3	4	22	.....	(5)
New Rochelle	69,339	3,110	3,129 (11)	7	8	141	56	1,052	1,468	378	19 (11)
New Windsor Town	18,707	787	(0)	.....	3	18	66	208	427	65	(0)
New York	7,109,420	621,110	629,166 (12)	1,733	3,875	82,572	44,203	178,162	220,817	89,748	8,056 (12)
Niagara Falls	77,813	4,980	5,032 (9)	4	28	170	142	1,473	2,787	376	52 (9)
Niskayuna Town	17,965	710	712 (7)	.....	.....	10	29	131	510	30	2 (7)
North Castle	10,165	399	(0)	.....	.....	.....	12	130	238	19	(0)
North Tonawanda	39,057	1,302	1,318 (9)	.....	1	16	28	319	845	93	16 (9)
Ogden	13,463	410	(0)	.....	.....	.....	16	91	291	12	(0)
Ogdensburg	12,769	565	(0)	.....	.....	.....	2	99	431	33	(0)
Olean	17,846	1,031	1,036 (8)	1	1	11	12	142	827	37	5 (8)
Oneida	10,847	910	(3)	.....	.....	4	5	154	708	39	(3)
Oneonta	15,373	558	(5)	.....	2	2	3	70	466	15	(5)
Orangetown	38,477	1,409	(0)	.....	8	19	134	305	857	86	(0)
Orchard Park	21,687	1,008	1,012 (8)	.....	2	1	60	183	705	57	4 (8)
Ossining	19,203	850	(0)	.....	4	33	24	306	441	42	(0)
Oswego	21,063	1,346	(3)	3	3	8	13	241	1,005	73	(3)
Peekskill	19,768	1,421	1,431 (7)	1	1	41	28	439	840	71	10 (7)
Plattsburgh	20,637	1,119	(5)	.....	.....	6	20	256	777	60	(5)
Port Chester	22,707	1,153	(0)	2	3	39	40	321	652	96	(0)
Port Washington	15,175	799	(0)	.....	.....	6	4	193	529	67	(0)
Potsdam	11,408	359	(0)	.....	.....	3	12	26	314	4	(0)
Poughkeepsie	30,475	2,506	(5)	4	12	198	67	764	1,318	143	(5)
Poughkeepsie Town	41,832	2,008	(0)	.....	2	24	30	473	1,359	120	(0)
Queensbury	15,255	552	(0)	.....	2	6	37	92	393	22	(0)
Ramapo Town	51,261	939	(5)	.....	3	19	20	307	519	71	(5)
Riverhead Town	21,304	1,592	(2)	1	1	25	91	492	935	47	(2)
Rochester	252,244	28,287	28,476 (9)	31	108	1,096	1,611	8,268	15,504	1,669	189 (9)
Rockville Centre	26,731	1,322	(0)	1	.....	27	16	257	890	131	(0)
Rome	46,630	1,755	(5)	.....	4	16	25	576	1,038	96	(5)
Rotterdam	28,986	949	952 (6)	.....	2	5	7	150	732	53	3 (6)
Rye	15,462	783	(0)	.....	1	7	43	174	506	52	(0)
Saratoga Springs	24,338	1,502	(1)	1	5	22	66	403	942	63	(1)
Saugerties Town	14,157	335	(5)	.....	.....	.....	14	114	193	14	(5)
Scarsdale	18,609	479	(0)	.....	.....	9	6	136	306	22	(0)
Schenectady	72,108	3,385	3,403 (6)	4	13	94	50	1,029	1,916	279	18 (6)
Southampton Town	34,360	1,759	(4)	3	3	6	23	626	1,011	87	(4)

Table 6.—Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Cities and Towns 10,000 and over in Population, 1979—Continued

City by State	Population	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
NEW YORK—Continued											
Southold Town	17,062	554	554 (10)	.....	.....	2	7	153	389	3	..... (10)
Southport	11,478	85	(5)	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	70	.....	(5)
Spring Valley	20,690	1,779	1,794 (7)	3	15	60	80	465	1,032	124	15 (7)
Stony Point	13,869	469	(2)	.....	1	8	12	160	269	19	(2)
Syracuse	174,764	14,963	15,067 (10)	10	65	802	348	4,503	8,301	934	104 (10)
Tarrytown	11,266	360	367 (11)	.....	1	4	1	82	245	27	7 (11)
Tonawanda	20,848	655	659 (12)	.....	3	7	52	213	352	28	4 (12)
Tonawanda Town	76,900	2,268	2,274 (8)	.....	1	36	97	570	1,395	169	6 (8)
Town of Warwick	19,139	240	(0)	.....	1	1	23	77	128	10	(0)
Troy	57,813	3,368	3,428 (11)	3	16	69	218	1,305	1,590	167	60 (11)
Ulster	11,966	431	(5)	.....	1	2	23	68	325	12	(5)
Utica	78,840	2,640	2,650 (9)	3	9	134	34	998	1,245	217	10 (9)
Vestal	27,009	664	(0)	.....	1	2	4	178	427	52	(0)
Watertown	28,025	1,283	(0)	.....	5	8	37	272	916	45	(0)
Watervliet	11,749	387	(1)	.....	1	6	34	105	226	15	(1)
Webster	26,694	1,216	(3)	1	4	3	4	314	821	69	(3)
West Seneca	53,356	1,740	1,773 (11)	.....	.....	9	64	316	1,148	203	33 (11)
White Plains	46,156	2,841	2,846 (12)	3	8	109	55	532	1,911	223	5 (12)
Yonkers	186,157	10,420	(1)	14	27	655	235	3,025	4,982	1,482	(1)
Yorktown	33,376	1,435	(4)	1	3	4	26	410	910	81	(4)
NORTH CAROLINA											
Albemarle	10,646	680	690 (8)	.....	4	5	49	211	388	23	10 (8)
Asheboro	16,276	574	574 (9)	1	1	6	22	141	371	32	..... (9)
Asheville	59,611	4,265	4,285 (12)	6	13	86	113	996	2,744	307	20 (12)
Boone	11,443	324	325 (11)	.....	.....	1	20	84	206	13	1 (11)
Burlington	37,482	1,763	1,770 (9)	6	3	21	131	357	1,163	82	7 (9)
Cary	17,195	515	517 (9)	.....	.....	2	12	77	404	20	2 (9)
Chapel Hill	31,425	1,819	1,821 (8)	.....	5	22	74	457	1,187	74	2 (8)
Charlotte	300,569	22,984	23,285 (12)	50	115	703	1,617	6,676	12,559	1,264	301 (12)
Concord	19,094	1,025	1,043 (12)	3	6	15	34	218	712	37	18 (12)
Durham	105,399	10,392	10,469 (11)	17	72	255	398	2,773	6,348	529	77 (11)
Eden	15,581	674	675 (6)	2	1	3	84	167	379	38	1 (6)
Elizabeth City	14,391	468	470 (8)	3	4	7	47	77	313	17	2 (8)
Fayetteville	68,180	7,279	7,294 (9)	14	58	326	557	2,047	3,819	458	15 (9)
Garner	11,225	428	431 (12)	.....	.....	5	25	77	302	19	3 (12)
Gastonia	49,469	4,594	4,610 (6)	4	15	60	434	1,101	2,797	183	16 (6)
Goldsboro	35,666	2,103	2,108 (12)	5	9	49	85	485	1,359	111	5 (12)
Greensboro	163,214	10,301	10,365 (11)	22	39	196	740	2,432	6,387	485	64 (11)
Greenville	32,958	2,369	2,375 (12)	3	13	15	73	626	1,562	77	6 (12)
Henderson	13,808	858	862 (10)	1	4	9	52	199	580	13	4 (10)
Hickory	20,631	2,346	2,350 (6)	1	14	27	253	574	1,387	90	4 (6)
High Point	69,451	5,467	5,473 (8)	14	17	113	113	1,448	3,458	304	6 (8)
Jacksonville	19,622	2,347	2,350 (12)	2	17	102	286	501	1,362	77	3 (12)
Kannapolis	27,052	1,126	1,134 (9)	1	3	14	52	287	717	52	8 (9)
Kinston	27,950	1,819	1,820 (12)	5	2	23	141	481	1,126	41	1 (12)
Laurinburg	13,074	824	(4)	1	1	10	54	189	527	42	(4)
Lenoir	15,672	1,127	1,133 (12)	1	3	5	69	273	734	42	6 (12)
Lexington	17,007	925	(1)	4	9	20	69	411	387	25	(1)
Lumberton	17,747	1,730	1,738 (12)	2	4	19	113	371	1,159	62	8 (12)
Monroe	11,775	727	(3)	3	3	17	152	145	390	17	(3)
Morganton	13,532	684	684 (12)	1	1	8	23	133	478	40	..... (12)

Table 6.—Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Cities and Towns 10,000 and over in Population, 1979—Continued

City by State	Population	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
NORTH CAROLINA—Continued											
New Bern	17,542	720	726 (12)	3	8	36	69	316	235	53	6 (12)
North Kannapolis	13,288	742	(5)	4	1	9	121	225	351	31	(5)
Raleigh	140,285	9,701	9,736 (9)	17	46	202	539	2,043	6,356	498	35 (9)
Reidsville	12,894	626	629 (12)	1	.....	9	72	105	410	29	3 (12)
Roanoke Rapids	14,286	853	854 (7)	.....	.....	8	47	135	619	44	1 (7)
Rocky Mount	40,646	3,422	3,426 (11)	6	9	44	254	897	2,072	140	4 (11)
Salisbury	25,662	1,263	1,268 (8)	3	4	23	83	315	776	59	5 (8)
Sanford	15,592	1,438	1,441 (7)	1	2	7	304	277	771	76	3 (7)
Shelby	16,801	878	896 (12)	8	1	11	141	181	512	24	18 (12)
Statesville	21,593	1,301	1,301 (8)	3	4	20	151	214	878	31	..... (8)
Tarboro	10,841	578	580 (9)	1	3	5	40	81	434	14	2 (9)
Thomasville	15,522	958	961 (12)	2	4	9	76	284	554	29	3 (12)
Wilmington	55,251	5,837	5,866 (6)	7	28	173	259	1,680	3,441	249	29 (6)
Wilson	33,982	2,670	2,678 (11)	3	15	57	171	742	1,590	92	8 (11)
Winston-Salem	141,995	12,221	12,275 (8)	14	79	316	933	3,085	7,123	671	54 (8)
NORTH DAKOTA											
Bismarck	41,303	2,448	2,453 (12)	.....	6	8	21	445	1,830	138	5 (12)
Dickinson	12,724	736	740 (8)	.....	1	.....	26	105	578	26	4 (8)
Fargo	57,944	3,165	3,177 (12)	1	10	16	28	459	2,449	202	12 (12)
Grand Forks	43,370	2,483	2,508 (12)	1	6	12	23	373	1,948	120	25 (12)
Jamestown	15,434	836	837 (7)	.....	2	10	10	164	601	49	1 (7)
Mandan	14,113	741	742 (7)	.....	.....	1	5	119	570	46	1 (7)
Minot	33,026	1,437	1,440 (8)	1	1	4	12	137	1,206	76	3 (8)
Williston	11,870	274	274 (9)	2	.....	.....	6	32	219	15	..... (9)
OHIO											
Akron	245,051	16,258	16,495 (12)	19	156	491	452	3,450	10,373	1,317	237 (12)
Ashland	20,013	581	592 (12)	.....	.....	6	26	60	459	30	11 (12)
Ashtabula	23,574	2,125	2,190 (11)	1	3	29	204	563	1,232	93	65 (11)
Athens	19,081	855	883 (10)	.....	7	5	22	117	640	64	28 (10)
Avon Lake	12,244	363	368 (7)	1	.....	3	6	80	249	24	5 (7)
Barberton	27,570	1,999	1,999 (9)	1	14	23	90	392	1,336	143	..... (9)
Bay Village	18,710	311	314 (11)	.....	.....	4	10	91	198	8	3 (11)
Beavercreek Township	27,525	1,080	1,092 (11)	1	2	13	9	237	782	36	12 (11)
Bedford	15,702	588	589 (10)	.....	1	13	1	107	371	95	1 (10)
Bedford Heights	12,261	666	678 (12)	1	.....	15	17	128	346	159	12 (12)
Berea	20,327	946	953 (12)	2	4	13	23	229	600	75	7 (12)
Bexley	14,439	663	663 (11)	.....	1	48	15	171	412	16	..... (11)
Blue Ash	10,230	573	578 (11)	.....	5	8	9	116	409	26	5 (11)
Bowling Green	25,354	1,253	1,257 (11)	1	5	7	37	250	900	53	4 (11)
Broadview Heights	13,347	181	181 (11)	1	1	3	2	43	107	24	..... (11)
Brookfield Township	11,011	247	257 (7)	.....	3	11	5	68	138	22	10 (7)
Brooklyn	13,385	612	617 (12)	.....	.....	9	7	94	405	97	5 (12)
Brook Park	29,356	1,332	1,347 (6)	2	5	11	142	183	733	256	15 (6)
Brunswick	25,833	508	(0)	.....	.....	5	23	99	320	61	(0)
Cambridge	12,971	911	913 (12)	10	1	14	2	207	651	26	2 (12)
Canton	98,359	6,480	6,562 (12)	9	86	364	239	1,831	3,359	592	82 (12)
Centerville	16,250	745	750 (11)	.....	2	5	9	158	540	31	5 (11)
Chester Township	11,506	238	242 (7)	1	2	1	6	91	128	9	4 (7)
Chillicothe	23,873	2,055	2,058 (12)	.....	1	24	113	356	1,434	127	3 (12)
Cincinnati	404,661	33,120	33,659 (12)	50	282	1,662	1,814	8,716	18,626	1,970	539 (12)

Table 6.—Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Cities and Towns 10,000 and over in Population, 1979—Continued

City by State	Population	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
OHIO—Continued											
Circleville	14,006	691	693 (10)	.....	1	15	23	139	485	28	2 (10)
Cleveland	601,381	51,994	52,925 (12)	274	612	5,760	3,090	14,505	14,217	13,536	931 (12)
Cleveland Heights	54,240	1,971	(1)	2	8	66	11	310	1,331	243	(1)
Clinton Township	10,235	806	(0)	.....	1	34	48	151	523	49	(0)
Colerain Township	54,190	860	957 (11)	1	4	16	34	138	607	60	97 (11)
Columbus	534,052	50,605	51,014 (12)	69	423	2,445	1,305	15,015	27,538	3,810	409 (12)
Conneaut	14,659	656	670 (12)	1	.....	3	67	142	378	65	14 (12)
Coshocton	13,136	398	(0)	.....	.....	.....	4	105	270	19	(0)
Cuyahoga Falls	45,375	1,631	1,643 (7)	.....	5	21	235	264	1,034	72	12 (7)
Dayton	198,380	25,036	(0)	65	168	2,067	895	7,236	13,177	1,428	(0)
Defiance	15,878	975	977 (11)	.....	.....	4	8	188	721	54	2 (11)
Delaware	19,649	1,177	1,181 (11)	.....	8	9	41	201	883	35	4 (11)
Delhi Township	27,552	634	654 (12)	.....	1	7	8	143	457	18	20 (12)
Dover	11,246	301	(2)	.....	1	4	6	46	213	31	(2)
East Cleveland	36,764	2,462	2,510 (7)	5	21	252	102	643	937	502	48 (7)
Eastlake	22,494	690	695 (6)	3	3	3	14	152	473	42	5 (6)
East Liverpool	21,569	705	719 (10)	6	1	14	3	224	369	88	14 (10)
Elyria	51,425	2,653	2,670 (12)	3	12	99	74	857	1,369	239	17 (12)
Englewood	10,809	735	737 (11)	.....	.....	14	69	122	507	23	2 (11)
Euclid	60,297	2,250	2,261 (12)	3	5	68	23	293	1,527	331	11 (12)
Fairborn	33,705	2,034	2,071 (11)	2	15	20	31	339	1,534	93	37 (11)
Fairfield	25,830	1,503	1,507 (7)	1	2	21	78	354	952	95	4 (7)
Fairfield Township	33,470	217	217 (12)	.....	1	.....	14	75	115	12	..... (12)
Fairview Park	19,821	500	(1)	.....	2	9	11	99	300	79	(1)
Findlay	36,925	2,316	(1)	3	3	13	29	450	1,742	76	(1)
Forest Park	19,928	634	638 (11)	.....	4	9	20	122	456	23	4 (11)
Franklin	11,096	898	(3)	1	4	16	6	249	566	56	(3)
Fremont	19,225	744	(0)	2	3	10	72	100	525	32	(0)
Gahanna	15,385	770	(0)	.....	1	8	10	203	529	19	(0)
Galion	13,208	596	599 (8)	.....	3	2	13	96	439	43	3 (8)
Garfield Heights	36,297	1,022	1,037 (12)	1	11	43	72	271	506	118	15 (12)
Girard	14,193	362	(4)	.....	.....	7	11	54	258	32	(4)
Hamilton	66,927	6,719	6,740 (10)	7	18	120	238	1,880	4,221	235	21 (10)
Howland Township	18,526	473	(2)	.....	1	6	26	123	270	47	(2)
Ironton	14,004	858	859 (12)	.....	.....	14	113	139	528	64	1 (12)
Jackson Township	21,232	1,528	1,545 (12)	.....	4	26	77	298	1,003	120	17 (12)
Kent	26,320	1,080	1,091 (6)	.....	10	22	26	221	707	94	11 (6)
Kettering	68,790	3,036	3,060 (11)	4	14	58	115	557	2,132	156	24 (11)
Lakewood	62,769	1,996	2,006 (8)	4	5	42	102	320	1,314	209	10 (8)
Liberty Township	26,452	632	642 (11)	1	.....	11	8	89	472	51	10 (11)
Lima	50,425	4,746	4,777 (12)	6	33	145	219	1,314	2,872	157	31 (12)
Lorain	81,458	3,652	3,659 (12)	7	24	145	145	1,046	1,905	380	7 (12)
Lyndhurst	18,663	397	401 (9)	.....	4	2	3	109	254	25	4 (9)
Madeira	10,280	222	222 (11)	.....	.....	2	6	44	156	14	(11)
Madison Township (Montgomery County)	29,307	1,636	(0)	1	8	55	116	427	943	86	(0)
Madison Township (Lake County)	15,473	555	557 (12)	1	2	2	22	108	392	28	2 (12)
Mansfield	56,652	4,927	4,984 (11)	2	26	121	631	1,342	2,585	220	57 (11)
Maple Heights	31,880	820	821 (11)	2	2	23	128	194	325	146	1 (11)
Marietta	16,187	725	(3)	.....	2	22	19	201	430	51	(3)
Marion	39,059	2,708	2,724 (11)	.....	5	26	73	538	2,005	61	16 (11)
Massillon	35,696	1,674	1,680 (11)	1	4	29	35	349	1,144	112	6 (11)
Maumee	17,365	995	999 (11)	.....	5	5	21	167	746	51	4 (11)
Mayfield Heights	20,635	923	923 (12)	.....	2	20	40	160	587	114	..... (12)
Medina	16,472	877	(2)	.....	2	11	65	161	602	39	(2)
Mentor	41,648	2,425	2,455 (10)	1	8	16	92	490	1,627	191	30 (10)

Table 6.—Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Cities and Towns 10,000 and over in Population, 1979—Continued

City by State	Population	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
OHIO—Continued											
Miamisburg	15,874	1,496	(0)	.....	4	18	74	333	933	134	(0)
Miami Township	24,127	812	827 (12)	.....	4	16	37	148	531	76	15 (12)
Middleburg Heights	15,042	978	(3)	1	3	11	16	146	671	130	(3)
Middletown	48,105	3,647	(2)	3	12	72	52	881	2,482	145	(2)
Newark	39,283	2,242	(4)	.....	12	50	113	458	1,441	168	(4)
New Philadelphia	15,588	724	731 (7)	.....	1	8	13	82	562	58	7 (7)
Niles	22,934	1,432	1,441 (12)	1	3	19	38	224	1,025	122	9 (12)
North Canton	17,113	289	293 (12)	1	1	4	10	80	183	10	4 (12)
North Olmsted	37,642	1,129	1,131 (11)	2	3	14	29	227	706	148	2 (11)
North Ridgeville	19,704	608	610 (12)	1	2	13	23	203	328	38	2 (12)
Norton	13,866	570	579 (7)	1	.....	6	10	207	319	27	9 (7)
Norwalk	13,866	668	669 (9)	1	1	7	47	146	434	32	1 (9)
Norwood	25,582	1,773	1,777 (10)	1	2	47	121	287	1,216	99	4 (10)
Oregon	19,045	1,448	1,461 (11)	1	1	32	206	289	853	66	13 (11)
Oxford	19,895	492	(3)	1	3	3	18	81	364	22	(3)
Painesville	17,411	1,120	(0)	1	6	50	57	349	598	59	(0)
Parma	96,179	3,035	3,052 (12)	2	19	82	112	780	1,613	427	17 (12)
Parma Heights	23,717	652	668 (12)	1	4	7	78	139	341	82	16 (12)
Perry Township	29,471	1,474	1,485 (10)	1	8	20	128	335	855	127	11 (10)
Piqua	20,288	1,369	(0)	3	5	19	9	318	965	50	(0)
Portsmouth	24,906	2,407	2,476 (9)	.....	9	59	81	544	1,568	146	69 (9)
Ravenna	11,925	702	704 (12)	.....	4	13	15	141	490	39	2 (12)
Reading	12,870	667	672 (11)	.....	.....	10	23	124	467	43	5 (11)
Reynoldsburg	18,428	1,204	1,214 (11)	1	6	21	72	187	869	48	10 (11)
Richmond Heights	10,088	501	505 (10)	.....	.....	6	7	66	339	83	4 (10)
Salem	15,618	408	(5)	.....	1	2	49	59	258	39	(5)
Sandusky	31,387	2,488	2,510 (7)	5	7	54	64	541	1,704	113	22 (7)
Seven Hills	13,779	202	203 (12)	1	1	.....	20	26	145	9	1 (12)
Shaker Heights	33,533	1,454	1,546 (8)	4	7	80	24	561	549	229	92 (8)
Sharonville	11,813	1,126	(0)	1	6	25	104	163	748	79	(0)
Sidney	17,949	950	(2)	.....	3	16	4	268	615	44	(2)
Solon	13,041	413	424 (11)	.....	1	4	20	78	282	28	11 (11)
South Euclid	27,530	628	630 (12)	1	1	15	9	136	436	30	2 (12)
Springfield	74,256	4,734	4,810 (11)	4	26	194	137	978	3,144	251	76 (11)
Springfield Township	42,708	1,519	(0)	2	4	45	174	389	831	74	(0)
Steubenville	27,614	1,313	1,313 (12)	5	8	41	91	350	738	80	..... (12)
Stow	24,961	1,069	1,079 (12)	.....	1	7	2	185	840	34	10 (12)
Strongsville	23,647	842	849 (12)	.....	5	17	16	192	475	137	7 (12)
Toledo	359,831	32,603	(3)	47	253	1,784	882	8,423	19,372	1,842	(3)
Troy	18,559	1,077	1,105 (12)	.....	6	19	79	168	770	35	28 (12)

Table 6.—Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Cities and Towns 10,000 and over in Population, 1979—Continued

City by State	Population	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
OHIO—Continued											
Union Township (Butler County)	19,145	954	961 (11)	1	2	15	57	215	591	73	7 (11)
Union Township (Clermont County)	25,490	1,632	(5)	.....	1	20	44	404	1,025	138	(5)
University Heights	16,937	424	430 (10)	.....	.....	12	38	78	262	34	6 (10)
Upper Arlington	38,135	1,142	1,150 (12)	.....	3	13	5	248	837	36	8 (12)
Urbana	11,899	400	403 (11)	.....	.....	5	47	86	226	36	3 (11)
Vandalia	11,485	583	589 (12)	.....	5	7	6	91	432	42	6 (12)
Vermilion	11,011	510	510 (9)	.....	2	3	39	117	321	28	..... (9)
Wadsworth	15,062	847	855 (11)	.....	1	6	173	104	526	37	8 (11)
Warren	59,453	2,913	(1)	9	29	165	111	937	1,355	307	(1)
Warrensville Heights	17,198	1,011	1,023 (9)	1	6	24	25	176	550	229	12 (9)
Washington Court House	13,873	655	656 (11)	1	.....	19	19	124	471	21	1 (11)
Wayne Township	37,403	1,826	(4)	1	10	49	40	388	1,243	95	(4)
Westerville	19,138	1,036	1,042 (12)	.....	1	5	18	229	748	35	6 (12)
Westlake	17,224	428	442 (10)	.....	1	5	5	103	275	39	14 (10)
Wickliffe	17,873	453	(5)	.....	4	11	26	37	307	68	(5)
Willoughby	20,232	809	822 (6)	.....	3	4	21	178	539	64	13 (6)
Willowick	19,088	608	611 (11)	.....	.....	13	75	90	398	32	3 (11)
Wooster	19,744	1,246	1,259 (11)	1	4	15	78	212	856	80	13 (11)
Worthington	16,760	746	759 (11)	.....	2	10	10	202	467	55	13 (11)
Xenia	30,344	1,619	1,630 (6)	1	1	17	23	338	1,182	57	11 (6)
Youngstown	130,268	8,574	(0)	29	54	362	564	2,532	4,360	673	(0)
Zanesville	37,860	2,049	2,084 (10)	4	4	51	20	946	905	119	35 (10)
OKLAHOMA											
Ada	15,591	672	679 (11)	1	2	5	8	115	477	64	7 (11)
Altus	26,841	829	(5)	2	5	7	15	305	454	41	(5)
Ardmore	25,389	1,311	1,322 (7)	2	8	34	57	364	773	73	11 (7)
Bartlesville	30,713	1,236	1,240 (7)	1	2	15	78	206	878	56	4 (7)
Bethany	22,238	956	958 (7)	.....	5	9	45	275	539	83	2 (7)
Chickasha	15,703	1,216	1,220 (8)	.....	1	30	40	305	734	106	4 (8)
Claremore	10,795	345	345 (7)	1	.....	4	14	91	204	31	..... (7)
Del City	30,801	1,380	1,386 (9)	2	6	39	43	481	664	145	6 (9)
Duncan	21,251	1,082	1,082 (8)	3	2	14	44	180	781	58	..... (8)
Durant	11,005	573	577 (8)	2	.....	9	23	124	370	45	4 (8)
Edmond	24,556	1,369	1,409 (12)	1	5	13	37	450	736	127	40 (12)
El Reno	16,813	726	730 (8)	1	3	14	56	200	385	67	4 (8)
Enid	51,586	2,623	2,626 (8)	3	14	37	92	560	1,790	127	3 (8)
Lawton	86,013	5,939	5,970 (8)	10	46	233	447	1,807	3,059	337	31 (8)
McAlester	17,277	962	967 (8)	2	3	14	27	300	553	63	5 (8)
Miami	14,124	690	691 (8)	1	.....	5	37	146	450	51	1 (8)
Midwest City	51,680	3,575	3,610 (8)	2	17	43	215	891	2,189	218	35 (8)
Muskogee	42,398	3,528	3,540 (7)	5	11	75	161	866	2,177	233	12 (7)
Norman	64,184	3,438	3,452 (7)	.....	23	36	101	1,196	1,744	338	14 (7)
Oklahoma City	381,348	33,577	(4)	83	311	1,188	2,230	12,031	13,792	3,942	(4)
Okmulgee	16,343	668	669 (8)	.....	2	21	23	194	394	34	1 (8)
Ponca City	26,991	1,434	1,442 (8)	1	3	13	57	337	912	111	8 (8)
Sapulpa	16,476	713	716 (8)	1	3	12	21	202	421	53	3 (8)
Shawnee	27,423	1,650	1,652 (7)	.....	7	23	53	473	991	103	2 (7)
Stillwater	36,094	898	(4)	1	10	8	33	236	553	57	(4)

Table 6.—Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Cities and Towns 10,000 and over in Population, 1979—Continued

City by State	Population	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
OKLAHOMA—Continued											
Tulsa	343,258	27,431	27,686 (10)	44	196	651	1,435	7,624	14,448	3,033	255 (10)
Village	13,045	608	632 (11)	.....	1	9	22	193	334	49	24 (11)
Warr Acres	12,945	630	637 (7)	.....	3	11	17	160	381	58	7 (7)
Woodward	12,111	382	386 (8)	.....	1	1	8	78	256	38	4 (8)
Yukon	17,208	478	481 (7)	.....	.....	3	4	156	280	35	3 (7)
OREGON											
Albany	25,218	1,665	1,681 (12)	.....	7	24	32	516	980	106	16 (12)
Ashland	15,495	906	909 (12)	2	4	2	28	178	666	26	3 (12)
Astoria	11,016	757	760 (12)	.....	.....	8	41	169	496	43	3 (12)
Baker	10,041	576	579 (12)	1	1	3	39	123	382	27	3 (12)
Beaverton	25,172	2,139	2,146 (12)	1	5	27	145	357	1,488	116	7 (12)
Bend	19,056	1,300	1,304 (12)	2	1	13	94	212	883	95	4 (12)
Coos Bay	15,172	1,238	1,242 (12)	1	6	15	16	303	808	89	4 (12)
Corvallis	40,660	2,609	2,618 (12)	.....	15	14	102	397	1,958	123	9 (12)
Eugene	105,149	9,727	9,792 (12)	1	58	207	257	2,210	6,554	440	65 (12)
Forest Grove	11,261	556	561 (12)	1	3	5	40	133	341	33	5 (12)
Grants Pass	15,449	1,237	1,242 (12)	1	1	6	10	228	912	79	5 (12)
Gresham	28,505	2,043	2,051 (12)	1	8	39	68	526	1,233	168	8 (12)
Hillsboro	23,053	1,229	1,240 (11)	.....	6	18	170	278	687	70	11 (11)
Klamath Falls	18,124	1,559	1,576 (12)	.....	8	16	98	368	970	99	17 (12)
La Grande	11,156	665	667 (12)	.....	1	4	52	107	472	29	2 (12)
Lake Oswego	21,586	983	991 (12)	.....	3	7	18	317	576	62	8 (12)
McMinnville	13,877	1,128	1,131 (12)	.....	6	6	120	223	703	70	3 (12)
Medford	37,907	3,722	3,759 (12)	1	25	61	54	874	2,494	213	37 (12)
Milwaukie	19,308	881	886 (12)	.....	10	8	53	229	538	43	5 (12)
North Bend	10,248	882	886 (12)	.....	1	14	77	174	587	29	4 (12)
Oregon City	14,945	1,116	1,124 (12)	1	6	9	68	258	691	83	8 (12)
Pendleton	15,196	1,142	1,151 (12)	.....	.....	16	87	236	743	60	9 (12)
Portland	406,525	36,078	36,486 (12)	39	435	1,787	2,297	9,373	19,783	2,364	408 (12)
Roseburg	18,737	1,478	1,480 (12)	.....	8	10	80	267	1,054	59	2 (12)
Salem	88,742	7,695	7,715 (12)	6	34	120	37	1,727	5,354	417	20 (12)
Springfield	39,322	3,345	3,360 (12)	3	14	39	28	902	2,199	160	15 (12)
The Dalles	11,479	800	802 (12)	.....	.....	9	70	181	486	54	2 (12)
Tigard	13,201	1,040	1,052 (12)	.....	6	20	68	251	632	63	12 (12)
West Linn	11,253	341	346 (12)	.....	.....	2	20	98	206	15	5 (12)
Woodburn	10,992	851	854 (12)	.....	3	13	48	155	605	27	3 (12)
PENNSYLVANIA											
Abington Township	58,097	2,678	2,717 (12)	1	2	38	104	635	1,572	326	39 (12)
Allentown	102,566	5,213	5,229 (12)	6	14	128	98	1,503	3,064	400	16 (12)
Altoona	58,268	1,900	1,948 (12)	3	11	83	74	717	817	195	48 (12)
Aston Township	16,259	396	401 (12)	.....	.....	5	46	61	249	35	5 (12)
Baldwin Borough	26,637	325	332 (12)	.....	.....	7	9	73	184	52	7 (12)
Beaver Falls	13,592	432	433 (12)	.....	2	17	18	134	230	31	1 (12)
Bellevue	10,150	481	486 (12)	.....	1	10	39	90	283	58	5 (12)
Bensalem Township	48,362	3,685	3,697 (12)	3	19	61	190	745	2,147	520	12 (12)
Berwick	11,932	385	385 (12)	.....	.....	1	19	46	300	19	..... (12)
Bethel Park	38,230	829	840 (12)	.....	4	13	51	248	379	134	11 (12)
Bethlehem	72,536	2,409	2,424 (12)	2	3	55	75	486	1,611	177	15 (12)
Bethlehem Township	10,466	356	358 (12)	.....	.....	1	7	82	250	16	2 (12)
Bloomsburg Town	12,586	406	406 (12)	.....	.....	2	7	53	328	16	..... (12)
Bradford	11,365	299	299 (12)	.....	2	.....	2	84	195	16	..... (12)

Table 6.—Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Cities and Towns 10,000 and over in Population, 1979—Continued

City by State	Population	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
PENNSYLVANIA—Continued											
Brentwood	12,885	148	154 (12)	.....	2	7	5	29	73	32	6 (12)
Butler	19,988	745	746 (12)	.....	1	10	17	97	584	36	1 (12)
Butler Township	17,424	647	647 (12)	.....	.....	2	1	53	567	24	..... (12)
Canonsburg	11,303	265	265 (12)	.....	.....	9	7	69	150	30	..... (12)
Carbondale	11,717	184	184 (12)	.....	1	2	6	18	136	21	..... (12)
Carlisle	18,955	876	885 (12)	.....	2	23	25	171	617	38	9 (12)
Castle Shannon	10,776	191	191 (12)	.....	.....	2	.....	50	139	.....	..... (12)
Center Township	10,993	198	198 (12)	1	1	1	1	39	117	38	..... (12)
Chambersburg	16,270	1,065	1,068 (12)	1	10	10	89	253	669	33	3 (12)
Cheltenham Township	34,979	2,235	2,281 (12)	1	12	152	16	480	1,347	227	46 (12)
Chester	45,492	5,409	5,447 (12)	7	80	372	1,051	1,758	1,710	431	38 (12)
Clairton	13,350	376	376 (12)	.....	4	7	19	118	159	69	..... (12)
Coal Township	10,977	242	245 (12)	1	1	1	6	24	202	7	3 (12)
Coatesville	12,202	453	458 (12)	.....	3	36	58	91	231	34	5 (12)
Collingdale	10,335	277	277 (12)	2	1	3	19	88	147	17	..... (12)
Columbia	11,157	386	388 (12)	1	2	6	6	112	231	28	2 (12)
Connellsville	11,311	534	545 (12)	1	1	15	31	76	340	70	11 (12)
Cumru Township	10,352	335	337 (12)	.....	3	5	6	116	175	30	2 (12)
Darby	12,174	501	503 (12)	2	5	15	55	111	273	40	2 (12)
Darby Township	13,331	223	226 (12)	.....	.....	6	11	58	119	29	3 (12)
Derry Township	17,295	732	741 (12)	1	1	7	17	139	513	54	9 (12)
Dormont	10,417	383	384 (12)	.....	4	6	22	74	227	50	1 (12)
Doylestown	11,075	331	337 (12)	1	.....	4	8	53	239	26	6 (12)
Dunmore	17,241	481	481 (12)	.....	.....	2	7	82	357	33	..... (12)
East Hempfield Township	13,779	414	415 (12)	1	.....	4	12	78	289	30	1 (12)
East Norriton Township	11,915	571	574 (12)	.....	3	1	7	129	401	30	3 (12)
Easton	28,473	1,645	1,654 (12)	.....	7	80	9	462	1,002	85	9 (12)
East Pennsboro Township	13,510	489	491 (12)	.....	3	8	27	107	309	35	2 (12)
Elizabeth Township	16,116	223	227 (12)	.....	1	3	14	60	125	20	4 (12)
Ellwood City	10,566	305	306 (12)	.....	2	6	17	61	189	30	1 (12)
Emmaus	11,659	209	209 (12)	1	.....	2	.....	71	124	11	..... (12)
Erie	123,700	6,315	6,348 (12)	7	40	251	233	1,551	3,708	525	33 (12)
Exeter Township	11,141	272	273 (12)	.....	.....	3	7	117	117	28	1 (12)
Fairview Township	11,285	333	339 (12)	.....	.....	1	5	99	209	19	6 (12)
Falls Township	36,012	1,656	1,663 (12)	2	1	42	18	475	984	134	7 (12)
Greensburg	18,436	752	754 (12)	.....	9	17	24	277	375	50	2 (12)
Hampden Township	15,900	426	427 (12)	.....	.....	6	7	68	329	16	1 (12)
Hampton Township	13,395	546	548 (12)	.....	2	7	50	110	336	41	2 (12)
Hanover	14,510	815	821 (12)	.....	3	6	14	160	587	45	6 (12)
Hanover Township	10,199	365	365 (12)	.....	1	4	15	86	235	24	..... (12)
Harrisburg	55,758	6,610	6,748 (12)	6	82	554	397	2,305	2,907	359	138 (12)
Harrison Township	13,299	249	251 (12)	.....	3	5	5	61	144	31	2 (12)
Hatfield Township	12,884	545	557 (12)	1	3	2	14	195	297	33	12 (12)
Haverford Township	53,862	1,216	1,232 (12)	.....	3	17	55	307	742	92	16 (12)
Hazleton	28,569	893	901 (12)	.....	.....	10	25	222	571	65	8 (12)
Hempfield Township	40,616	1,214	1,237 (12)	.....	12	21	28	378	576	199	23 (12)
Hermitage	14,938	477	481 (12)	1	2	5	11	63	314	81	4 (12)
Hopewell Township	13,300	242	242 (12)	1	4	5	5	36	172	19	..... (12)
Horsham Township	14,033	692	695 (12)	.....	2	10	8	133	494	45	3 (12)
Indiana	17,182	595	598 (12)	.....	4	8	40	112	409	22	3 (12)

Table 6.—Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Cities and Towns 10,000 and over in Population, 1979—Continued

City by State	Population	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
PENNSYLVANIA—Continued											
Jeannette	14,128	387	391 (12)	1	3	14	9	135	199	26	4 (12)
Johnstown	38,950	1,550	1,564 (12)	.....	7	38	168	318	898	121	14 (12)
Kingston	16,066	310	311 (12)	.....	1	3	9	94	156	47	1 (12)
Lancaster	56,602	3,309	3,316 (12)	4	5	65	74	907	2,004	250	7 (12)
Lansdale	20,167	590	591 (12)	.....	1	8	21	94	433	33	1 (12)
Lansdowne	13,712	390	392 (12)	.....	3	1	18	81	240	47	2 (12)
Latrobe	11,007	247	252 (12)	.....	.....	7	11	63	148	18	5 (12)
Lebanon	28,364	1,137	1,146 (12)	.....	1	16	25	293	704	98	9 (12)
Logan Township	11,817	485	490 (12)	2	.....	5	8	148	295	27	5 (12)
Lower Allen Township	12,605	617	617 (12)	.....	3	6	3	116	467	22	..... (12)
Lower Burrell	14,158	268	272 (12)	.....	.....	2	3	28	215	20	4 (12)
Lower Makefield Township	16,545	562	563 (12)	.....	.....	1	3	207	332	19	1 (12)
Lower Merion Township	58,719	2,496	2,500 (12)	1	3	74	15	713	1,442	248	4 (12)
Lower Moreland Township	11,941	275	286 (12)	.....	.....	2	5	73	168	27	11 (12)
Lower Paxton Township	31,721	1,649	1,666 (12)	.....	4	22	79	297	1,174	73	17 (12)
Lower Providence Township	18,655	610	618 (12)	.....	.....	1	6	114	451	38	8 (12)
Lower Southampton Township	17,665	717	724 (12)	.....	.....	4	13	158	463	79	7 (12)
Manheim Township	24,703	856	856 (12)	.....	1	9	3	212	597	34	..... (12)
Manor Township	10,167	283	283 (12)	1	.....	1	6	52	206	17	..... (12)
Marple Township	24,253	688	693 (12)	.....	1	7	5	180	446	49	5 (12)
McCandless Township	25,146	501	506 (12)	.....	.....	9	3	96	346	47	5 (12)
McKeesport	32,218	1,740	1,753 (12)	2	7	73	145	427	867	219	13 (12)
Meadville	15,711	567	572 (12)	2	2	4	14	115	407	23	5 (12)
Mechanicsburg	11,971	251	251 (12)	.....	.....	2	1	53	176	19	..... (12)
Middletown Township	32,321	2,442	2,456 (12)	.....	7	23	20	466	1,589	337	14 (12)
Millcreek Township	41,751	1,975	1,987 (12)	.....	15	16	77	350	1,404	113	12 (12)
Monessen	12,376	420	428 (12)	.....	.....	12	12	157	172	67	8 (12)
Monroeville	31,570	1,892	1,923 (12)	4	6	49	32	385	929	487	31 (12)
Moon Township	19,642	741	744 (12)	.....	2	11	63	144	453	68	3 (12)
Morrisville	10,788	650	653 (12)	.....	2	14	25	139	406	64	3 (12)
Mountaintop Regional	10,747	131	136 (12)	1	.....	1	6	62	48	13	5 (12)
Mount Lebanon	36,687	795	809 (12)	.....	2	8	38	221	480	46	14 (12)
Muhlenberg Township	12,843	436	441 (12)	1	4	10	22	140	219	40	5 (12)
Munhall	14,837	176	182 (12)	.....	1	3	.....	48	61	63	6 (12)
Murrysville	15,040	340	348 (12)	.....	.....	9	12	124	178	17	8 (12)
Nanticoke	13,683	242	242 (12)	.....	.....	5	6	57	154	20	..... (12)
Nether Providence Township	14,446	357	357 (12)	1	.....	3	2	94	235	22	..... (12)
New Castle	35,376	1,719	1,778 (12)	3	1	40	73	662	677	263	59 (12)
New Cumberland	10,903	218	225 (12)	.....	.....	2	5	51	150	10	7 (12)
New Kensington	17,664	778	781 (12)	3	2	23	52	175	429	94	3 (12)
Newtown Township	12,157	447	450 (12)	.....	1	1	7	62	347	29	3 (12)
Norristown	34,733	2,520	2,529 (12)	3	18	95	296	824	1,050	234	9 (12)
Northampton Township	22,997	627	628 (12)	1	4	1	5	116	470	30	1 (12)
Northern York Regional	21,903	887	891 (12)	.....	4	9	41	210	565	58	4 (12)
North Huntingdon Township	33,213	478	489 (12)	.....	1	12	19	114	259	73	11 (12)
North Versailles Township	13,995	366	366 (12)	.....	2	19	1	80	171	93	..... (12)
Oil City	14,269	349	350 (12)	.....	2	.....	7	79	232	29	1 (12)
Palmer Township	13,814	365	367 (12)	.....	1	2	1	40	298	23	2 (12)
Penn Hills	61,278	1,163	1,177 (12)	1	7	47	23	461	465	159	14 (12)

Table 6.—Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Cities and Towns 10,000 and over in Population, 1979—Continued

City by State	Population	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
PENNSYLVANIA—Continued											
Penn Township	11,410	204	208 (12)	.....	1	3	2	35	150	13	4 (12)
Peters Township	12,490	246	250 (12)	.....	2	3	8	66	142	25	4 (12)
Philadelphia	1,757,368	82,586	82,879 (12)	385	838	8,838	4,476	20,965	33,863	13,221	293 (12)
Phoenixville	14,993	496	500 (12)	1	3	11	18	166	249	48	4 (12)
Pittsburgh	439,407	27,958	28,536 (12)	68	263	2,752	1,566	7,397	9,725	6,187	578 (12)
Pittston	11,146	73	73 (12)	.....	.....	1	.....	22	45	5	..... (12)
Plains Township	10,859	251	253 (12)	.....	2	3	13	55	153	25	2 (12)
Pleasant Hills	10,442	283	285 (12)	.....	.....	6	4	36	175	62	2 (12)
Plum	25,093	291	294 (12)	1	1	5	.....	117	120	47	3 (12)
Plymouth Township	17,209	1,081	1,084 (12)	.....	1	8	16	220	701	135	3 (12)
Pottstown	25,609	1,411	1,430 (12)	1	3	53	61	359	873	61	19 (12)
Pottsville	18,240	567	567 (12)	2	.....	6	22	129	370	38	..... (12)
Radnor Township	29,060	990	997 (12)	1	1	13	20	146	731	78	7 (12)
Reading	77,972	4,459	4,501 (12)	3	30	241	168	1,670	1,963	384	42 (12)
Richland Township	11,765	354	365 (12)	.....	2	7	35	76	202	32	11 (12)
Ridley Township	36,225	1,125	1,136 (12)	2	6	10	47	250	683	127	11 (12)
Ross Township	36,051	857	865 (12)	.....	1	13	21	215	423	184	8 (12)
Rostraver	10,597	332	338 (12)	.....	1	6	14	65	193	53	6 (12)
Salisbury Township	11,180	210	210 (12)	.....	.....	3	4	47	149	7	..... (12)
Scott Township	20,278	403	411 (12)	.....	1	5	16	96	215	70	8 (12)
Scranton	90,938	3,647	3,716 (12)	2	13	110	94	1,072	1,830	526	69 (12)
Shaler Township	34,451	598	625 (12)	1	2	6	2	132	403	52	27 (12)
Shamokin	10,554	201	203 (12)	.....	.....	5	14	48	114	20	2 (12)
Sharon	21,592	837	844 (12)	1	.....	36	27	206	459	108	7 (12)
South Park Township	11,400	240	244 (12)	.....	.....	1	18	78	124	19	4 (12)
South Whitehall Township	14,467	660	662 (12)	2	.....	6	6	146	473	27	2 (12)
Springettsbury Township	19,941	991	994 (12)	.....	2	11	9	151	773	45	3 (12)
Springfield Township (Delaware County)	27,835	1,439	1,448 (12)	.....	.....	8	36	212	1,009	174	9 (12)
Springfield Township (Montgomery County)	21,058	606	607 (12)	.....	2	13	6	103	460	22	1 (12)
Spring Garden Township	11,314	592	593 (12)	.....	2	5	9	164	382	30	1 (12)
State College	38,256	1,677	1,694 (12)	.....	6	4	2	188	1,428	49	17 (12)
Sunbury	12,029	484	490 (12)	.....	1	1	5	76	383	18	6 (12)
Susquehanna Township (Dauphin County)	15,934	767	769 (12)	.....	3	26	29	245	439	25	2 (12)
Swatara Township	17,986	1,269	1,280 (12)	.....	4	34	31	254	899	47	11 (12)
Swissvale	11,759	338	343 (12)	.....	.....	22	16	94	154	52	5 (12)
Tredyffrin Township	23,984	864	880 (12)	.....	.....	6	5	202	601	50	16 (12)
Uniontown	15,252	704	711 (12)	2	1	27	29	140	408	97	7 (12)
Upper Chichester Township	11,568	525	526 (12)	.....	.....	5	25	147	263	85	1 (12)
Upper Darby Township	88,062	3,514	3,553 (12)	3	21	94	141	689	2,192	374	39 (12)
Upper Dublin Township	19,344	674	682 (12)	.....	3	7	34	148	425	57	8 (12)
Upper Merion Township	26,210	1,001	1,010 (12)	.....	.....	13	13	264	568	143	9 (12)
Upper Moreland Township	23,861	993	1,005 (12)	1	.....	13	7	204	668	100	12 (12)
Upper Saint Clair Township	22,090	167	167 (12)	.....	1	1	2	27	40	96	..... (12)
Upper Southampton Township	15,600	335	339 (12)	.....	1	4	4	117	187	22	4 (12)
Warren	12,273	416	419 (12)	1	1	4	6	70	311	23	3 (12)
Washington	19,778	1,035	1,048 (12)	2	2	29	65	246	582	109	13 (12)
West Chester	20,905	1,354	1,367 (12)	.....	8	49	49	334	811	103	13 (12)
West Goshen Township	16,016	642	643 (12)	1	4	4	6	150	437	40	1 (12)
West Manchester Township	11,277	776	779 (12)	.....	.....	7	5	142	587	35	3 (12)

Table 6.—Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Cities and Towns 10,000 and over in Population, 1979—Continued

City by State	Population	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
PENNSYLVANIA—Continued											
West Mifflin	26,412	681	685 (12)	1	2	3	4	164	333	174	4 (12)
West Norriton Township	11,981	556	559 (12)	.....	3	3	2	142	367	39	3 (12)
Whitehall	15,956	252	259 (12)	.....	.....	2	2	92	123	33	7 (12)
Whitehall Township	21,311	931	938 (12)	1	1	11	7	147	699	65	7 (12)
Whitemarsh Township	15,323	536	536 (12)	.....	3	4	9	183	282	55	..... (12)
Wilkes-Barre	54,528	2,048	2,049 (12)	3	2	37	37	546	1,226	197	1 (12)
Wilkinsburg	23,327	1,461	1,468 (12)	.....	15	64	115	375	658	234	7 (12)
Williamsport	34,541	2,423	2,426 (12)	1	5	36	75	665	1,541	100	3 (12)
Yeadon	11,780	375	379 (12)	.....	7	15	22	117	168	46	4 (12)
York	46,307	4,255	4,275 (12)	3	23	310	95	1,254	2,295	275	20 (12)
York Township	15,330	611	611 (12)	.....	2	3	17	97	457	35	..... (12)
RHODE ISLAND											
Barrington	16,994	585	(0)	.....	.....	3	16	140	415	11	(0)
Bristol	18,353	549	(1)	.....	3	1	47	149	319	30	(1)
Central Falls	15,214	789	(5)	1	2	10	37	194	441	104	(5)
Coventry	25,777	1,184	(2)	1	2	4	100	332	677	68	(2)
Cranston	72,689	3,927	3,961 (8)	.....	5	48	105	1,032	2,280	457	34 (8)
Cumberland	27,610	1,234	(2)	.....	2	5	16	357	753	101	(2)
East Greenwich	10,490	479	480 (6)	.....	.....	3	47	134	253	42	1 (6)
East Providence	48,459	2,815	(2)	1	5	31	72	626	1,786	294	(2)
Johnston	24,230	1,441	(0)	2	1	16	101	415	731	175	(0)
Lincoln	17,468	1,003	1,004 (9)	.....	1	1	.....	156	529	316	1 (9)
Middletown	15,627	941	(4)	.....	3	8	52	228	583	67	(4)
Narragansett	10,140	834	(2)	.....	2	2	28	260	500	42	(2)
Newport	31,417	3,173	(0)	.....	12	58	150	706	1,981	266	(0)
North Kingstown	20,724	976	979 (8)	1	2	5	93	249	577	49	3 (8)
North Providence	26,484	1,388	1,393 (7)	.....	.....	19	89	429	665	186	5 (7)
North Smithfield	10,143	324	(4)	.....	.....	1	2	102	197	22	(4)
Pawtucket	69,308	3,597	(0)	5	9	65	77	1,209	1,753	479	(0)
Portsmouth	14,406	280	(1)	.....	.....	3	5	67	173	32	(1)
Providence	159,466	12,652	12,998 (8)	15	53	614	552	3,647	4,791	2,980	346 (8)
Smithfield	15,777	262	(0)	.....	.....	3	13	104	91	51	(0)
South Kingstown	20,991	1,424	1,429 (8)	1	7	4	43	325	971	73	5 (8)
Tiverton	13,430	604	(1)	.....	.....	4	4	192	364	40	(1)
Warwick	86,172	6,022	6,104 (9)	1	10	43	330	1,455	3,286	897	82 (9)
Westerly	18,145	656	(0)	.....	.....	.....	5	149	466	36	(0)
West Warwick	25,177	1,249	1,260 (8)	.....	1	10	20	291	848	79	11 (8)
Woonsocket	46,206	2,166	2,174 (7)	.....	5	32	85	518	1,263	263	8 (7)
SOUTH CAROLINA											
Aiken	14,600	998	1,002 (8)	1	6	18	110	283	536	44	4 (8)
Anderson	30,328	2,227	2,232 (8)	3	9	45	174	549	1,297	150	5 (8)
Cayce	10,426	741	745 (8)	.....	3	14	106	164	413	41	4 (8)
Charleston	61,044	7,079	7,105 (8)	10	51	323	565	1,854	3,881	395	26 (8)
Columbia	112,948	10,931	10,960 (8)	19	91	454	969	2,978	5,773	647	29 (8)
Easley	13,162	687	688 (8)	.....	4	6	105	133	403	36	1 (8)
Florence	32,678	2,696	2,711 (8)	3	14	49	282	694	1,486	168	15 (8)
Gaffney	16,314	637	641 (8)	3	3	12	65	125	396	33	4 (8)
Georgetown	11,992	950	953 (8)	2	6	19	125	243	512	43	3 (8)
Goose Creek	16,995	460	461 (8)	.....	1	9	25	170	234	21	1 (8)
Greenville	58,492	6,013	6,042 (8)	6	44	193	647	1,282	3,495	346	29 (8)
Greenwood	26,034	1,358	1,360 (8)	4	3	21	293	294	690	53	2 (8)
Greer	12,198	904	912 (8)	1	5	21	89	197	515	76	8 (8)
Hanahan	10,246	639	642 (8)	.....	4	9	55	193	336	42	3 (8)

Table 6.—Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Cities and Towns 10,000 and over in Population, 1979—Continued

City by State	Population	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
SOUTH CAROLINA—Continued											
Laurens	10,281	345	347 (8)	.....	1	3	19	113	193	16	2 (8)
Myrtle Beach	18,859	2,426	2,431 (8)	1	17	43	44	728	1,438	155	5 (8)
North Augusta	14,158	616	619 (8)	1	2	7	47	185	356	18	3 (8)
North Charleston	59,768	4,973	4,990 (8)	6	44	228	404	1,342	2,510	439	17 (8)
Orangeburg	17,497	1,443	1,449 (8)	2	7	25	156	341	856	56	6 (8)
Rock Hill	37,231	2,646	2,659 (8)	3	19	42	418	772	1,278	114	13 (8)
Spartanburg	48,033	4,190	4,209 (8)	10	28	91	202	1,082	2,558	219	19 (8)
Sumter	25,980	1,892	1,901 (8)	1	8	22	143	492	1,161	65	9 (8)
Union	10,587	453	457 (8)	4	.....	6	51	123	253	16	4 (8)
West Columbia	14,754	1,155	1,158 (8)	.....	6	22	135	281	656	55	3 (8)
SOUTH DAKOTA											
Aberdeen	26,350	1,315	1,331 (12)	.....	11	12	100	181	952	59	16 (12)
Brookings	13,977	510	511 (12)	.....	2	1	9	50	420	28	1 (12)
Huron	13,303	465	465 (12)	.....	2	.....	3	70	361	29	..... (12)
Mitchell	13,579	484	486 (11)	.....	2	1	12	81	357	31	2 (11)
Pierre	11,961	613	615 (12)	2	5	3	16	117	449	21	2 (12)
Rapid City	51,899	3,384	3,441 (12)	1	12	40	125	839	2,158	209	57 (12)
Sioux Falls	75,063	4,325	4,357 (12)	2	25	32	106	766	3,133	261	32 (12)
Watertown	14,642	627	628 (8)	.....	4	.....	4	67	525	27	1 (8)
TENNESSEE											
Athens	12,844	652	655 (7)	3	2	1	20	174	406	46	3 (7)
Bartlett	11,924	310	312 (8)	.....	.....	1	4	40	257	8	2 (8)
Bristol	27,857	936	(4)	1	1	4	21	311	543	55	(4)
Chattanooga	168,659	13,362	13,411 (6)	34	57	434	1,001	2,498	8,084	1,254	49 (6)
Clarksville	58,471	2,611	2,648 (11)	5	30	98	172	825	1,232	249	37 (11)
Cleveland	28,378	1,320	1,335 (11)	4	2	19	65	285	814	131	15 (11)
Columbia	23,413	1,116	1,123 (12)	4	1	10	36	280	749	36	7 (12)
Cookeville	18,734	773	(3)	.....	2	9	15	218	470	59	(3)
Dyersburg	15,891	902	913 (9)	1	1	11	72	175	603	39	11 (9)
East Ridge	24,044	1,041	(0)	.....	3	28	25	224	664	97	(0)
Elizabethton	13,193	309	(1)	1	.....	2	6	100	181	19	(1)
Franklin	13,664	654	661 (12)	.....	2	20	81	198	319	34	7 (12)
Gallatin	14,760	532	(4)	2	2	7	59	133	304	25	(4)
Germantown	13,768	531	531 (8)	.....	2	5	22	149	332	21	..... (8)
Greeneville	15,078	493	(0)	2	.....	9	3	131	320	28	(0)
Hendersonville	25,050	549	(0)	.....	3	5	39	112	352	38	(0)
Humboldt	10,248	545	546 (6)	.....	.....	5	84	171	273	12	1(6)
Jackson	47,436	3,916	3,934 (12)	5	24	175	309	1,127	2,102	174	18 (12)
Kingsport	33,698	2,089	2,099 (10)	3	3	13	104	384	1,443	139	10 (10)
Knoxville	188,723	11,237	11,346 (12)	25	63	461	586	4,052	4,729	1,321	109 (12)
Lawrenceburg	10,423	299	303 (12)	1	1	5	26	74	157	35	4 (12)
Lebanon	13,367	498	(3)	.....	1	13	16	146	294	28	(3)
Maryville	20,651	586	587 (8)	2	.....	8	12	143	348	73	1 (8)
McMinnville	11,258	602	(1)	.....	3	9	39	234	266	51	(1)
Memphis	682,110	44,499	45,205 (12)	103	704	3,300	1,678	15,493	18,436	4,785	706 (12)
Millington	21,192	505	506 (8)	.....	3	23	9	156	283	31	1 (8)
Morristown	21,096	840	(1)	1	.....	13	35	169	512	110	(1)
Murfreesboro	31,987	1,672	(2)	2	13	30	72	368	1,063	124	(2)
Nashville	444,443	28,612	28,765 (9)	89	266	1,716	1,180	9,349	13,420	2,592	153 (9)
Oak Ridge	29,838	1,450	(0)	.....	6	20	37	337	956	94	(0)
Paris	10,730	598	611 (9)	1	1	14	51	117	387	27	13 (9)
Shelbyville	12,091	229	(1)	1	.....	4	17	64	143	.....	(1)
Soddy—Daisy	10,520	275	284 (10)	.....	2	1	4	99	147	22	9 (10)
Springfield	10,612	661	670 (12)	3	3	12	59	178	380	26	9 (12)
Tullahoma	15,020	685	(2)	2	.....	5	18	217	382	61	(2)
Union City	13,138	454	455 (11)	.....	6	5	19	89	316	19	1 (11)

Table 6.—Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Cities and Towns 10,000 and over in Population, 1979—Continued

City by State	Population	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
TEXAS											
Abilene	99,692	4,794	4,806 (12)	9	33	69	128	1,006	3,308	241	12 (12)
Alice	21,116	1,194	1,197 (7)	1	6	10	162	294	670	51	3 (7)
Alvin	15,828	709	(5)	1	11	10	24	193	392	78	(5)
Amarillo	149,899	9,102	9,124 (8)	16	43	140	482	2,515	5,469	437	22 (8)
Andrews	10,445	100	103 (12)	.....	.....	1	9	36	49	5	3 (12)
Angleton	13,872	380	(1)	1	3	3	29	84	234	26	(1)
Arlington	130,265	9,979	10,060 (6)	11	52	190	373	2,030	6,570	753	81 (6)
Austin	337,727	27,237	27,329 (9)	43	216	577	659	7,766	16,390	1,586	92 (9)
Balch Springs	12,573	562	(3)	2	1	2	30	146	343	38	(3)
Bay City	15,675	1,196	(4)	4	3	17	201	203	690	78	(4)
Baytown	54,680	4,013	(5)	8	39	80	391	1,048	2,073	374	(5)
Beaumont	122,425	10,050	10,091 (7)	17	92	327	685	3,049	5,255	625	41 (7)
Bedford	16,654	768	790 (7)	.....	2	12	27	176	519	32	22 (7)
Beeville	13,961	384	(4)	5	1	3	17	132	185	41	(4)
Bellaire	18,458	635	639 (8)	.....	.....	22	12	190	352	59	4 (8)
Belton	11,757	561	563 (6)	2	8	10	17	188	319	17	2 (6)
Benbrook	10,721	468	(2)	.....	.....	6	5	156	266	35	(2)
Big Spring	29,438	1,732	1,758 (9)	5	5	22	286	386	938	90	26 (9)
Borger	15,190	569	(0)	2	4	6	12	125	389	31	(0)
Brenham	10,840	230	(1)	1	2	7	8	70	137	5	(1)
Brownfield	10,257	610	(2)	.....	3	6	42	193	340	26	(2)
Brownsville	74,297	6,339	(2)	7	30	109	301	1,661	3,452	779	(2)
Brownwood	20,434	920	924 (9)	1	6	9	10	212	618	64	4 (9)
Bryan	39,706	2,567	(3)	5	25	61	97	832	1,525	22	(3)
Burkburnett	10,870	400	(2)	.....	.....	1	6	90	297	6	(2)
Burleson	12,262	603	(5)	.....	2	3	3	97	459	39	(5)
Canyon	10,571	149	(0)	.....	.....	3	1	35	105	5	(0)
Carrollton	30,092	1,825	(5)	.....	10	14	18	538	1,121	124	(5)
Cleburne	16,944	836	854 (12)	.....	1	1	18	140	623	53	18 (12)
College Station	32,032	1,347	(2)	1	11	12	47	436	774	66	(2)
Conroe	25,514	1,002	1,009 (6)	5	2	25	21	221	612	116	7 (6)
Copperas Cove	22,740	702	(1)	1	6	8	14	188	455	30	(1)
Corpus Christi	224,926	17,544	17,599 (7)	28	155	476	930	5,553	9,028	1,374	55 (7)
Corsicana	20,158	1,579	(2)	3	7	11	104	573	816	65	(2)
Dallas	882,225	93,761	(0)	307	983	4,456	5,707	26,442	48,019	7,847	(0)
Deer Park	21,106	279	280 (7)	.....	1	12	4	123	87	52	1 (7)
Del Rio	26,923	1,353	1,353 (11)	1	2	8	197	270	830	45	..... (11)
Denison	24,627	1,650	1,668 (9)	3	8	23	32	416	1,095	73	18 (9)
Denton	44,533	1,769	(3)	5	9	19	40	338	1,193	165	(3)
De Soto	14,120	478	(1)	1	2	4	8	158	272	33	(1)
Dumas	11,105	252	(1)	.....	.....	.....	2	47	193	10	(1)
Duncanville	26,332	1,343	(0)	6	5	7	33	353	871	68	(0)
Eagle Pass	21,473	847	847 (6)	.....	1	1	32	108	674	31	..... (6)
Edinburg	21,669	1,029	(1)	.....	4	4	70	263	638	50	(1)
El Paso	413,244	26,439	27,487 (11)	33	175	813	1,224	6,088	15,521	2,585	1,048 (11)
Ennis	12,120	482	482 (9)	1	3	4	35	117	290	32	..... (9)
Euless	24,309	1,422	1,424 (9)	.....	11	24	24	352	917	94	2 (9)
Farmers Branch	35,778	1,481	1,501 (11)	2	1	17	18	464	871	108	20 (11)
Forest Hill	10,385	597	(3)	1	1	17	16	238	244	80	(3)
Fort Worth	384,582	42,690	42,871 (8)	99	345	1,783	1,572	15,033	20,727	3,131	181 (8)
Freeport	12,635	1,264	(0)	5	7	19	56	408	655	114	(0)
Friendswood	15,757	356	(0)	.....	.....	3	17	121	193	22	(0)
Gainesville	13,730	606	(3)	.....	2	3	29	202	323	47	(3)
Galena Park	10,191	274	(1)	.....	1	9	2	92	138	32	(1)
Galveston	62,860	6,081	6,152 (8)	24	78	264	630	1,817	2,661	607	71 (8)

Table 6.—Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Cities and Towns 10,000 and over in Population, 1979—Continued

City by State	Population	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
TEXAS—Continued											
Garland	129,901	6,415	6,528 (9)	10	36	95	123	1,997	3,844	310	113 (9)
Grand Prairie	63,767	5,300	(0)	7	31	81	259	1,402	3,035	485	(0)
Grapevine	11,765	762	767 (8)	1	5	11	31	147	519	48	5 (8)
Greenville	23,202	1,932	(5)	5	4	15	290	457	1,096	65	(5)
Groves	18,548	384	(0)	.....	3	3	5	146	195	32	(0)
Haltom City	30,110	1,975	(1)	1	11	49	9	576	1,199	130	(1)
Harlingen	42,736	2,667	2,681 (8)	3	5	18	76	620	1,756	189	14 (8)
Hereford	15,675	516	(0)	3	2	4	105	190	205	7	(0)
Houston	1,619,644	141,748	142,955 (10)	654	1,481	9,311	2,770	48,952	54,008	24,572	1,207 (10)
Huntsville	22,022	884	(1)	1	4	13	84	242	506	34	(1)
Hurst	30,939	2,173	(2)	1	5	39	45	474	1,504	105	(2)
Irving	109,806	8,395	8,592 (11)	10	28	108	462	1,898	5,180	709	197 (11)
Jacinto City	11,907	492	492 (9)	.....	.....	20	9	100	308	55	..... (9)
Jacksonville	11,339	345	346 (8)	2	.....	7	9	130	162	35	1 (8)
Katy	10,054	209	(0)	.....	.....	1	8	59	132	9	(0)
Kerrville	15,360	634	647 (8)	2	2	7	40	153	417	13	13 (8)
Kilgore	10,221	764	(4)	7	.....	4	10	260	443	40	(4)
Killeen	53,280	4,112	4,260 (11)	15	79	135	209	1,362	2,145	167	148 (11)
Kingsville	29,852	1,451	1,455 (8)	3	6	34	53	424	890	41	4 (8)
Lake Jackson	16,850	655	(1)	.....	2	2	7	110	499	35	(1)
La Marque	16,815	416	(0)	.....	1	12	3	214	157	29	(0)
Lamesa	11,633	350	(0)	1	.....	3	29	58	239	20	(0)
Lancaster	13,871	596	(0)	.....	2	12	67	178	278	59	(0)
Laredo	84,202	4,019	(4)	5	7	46	211	1,079	2,377	294	(4)
League City	15,414	903	907 (6)	.....	3	13	16	251	559	61	4 (6)
Levelland	12,470	604	612 (6)	.....	2	.....	49	185	343	25	8 (6)
Lewisville	26,381	1,460	1,469 (8)	.....	6	8	27	314	1,014	91	9 (8)
Longview	55,808	2,683	2,706 (12)	11	17	78	81	851	1,426	219	23 (12)
Lubbock	173,616	13,332	13,517 (10)	31	127	232	711	4,150	7,294	787	185 (10)
Lufkin	30,452	1,673	1,673 (7)	3	7	30	41	502	987	103	..... (7)
Marshall	26,064	957	(4)	2	4	18	24	274	582	53	(4)
McAllen	54,958	4,107	4,138 (7)	2	2	27	86	1,087	2,576	327	31 (7)
McKinney	13,833	1,099	(2)	2	7	8	45	381	604	52	(2)
Mercedes	10,762	270	(0)	.....	2	2	2	107	150	7	(0)
Mesquite	65,712	3,807	3,822 (9)	5	15	51	90	789	2,573	284	15 (9)
Midland	68,796	2,484	(4)	7	15	35	205	807	1,107	308	(4)
Mineral Wells	18,337	809	814 (7)	2	.....	5	23	226	534	19	5 (7)
Mission	18,955	1,350	1,350 (10)	1	.....	10	48	488	759	44	..... (10)
Missouri City	10,634	564	571 (6)	.....	.....	6	29	252	247	30	7 (6)
Mount Pleasant	11,025	304	318 (10)	4	2	1	9	76	191	21	14 (10)
Nacogdoches	28,083	811	(1)	4	10	22	39	185	491	60	(1)
Nederland	19,112	703	(0)	1	4	12	14	256	378	38	(0)
New Braunfels	21,576	1,004	1,007 (8)	3	6	26	52	250	624	43	3 (8)
North Richland Hills	24,731	1,457	1,476 (7)	.....	4	24	24	385	877	143	19 (7)
Odessa	91,574	6,613	6,715 (10)	14	19	112	211	1,578	4,241	438	102 (10)
Orange	27,778	1,824	1,838 (7)	1	15	44	171	480	999	114	14 (7)
Palestine	16,140	853	859 (8)	2	2	16	60	187	543	43	6 (8)
Pampa	21,746	1,109	1,109 (8)	1	7	15	146	221	648	71	..... (8)
Paris	24,051	2,099	2,115 (11)	7	9	37	368	380	1,194	104	16 (11)
Pasadena	108,538	6,886	(0)	9	52	148	200	1,816	3,675	986	(0)

Table 6.—Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Cities and Towns 10,000 and over in Population, 1979—Continued

City by State	Population	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
TEXAS—Continued											
Pearland	12,008	458	461 (12)	.....	1	7	37	121	260	32	3 (12)
Pecos	12,725	265	(4)	.....	.....	2	28	86	123	26	(4)
Pharr	20,405	1,164	1,169 (6)	.....	3	4	43	302	748	64	5 (6)
Plainview	20,833	1,201	(5)	4	5	23	54	223	809	83	(5)
Plano	48,432	2,739	2,760 (8)	.....	10	24	58	862	1,667	118	21 (8)
Port Arthur	64,049	3,284	3,315 (11)	13	21	160	127	1,019	1,762	182	31 (11)
Portland	10,554	351	(2)	2	2	.....	8	91	232	16	(2)
Port Lavaca	11,329	380	(5)	1	2	5	27	101	225	19	(5)
Port Neches	14,754	539	(1)	.....	6	12	9	123	353	36	(1)
Richardson	67,794	4,029	4,145 (10)	.....	9	50	20	1,171	2,605	174	116 (10)
Richmond	10,150	378	(4)	2	4	6	45	137	162	22	(4)
River Oaks	10,269	151	(0)	.....	1	2	10	41	82	15	(0)
Robstown	11,214	561	(4)	2	1	14	38	276	196	34	(4)
Rosenberg	16,947	733	742 (11)	6	5	22	43	167	438	52	9 (11)
San Angelo	70,762	4,600	4,613 (6)	2	25	43	145	1,111	2,980	294	13 (6)
San Antonio	829,138	54,981	55,224 (10)	171	367	1,689	1,861	16,502	29,746	4,645	243 (10)
San Benito	18,014	656	(1)	.....	.....	2	73	201	351	29	(1)
San Marcos	23,765	1,564	(4)	3	9	30	58	430	970	64	(4)
Seguin	17,505	1,069	1,080 (6)	1	6	19	101	224	679	39	11 (6)
Sherman	28,662	1,966	(1)	2	3	27	56	560	1,183	135	(1)
Snyder	13,008	370	370 (11)	2	1	3	25	35	294	10	..... (11)
South Houston	12,459	881	(0)	3	6	47	27	301	335	162	(0)
Stephenville	10,364	357	(5)	.....	.....	2	7	96	236	16	(5)
Sulphur Springs	11,695	830	849 (11)	1	2	13	106	181	484	43	19 (11)
Sweetwater	12,301	722	722 (8)	1	1	4	95	254	340	27	..... (8)
Temple	41,967	2,259	(2)	3	14	44	50	544	1,508	96	(2)
Terrell	12,520	633	(0)	1	4	19	37	128	414	30	(0)
Texarkana	37,098	2,571	(1)	6	22	47	168	443	1,732	153	(1)
Texas City	44,236	3,206	3,221 (12)	3	25	58	135	985	1,705	295	15 (12)
Tyler	66,986	6,684	6,709 (11)	8	45	124	98	1,596	4,390	423	25 (11)
Universal City	12,397	457	460 (8)	.....	2	5	9	108	297	36	3 (8)
University Park	24,092	794	806 (9)	1	2	7	8	199	535	42	12 (9)
Uvalde	13,384	351	352 (7)	1	4	2	33	38	251	22	1 (7)
Vernon	11,738	300	(0)	.....	1	5	11	81	191	11	(0)
Victoria	49,318	3,182	3,197 (7)	2	14	46	170	927	1,891	132	15 (7)
Vidor	11,995	651	(3)	2	.....	7	22	133	438	49	(3)
Village	16,036	340	(0)	.....	1	3	15	145	161	15	(0)
Waco	109,032	8,375	8,402 (8)	7	38	171	444	2,293	5,001	421	27 (8)
Waxahachie	14,224	539	(1)	.....	.....	3	14	120	369	33	(1)
Weatherford	13,232	747	748 (6)	.....	4	12	34	148	494	55	1 (6)
Weslaco	20,861	917	919 (8)	2	3	7	30	273	557	45	2 (8)
West University Place	16,060	316	(0)	1	5	13	7	80	197	13	(0)
White Settlement	17,299	718	(5)	.....	.....	4	6	175	503	30	(5)
Wichita Falls	101,247	6,471	6,563 (11)	6	63	235	550	1,670	3,478	469	92 (11)
UTAH											
American Fork	12,340	368	369 (8)	.....	.....	.....	.....	67	280	21	1 (8)
Bountiful	34,261	1,096	1,097 (8)	.....	1	6	61	231	768	29	1 (8)
Brigham City	15,630	704	704 (8)	.....	3	2	9	96	556	38	..... (8)
Cedar City	11,797	447	448 (12)	.....	2	2	27	73	321	22	1 (12)
Clearfield	14,702	599	610 (12)	.....	.....	6	35	111	417	30	11 (12)

Table 6.—Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Cities and Towns 10,000 and over in Population, 1979—Continued

City by State	Population	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
UTAH—Continued											
Logan	26,112	819	820 (12)	.....	.....	1	46	106	621	45	1 (12)
Ogden	73,745	5,841	5,854 (8)	14	33	99	159	1,182	3,954	400	13 (8)
Orem	45,613	2,009	2,018 (12)	.....	5	11	27	274	1,604	88	9 (12)
Provo	59,822	2,620	2,626 (7)	2	10	18	91	548	1,806	145	6 (7)
Roy	19,331	956	957 (8)	.....	1	9	71	160	676	39	1 (8)
Salt Lake City	180,189	17,453	17,537 (12)	18	155	495	451	4,624	10,330	1,380	84 (12)
Sandy	37,963	2,045	2,064 (8)	4	5	21	46	475	1,398	96	19 (8)
South Salt Lake	10,014	1,721	1,721 (8)	2	10	31	42	344	1,144	148	..... (8)
West Jordan	20,115	1,174	1,211 (9)	1	.....	15	78	165	876	39	37 (9)
VERMONT											
Brattleboro	11,796	1,125	(0)	.....	5	5	73	225	757	60	(0)
Colchester	11,290	623	(0)	.....	3	5	5	232	357	21	(0)
South Burlington	10,474	872	(0)	.....	1	6	11	136	661	57	(0)
VIRGINIA											
Alexandria	105,699	10,021	10,064 (7)	12	44	407	310	2,841	5,695	712	43 (7)
Alexandria State Police	.....	25	(0)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	23	2	(0)
Arlington	150,825	9,875	9,979 (10)	1	55	322	287	2,084	6,478	648	104 (10)
Arlington State Police	.....	20	(0)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	5	(0)
Blacksburg	29,638	902	912 (12)	.....	5	7	35	175	618	62	10 (12)
Bristol	21,099	865	900 (12)	.....	5	16	28	190	576	50	35 (12)
Charlottesville	39,372	3,214	3,247 (12)	5	9	45	180	665	2,170	140	33 (12)
Charlottesville State Police	.....	4	(3)	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	1	(3)
Chesapeake	113,573	3,950	4,054 (12)	4	58	129	183	1,243	2,097	236	104 (12)
Chesapeake State Police	.....	19	(0)	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	14	1	(0)
Colonial Heights	17,465	526	526 (12)	1	1	3	9	94	396	22	..... (12)
Colonial Heights State Police	.....	3	(0)	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	2	.....	(0)
Danville	44,622	1,691	1,694 (12)	4	8	25	66	372	1,134	82	3 (12)
Danville State Police	.....	3	(0)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	(0)
Fairfax City	20,595	1,427	1,451 (12)	.....	4	13	20	183	1,084	123	24 (12)
Fairfax City State Police	.....	7	(0)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	(0)
Fredericksburg	17,263	1,157	1,160 (12)	.....	2	26	46	283	723	77	3 (12)
Fredericksburg State Police	.....	5	(1)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	(1)
Front Royal	10,939	601	602 (12)	1	1	1	32	115	425	26	1 (12)
Hampton	125,486	7,144	7,239 (11)	6	62	154	248	1,518	4,830	326	95 (11)
Hampton State Police	.....	27	(1)	.....	.....	.....	1	1	24	1	(1)
Harrisonburg	19,080	714	717 (12)	3	.....	8	19	144	515	25	3 (12)
Harrisonburg State Police	.....	4	(0)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	(0)
Herndon	10,933	547	551 (12)	.....	4	7	8	99	406	23	4 (12)
Hopewell	24,128	1,472	1,483 (12)	1	1	24	73	363	917	93	11 (12)
Hopewell State Police	.....	2	(1)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	(1)
Lynchburg	65,317	3,882	(0)	5	14	61	136	704	2,790	172	(0)
Lynchburg State Police	.....	15	(0)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	2	(0)
Manassas	12,922	609	609 (12)	.....	8	8	7	163	386	37	..... (12)
Martinsville	17,869	1,278	1,283 (12)	3	4	13	47	276	865	70	5 (12)
Martinsville State Police	.....	3	(0)	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	1	(0)
Newport News	145,071	7,907	7,973 (12)	26	69	310	376	2,360	4,310	456	66 (12)
Newport News State Police	.....	18	(0)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	3	(0)
Norfolk	282,873	19,907	20,247 (12)	48	133	1,021	925	4,500	12,096	1,184	340 (12)
Norfolk State Police	.....	44	(2)	.....	.....	2	1	.....	35	6	(2)
Petersburg	43,511	3,373	3,388 (12)	7	12	161	93	846	2,134	120	15 (12)
Petersburg State Police	.....	11	(0)	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	10	.....	(0)
Portsmouth	108,929	6,061	6,211 (12)	26	70	265	340	1,551	3,486	323	150 (12)
Portsmouth State Police	.....	4	(1)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	(1)
Pulaski	10,376	644	646 (12)	.....	.....	5	26	140	423	50	2 (12)
Radford	12,518	405	408 (12)	1	2	4	4	60	303	31	3 (12)

Table 6.—Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Cities and Towns 10,000 and over in Population, 1979—Continued

City by State	Population	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
VIRGINIA—Continued											
Radford State Police	.....	1	(1)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	(1)
Richmond	221,695	18,828	18,868 (12)	52	161	985	1,036	5,192	10,184	1,218	40 (12)
Richmond State Police	.....	63	(0)	2	1	1	3	.....	53	3	(0)
Roanoke	99,641	10,087	10,237 (12)	9	46	231	235	2,671	6,404	491	150 (12)
Roanoke State Police	.....	20	(0)	.....	.....	1	.....	2	15	2	(0)
Salem	23,522	1,008	1,033 (12)	.....	3	11	7	168	765	54	25 (12)
Salem State Police	.....	9	(0)	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	7	.....	(0)
Staunton	21,503	804	809 (12)	3	6	14	17	184	551	29	5 (12)
Suffolk	47,347	1,988	2,018 (12)	6	21	51	174	526	1,131	79	30 (12)
Suffolk State Police	.....	7	(4)	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	5	1	(4)
Vienna	20,382	801	(4)	.....	2	9	11	110	634	35	(4)
Virginia Beach	244,308	13,540	13,671 (12)	10	74	188	258	2,755	9,598	657	131 (12)
Virginia Beach State Police	.....	34	(1)	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	31	2	(1)
Waynesboro	16,455	678	683 (12)	1	1	3	16	94	529	34	5 (12)
Waynesboro State Police	.....	1	(0)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	(0)
Williamsburg	11,408	410	412 (12)	.....	1	9	7	72	310	11	2 (12)
Williamsburg State Police	.....	4	(1)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	(1)
Winchester	23,320	1,390	1,417 (12)	.....	5	23	26	268	1,005	63	27 (12)
Winchester State Police	.....	5	(1)	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	3	1	(1)
WASHINGTON											
Aberdeen	20,520	1,630	1,652 (12)	.....	6	12	33	407	1,089	83	22 (12)
Auburn	24,715	2,229	2,238 (12)	.....	7	31	71	475	1,470	175	9 (12)
Bellevue	73,267	4,944	5,046 (12)	2	38	59	95	1,368	3,130	252	102 (12)
Bellingham	45,757	4,586	4,611 (12)	2	22	26	96	1,239	2,947	254	25 (12)
Bremerton	41,009	3,025	3,048 (12)	.....	38	40	184	615	1,981	167	23 (12)
Edmonds	27,939	1,311	(5)	1	5	10	22	392	799	82	(5)
Ellensburg	13,247	980	990 (12)	.....	2	13	27	199	693	46	10 (12)
Everett	53,879	5,575	(2)	3	39	71	246	1,356	3,438	422	(2)
Hoquiam	11,369	565	571 (7)	.....	2	8	20	177	329	29	6 (7)
Kelso	11,113	1,083	1,085 (12)	.....	2	8	25	325	673	50	2 (12)
Kennewick	25,840	2,582	(3)	2	11	15	57	505	1,839	153	(3)
Kent	21,133	2,167	(1)	.....	13	25	43	505	1,364	217	(1)
Lacey	12,692	1,194	1,197 (6)	.....	4	9	13	271	839	58	3 (6)
Longview	31,428	3,594	(2)	.....	13	21	127	860	2,403	170	(2)
Lynnwood	23,857	2,018	2,035 (12)	.....	8	36	92	496	1,215	171	17 (12)
Moses Lake	11,531	1,049	1,050 (12)	1	.....	2	35	217	751	43	1 (12)
Mountlake Terrace	17,118	1,102	1,132 (12)	.....	4	5	62	341	617	73	30 (12)
Mount Vernon	11,891	965	967 (12)	1	2	8	17	195	705	37	2 (12)
Oak Harbor	12,487	483	486 (12)	1	4	1	4	96	361	16	3 (12)
Pasco	16,308	2,553	2,573 (12)	4	19	61	177	523	1,622	147	20 (12)
Port Angeles	18,750	1,675	1,682 (12)	1	3	15	23	363	1,180	90	7 (12)
Pullman	25,288	517	537 (12)	1	5	.....	8	143	349	11	20 (12)
Puyallup	17,254	1,619	1,638 (12)	.....	5	16	149	341	1,031	77	19 (12)
Redmond	19,293	1,051	1,053 (12)	.....	5	9	12	313	638	74	2 (12)
Renton	29,277	2,631	2,646 (12)	1	22	41	65	557	1,693	252	15 (12)
Richland	34,463	1,883	1,911 (8)	1	11	13	18	427	1,387	26	28 (8)
Seattle	521,590	46,339	46,575 (9)	37	421	2,071	2,328	11,508	26,161	3,813	236 (9)
Spokane	187,040	15,685	15,813 (12)	9	69	349	602	3,985	9,598	1,073	128 (12)
Tacoma	164,651	14,324	14,472 (10)	10	142	468	497	4,738	7,592	877	148 (10)
Vancouver	50,569	2,552	2,572 (12)	3	22	34	58	855	1,361	219	20 (12)
Walla Walla	25,912	2,466	2,473 (9)	7	12	11	111	366	1,863	96	7 (9)
Wenatchee	19,042	1,644	1,654 (12)	4	6	17	20	239	1,264	94	10 (12)
Yakima	56,543	6,467	6,556 (12)	3	41	134	268	1,524	4,176	321	89 (12)

Table 6.—Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Cities and Towns 10,000 and over in Population, 1979—Continued

City by State	Population	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
WEST VIRGINIA											
Bluefield	16,792	771	773 (12)	4	1	14	27	242	450	33	2 (12)
Charleston	67,858	6,825	6,888 (12)	7	48	211	293	1,440	4,332	494	63 (12)
Fairmont	26,519	1,067	1,071 (12)	.....	8	25	28	351	566	89	4 (12)
Huntington	70,520	5,468	5,545 (12)	5	52	119	321	1,283	3,316	372	77 (12)
Martinsburg	13,941	313	314 (12)	.....	.....	6	22	45	200	40	1 (12)
Morgantown	32,507	308	312 (12)	1	2	14	13	69	124	85	4 (12)
Moundsville	13,119	578	584 (12)	.....	1	3	13	142	380	39	6 (12)
Parkersburg	39,301	2,726	2,749 (12)	3	5	32	91	760	1,666	169	23 (12)
Saint Albans	14,711	776	781 (12)	.....	4	5	6	147	569	45	5 (12)
South Charleston	16,836	481	483 (12)	.....	.....	7	5	67	358	44	2 (12)
Vienna	11,102	503	503 (8)	.....	.....	9	13	43	424	14	..... (8)
Weirton	25,968	642	651 (12)	.....	.....	19	6	270	239	108	9 (12)
Wheeling	43,765	1,547	1,551 (12)	2	18	70	41	378	866	172	4 (12)
WISCONSIN											
Appleton	61,295	3,804	3,820 (12)	.....	4	22	90	824	2,664	200	16 (12)
Beaver Dam	14,578	820	823 (12)	.....	.....	4	1	132	658	25	3 (12)
Beloit	34,512	3,113	3,125 (12)	1	8	47	29	631	2,266	131	12 (12)
Brookfield	34,596	1,831	1,843 (12)	.....	.....	7	29	266	1,448	81	12 (12)
Brown Deer	14,569	500	503 (12)	.....	.....	3	.....	71	406	20	3 (12)
Caledonia	19,438	561	571 (12)	3	1	3	8	128	377	41	10 (12)
Cedarburg	10,495	247	247 (12)	.....	2	.....	11	14	214	6	..... (12)
Chippewa Falls	12,688	657	661 (12)	1	.....	.....	6	95	523	32	4 (12)
Cudahy	21,575	941	956 (12)	.....	3	12	11	246	633	36	15 (12)
De Pere	15,180	714	716 (12)	.....	1	1	2	107	569	34	2 (12)
Eau Claire[1]	49,210	3,059	3,080 (12)	.....	11	21	18	579	2,301	129	11 (12)
Fitchburg	10,072	496	499 (12)	.....	4	3	3	125	332	29	3 (12)
Fond du Lac	36,707	1,746	1,748 (12)	.....	3	6	49	211	1,376	101	2 (12)
Franklin	16,600	611	627 (12)	.....	2	5	5	114	449	36	16 (12)
Glendale	13,955	1,458	1,459 (12)	.....	5	9	15	108	1,258	63	1 (12)
Green Bay	91,842	4,552	4,586 (12)	2	23	21	52	764	3,511	179	34 (12)
Greendale	18,143	1,092	1,092 (12)	.....	.....	2	8	48	1,002	32	..... (12)
Greenfield	29,484	1,724	1,731 (12)	.....	5	21	23	221	1,334	120	7 (12)
Janesville	50,708	2,865	2,889 (12)	3	3	13	17	458	2,237	134	24 (12)
Kaukauna	11,495	491	495 (12)	.....	3	1	25	129	318	15	4 (12)
Kenosha	81,696	5,588	5,664 (12)	3	32	115	50	1,229	3,607	552	76 (12)
La Crosse	48,624	4,211	4,225 (12)	1	5	21	12	366	3,618	188	14 (12)
Madison	171,687	13,663	13,710 (12)	5	67	184	86	3,308	9,354	659	47 (12)
Manitowoc	33,955	1,804	1,813 (12)	1	.....	3	4	442	1,299	55	9 (12)
Marinette	12,284	614	619 (12)	.....	1	5	23	99	459	27	5 (12)
Marshfield	17,232	739	739 (12)	.....	.....	.....	.....	65	650	24	..... (12)
Menasha	15,381	728	732 (12)	.....	2	1	5	163	523	34	4 (12)
Menasha Town	10,984	684	688 (12)	.....	6	1	13	129	507	28	4 (12)
Menomonee Falls	31,772	1,052	1,058 (12)	1	1	5	21	134	840	50	6 (12)
Menomonie	11,762	724	738 (12)	.....	5	1	10	59	609	40	14 (12)
Mequon	16,411	361	363 (12)	.....	.....	.....	1	79	258	23	2 (12)
Middleton	11,438	784	790 (12)	1	1	1	24	229	507	21	6 (12)
Milwaukee	645,097	38,370	38,633 (12)	63	283	1,592	1,101	8,546	22,563	4,222	263 (12)
Mount Pleasant Town	17,533	384	392 (12)	.....	2	7	6	90	259	20	8 (12)
Muskego	14,800	276	278 (12)	.....	1	4	2	42	212	15	2 (12)
Neenah	24,459	1,955	1,965 (12)	1	2	6	6	360	1,487	93	10 (12)
New Berlin	31,922	877	896 (12)	1	.....	5	14	283	531	43	19 (12)
Oak Creek	15,439	761	761 (12)	1	2	8	4	159	539	48	..... (12)
Oconomowoc	10,538	493	495 (12)	.....	.....	3	26	73	374	17	2 (12)
Oshkosh	51,283	2,798	2,833 (12)	.....	3	5	10	491	2,204	85	35 (12)

See footnote at end of table.

Table 6.—Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Cities and Towns 10,000 and over in Population, 1979—Continued

City by State	Population	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
WISCONSIN—Continued											
Racine	95,021	6,769	6,828 (12)	5	58	193	376	1,836	4,044	257	59 (12)
Saint Francis	10,414	395	397 (12)	.....	3	.....	26	73	276	17	2 (12)
Sheboygan	49,682	2,881	2,913 (12)	.....	2	5	21	574	2,205	74	32 (12)
Shorewood	14,498	577	579 (12)	.....	.....	9	8	81	464	15	2 (12)
South Milwaukee	23,335	933	950 (12)	.....	1	4	13	140	742	33	17 (12)
Stevens Point	24,200	1,545	1,558 (12)	1	1	6	33	335	1,126	43	13 (12)
Sun Prairie	13,485	728	740 (12)	.....	2	3	9	127	569	18	12 (12)
Superior	30,253	2,119	2,158 (12)	1	7	35	22	443	1,465	146	39 (12)
Two Rivers	13,126	459	460 (12)	.....	.....	.....	7	107	332	13	1 (12)
Watertown	17,428	658	666 (12)	.....	.....	3	4	202	418	31	8 (12)
Waukesha	48,854	1,808	1,823 (12)	.....	1	16	33	320	1,305	133	15 (12)
Wausau	32,950	1,518	1,520 (12)	1	.....	5	16	242	1,179	75	2 (12)
Wauwatosa	55,892	2,833	2,850 (12)	.....	1	35	25	317	2,327	128	17 (12)
West Allis	68,463	3,826	3,881 (12)	2	3	51	96	891	2,548	235	55 (12)
West Bend	22,365	1,075	1,092 (12)	.....	1	1	25	147	869	32	17 (12)
Whitefish Bay	16,548	398	398 (12)	.....	.....	4	3	50	334	7	..... (12)
Whitewater	11,047	365	368 (12)	.....	.....	.....	1	80	273	11	3 (12)
Wisconsin Rapids	18,700	1,269	1,275 (12)	.....	.....	3	84	252	869	61	6 (12)
WYOMING											
Casper	48,783	3,270	3,278 (12)	3	6	22	86	617	2,310	226	8 (12)
Cheyenne	53,507	3,052	3,064 (12)	3	19	42	52	645	2,181	110	12 (12)
Gillette	11,844	764	773 (12)	1	4	9	41	121	518	70	9 (12)
Green River	10,922	387	387 (12)	1	1	.....	15	46	300	24	..... (12)
Laramie	27,668	774	774 (12)	.....	5	12	8	82	617	50	..... (12)
Rawlins	11,326	761	767 (12)	3	4	2	99	123	469	61	6 (12)
Riverton	10,235	614	614 (12)	2	2	7	18	37	490	58	..... (12)
Rock Springs	21,059	1,563	1,568 (12)	3	10	27	151	374	826	172	5 (12)
Sheridan	13,600	691	711 (12)	.....	2	3	9	99	547	31	20 (12)

[1]1979 figures not comparable with prior years, and are not used in trend tabulations. Trends in this report are based on the volume of crimes reported by comparable units. Agency reports which are determined to be influenced by a change in reporting practices for all or specific offenses or annexation are removed from trend tables.

Table 7.—Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Universities and Colleges, 1979

*Numbers in parentheses indicate the number of months for which arson data were received. Arson figures are not shown if reports for less than 6 months were received. The modified property crime total is the sum of all property crime offenses, including arson.

University/College	Student enrollment[1]	Violent crime total	Violent Crime				Property crime total	Modified* Property crime total	Property Crime			
			Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault			Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
Auburn University, Alabama	16,845	6	.....	.....	2	4	677	(0)	37	628	12	(0)
University of Alabama, Tuscaloosa	16,142	20	.....	2	3	15	877	878 (7)	131	717	29	1 (7)
Arizona State University	29,360	4	.....	.....	.....	4	839	839 (12)	19	796	24	.... (12)
Arizona Western College	2,041	5	.....	.....	.....	5	58	60 (12)	5	51	2	2 (12)
Central Arizona College	2,677	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	34	34 (12)	9	25	.....	.... (12)
Eastern Arizona College	1,908	4	.....	.....	.....	4	39	39 (12)	19	20	.....	.... (12)
Northern Arizona University	10,786	36	.....	.....	.....	36	489	489 (12)	114	364	11	.... (12)
Pima Community College, Arizona	11,231	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	95	96 (12)	10	83	2	1 (12)
University of Arizona	25,381	11	.....	1	3	7	1,168	1,182 (12)	56	1,078	34	14 (12)
Yavapai College, Arizona	1,763	1	.....	.....	.....	1	39	39 (12)	3	36	.....	.... (12)
University of Arkansas	14,530	23	.....	.....	.....	23	411	(5)	113	294	4	(5)
California State College:												
Bakersfield	2,288	2	.....	.....	.....	2	43	(5)	23	19	1	(5)
Dominguez Hills	5,195	10	1	1	1	7	141	(0)	28	97	16	(0)
San Bernardino	3,137	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	(0)	3	49	3	(0)
Stanislaus	2,437	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	86	(0)	6	79	1	(0)
California State Polytechnic University:												
Pomona	12,502	4	.....	1	.....	3	237	238 (6)	29	200	8	1 (6)
San Luis Obispo	14,677	9	1	.....	.....	8	330	335 (10)	85	240	5	5 (10)
California State University:												
Chico	12,262	9	.....	1	.....	8	390	(0)	61	326	3	(0)
Fresno	12,402	5	.....	.....	1	4	264	266 (11)	46	211	7	2 (11)
Fullerton	16,151	7	.....	.....	.....	7	293	(0)	38	241	14	(0)
Hayward	8,292	5	.....	1	1	3	235	(0)	3	227	5	(0)
Long Beach	23,177	8	.....	.....	4	4	286	(0)	12	254	20	(0)
Sacramento	17,106	5	.....	.....	2	3	574	(0)	47	505	22	(0)
San Diego	25,103	9	.....	1	3	5	815	815 (12)	127	647	41	(2)
San Francisco	18,192	16	.....	.....	3	13	509	517 (7)	45	445	19	8 (7)
San Jose	19,524	29	.....	6	9	14	485	(0)	87	389	9	(0)
Humboldt State University, California	6,644	2	.....	1	.....	1	142	(0)	16	126	.....	(0)
Sonoma State College, California	4,245	4	.....	2	1	1	157	(5)	40	115	2	(5)
University of California:												
Berkeley	29,080	45	.....	3	11	31	1,507	(4)	46	1,408	53	(4)
Davis	17,233	2	.....	1	1	.....	1,009	(3)	40	954	15	(3)
Irvine	9,538	6	.....	1	2	3	358	(0)	26	328	4	(0)
Lawrence Livermore Laboratory	(2)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	168	(0)	.....	168	.....	(0)
Riverside	4,420	16	.....	2	2	12	361	(0)	23	327	11	(0)
Sacramento Medical Center	(2)	3	.....	.....	1	2	171	(1)	6	162	3	(1)
San Diego	10,803	14	.....	1	3	10	855	(1)	145	669	41	(1)
San Francisco Medical Center	(2)	15	.....	1	6	8	506	(0)	23	466	17	(0)
Santa Barbara	14,193	30	.....	3	3	24	713	(0)	97	605	11	(0)
Santa Cruz	5,547	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	354	354 (8)	8	333	13	..... (8)
Adams State College, Colorado	2,293	1	.....	1	.....	.....	114	114 (9)	6	107	1	..... (9)
Colorado State University	17,268	24	.....	3	5	16	636	(4)	132	489	15	(4)
University of Colorado:												
Boulder	19,971	17	.....	3	5	9	1,105	1,114 (12)	130	946	29	9 (12)
Colorado Springs	3,079	3	.....	.....	.....	3	29	(4)	1	27	1	(4)
University of Northern Colorado	10,145	6	.....	1	.....	5	407	408 (8)	61	345	1	1 (8)
University of Southern Colorado, Pueblo	4,106	3	.....	1	.....	2	156	(5)	44	111	1	(5)
Central Connecticut State College	9,041	15	.....	1	.....	14	163	(2)	17	144	2	(2)
Eastern Connecticut State College	2,540	6	.....	1	.....	5	114	(1)	40	71	3	(1)
University of Connecticut	18,240	17	.....	.....	3	14	853	(3)	174	670	9	(3)
Florida A & M University	4,842	23	.....	1	1	21	165	165 (12)	55	108	2	.... (12)
Florida Atlantic University	5,149	5	.....	1	.....	4	96	99 (12)	11	81	4	3 (12)
Florida International University	7,397	3	.....	.....	1	2	160	160 (12)	30	125	5	.... (12)
Florida State Univeristy	18,826	14	.....	3	4	7	855	855 (12)	76	767	12	.... (12)
University of Central Florida	8,901	1	.....	.....	.....	1	87	87 (12)	6	80	1	.... (12)
University of Florida	29,501	48	.....	1	4	43	1,611	1,611 (12)	121	1,444	46	.... (12)
University of North Florida	2,845	2	.....	1	.....	1	46	46 (12)	2	43	1	.... (12)
University of South Florida	17,327	12	.....	5	3	4	719	719 (12)	47	661	11	.... (12)
University of West Florida	3,818	2	.....	2	.....	.....	67	67 (12)	4	63	.....	.... (12)
Columbus College, Georgia	3,714	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	(0)	.....	2	.....	(0)
Georgia Institute of Technology	10,332	11	.....	.....	9	2	679	679 (11)	48	585	46	.... (11)
Georgia State University	13,110	7	.....	.....	6	1	179	179 (12)	.....	178	1	.... (12)
University of Georgia	20,217	4	.....	.....	2	2	615	615 (12)	28	562	25	.... (12)
Valdosta State College, Georgia	4,146	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	100	100 (12)	.....	98	2	.... (12)
West Georgia College	4,068	6	.....	.....	.....	6	204	204 (12)	70	131	3	.... (12)
Chicago State University, Illinois	4,818	7	.....	1	5	1	103	(0)	1	96	6	(0)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7.—Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Universities and Colleges, 1979—Continued

University/College	Student enrollment[1]	Violent crime total	Violent Crime				Property crime total	Modified* Property crime total	Property Crime			
			Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault			Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
Eastern Illinois University	9,471						152	(0)	8	141	3	(0)
Governors State University, Illinois	2,110	2			1	1	99	(0)	13	78	8	(0)
Loyola University Chicago, Illinois	10,266	2			1	1	339	(0)	4	332	3	(0)
Moraine Valley Community College, Illinois	5,191						59	(0)	1	57	1	(0)
Morton College, Illinois	1,623	1				1	53	(0)	2	51		(0)
Northeastern Illinois State College	6,807	1		1			149	(0)	14	130	5	(0)
Northern Illinois University	19,771	9		3	3	3	410	(0)	95	305	10	(0)
Rock Valley College, Illinois	3,463						64	(0)	5	59		(0)
Sangamon State University, Illinois	2,008	1				1	64	(0)	4	60		(0)
Southern Illinois University:												
Carbondale	20,924	27		8	7	12	887	(0)	69	804	14	(0)
Edwardsville	8,310	25		3		22	267	(0)	45	209	13	(0)
Triton College, Illinois	8,052	2				2	179	(0)	7	165	7	(0)
University of Illinois, Urbana	32,688	50		4	2	44	1,360	(0)	122	1,211	27	(0)
Western Illinois University	11,311	6		1	2	3	403	(0)	3	392	8	(0)
Indiana University:												
Bloomington	28,463	24		11	1	12	1,422	1,431 (12)	180	1,221	21	9 (12)
Gary	[2]						46	46 (12)	16	24	6	(12)
Indianapolis	[2]	14	1	1	5	7	361	363 (12)	8	335	18	2 (12)
New Albany	[2]						35	35 (12)	1	34		(12)
South Bend	3,087	1		1			46	46 (12)	6	40		(12)
Iowa State University	21,881						768	775 (10)	181	572	15	7 (10)
University of Iowa	20,384	13		1	2	10	908	929 (12)	132	760	16	21 (12)
University of Northern Iowa, Cedar Falls	[2]	10			1	9	440	440 (12)	66	362	12	(12)
Fort Hays State University, Kansas	4,292						68	(0)	15	53		(0)
Kansas State University, Manhattan	[2]	11			1	10	426	426 (9)	67	356	3	(9)
Kansas University Medical Center	[2]	11			1	10	299	(1)	12	281	6	(1)
Pittsburg State University, Kansas	4,068	3				3	145	(1)	53	92		(1)
University of Kansas	20,152	11		3	4	4	729	744 (6)	252	466	11	15 (6)
Wichita State University, Kansas	10,480	8			6	2	207	(2)	7	198	2	(2)
Eastern Kentucky University	11,079	3			1	2	351	351 (12)	4	344	3	(12)
Jefferson Community College, Kentucky	[2]	2				2	70	70 (12)	8	62		(12)
Morehead State University, Kentucky	5,324	5			1	4	102	102 (12)	17	84	1	(12)
Murray State University, Kentucky	6,191						87	87 (12)	24	63		(12)
Northern Kentucky State University	5,182						73	73 (12)	6	66	1	(12)
University of Kentucky	19,275	16		1	4	11	932	932 (12)	99	822	11	(12)
University of Louisville, Kentucky	14,571	16		1	3	12	656	656 (12)	58	590	8	(12)
Western Kentucky University	10,393	14			1	13	374	374 (12)	26	347	1	(12)
Louisiana State University	22,711	18			4	14	909	909 (12)	228	645	36	(12)
Southeastern Louisiana University	6,384	1			1		210	210 (12)	6	202	2	(12)
University of Maine:												
Orono	9,971	7			2	5	458	470 (12)	29	423	6	12 (12)
Portland-Gorham	[2]	1				1	139	139 (12)	24	114	1	(12)
Bowie State College, Maryland	1,922	4				4	109	(0)	54	54	1	(0)
Frostburg State College, Maryland	3,128	2		1		1	98	99 (12)	31	66	1	1 (12)
Morgan State University, Maryland	4,341	11		1		10	179	179 (10)	43	133	3	(10)
Saint Mary's College, Maryland	1,202	1				1	50	(0)	6	44		(0)
Salisbury State College, Maryland	3,466	5				5	164	168 (7)	30	133	1	4 (7)
Towson State University, Maryland	11,538	25		6	2	17	527	527 (12)	64	454	9	(12)
University of Baltimore, Maryland	3,149	1				1	93	93 (12)	4	89		(12)
University of Maryland:												
Baltimore City	4,272	12			10	2	644	644 (12)	66	557	21	(12)
Baltimore County	5,281	1				1	346	353 (12)	39	304	3	7 (12)
College Park	31,352	46		3	14	29	1,444	1,475 (12)	551	850	43	31 (12)
Eastern Shore	1,016	4				4	80	(0)	15	65		(0)
Boston College, Massachusetts	11,805	21			1	20	400	(0)	153	208	39	(0)
Boston University, Massachusetts	20,477	31		3	16	12	719	(5)	189	482	48	(5)
Clark University, Massachusetts	2,573	5				5	129	(0)	18	111		(0)
Fitchburg State College, Massachusetts	4,350	6				6	122	123 (7)	41	72	9	1 (7)
Framington State College, Massachusetts	4,087	3				3	30	(0)	11	13	6	(0)
Massachusetts Institute of Technology	8,686	37			22	15	851	(0)	480	240	131	(0)
North Adams State College, Massachusetts	2,394	6		1		5	46	(0)	5	41		(0)
Northeastern University, Massachusetts	29,830	25			9	16	567	(3)	55	482	30	(3)
Tufts University, Massachusetts	6,410	13			2	11	284	(1)	101	158	25	(1)
University of Massachusetts												
Amherst	21,911	23		6	2	15	1,038	(3)	99	882	57	(3)
Boston	7,281	10			4	6	262	(1)	59	198	5	(1)
Central Michigan University	15,213	15		2		13	472	478 (12)	34	433	5	6 (12)
Delta College, Michigan	5,516	7			1	6	147	151 (12)	7	138	2	4 (12)
Eastern Michigan University	12,938	17		3	5	9	582	586 (12)	51	511	20	4 (12)
Ferris State College, Michigan	10,373	7		1	3	3	388	389 (12)	19	364	5	1 (12)
Grand Valley State College, Michigan	5,223						40	40 (12)	7	33		(12)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7.—Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Universities and Colleges, 1979—Continued

University/College	Student enrollment[1]	Violent crime total	Violent Crime				Property crime total	Modified* Property crime total	Property Crime			
			Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault			Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
Lansing Community College, Michigan	9,065	1				1	302	307 (12)	5	297		5 (12)
Michigan State University	41,374	37	1	6	3	27	1,915	1,951 (12)	376	1,521	18	36 (12)
Michigan Technological University	7,327	2		1	1		159	159 (12)	9	145	5	(12)
Northern Michigan University	7,790	7			2	5	360	389 (12)	38	319	3	29 (12)
Oakland University, Michigan	8,302	5		1	2	2	209	219 (12)	30	175	4	10 (12)
Saginaw Valley State College, Michigan	2,464						82	(0)	10	72		(0)
Western Michigan University	17,940	16		3		13	878	912 (12)	42	824	12	34 (12)
University of Minnesota	47,424	11		1	9	1	1,484	1,488 (12)	36	1,442	6	4 (12)
Mississippi State University	11,061						305	305 (12)	39	261	5	(12)
University of Mississippi	9,040	5				5	292	(1)	63	219	10	(1)
University of Missouri:												
Columbia	21,222	8		2	1	5	950	951 (12)	93	850	7	1 (12)
Saint Louis	8,052						146	146 (12)	3	138	5	(12)
Washington University, Saint Louis, Missouri	8,104	3		1	2		266	(0)	15	245	6	(0)
University of Nebraska, Lincoln	20,818	7		3	1	3	750	(1)	96	642	12	(1)
University of Nevada, Reno	5,871	5				5	281	(4)	103	168	10	(4)
University of New Hampshire	10,911	17		1	1	15	448	(1)	56	385	7	(1)
Brookdale Community College, New Jersey	5,269	1				1	111	(0)	2	108	1	(0)
Burlington County College, New Jersey	2,359						34	(0)	1	32	1	(0)
Glassboro State College, New Jersey	7,866	1			1		224	(0)	41	178	5	(0)
Kean College, New Jersey	8,905	3			1	2	120	(0)	7	99	14	(0)
Middlesex County College, New Jersey	7,107						60	(0)	2	58		(0)
Monmouth College, New Jersey	2,712	3		1	1	1	125	(0)	16	108	1	(0)
Montclair State College, New Jersey	10,600	24		1		23	281	(0)	48	206	27	(0)
Rutgers University, New Jersey	27,073	76		8	29	39	1,663	(0)	162	1,455	46	(0)
Stockton State College, New Jersey	4,160	1		1			171	(0)	21	147	3	(0)
Trenton State College, New Jersey	7,361	3		2		1	207	(0)	16	188	3	(0)
William Paterson College, New Jersey	8,793	3				3	271	(0)	30	239	2	(0)
New Mexico Highlands University	1,733	8		1		7	74	(0)	16	55	3	(0)
New Mexico State University	10,716	14		4		10	352	(0)	18	318	16	(0)
University of New Mexico	17,038	3		2		1	678	(0)	17	643	18	(0)
Cornell University, New York	17,785	6		1	1	4	946	(6)	105	838	3	(3)
Ithaca College, New York	4,696	5		1	4		379	(2)	42	332	5	(2)
Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, New York	5,737	1			1		442	(0)	58	384		(0)
State University of New York:												
Albany	12,706	6			5	1	339	(2)	93	243	3	(2)
Binghamton	8,936	3		1	1	1	243	(1)	4	236	3	(1)
Buffalo	17,443	5		2	1	2	201	(2)	24	177		(2)
Downstate Medical Center	1,364	5			4	1	151	(0)	8	143		(0)
Maritime College	1,023	1			1		46	(0)	10	35	1	(0)
Stony Brook	12,477	6		2	2	2	271	281 (6)	60	210	1	10 (6)
Upstate Medical Center	855	3			2	1	131	(0)	2	128	1	(0)
State University of New York A & T College:												
Alfred	4,182						204	(0)	59	144	1	(0)
Canton	2,400	1		1			141	(0)	1	140		(0)
Cobleskill	2,632						70	(0)	4	66		(0)
Delhi	2,449						109	(0)	10	98	1	(0)
Farmingdale	8,786	2			1	1	150	(1)	31	111	8	(1)
Morrisville	2,781						72	(0)	3	67	2	(0)
State University of New York College:												
Amherst	(2)	1		1			257	(0)	51	206		(0)
Brockport	7,743	3				3	214	(2)	45	169		(2)
Buffalo	8,940	12		2	5	5	333	(2)	61	263	9	(2)
Cortland	5,433						144	(0)	18	125	1	(0)
Environmental Science and Forestry	1,590	1			1		39	(0)		39		(0)
Fredonia	4,590	3		1		2	129	(0)	4	122	3	(0)
Geneseo	5,054						224	(0)	21	203		(0)
New Paltz	5,052	3		1	1	1	174	(4)	45	127	2	(4)
Old Westbury	2,322	3				3	68	(0)	9	57	2	(0)
Oneonta	5,756	1		1			146	(4)	5	139	2	(4)
Optometry	251						7	(0)		7		(0)
Oswego	6,947	3		1	1	1	209	(5)	19	189	1	(5)
Plattsburgh	5,602	3		2		1	300	(2)	23	275	2	(2)
Potsdam	4,018						147	156 (9)	3	143	1	9 (9)
Purchase	2,403						153	(1)	11	141	1	(1)
Utica-Rome	1,804						34	(0)	3	31		(0)
University Plaza, New York	(2)	1			1		49	(0)		49		(0)
Appalachian State University, North Carolina	9,112	5		3		2	202	202 (12)		198	4	(12)
East Carolina University, North Carolina	11,791	3		1	2		454	454 (12)	94	355	5	(12)
University of North Carolina, Charlotte	7,570	5		1		4	265	266 (12)	95	167	3	1 (12)
Western Carolina University, North Carolina	5,762						139	139 (12)	28	110	1	(12)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7.—Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Universities and Colleges, 1979—Continued

University/College	Student enrollment[1]	Violent crime total	Violent Crime				Property crime total	Modified* Property crime total	Property Crime			
			Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault			Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
Cleveland State University, Ohio	11,926	14	.....	1	5	8	362	365 (11)	29	300	33	3 (11)
Kent State University, Ohio	14,479	39	.....	1	.....	38	736	743 (11)	36	689	11	7 (11)
Lakeland Community College, Ohio	3,533	1	.....	.....	.....	1	63	(0)	10	53	.....	(0)
Miami University, Ohio	14,045	12	.....	.....	1	11	450	450 (6)	61	386	3	..... (6)
Ohio State University	48,097	31	.....	8	11	12	2,066	2,073 (11)	316	1,719	31	7 (11)
Wright State University, Ohio	10,744	1	.....	.....	.....	1	344	344 (12)	22	319	3	.... (12)
Northeastern Oklahoma State University	4,505	11	.....	6	1	4	143	144 (8)	34	103	6	1 (8)
Oklahoma State University	20,277	15	.....	2	.....	13	532	547 (8)	25	501	6	15 (8)
Putnam City Campus, Oklahoma	(2)	4	.....	.....	1	3	118	120 (8)	62	53	3	2 (8)
University of Oklahoma	18,272	44	.....	3	3	38	735	740 (7)	138	575	22	5 (7)
University of Oklahoma, Health Science Center	2,089	6	.....	2	1	3	303	304 (7)	14	284	5	1 (7)
Oregon State University	16,223	5	.....	2	.....	3	601	608 (12)	48	550	3	7 (12)
Bloomsburg State College, Pennsylvania	5,417	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	140	140 (12)	3	136	1	.... (12)
California State College, Pennsylvania	3,474	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	5 (12)	5	.....	.....	.... (12)
Cheyney State College, Pennsylvania	2,241	22	.....	2	3	17	38	38 (12)	16	20	2	.... (12)
Clarion State College, Pennsylvania	4,499	4	.....	.....	.....	4	132	132 (12)	12	120	.....	.... (12)
East Stroudsburg State College, Pennsylvania	3,515	3	.....	.....	.....	3	136	136 (12)	19	113	4	.... (12)
Edinboro State College, Pennsylvania	4,868	8	.....	1	.....	7	136	137 (12)	30	104	2	1 (12)
Indiana University of Pennsylvania	11,081	9	.....	1	1	7	421	428 (12)	25	393	3	7 (12)
Lock Haven State College, Pennsylvania	2,314	4	.....	.....	.....	4	75	75 (12)	2	72	1	.... (12)
Millersville State College, Pennsylvania	5,080	5	.....	.....	2	3	160	160 (12)	34	123	3	.... (12)
Pennsylvania State University:												
Altoona Campus	1,864	1	.....	.....	.....	1	10	10 (12)	.....	10	.....	.... (12)
Behrend College	1,654	3	.....	1	.....	2	72	86 (12)	20	52	.....	14 (12)
Capitol Campus	1,906	1	.....	.....	.....	1	53	53 (12)	3	49	1	.... (12)
McKeesport Campus	1,107	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18	22 (12)	2	16	.....	4 (12)
University Park	32,050	9	.....	2	2	5	1,058	1,073 (12)	87	963	8	15 (12)
Seton Hill College, Pennsylvania	821	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16	16 (12)	.....	16	.....	.... (12)
Shippensburg State College, Pennsylvania	5,026	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	111	111 (12)	4	107	.....	.... (12)
Slippery Rock State College, Pennsylvania	5,120	1	.....	.....	.....	1	209	216 (12)	8	199	2	7 (12)
West Chester State College, Pennsylvania	6,773	17	.....	.....	1	16	514	516 (12)	77	435	2	2 (12)
Clemson University, South Carolina	10,257	2	.....	1	.....	1	237	237 (8)	23	202	12	..... (8)
University of South Carolina	19,029	16	2	1	5	8	819	819 (8)	194	598	27	..... (8)
Austin Peay State University, Tennessee	3,805	6	.....	2	1	3	139	140 (11)	16	121	2	1 (11)
East Tennessee State University	8,252	7	.....	1	.....	6	171	171 (7)	6	160	5	..... (7)
Middle Tennessee State University	9,038	4	.....	1	.....	3	248	(0)	6	233	9	(0)
Tennessee Technological University	6,560	2	.....	.....	.....	2	228	(0)	25	203	.....	(0)
University of Tennessee:												
Knoxville	25,692	17	.....	11	2	4	1,415	(1)	266	1,087	62	(1)
Martin	4,539	2	.....	1	.....	1	203	(5)	56	147	.....	(5)
Memphis	2,098	5	.....	.....	2	3	177	180 (8)	25	149	3	3 (8)
Baylor University, Texas	9,277	3	.....	.....	.....	3	191	194 (6)	27	159	5	3 (6)
Eastfield College, Texas	4,005	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	111	113 (8)	11	100	.....	2(8)
East Texas State University	6,192	1	.....	.....	.....	1	100	(0)	23	77	.....	(0)
Lamar University, Texas	9,785	5	.....	2	.....	3	300	300 (9)	35	261	4	..... (9)
Midwestern State University, Texas	3,230	1	.....	.....	.....	1	67	(0)	12	54	1	(0)
North Texas State University	13,821	4	.....	1	1	2	241	(3)	41	197	3	(3)
Pan American University, Texas	7,821	3	.....	.....	.....	3	73	(3)	7	60	6	(3)
Southern Methodist University, Texas	7,563	12	.....	1	1	10	341	(0)	24	314	3	(0)
Southwest Texas State University	14,545	7	.....	2	.....	5	341	(1)	120	217	4	(1)
Stephen F. Austin State University, Texas	9,287	9	.....	2	1	6	202	(3)	25	175	2	(3)
Sul Ross State University, Texas	1,808	2	.....	.....	.....	2	38	(0)	20	18	.....	(0)
Texas A and M University	29,130	4	.....	.....	1	3	972	(4)	98	867	7	(4)
Texas A and M University, Galveston	609	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	(0)	.....	1	.....	(0)
Texas Christian University	4,968	4	.....	2	.....	2	175	(5)	33	140	2	(5)
Texas Technological University	20,712	14	.....	1	2	11	717	(2)	115	595	7	(2)
University of Houston, Texas	20,609	32	.....	.....	18	14	619	619 (11)	36	536	47	.... (11)
University of Houston, Texas, Dental College	(2)	1	.....	.....	.....	1	66	(0)	12	54	.....	(0)
University of Texas:												
Arlington	15,875	10	.....	.....	.....	10	209	(1)	33	173	3	(1)
Austin	41,377	13	.....	.....	4	9	858	(2)	36	809	13	(2)
Dallas	3,363	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	44	(2)	1	43	.....	(2)
El Paso	11,975	3	.....	.....	.....	3	198	(1)	34	156	8	(1)
Galveston	1,519	6	.....	1	.....	5	111	111 (7)	.....	107	4	..... (7)
Houston	2,250	4	.....	.....	2	2	267	(0)	1	259	7	(0)
Permian Basin	933	1	.....	.....	.....	1	18	(0)	4	14	.....	(0)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7.—Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Universities and Colleges, 1979—Continued

University/College	Student enrollment[1]	Violent crime total	Violent Crime				Property crime total	Modified* Property crime total	Property Crime			
			Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault			Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
San Antonio	7,356	...	...	...	...	...	117	117 (8)	...	116	1	... (8)
University of Texas Health Science Center, San Antonio	1,957	1	...	...	...	1	81	(0)	...	78	3	(0)
University of Texas Southwest Medical School	(2)	...	...	...	...	...	96	(1)	7	88	1	(1)
Brigham Young University, Utah	25,668	11	...	...	3	8	747	748 (9)	18	722	7	1 (9)
University of Utah	18,422	10	...	1	3	6	664	669 (8)	87	566	11	5 (8)
Weber State College, Utah	7,455	4	...	1	...	3	203	204 (8)	14	184	5	1 (8)
College of William and Mary, Virginia	5,668	2	...	...	1	1	94	99 (12)	6	85	3	5 (12)
James Madison University, Virginia	7,712	1	...	...	...	1	176	176 (12)	...	173	3	... (12)
Longwood College, Virginia	2,393	...	...	...	...	...	42	(5)	5	37	...	(5)
Mary Washington College, Virginia	2,154	...	...	...	...	...	85	85 (12)	7	77	1	... (12)
Radford College, Virginia	5,062	...	...	...	...	...	90	90 (12)	...	90	...	... (12)
University of Richmond, Virginia	3,372	1	...	...	...	1	331	(1)	51	276	4	(1)
University of Virginia	15,430	8	...	1	1	6	758	763 (12)	16	736	6	5 (12)
Virginia Commonwealth University	13,876	8	...	1	1	6	826	831 (12)	36	784	6	5 (12)
Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University	20,023	5	...	3	...	2	274	275 (12)	34	232	8	1 (12)
Central Washington State College	6,172	6	...	2	1	3	343	(3)	37	300	6	(3)
Washington State University	16,171	5	...	1	...	4	633	635 (12)	167	456	10	2 (12)
Glenville State College, West Virginia	1,327	1	...	...	...	1	34	35 (12)	11	23	...	1 (12)
Marshall University, West Virginia	8,186	15	...	3	2	10	246	251 (12)	69	176	1	5 (12)
Potomac State College, West Virginia	791	...	...	...	...	...	6	6 (12)	4	2	...	... (12)
West Liberty State College, West Virginia	2,250	1	...	...	...	1	44	46 (9)	7	37	...	2 (9)
West Virginia State College	3,107	...	...	...	...	...	22	22 (7)	4	17	1	... (7)
West Virginia Institute of Technology	2,491	1	...	...	...	1	23	23 (12)	8	15	...	... (12)
West Virginia University	17,791	...	...	...	...	...	386	387 (12)	...	374	12	1 (12)
University of Wisconsin:												
Eau Claire	9,658	...	...	...	...	...	260	260 (12)	...	256	4	... (12)
Madison	35,809	7	...	1	3	3	1,386	1,395 (12)	97	1,280	9	9 (12)
Milwaukee	17,687	18	...	4	8	6	549	550 (12)	17	528	4	1 (12)
Oshkosh	8,035	16	...	...	1	15	242	247 (12)	47	190	5	5 (12)
Parkside	3,501	3	...	1	2	...	104	104 (12)	1	100	3	... (12)
River Falls	4,701	...	...	...	...	...	122	123 (12)	13	108	1	1 (12)
Whitewater	7,937	4	...	...	...	4	194	194 (12)	18	171	5	... (12)
University of Wyoming	8,101	2	...	...	...	2	264	264 (12)	15	242	7	... (12)

[1] The student enrollment figures are adjusted by converting part-time students into full-time equivalents (FTEs). See Appendix I for a detailed explanation of the computation.
[2] Student enrollment not available.

Table 8.—Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Suburban Counties, 1979

*Numbers in parentheses indicate the number of months for which arson data were received. Arson figures are not shown if reports for less than 6 months were received. The Modified Crime Index total is the sum of all Crime Index offenses, including arson.

County by State	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
ALABAMA										
Autauga	162	(0)	1	2	6	21	78	42	12	(0)
Baldwin	1,096	(3)	7	11	26	64	428	446	114	(3)
Calhoun	302	(0)	1	3	7	24	151	103	13	(0)
Colbert	310	(0)	1	1	2	28	150	116	12	(0)
Elmore	727	(0)	1	4	6	95	384	217	20	(0)
Etowah	218	(0)	.....	2	1	34	110	71	.....	(0)
Jefferson	5,265	(0)	14	49	115	523	1,849	2,185	530	(0)
Lauderdale	448	(2)	5	3	.....	12	221	167	40	(2)
Limestone	453	(1)	2	2	4	52	171	207	15	(1)
Madison	746	769 (8)	6	10	5	99	340	251	35	23 (8)
Marshall	530	(1)	.....	5	5	10	271	184	55	(1)
Mobile	1,996	1,996 .. (8)	11	22	21	82	643	1,101	116	..... (8)
Montgomery	429	(0)	2	2	11	39	148	205	22	(0)
Russell	317	(0)	6	6	9	26	134	122	14	(0)
Saint Clair	307	308 (8)	2	2	1	4	131	109	58	1 (8)
Shelby	811	827 (6)	4	5	10	20	353	329	90	16 (6)
Tuscaloosa	605	(0)	3	1	16	29	298	193	65	(0)
Walker	440	(0)	3	3	6	13	169	160	86	(0)
ARIZONA										
Maricopa	7,460	7,633 (12)	30	67	123	613	2,256	3,850	521	173 (12)
Pima	7,332	7,413 (12)	12	53	122	309	2,085	4,302	449	81 (12)
ARKANSAS										
Benton	373	380 (12)	2	.....	1	1	163	196	10	7 (12)
Crawford	222	224 (12)	.....	.....	8	17	50	117	30	2 (12)
Crittenden	320	(5)	2	4	27	30	106	137	14	(5)
Jefferson	686	691 (8)	9	21	26	36	230	344	20	5 (8)
Little River	139	139 (12)	3	.....	3	16	44	64	9	..... (12)
Miller	372	(5)	5	3	3	49	81	200	31	(5)
Pulaski	4,353	4,367 (6)	18	64	110	246	1,558	2,130	227	14 (6)
Saline	628	635 (12)	2	3	7	28	248	279	61	7 (12)
Sebastian	390	397 (12)	1	1	3	91	102	178	14	7 (12)
Washington	438	448 (12)	1	9	2	32	199	170	25	10 (12)
CALIFORNIA										
Alameda	5,330	5,384 (7)	6	64	186	271	1,817	2,480	506	54 (7)
Alameda Highway Patrol	170	(0)	.....	.....	.....	87	.....	.....	83	(0)
Alameda State Police	137	(5)	.....	1	1	14	33	85	3	(5)
Contra Costa	8,684	8,756 (8)	17	45	157	296	3,240	4,915	14	72 (8)
Contra Costa Highway Patrol	617	(1)	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	58	557	(1)
Contra Costa State Police	7	(1)	.....	.....	.....	1	1	5	.....	(1)
Fresno	11,135	11,188 (10)	33	115	376	834	4,187	4,799	791	53 (10)
Fresno Highway Patrol	174	(0)	.....	.....	.....	18	.....	64	92	(0)
Fresno State Police	82	(1)	.....	.....	.....	1	19	59	3	(1)
Kern	14,139	14,911 (11)	28	123	385	814	3,878	8,000	911	772 (11)
Kern Highway Patrol	237	(0)	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	74	159	(0)
Kern State Police	32	(1)	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	31	.....	(1)
Los Angeles	57,551	57,843 (8)	201	694	3,493	7,141	20,215	18,953	6,854	292 (8)
Los Angeles Highway Patrol	566	(1)	.....	.....	.....	70	.....	119	377	(1)
Los Angeles State Police	577	(0)	.....	.....	15	30	116	366	50	(0)
Marin	2,335	2,345 (8)	5	10	37	114	710	1,454	5	10 (8)
Marin Highway Patrol	259	(0)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	201	(0)
Monterey	3,426	3,482 (10)	14	28	90	250	1,297	1,742	5	56 (10)
Monterey Highway Patrol	220	(0)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18	202	(0)
Napa	1,226	1,237 (11)	2	11	20	69	451	669	4	11 (11)
Napa Highway Patrol	54	(0)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	51	(0)
Orange	10,667	10,803 (11)	6	68	192	419	4,003	5,224	755	136 (11)
Orange Highway Patrol	48	(0)	.....	.....	.....	13	.....	1	34	(0)
Orange State Police	46	(0)	.....	.....	1	3	10	30	2	(0)
Placer	3,708	3,720 (11)	3	15	34	238	1,312	2,045	61	12 (11)
Placer Highway Patrol	188	(0)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21	167	(0)
Riverside	20,025	20,270 (10)	43	101	440	1,008	6,897	10,075	1,461	245 (10)
Riverside Highway Patrol	128	(0)	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	35	89	(0)
Riverside State Police	11	(0)	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	5	.....	(0)

Table 8.—Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Suburban Counties, 1979—Continued

County by State	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
CALIFORNIA—Continued										
Sacramento	33,579	33,876 (12)	37	199	1,023	1,014	8,592	19,897	2,817	297 (12)
Sacramento Highway Patrol	403	(0)	...	...	...	11	...	...	392	(0)
Sacramento State Police	944	(0)	...	3	22	24	146	720	29	(0)
San Bernardino	22,323	22,406 (6)	52	186	452	1,320	8,579	10,024	1,710	83 (6)
San Bernardino Highway Patrol	142	(0)	...	...	...	10	...	19	113	(0)
San Bernardino State Police	46	(2)	...	...	...	3	13	28	2	(2)
San Diego	17,340	17,472 (7)	20	140	484	984	6,855	7,279	1,578	132 (7)
San Diego Highway Patrol	156	(0)	...	...	...	3	...	29	124	(0)
San Diego State Police	98	(0)	...	...	...	1	19	73	5	(0)
San Francisco Highway Patrol	22	(0)	...	...	...	8	...	9	5	(0)
San Francisco State Police	415	(0)	...	3	23	55	57	268	9	(0)
San Joaquin	6,986	7,055 (12)	23	73	170	354	2,724	3,642	...	69 (12)
San Joaquin Highway Patrol	530	(0)	...	...	...	4	...	65	461	(0)
San Joaquin State Police	5	(0)	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	(0)
San Mateo	5,740	5,755 (7)	12	35	219	244	1,620	2,970	640	15 (7)
San Mateo Highway Patrol	23	(0)	...	...	...	21	...	...	2	(0)
San Mateo State Police	19	(0)	...	...	...	1	4	14	...	(0)
Santa Barbara	6,725	6,779 (12)	6	38	49	222	1,803	4,585	22	54 (12)
Santa Barbara Highway Patrol	353	(0)	...	...	...	5	...	74	274	(0)
Santa Clara	4,568	4,633 (9)	12	39	111	306	1,699	2,061	340	65 (9)
Santa Clara Highway Patrol	58	(0)	...	...	...	5	...	...	53	(0)
Santa Clara State Police	17	(0)	...	...	...	1	2	13	1	(0)
Santa Cruz	4,017	4,031 (8)	8	39	37	224	1,718	1,708	283	14 (8)
Santa Cruz Highway Patrol	114	(0)	...	...	...	...	...	10	104	(0)
Solano	916	(1)	4	9	10	96	349	448	...	(1)
Solano Highway Patrol	57	(0)	...	...	...	1	...	7	49	(0)
Sonoma	4,736	4,775 (10)	12	39	91	273	2,099	2,198	24	39 (10)
Sonoma Highway Patrol	566	(0)	...	...	...	...	...	112	454	(0)
Stanislaus	4,615	4,686 (11)	10	38	95	335	1,626	2,421	90	71 (11)
Stanislaus Highway Patrol	154	(0)	...	...	...	1	...	1	152	(0)
Ventura	3,132	3,182 (11)	18	33	60	181	1,315	1,336	189	50 (11)
Ventura Highway Patrol	166	(0)	...	...	...	17	...	58	91	(0)
Yolo	3,228	3,279 (12)	8	31	100	335	895	1,677	182	51 (12)
Yolo Highway Patrol	35	(0)	...	...	...	2	...	5	28	(0)
Yolo State Police	11	(0)	...	...	...	...	3	7	1	(0)
COLORADO										
Adams	4,361	(2)	4	23	98	207	1,150	2,522	357	(2)
Arapahoe	3,044	3,084 (11)	3	13	58	88	1,094	1,649	139	40 (11)
Boulder	1,463	1,485 (12)	...	19	17	23	508	792	104	22 (12)
Douglas	502	(4)	4	2	5	17	153	288	33	(4)
El Paso	2,367	2,384 (7)	2	55	26	151	761	1,279	93	17 (7)
Gilpin	218	218 (6)	...	3	1	14	100	95	5	... (6)
Jefferson	4,809	4,853 (11)	6	15	42	40	1,509	2,890	307	44 (11)
Larimer	1,801	1,811 (6)	4	20	7	120	480	1,076	94	10 (6)
Pueblo	969	974 (6)	...	13	5	134	292	468	57	5 (6)
Teller	166	166 (6)	...	...	1	9	93	51	12	... (6)
DELAWARE										
New Castle Police Department	9,564	9,616 (12)	3	39	75	474	2,961	5,064	948	52 (12)
New Castle State Police	7,962	7,993 (10)	3	18	202	477	1,157	5,571	534	31 (10)
FLORIDA										
Alachua	3,357	3,357 (12)	7	42	63	250	1,131	1,709	155	... (12)
Baker	160	161 (12)	2	4	1	12	41	86	14	1 (12)
Bay	898	899 (12)	4	12	34	51	297	409	91	1 (12)
Brevard	5,896	5,918 (12)	9	66	77	255	1,541	3,653	295	22 (12)
Broward	16,553	16,602 (12)	42	148	841	1,013	4,555	8,792	1,162	49 (12)
Clay	1,152	1,154 (12)	...	5	11	4	266	800	66	2 (12)
Dade	64,299	64,469 (12)	129	428	3,232	5,719	18,920	31,401	4,470	170 (12)
Escambia	14,000	14,040 (12)	19	95	345	978	4,131	7,417	1,015	40 (12)
Hillsborough	20,372	20,498 (12)	17	172	415	1,283	6,163	11,149	1,173	126 (12)
Lee	4,620	4,645 (12)	15	56	89	249	1,400	2,590	221	25 (12)

Table 8.—Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Suburban Counties, 1979—Continued

County by State	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
FLORIDA—Continued										
Leon	2,491	2,496 (12)	2	27	23	201	870	1,264	104	5 (12)
Manatee	4,966	4,976 (12)	3	39	75	486	1,258	2,867	238	10 (12)
Nassau	669	674 (12)	2	.....	6	59	224	340	38	5 (12)
Orange	21,757	21,870 (12)	25	196	527	1,859	6,756	11,191	1,203	113 (12)
Osceola	1,562	1,564 (12)	2	10	14	71	724	656	85	2 (12)
Palm Beach	13,474	13,500 (12)	28	72	235	866	4,275	7,075	923	26 (12)
Pasco	5,215	5,256 (12)	8	16	53	529	1,743	2,640	226	41 (12)
Pinellas	9,470	9,526 (12)	6	44	103	559	2,905	5,326	527	56 (12)
Polk	10,313	10,401 (12)	18	126	186	1,079	2,871	5,395	638	88 (12)
Saint Johns	1,855	1,859 (12)	1	4	30	130	432	1,187	71	4 (12)
Santa Rosa	1,249	1,272 (12)	5	7	15	69	425	647	81	23 (12)
Sarasota	5,710	5,716 (12)	5	26	52	181	1,408	3,781	257	6 (12)
Seminole	4,177	4,181 (12)	2	25	36	125	1,470	2,280	239	4 (12)
Volusia	3,879	3,901 (12)	8	58	56	211	1,423	1,875	248	22 (12)
Wakulla	159	159 (12)	.....	1	.....	48	55	49	6	..... (12)
GEORGIA										
Bibb	1,002	1,008 (11)	2	7	26	46	372	477	72	6 (11)
Bryan	84	84 (12)	1	.....	.....	8	35	34	6	..... (12)
Butts	134	134 (12)	2	1	2	16	78	34	1	..... (12)
Catoosa	668	670 (12)	7	7	10	17	230	318	79	2 (12)
Chatham Police Department	2,622	2,629 (11)	2	28	40	180	826	1,411	135	7 (11)
Cherokee	742	742 (12)	2	2	10	12	283	337	96	..... (12)
Clayton	19	19 (12)	.....	1	.....	2	10	5	1	..... (12)
Clayton Police Department	6,469	6,472 (12)	8	44	148	154	2,232	3,400	483	3 (12)
Cobb	33	33 (12)	.....	.....	2	.....	2	28	1	..... (12)
Cobb Police Department	9,952	9,954 (12)	12	77	166	334	2,714	5,563	1,086	2 (12)
Columbia	896	896 (12)	.....	3	10	15	311	477	80	..... (12)
Dade	112	112 (12)	.....	.....	2	.....	63	15	32	..... (12)
De Kalb	240	240 (12)	.....	.....	9	61	24	134	12	..... (12)
De Kalb Police Department	25,388	25,471 (12)	29	179	833	395	7,731	13,699	2,522	83 (12)
Dougherty	70	70 (12)	.....	2	2	.....	23	41	2	..... (12)
Dougherty Police Department	748	752 (11)	2	8	14	18	213	452	41	4 (11)
Douglas	1,507	1,508 (11)	6	14	25	104	593	634	131	1 (11)
Effingham	144	144 (12)	1	3	5	2	63	54	16	..... (12)
Forsyth	762	762 (12)	1	3	8	24	231	432	63	..... (12)
Fulton Police Department	6,345	6,356 (12)	5	48	248	172	2,027	3,154	691	11 (12)
Gwinnett Police Department	5,436	5,436 (12)	13	33	92	246	1,608	2,903	541	..... (12)
Henry Police Department	993	993 (12)	2	5	17	32	361	515	61	..... (12)
Houston	700	703 (12)	1	3	12	38	200	373	73	3 (12)
Jones	241	242 (12)	.....	1	2	12	127	80	19	1 (12)
Muscogee	50	50 (12)	.....	.....	1	2	3	34	10	..... (12)
Newton	310	313 (12)	.....	1	3	20	169	101	16	3 (12)
Paulding	411	411 (12)	1	.....	3	33	164	167	43	..... (12)
Richmond	8,056	8,074 (11)	14	91	267	297	2,833	4,111	443	18 (11)
Rockdale	997	997 (12)	1	6	13	64	281	565	67	..... (12)
Walker	1,011	1,011 (12)	3	2	15	1	412	435	143	..... (12)
Walton	150	150 (12)	.....	.....	.....	3	68	76	3	..... (12)
IDAHO										
Ada	1,748	1,773 (12)	2	15	18	93	662	859	99	25 (12)
ILLINOIS										
Champaign	1,392	(0)	2	13	8	46	455	790	78	(0)
Clinton	43	(0)	1	2	.....	.....	34	2	4	(0)
Cook	5,603	(0)	6	48	100	191	1,603	3,054	601	(0)
Du Page	4,358	(0)	1	14	44	238	1,453	2,172	436	(0)
Henry	381	(0)	.....	4	2	16	125	218	16	(0)
Kane	1,729	(0)	2	8	22	142	640	772	143	(0)
Kankakee	994	(0)	4	8	14	42	508	342	76	(0)
Lake	4,135	(0)	3	22	58	204	1,542	1,888	418	(0)
McHenry	2,124	(0)	1	3	10	56	757	1,140	157	(0)
McLean	647	(0)	.....	2	5	60	234	308	38	(0)
Macon	752	(0)	.....	4	7	29	312	366	34	(0)
Madison	2,539	(0)	5	26	63	78	942	1,228	197	(0)
Menard	121	(0)	.....	.....	1	2	47	68	3	(0)
Monroe	41	(0)	.....	.....	.....	1	20	20	.....	(0)

Table 8.—Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Suburban Counties, 1979—Continued

County by State	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
ILLINOIS—Continued										
Peoria	1,456	(0)	3	9	28	120	463	747	86	(0)
Rock Island	588	(0)	.....	6	1	3	264	271	43	(0)
Saint Clair	1,568	(0)	3	19	25	73	462	854	132	(0)
Sangamon	2,326	(0)	4	13	46	119	995	1,032	117	(0)
Tazewell	481	(0)	.....	7	3	18	94	325	34	(0)
Will	3,577	(0)	6	26	37	255	1,284	1,701	268	(0)
Winnebago	3,471	(0)	4	16	38	129	1,237	1,815	232	(0)
Woodford	147	(0)	.....	1	.....	7	66	71	2	(0)
INDIANA										
Adams	194	197 (11)	.....	.....	.....	15	56	108	15	3 (11)
Adams State Police	12	(0)	.....	.....	1	2	2	3	4	(0)
Allen	2,294	2,309 (8)	1	23	17	60	759	1,201	233	15 (8)
Allen State Police	160	(0)	1	3	1	9	43	70	33	(0)
Dearborn	309	310 (9)	.....	.....	2	14	94	193	6	1 (9)
Dearborn State Police	50	(0)	2	.....	2	2	24	12	8	(0)
De Kalb	197	198 (12)	.....	.....	3	6	68	99	21	1 (12)
De Kalb State Police	29	(0)	.....	.....	1	2	13	9	4	(0)
Elkhart	1,164	1,164 (12)	4	11	22	74	341	611	101	..... (12)
Elkhart State Police	101	(0)	3	.....	2	11	24	39	22	(0)
Gibson	222	228 (12)	.....	1	2	6	79	117	17	6 (12)
Gibson State Police	61	(0)	.....	.....	.....	6	23	17	15	(0)
Hancock	240	243 (12)	1	.....	.....	.....	72	167	.....	3 (12)
Hancock State Police	42	(0)	1	3	3	3	5	13	14	(0)
Hendricks	751	768 (12)	.....	1	10	16	211	434	79	17 (12)
Hendricks State Police	148	(0)	1	1	6	5	37	52	46	(0)
Howard	665	665 (12)	.....	1	12	6	180	419	47	..... (12)
Howard State Police	13	(0)	.....	1	.....	.....	1	6	5	(0)
Lake	3,022	3,088 (12)	5	28	61	542	572	1,387	427	66 (12)
Lake State Police	469	(0)	1	3	9	25	60	59	312	(0)
Marion	13,901	13,997 (12)	12	88	301	130	3,524	8,384	1,462	96 (12)
Marion State Police	437	(0)	.....	10	8	20	69	134	196	(0)
Marshall	330	344 (12)	.....	2	1	8	116	181	22	14 (12)
Marshall State Police	39	(0)	2	1	1	2	17	13	3	(0)
Monroe	1,099	1,110 (12)	2	3	1	22	392	585	94	11 (12)
Monroe State Police	104	(0)	1	.....	.....	3	34	31	35	(0)
Porter	1,172	(5)	2	5	10	40	299	717	99	(5)
Porter State Police	143	(0)	.....	1	6	9	49	32	46	(0)
Saint Joseph	1,798	1,811 (11)	1	14	28	37	488	1,136	94	13 (11)
Saint Joseph State Police	331	(0)	.....	1	8	26	127	85	84	(0)
Shelby	454	458 (12)	.....	4	1	11	154	254	30	4 (12)
Shelby State Police	68	(0)	.....	1	.....	2	23	21	21	(0)
Tippecanoe	1,284	1,301 (7)	4	7	15	37	429	736	56	17 (7)
Tippecanoe State Police	128	(0)	2	1	1	9	43	43	29	(0)
Tipton	125	125 (12)	2	1	.....	9	60	50	3	..... (12)
Tipton State Police	13	(0)	2	3	.....	.....	6	1	1	(0)
Vanderburgh	808	809 (12)	.....	8	3	55	154	524	64	1 (12)
Vanderburgh State Police	53	(0)	1	1	1	2	8	24	16	(0)
Vermillion	39	39 (12)	.....	.....	1	.....	8	24	6	..... (12)
Vermillion State Police	54	(0)	.....	1	2	1	21	17	12	(0)
Vigo	911	915 (12)	2	2	9	5	250	563	80	4 (12)
Vigo State Police	261	(0)	1	2	9	4	94	88	63	(0)
Wells	141	142 (9)	1	1	11	6	52	59	11	1 (9)
Wells State Police	20	(0)	1	.....	.....	2	4	8	5	(0)
IOWA										
Black Hawk	422	425 (12)	.....	3	2	40	117	238	22	3 (12)
Dubuque	662	667 (12)	.....	.....	2	10	105	506	39	5 (12)
Johnson	468	475 (12)	.....	2	1	7	124	303	31	7 (12)
Linn	643	649 (12)	.....	6	2	64	222	302	47	6 (12)
Polk	1,876	1,883 (12)	2	11	22	142	434	1,101	164	7 (12)
Pottawattamie	681	697 (12)	1	4	2	47	180	398	49	16 (12)
Scott	352	352 (12)	.....	.....	.....	3	113	207	29	..... (12)
Warren	439	450 (12)	1	2	5	6	200	195	30	11 (12)
Woodbury	330	339 (12)	2	2	3	17	99	177	30	9 (12)
KANSAS										
Butler	563	567 (12)	2	5	3	34	249	247	23	4 (12)
Douglas	247	252 (12)	.....	3	1	23	81	123	16	5 (12)

Table 8.—Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Suburban Counties, 1979—Continued

County by State	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
KANSAS—Continued										
Jefferson	369	369 (12)	.....	1	.....	19	55	269	25	..... (12)
Johnson	714	724 (12)	.....	1	7	51	285	324	46	10 (12)
Osage	248	258 (12)	1	1	.....	22	77	137	10	10 (12)
Sedgwick	2,131	2,144 (12)	3	22	24	119	724	1,080	159	13 (12)
Shawnee	1,101	1,108 (12)	1	4	10	89	367	581	49	7 (12)
KENTUCKY										
Boone	20	20 (12)	.....	.....	.....	3	7	9	1	..... (12)
Boone Police Department	800	801 (12)	2	8	8	19	235	453	75	1 (12)
Boone State Police	156	171 (12)	.....	.....	8	8	26	92	22	15 (12)
Bourbon	86	86 (12)	.....	.....	1	1	25	54	5	..... (12)
Bourbon State Police	79	83 (12)	.....	1	4	20	31	14	9	4 (12)
Boyd	72	72 (12)	.....	.....	.....	20	18	30	4	..... (12)
Boyd State Police	278	291 (12)	1	6	16	26	126	78	25	13 (12)
Bullitt	72	72 (12)	.....	.....	.....	1	26	41	4	..... (12)
Bullitt Police Department	201	201 (12)	.....	.....	1	1	67	102	30	..... (12)
Bullitt State Police	75	89 (12)	1	6	2	6	39	16	5	14 (12)
Campbell Police Department	244	244 (12)	1	4	4	8	104	112	11	..... (12)
Campbell State Police	17	56 (12)	.....	.....	.....	1	6	6	4	39 (12)
Christian	596	597 (12)	2	11	10	24	244	266	39	1 (12)
Christian Police Department	357	361 (12)	2	2	6	33	93	206	15	4 (12)
Christian State Police	23	29 (12)	1	.....	.....	3	7	7	5	6 (12)
Clark	119	119 (12)	.....	.....	.....	2	50	62	5	..... (12)
Clark State Police	77	80 (12)	2	.....	.....	11	38	16	10	3 (12)
Daviess	482	486 (12)	1	4	3	3	125	308	38	4 (12)
Daviess State Police	109	110 (12)	.....	2	1	14	32	46	14	1 (12)
Greenup	73	73 (12)	.....	1	.....	36	14	16	6	..... (12)
Greenup State Police	174	209 (12)	2	2	5	7	88	44	26	35 (12)
Henderson	238	238 (12)	.....	3	2	5	80	131	17	..... (12)
Henderson State Police	114	120 (12)	.....	5	.....	11	45	41	12	6 (12)
Jefferson Police Department	13,375	13,494 (11)	23	90	263	224	3,758	8,054	963	119 (11)
Jefferson State Police	49	49 (12)	.....	.....	1	2	3	30	13	..... (12)
Jessamine	97	97 (12)	.....	3	.....	4	36	51	3	..... (12)
Jessamine State Police	67	80 (12)	3	3	1	4	32	20	4	13 (12)
Kenton Police Department	463	463 (12)	1	7	6	23	159	210	57	..... (12)
Kenton State Police	62	112 (12)	.....	2	2	13	20	14	11	50 (12)
Oldham Police Department	160	160 (12)	.....	1	.....	4	71	78	6	..... (12)
Oldham	26	26 (12)	.....	2	1	3	9	10	1	..... (12)
Oldham State Police	211	220 (12)	2	3	4	15	87	84	16	9 (12)
Scott	175	175 (12)	.....	4	4	5	55	97	10	..... (12)
Scott State Police	70	80 (12)	.....	1	5	7	22	29	6	10 (12)
Woodford Police Department	140	140 (12)	.....	1	1	4	51	71	12	..... (12)
Woodford	16	16 (12)	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	10	1	..... (12)
Woodford State Police	23	31 (12)	.....	1	2	2	9	6	3	8 (12)
LOUISIANA										
Ascension	740	741 (12)	4	7	9	46	246	363	65	1 (12)
Bossier	589	589 (12)	3	7	9	58	169	320	23	..... (12)
Caddo	1,524	1,524 (12)	9	43	27	133	434	795	83	..... (12)
Calcasieu	3,540	3,548 (12)	13	43	46	346	1,069	1,839	184	8 (12)
East Baton Rouge	6,482	6,494 (6)	16	53	110	509	2,108	3,335	351	12 (6)
Grant	266	267 (12)	2	1	2	59	71	127	4	1 (12)
Jefferson	24,341	(0)	38	153	839	1,214	6,778	12,937	2,382	(0)
Lafayette	1,310	1,310 (12)	8	23	19	192	482	479	107	..... (12)
Livingston	707	707 (12)	3	5	9	57	223	382	28	..... (12)
Ouachita	1,289	1,291 (12)	2	16	20	51	291	843	66	2 (12)
Rapides	1,151	1,151 (12)	5	6	13	100	299	677	51	..... (12)
Saint Bernard	2,088	2,088 (12)	2	4	61	130	442	1,240	209	..... (12)
Saint Tammany	2,343	2,356 (12)	8	30	26	176	848	1,106	149	13 (12)
Webster	213	213 (12)	3	3	3	21	86	88	9	..... (12)
West Baton Rouge	373	373 (12)	5	4	23	74	85	171	11	..... (12)
MAINE										
Androscoggin	305	305 (12)	.....	1	.....	13	137	139	15	..... (12)
Androscoggin State Police	49	50 (12)	1	2	.....	2	14	22	8	1 (12)
Cumberland	971	982 (12)	.....	3	3	16	472	446	31	11 (12)
Cumberland State Police	152	154 (12)	1	1	1	18	61	55	15	2 (12)

Table 8.—Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Suburban Counties, 1979—Continued

County by State	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
MARYLAND										
Anne Arundel Police Department	13,808	13,917 (12)	10	60	211	475	3,705	8,327	1,020	109 (12)
Anne Arundel State Police	1,731	(0)	2	16	34	169	381	946	183	(0)
Baltimore	40,648	41,237 (12)	21	182	1,056	3,782	9,741	22,706	3,160	589 (12)
Baltimore State Police	1,115	(0)	1	8	27	121	222	611	125	(0)
Carroll State Police	1,926	1,962 (10)	2	15	11	139	572	1,088	99	36 (10)
Cecil	255	(0)	.....	2	1	15	67	157	13	(0)
Cecil State Police	1,283	1,341 (12)	1	7	14	117	420	621	103	58 (12)
Charles	2,316	(0)	4	10	25	124	529	1,498	126	(0)
Charles State Police	924	966 (10)	.....	2	9	89	174	596	54	42 (10)
Harford	1,956	(0)	1	6	24	49	778	999	99	(0)
Harford State Police	1,562	1,633 (10)	4	15	28	150	383	834	148	71 (10)
Howard Police Department	5,603	(0)	1	28	70	574	1,284	3,324	322	(0)
Howard State Police	616	673 (10)	2	7	15	74	136	308	74	57 (10)
Montgomery Police Department	28,685	29,158 (12)	17	130	560	534	6,289	19,096	2,059	473 (12)
Montgomery State Police	204	(1)	.....	2	3	16	27	133	23	(1)
Prince Georges Police Department	39,710	40,086 (12)	48	346	2,276	1,868	10,141	21,305	3,726	376 (12)
Prince Georges State Police	1,582	(4)	.....	14	57	128	356	833	194	(4)
MASSACHUSETTS										
Berkshire State Police	337	339 (6)	.....	5	2	18	169	121	22	2 (6)
Bristol State Police	167	(5)	.....	1	7	7	12	42	98	(5)
Essex State Police	24	(2)	.....	.....	1	11	1	10	1	(2)
Hampden State Police	146	(5)	.....	2	1	13	72	42	16	(5)
Hampshire State Police	130	(5)	.....	2	4	9	70	35	10	(5)
Middlesex State Police	30	(2)	.....	1	.....	16	.....	8	5	(2)
Norfolk State Police	101	(2)	.....	1	.....	11	1	11	77	(2)
Plymouth State Police	137	(2)	.....	.....	1	11	11	11	103	(2)
Suffolk State Police	332	(4)	15	3	4	15	6	206	83	(4)
Worcester State Police	135	(3)	.....	5	7	34	15	30	44	(3)
MICHIGAN										
Barry	615	619 (12)	.....	4	1	29	201	363	17	4 (12)
Barry State Police	344	344 (12)	.....	4	5	17	110	191	17	..... (12)
Bay	921	927 (12)	1	4	10	38	181	626	61	6 (12)
Bay State Police	1,369	1,369 (12)	5	13	22	63	353	840	73	..... (12)
Calhoun	653	658 (12)	1	9	17	54	198	330	44	5 (12)
Calhoun State Police	852	852 (12)	2	15	47	54	188	492	54	..... (12)
Clinton	371	376 (12)	.....	2	2	15	107	219	26	5 (12)
Clinton State Police	60	60 (12)	.....	1	2	8	14	29	6	..... (12)
Eaton	1,771	1,780 (12)	3	9	16	46	262	1,334	101	9 (12)
Eaton State Police	298	298 (12)	.....	4	18	22	64	164	26	..... (12)
Genesee	3,428	3,466 (12)	5	29	73	259	851	2,016	195	38 (12)
Genesee State Police	1,396	1,396 (12)	1	35	47	106	237	859	111	..... (12)
Ingham	2,598	2,612 (12)	1	22	18	107	480	1,826	144	14 (12)
Ingham State Police	378	378 (12)	.....	4	8	14	47	261	44	..... (12)
Ionia	353	355 (12)	.....	3	2	14	90	228	16	2 (12)
Ionia State Police	671	671 (12)	.....	5	17	27	199	391	32	..... (12)
Jackson	1,194	1,208 (12)	1	22	9	93	282	719	68	14 (12)
Jackson State Police	1,252	1,252 (12)	5	25	19	138	398	619	48	..... (12)
Kent	2,758	2,784 (12)	.....	21	25	48	594	1,915	155	26 (12)
Kent State Police	907	907 (12)	2	7	16	47	240	544	51	..... (12)
Livingston	1,433	1,478 (12)	1	11	9	50	355	915	92	45 (12)
Livingston State Police	1,093	1,093 (12)	1	6	24	77	333	560	92	..... (12)
Macomb	2,620	2,647 (12)	6	18	44	143	515	1,602	292	27 (12)
Macomb State Police	883	883 (12)	4	9	18	53	193	515	91	..... (12)
Monroe	2,518	2,593 (12)	.....	4	19	100	661	1,479	255	75 (12)
Monroe State Police	1,147	1,147 (12)	1	10	26	63	358	604	85	..... (12)
Muskegon	1,788	1,801 (12)	.....	9	4	128	504	1,061	82	13 (12)
Muskegon State Police	209	209 (12)	3	6	2	24	54	95	25	..... (12)
Oakland	6,087	6,225 (12)	3	26	51	189	1,895	3,542	381	138 (12)
Oakland State Police	749	749 (12)	.....	25	18	84	156	366	100	..... (12)
Oceana	325	328 (12)	.....	3	6	22	121	165	8	3 (12)
Oceana State Police	253	253 (12)	.....	6	2	16	94	124	11	..... (12)
Ottawa	1,329	1,332 (12)	.....	9	6	24	316	930	44	3 (12)
Ottawa State Police	359	359 (12)	.....	3	.....	18	125	192	21	..... (12)
Saginaw	1,431	1,450 (12)	1	15	17	40	320	943	95	19 (12)
Saginaw State Police	1,185	1,185 (12)	6	20	45	130	339	591	54	..... (12)

Table 8.—Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Suburban Counties, 1979—Continued

County by State	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
MICHIGAN—Continued										
Saint Clair	1,817	1,852 (12)	.....	24	12	27	591	1,047	116	35 (12)
Saint Clair State Police	796	796 (12)	.....	8	4	44	258	432	50	..... (12)
Shiawassee	687	701 (12)	3	1	5	13	216	407	42	14 (12)
Shiawassee State Police	556	556 (12)	.....	11	4	36	134	323	48	..... (12)
Van Buren	442	456 (12)	.....	2	1	20	166	242	11	14 (12)
Van Buren State Police	1,202	1,202 (12)	2	17	31	95	424	544	89	..... (12)
Washtenaw	3,688	3,749 (12)	3	37	65	191	946	2,123	323	61 (12)
Washtenaw State Police	1,753	1,753 (12)	3	17	46	112	324	866	385	..... (12)
MINNESOTA										
Anoka	442	448 (12)	.....	.....	2	13	202	184	41	6 (12)
Benton	155	155 (12)	.....	.....	.....	2	44	101	8	..... (12)
Carver	290	294 (12)	.....	2	2	3	69	201	13	4 (12)
Chisago	1,108	1,108 (12)	.....	2	3	20	206	779	98	..... (12)
Clay	294	296 (12)	2	3	.....	10	89	168	22	2 (12)
Dakota	270	270 (12)	.....	3	.....	2	103	144	18	..... (12)
Hennepin	148	153 (12)	.....	2	.....	10	23	100	13	5 (12)
Olmsted	697	702 (12)	1	10	1	18	226	391	50	5 (12)
Polk	239	239 (12)	.....	.....	1	6	64	145	23	..... (12)
Ramsey	234	234 (12)	.....	3	.....	3	62	135	31	..... (12)
Saint Louis	1,463	1,491 (12)	1	9	3	64	686	605	95	28 (12)
Sherburne	157	158 (12)	.....	.....	.....	3	60	81	13	1 (12)
Stearns	650	651 (12)	.....	7	5	13	157	424	44	1 (12)
Washington	1,260	1,280 (12)	1	4	4	24	427	713	87	20 (12)
Wright	1,066	1,070 (12)	2	3	2	21	286	674	78	4 (12)
MISSISSIPPI										
Harrison	2,796	2,812 (12)	5	17	54	486	888	1,209	137	16 (12)
Hinds	572	576 (11)	3	16	16	41	253	204	39	4 (11)
MISSOURI										
Andrew	218	228 (12)	.....	3	2	8	59	140	6	10 (12)
Boone	821	823 (12)	1	8	5	76	333	380	18	2 (12)
Cass	412	423 (12)	.....	7	1	20	197	162	25	11 (12)
Clay	296	302 (12)	.....	5	.....	21	110	144	16	6 (12)
Franklin	1,012	1,018 (12)	2	11	9	31	477	381	101	6 (12)
Greene	1,105	1,111 (12)	1	14	7	34	407	578	64	6 (12)
Jefferson	2,081	2,093 (11)	2	11	18	26	1,057	640	327	12 (11)
Platte	434	435 (12)	.....	2	1	31	165	206	29	1 (12)
Ray	166	(3)	1	.....	4	9	53	91	8	(3)
Saint Charles	1,278	(5)	3	1	9	213	595	294	163	(5)
Saint Louis Police Department	16,790	17,018 (12)	11	71	235	477	5,140	8,919	1,937	228 (12)
MONTANA										
Cascade	265	(2)	1	8	1	19	95	113	28	(2)
Yellowstone	1,227	1,241 (7)	2	11	7	95	225	781	106	14 (7)
NEBRASKA										
Dakota	122	124 (12)	.....	.....	.....	3	40	65	14	2 (12)
Douglas	2,055	2,089 (12)	.....	14	16	59	518	1,293	155	34 (12)
Lancaster	519	536 (12)	1	5	3	31	124	319	36	17 (12)
Sarpy	915	922 (12)	.....	6	8	51	183	582	85	7 (12)
NEVADA										
Washoe	2,408	(3)	10	21	42	81	780	1,306	168	(3)
NEW HAMPSHIRE										
Hillsborough Rural	81	(0)	.....	.....	.....	.....	50	22	9	(0)
Hillsborough State Police	113	119 (9)	3	4	2	10	63	28	3	6 (9)

Table 8.—Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Suburban Counties, 1979—Continued

County by State	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
NEW JERSEY										
Atlantic State Police	689	698 (7)	2	6	12	27	287	311	44	9 (7)
Bergen State Police	526	(1)	.....	3	22	15	80	289	117	(1)
Burlington State Police	1,062	1,078 (9)	4	5	26	67	400	464	96	16 (9)
Camden State Police	121	(1)	.....	10	6	12	36	54	3	(1)
Cumberland State Police	1,281	1,302 (9)	.....	12	16	74	598	518	63	21 (9)
Essex State Police	34	(4)	1	.....	7	3	6	11	6	(4)
Gloucester State Police	16	(0)	.....	2	1	2	1	4	6	(0)
Hudson State Police	16	(0)	1	.....	2	1	8	3	1	(0)
Mercer State Police	353	(4)	1	10	3	36	71	219	13	(4)
Middlesex State Police	117	(2)	2	3	4	8	21	53	26	(2)
Monmouth State Police	438	(5)	2	4	12	21	188	188	23	(5)
Morris State Police	154	(4)	.....	5	3	33	15	95	3	(4)
Passaic State Police	7	(0)	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	4	.....	(0)
Salem State Police	546	560 (7)	2	7	10	24	263	214	26	14 (7)
Somerset State Police	182	(0)	1	.....	1	8	107	55	10	(0)
Union State Police	33	(0)	.....	.....	5	2	3	19	4	(0)
Warren State Police	382	(5)	.....	1	5	12	175	146	43	(5)
NEW MEXICO										
Sandoval	371	(0)	1	3	5	27	155	149	31	(0)
NEW YORK										
Albany	190	(2)	.....	.....	3	18	74	90	5	(2)
Albany State Police	1,019	(3)	.....	4	14	79	373	496	53	(3)
Broome	1,466	(2)	.....	6	8	7	446	920	79	(2)
Broome State Police	1,363	(3)	.....	1	6	15	521	758	62	(3)
Chemung	624	(4)	.....	2	2	34	174	392	20	(4)
Chemung State Police	519	(4)	2	2	6	31	198	268	12	(4)
Dutchess	878	885 (6)	.....	2	10	60	314	461	31	7 (6)
Dutchess State Police	1,979	(5)	4	3	19	213	783	845	112	(5)
Erie	1,824	1,902 (6)	.....	2	6	181	302	1,215	118	78 (6)
Erie State Police	1,020	(1)	4	1	23	40	462	444	46	(1)
Herkimer State Police	600	(3)	2	1	.....	30	335	212	20	(3)
Livingston	676	(3)	.....	.....	1	14	145	503	13	(3)
Livingston State Police	232	(1)	.....	.....	.....	7	91	114	20	(1)
Madison	237	245 (11)	.....	.....	1	7	87	120	22	8 (11)
Madison State Police	566	(3)	.....	3	5	18	256	249	35	(3)
Monroe	6,449	6,507 (11)	1	19	32	48	1,228	4,682	439	58 (11)
Monroe State Police	989	(1)	.....	3	11	31	205	666	73	(1)
Montgomery	176	179 (6)	.....	1	.....	14	15	139	7	3 (6)
Montgomery State Police	261	(1)	.....	1	3	14	86	153	4	(1)
Nassau	37,256	37,496 (7)	20	39	773	425	8,510	22,760	4,729	240 (7)
Niagara	2,248	2,294 (7)	1	17	31	116	741	1,173	169	46 (7)
Niagara State Police	647	(3)	4	4	5	19	307	285	23	(3)
Oneida	977	(3)	4	9	8	29	289	566	72	(3)
Oneida State Police	1,656	(4)	.....	6	13	35	827	701	74	(4)
Onondaga	3,714	3,815 (12)	3	31	34	50	1,148	2,172	276	101 (12)
Onondaga State Police	2,086	(4)	1	3	18	37	724	1,212	91	(4)
Ontario	1,461	(0)	2	2	6	15	381	976	79	(0)
Ontario State Police	538	(0)	.....	.....	5	13	138	345	37	(0)
Orleans	387	(0)	2	2	.....	65	86	227	5	(0)
Orleans State Police	174	(2)	2	.....	3	20	57	71	21	(2)
Oswego	661	691 (7)	.....	4	2	11	232	375	37	30 (7)
Oswego State Police	805	(0)	.....	1	4	19	393	331	5/	(0)
Putnam	803	(5)	2	1	6	12	289	444	49	(5)
Putnam State Police	380	(3)	.....	.....	5	15	192	132	36	(3)
Rensselaer	618	(5)	.....	3	4	59	225	289	38	(5)
Rensselaer State Police	835	(4)	.....	1	4	18	381	388	43	(4)
Rockland State Police	122	(1)	.....	.....	6	5	33	75	3	(1)
Saratoga	1,505	(4)	.....	3	3	10	545	875	69	(4)
Saratoga State Police	1,498	(5)	1	.....	6	60	445	935	51	(5)
Schenectady	21	(0)	.....	.....	2	.....	7	7	5	(0)
Schenectady State Police	164	(3)	.....	.....	2	3	80	72	7	(3)
Suffolk	7	(1)	.....	.....	1	3	.....	3	.....	(1)
Suffolk Police Department	63,820	64,282 (6)	26	178	1,111	1,708	17,735	38,499	4,563	462 (6)
Suffolk State Police	282	(2)	.....	3	7	55	98	112	7	(2)
Tioga	488	(4)	2	.....	2	63	138	255	28	(4)
Tioga State Police	242	(3)	2	1	.....	3	94	125	17	(3)
Wayne	973	1,000 (11)	.....	6	5	74	251	595	42	27 (11)
Wayne State Police	1,076	(3)	.....	7	7	40	395	581	46	(3)
Westchester State Police	1,489	(3)	5	4	42	62	605	671	100	(3)

Table 8.—Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Suburban Counties, 1979—Continued

County by State	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
NORTH CAROLINA										
Alamance	955	963 (9)	8	8	8	27	349	498	57	8 (9)
Brunswick	880	(0)	1	6	6	142	315	346	64	(0)
Buncombe	2,190	(0)	8	14	28	147	656	1,129	208	(0)
Cumberland	7,523	7,645 (12)	16	52	121	575	3,216	3,088	455	122 (12)
Currituck	235	236 (12)	2	.....	1	50	115	59	8	1 (12)
Davidson	1,684	1,684 (6)	8	4	9	134	616	798	115	..... (6)
Durham	1,209	1,216 (9)	1	2	7	66	414	626	93	7 (9)
Forsyth	2,406	(0)	.....	.....	16	203	687	1,338	162	(0)
Gaston	2,837	(5)	10	9	30	338	1,063	1,238	149	(5)
Guilford	2,757	2,776 (11)	.....	19	60	84	964	1,460	170	19 (11)
Mecklenburg	2,743	2,766 (9)	10	13	41	201	1,072	1,253	153	23 (9)
New Hanover	2,462	2,470 (8)	3	7	27	118	956	1,201	150	8 (8)
Orange	843	(2)	1	7	13	24	388	374	36	(2)
Randolph	1,267	(2)	8	2	10	31	587	567	62	(2)
Stokes	391	(0)	1	1	3	13	137	218	18	(0)
Union	748	(2)	2	7	6	80	315	301	37	(2)
Wake	3,303	3,326 (9)	7	28	45	135	1,317	1,519	252	23 (9)
Yadkin	351	(0)	1	.....	4	16	115	205	10	(0)
NORTH DAKOTA										
Burleigh	114	114 (7)	.....	.....	.....	4	8	97	5	..... (7)
Cass	270	274 (8)	.....	2	.....	27	58	161	22	4 (8)
Grand Forks	168	168 (11)	.....	.....	.....	7	24	129	8	..... (11)
Morton	90	90 (7)	.....	.....	1	4	13	69	3	..... (7)
OHIO										
Auglaize	446	447 (12)	1	1	2	4	190	235	13	1 (12)
Belmont	1,028	1,044 (6)	.....	12	13	29	190	654	130	16 (6)
Butler	1,343	(0)	.....	9	15	.....	521	798	.....	(0)
Champaign	429	432 (12)	1	1	3	19	174	215	16	3 (12)
Clark	1,271	(3)	.....	6	24	9	330	831	71	(3)
Clermont	1,136	(1)	3	13	9	80	304	605	122	(1)
Cuyahoga	17	(1)	.....	.....	.....	17	.....	.....	.....	(1)
Delaware	629	(0)	.....	17	9	11	196	354	42	(0)
Franklin	4,495	4,507 (9)	13	23	143	85	1,172	2,690	369	12 (9)
Fulton	365	370 (7)	2	.....	1	5	135	198	24	5 (7)
Geauga	796	808 (10)	.....	1	3	66	259	406	61	12 (10)
Greene	740	741 (10)	.....	10	10	59	239	390	32	1 (10)
Hamilton	7,052	7,098 (12)	4	34	134	227	1,635	4,588	430	46 (12)
Jefferson	301	(0)	6	4	22	53	98	81	37	(0)
Lake	604	(0)	.....	1	6	5	134	406	52	(0)
Lawrence	1,247	1,269 (12)	2	5	23	136	272	753	56	22 (12)
Lorain	1,304	(2)	4	12	50	173	618	318	129	(2)
Lucas	1,680	1,728 (12)	1	15	32	72	554	871	135	48 (12)
Mahoning	467	469 (11)	.....	1	9	88	93	229	47	2 (11)
Miami	991	(2)	4	9	7	103	321	464	83	(2)
Montgomery	6,168	6,241 (11)	6	37	250	208	2,149	3,172	346	73 (11)
Pickaway	1,053	1,058 (11)	.....	7	8	89	331	578	40	5 (11)
Portage	2,491	2,535 (11)	6	20	29	208	797	1,232	199	44 (11)
Preble	692	(0)	.....	7	8	20	199	384	74	(0)
Putnam	177	(0)	.....	.....	2	.....	63	108	4	(0)
Richland	1,297	(0)	.....	3	8	126	282	789	89	(0)
Stark	2,849	2,875 (12)	2	20	62	36	1,057	1,393	279	26 (12)
Summit	2,869	2,933 (10)	.....	13	52	360	536	1,747	161	64 (10)
Van Wert	317	320 (11)	1	1	2	7	131	152	23	3 (11)
Washington	779	(1)	1	7	2	6	262	476	25	(1)
OKLAHOMA										
Canadian	264	(4)	3	1	1	16	102	120	21	(4)
Cleveland	235	237 (9)	1	4	3	8	99	97	23	2 (9)
Comanche	378	380 (8)	.....	4	3	48	139	154	30	2 (8)
Creek	495	496 (12)	2	4	12	8	195	183	91	1 (12)
Le Flore	177	181 (6)	1	1	.....	17	76	73	9	4 (6)
McClain	102	104 (8)	2	.....	.....	.....	66	31	3	2 (8)

Table 8.—Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Suburban Counties, 1979—Continued

County by State	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
OKLAHOMA—Continued										
Mayes	366	367 (8)	1	2	1	9	171	157	25	1 (8)
Osage	347	347 (8)	2	6	2	14	158	154	11	..... (8)
Pottawatomie	195	195 (8)	.....	.....	2	14	141	38		..... (8)
Rogers	330	(5)	1	10	2	10	167	99	41	(5)
Sequoyah	259	265 (7)	2	4	5	28	126	70	24	6 (7)
Tulsa	1,708	1,754 (11)	1	20	36	182	570	784	115	46 (11)
Wagoner	335	336 (6)	4	7	4	2	186	107	25	1 (6)
OREGON										
Clackamas	6,071	6,094 (12)	2	34	58	323	2,064	3,199	391	23 (12)
Clackamas State Police	324	377 (12)	.....	5	12	13	111	152	31	53 (12)
Lane	3,236	3,256 (12)	3	27	33	41	1,169	1,791	172	20 (12)
Lane State Police	513	532 (12)	1	3	7	31	137	285	49	19 (12)
Marion	3,680	3,692 (12)	2	27	44	84	1,091	2,213	219	12 (12)
Marion State Police	286	317 (12)	4	7	3	24	99	117	32	31 (12)
Multnomah	11,394	11,425 (11)	4	104	293	702	3,121	6,248	922	31 (11)
Multnomah State Police	98	111 (12)	.....	2	5	7	9	50	25	13 (12)
Polk	494	498 (12)	.....	2	2	45	165	259	21	4 (12)
Polk State Police	24	29 (12)	.....	.....	1	2	4	15	2	5 (12)
Washington	5,207	5,240 (11)	3	31	46	389	1,603	2,830	305	33 (11)
Washington State Police	191	215 (12)	.....	3	5	7	45	98	33	24 (12)
PENNSYLVANIA										
Adams State Police	656	660 (12)	.....	4	12	18	320	269	33	4 (12)
Allegheny Police Department	1,059	1,067 (12)	1	90	56	55	333	390	134	8 (12)
Allegheny State Police	206	208 (12)	.....	3	6	51	40	98	8	2 (12)
Beaver	1	(12)	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	..... (12)
Beaver State Police	305	316 (12)	2	5	9	9	104	133	43	11 (12)
Berks State Police	850	871 (12)	1	7	12	35	410	345	40	21 (12)
Blair State Police	573	661 (12)	2	4	10	16	266	232	43	88 (12)
Bucks State Police	499	563 (12)	4	4	6	59	171	220	35	64 (12)
Cambria State Police	420	429 (12)	4	5	1	11	207	159	33	9 (12)
Carbon State Police	425	436 (12)	.....	1	3	19	225	159	18	11 (12)
Chester Detective	18	19 (11)	1	1	2	7	1	6	.....	1 (11)
Chester State Police	2,872	2,949 (12)	7	29	39	156	1,260	1,079	302	77 (12)
Cumberland State Police	642	682 (12)	.....	3	6	26	241	321	45	40 (12)
Dauphin State Police	883	902 (12)	3	8	8	26	295	483	60	19 (12)
Delaware State Police	1,171	1,264 (12)	1	8	15	30	294	657	166	93 (12)
Erie State Police	1,578	1,588 (12)	.....	13	24	50	520	865	106	10 (12)
Lackawanna State Police	340	376 (12)	4	3	5	17	182	113	16	36 (12)
Lancaster State Police	1,317	1,438 (12)	1	7	17	69	507	603	113	121 (12)
Lehigh State Police	1,007	1,016 (12)	2	2	14	46	394	452	97	9 (12)
Luzerne State Police	873	991 (12)	2	6	16	37	366	377	69	118 (12)
Lycoming State Police	1,497	1,577 (12)	.....	13	8	68	503	831	74	80 (12)
Monroe State Police	999	1,022 (12)	1	2	12	19	531	354	80	23 (12)
Montgomery Detective	7	7 (12)	.....	1	2	2	.....	2	.....	..... (12)
Montgomery State Police	578	618 (12)	1	3	3	66	218	252	35	40 (12)
Northampton State Police	317	320 (12)	.....	3	3	6	111	161	33	3 (12)
Perry State Police	557	559 (12)	1	.....	7	32	249	235	33	2 (12)
Philadelphia State Police	36	38 (12)	.....	.....	.....	2	13	20	1	2 (12)
Somerset State Police	654	672 (12)	.....	1	4	50	315	232	52	18 (12)
Susquehanna State Police	467	482 (12)	.....	8	5	2	281	129	42	15 (12)
Washington State Police	924	1,022 (12)	4	9	30	48	366	344	123	98 (12)
Westmoreland Detective	37	37 (12)	.....	.....	1	7	.....	28	1	..... (12)
Westmoreland State Police	2,076	2,226 (12)	6	11	59	104	704	888	304	150 (12)
York Detective	4	4 (12)	.....	2	.....	1	.....	1	.....	..... (12)
York State Police	928	983 (12)	.....	4	8	35	386	427	68	55 (12)
RHODE ISLAND										
Kent State Police	140	(1)	.....	1	1	36	33	60	9	(1)
Providence State Police	364	(0)	.....	4	9	60	113	144	34	(0)
Washington State Police	296	(2)	2	3	2	19	125	109	36	(2)

Table 8.—Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Suburban Counties, 1979—Continued

County by State	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
SOUTH CAROLINA										
Aiken	2,702	2,719 (8)	12	20	45	482	948	1,036	159	17 (8)
Berkeley	1,343	1,358 (8)	6	13	18	66	594	543	103	15 (8)
Charleston Police Department	7,352	7,400 (8)	12	44	202	917	2,412	3,261	504	48 (8)
Dorchester	1,463	1,472 (8)	2	11	22	140	561	637	90	9 (8)
Greenville	9,199	9,321 (8)	12	64	161	790	2,991	4,535	646	122 (8)
Lexington	4,434	4,451 (8)	9	33	53	554	1,395	2,153	237	17 (8)
Pickens	897	910 (8)	3	10	9	115	291	421	48	13 (8)
Richland	8,071	8,099 (8)	22	66	167	600	2,421	4,248	547	28 (8)
Spartanburg	6,363	6,421 (8)	18	38	97	429	2,171	3,072	538	58 (8)
SOUTH DAKOTA										
Minnehaha	614	615 (7)	.....	4	7	18	168	369	48	1 (7)
Pennington	1,334	1,347 (12)	1	6	5	166	313	758	85	13 (12)
TENNESSEE										
Anderson	489	508 (10)	2	2	19	17	244	167	38	19 (10)
Blount	399	(4)	3	.....	4	2	240	81	69	(4)
Carter	465	470 (6)	4	1	4	37	217	156	46	5 (6)
Cheatham	396	401 (12)	.....	3	4	39	195	126	29	5 (12)
Dickson	290	294 (12)	2	1	10	10	157	95	15	4 (12)
Hawkins	337	(1)	.....	2	2	54	179	89	11	(1)
Knox	4,091	(0)	2	41	116	217	1,816	1,462	437	(0)
Marion	157	(0)	1	.....	9	3	60	71	13	(0)
Montgomery	660	764 (12)	.....	2	11	31	271	297	48	104 (12)
Robertson	416	428 (12)	1	2	8	19	202	152	32	12 (12)
Rutherford	869	(1)	2	9	14	76	359	362	47	(1)
Shelby	2,465	2,513 (12)	4	25	62	275	965	1,019	115	48 (12)
Sullivan	1,525	1,543 (9)	1	14	18	87	566	681	158	18 (9)
Tipton	182	183 (6)	1	2	5	3	81	71	19	1 (6)
Unicoi	125	129 (11)	.....	1	1	2	58	57	6	4 (11)
Union	143	145 (7)	1	2	3	10	58	57	12	2 (7)
Washington	737	739 (6)	2	5	6	22	354	293	55	2 (6)
Williamson	472	473 (12)	5	4	14	20	235	161	33	1 (12)
Wilson	581	(4)	.....	5	6	11	213	268	78	(4)
TEXAS										
Bell	789	791 (12)	4	8	19	76	318	326	38	2 (12)
Bexar	3,091	(4)	12	36	65	187	1,279	1,353	159	(4)
Bowie	459	(1)	3	2	8	3	166	241	36	(1)
Brazoria	1,327	(4)	8	14	15	85	441	657	107	(4)
Brazos	280	(0)	2	1	2	36	125	104	10	(0)
Callahan	164	(0)	.....	3	2	8	73	68	10	(0)
Cameron	950	(4)	.....	10	8	114	415	318	85	(4)
Clay	276	(1)	.....	2	5	8	76	174	11	(1)
Collin	382	(4)	.....	.....	1	13	183	172	13	(4)
Comal	243	244 (7)	1	3	1	1	107	124	6	1 (7)
Coryell	86	(0)	.....	.....	.....	1	33	50	2	(0)
Dallas	1,090	(3)	6	18	21	66	481	437	61	(3)
Denton	614	(2)	4	6	10	31	266	259	38	(2)
Ector	1,089	1,089 (7)	6	6	16	27	313	632	89	..... (7)
Ellis	518	(5)	3	6	14	59	225	193	18	(5)
El Paso	790	(3)	4	12	11	90	267	343	63	(3)
Fort Bend	1,473	1,476 (7)	10	19	28	77	575	689	75	3 (7)
Galveston	1,297	(2)	6	11	17	64	459	577	163	(2)
Grayson	732	(2)	1	4	5	32	295	357	38	(2)
Gregg	616	(0)	1	4	10	73	234	226	68	(0)
Guadalupe	290	290 (12)	2	5	5	20	131	123	4	..... (12)
Harris	18,536	18,677 (11)	61	129	570	523	6,969	7,670	2,614	141 (11)
Harrison	444	(1)	6	3	8	21	224	151	31	(1)
Hays	365	(0)	.....	3	7	21	193	127	14	(0)
Hidalgo	727	728 (6)	1	4	10	25	377	280	30	1 (6)
Hood	307	(1)	2	1	2	7	132	138	25	(1)
Jefferson	683	(4)	3	5	12	51	199	364	49	(4)
Johnson	398	401 (7)	.....	1	1	14	199	144	39	3 (7)
Jones	78	(5)	1	4	1	5	17	49	1	(5)
Liberty	479	(1)	5	2	4	22	169	246	31	(1)

Table 8.—Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Suburban Counties, 1979—Continued

County by State	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
TEXAS—Continued										
Lubbock	686	(1)	11	12	4	47	318	239	55	(1)
McLennan	491	(4)	.....	6	17	62	188	175	43	(4)
Midland	600	(4)	2	5	2	55	206	263	67	(4)
Montgomery	2,753	2,777 (8)	11	12	38	105	1,185	1,076	326	24 (8)
Nueces	730	(0)	2	17	22	63	187	365	74	(0)
Orange	941	(0)	3	7	13	57	473	326	62	(0)
Parker	685	(3)	1	4	7	57	290	276	50	(3)
Potter	227	(1)	1	2	4	6	60	137	17	(1)
Randall	280	280 (6)	2	.....	2	14	96	138	28	..... (6)
Rockwall	80	(1)	.....	2	.....	2	39	29	8	(1)
San Patricio	446	(2)	3	5	3	28	170	216	21	(2)
Smith	815	(5)	10	7	22	119	265	301	91	(5)
Tarrant	1,258	(4)	4	8	24	53	482	589	98	(4)
Taylor	267	269 (8)	.....	1	2	12	101	142	9	2 (8)
Tom Green	358	(2)	.....	1	8	10	128	197	14	(2)
Travis	2,266	2,267 (8)	10	22	32	81	1,021	939	161	1 (8)
Waller	133	133 (9)	3	1	6	12	75	27	9	..... (9)
Webb	216	216 (8)	.....	.....	3	14	84	108	7	..... (8)
Wichita	208	(5)	.....	2	4	8	65	110	19	(5)
Williamson	401	(3)	1	5	3	27	134	209	22	(3)
Wise	286	(3)	1	1	1	6	130	121	26	(3)
UTAH										
Davis	382	385 (8)	1	4	3	60	95	204	15	3 (8)
Salt Lake	17,440	17,525 (12)	5	79	223	713	4,007	11,493	920	85 (12)
Tooele	190	192 (8)	.....	2	2	20	34	116	16	2 (8)
Utah	323	323 (9)	.....	3	2	22	67	198	31	..... (9)
Weber	487	488 (8)	1	4	4	13	127	308	30	1 (8)
VIRGINIA										
Amherst	690	697 (12)	3	5	9	90	235	318	30	7 (12)
Amherst State Police	27	(1)	.....	.....	1	3	7	12	4	(1)
Appomattox	201	201 (12)	2	.....	.....	7	68	109	15	..... (12)
Appomattox State Police	11	(0)	.....	.....	.....	1	1	9	.....	(0)
Botetourt	456	460 (10)	3	4	3	8	189	227	22	4 (10)
Botetourt State Police	34	(1)	.....	.....	1	6	5	13	9	(1)
Campbell	552	554 (12)	2	7	1	39	160	319	24	2 (12)
Campbell State Police	59	(0)	1	.....	2	2	23	22	9	(0)
Charles City	33	33 (12)	.....	.....	1	2	26	2	2	..... (12)
Charles City State Police	11	(0)	.....	.....	.....	1	4	6	.....	(0)
Chesterfield Police Department	4,761	4,861 (12)	6	29	52	62	1,224	3,210	178	100 (12)
Chesterfield State Police	79	(0)	.....	.....	1	4	5	60	9	(0)
Craig	19	19 (12)	.....	.....	.....	8	2	6	3	..... (12)
Craig State Police	2	(0)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	(0)
Dinwiddie	247	251 (9)	2	1	3	24	120	90	7	4 (9)
Dinwiddie State Police	26	(0)	.....	.....	2	3	4	11	6	(0)
Fairfax Police Department	25,903	26,982 (12)	11	124	465	282	5,524	17,814	1,683	1,079 (12)
Fairfax State Police	110	(1)	.....	1	1	7	6	85	10	(1)
Gloucester	231	231 (12)	3	.....	.....	5	88	124	11	..... (12)
Gloucester State Police	8	(1)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	5	(1)
Goochland	236	236 (11)	1	1	3	7	92	125	7	..... (11)
Goochland State Police	19	(0)	1	.....	1	1	8	4	4	(0)
Hanover	967	969 (7)	2	4	12	24	327	544	54	2 (7)
Hanover State Police	175	(2)	.....	1	6	5	32	115	16	(2)
Henrico Police Department	9,099	(0)	16	58	139	197	2,329	5,805	555	(0)
Henrico State Police	95	(0)	.....	.....	2	1	12	71	9	(0)
James City	427	431 (12)	.....	6	11	51	146	200	13	4 (12)
James City State Police	12	(0)	.....	1	.....	1	4	5	1	(0)
Loudoun	1,270	1,270 (12)	1	8	7	23	347	831	53	..... (12)
Loudoun State Police	32	(0)	.....	.....	.....	1	9	16	6	(0)
Powhatan	54	54 (6)	1	.....	.....	3	19	29	2	..... (6)
Powhatan State Police	30	(0)	.....	1	.....	17	2	9	1	(0)
Prince George	399	404 (11)	1	8	3	13	125	222	27	5 (11)
Prince George State Police	5	(0)	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	3	1	(0)
Prince William Police Department	5,673	5,769 (12)	1	36	97	96	1,579	3,439	425	96 (12)
Prince William State Police	82	(1)	.....	.....	7	3	9	53	10	(1)

Table 8.—Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Suburban Counties, 1979—Continued

County by State	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
VIRGINIA—Continued										
Roanoke	1,813	1,816 (11)	4	2	23	17	384	1,304	79	3 (11)
Roanoke State Police	45	(3)	.....	.....	1	2	12	26	4	(3)
Scott	87	88 (12)	2	.....	1	1	67	11	5	1 (12)
Scott State Police	17	(0)	.....	.....	.....	3	2	10	2	(0)
Washington	624	624 (10)	1	4	2	23	276	278	40	..... (10)
Washington State Police	16	(3)	.....	.....	1	.....	3	9	3	(3)
York	804	815 (12)	2	9	13	87	199	475	19	11 (12)
York State Police	9	(3)	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	5	3	(3)
WASHINGTON										
Benton	831	837 (12)	6	11	6	50	248	430	80	6 (12)
Clark	6,564	6,610 (11)	1	38	68	165	2,065	3,773	454	46 (11)
Franklin	386	(0)	.....	3	2	16	83	262	20	(0)
King	24,305	24,542 (12)	16	215	342	610	8,019	13,320	1,783	237 (12)
Pierce	11,836	11,958 (12)	13	144	206	515	4,285	5,872	801	122 (12)
Snohomish	6,885	(0)	14	55	59	269	2,690	3,258	540	(0)
Spokane	7,172	7,192 (7)	1	27	75	178	2,260	4,194	437	20 (7)
Yakima	3,399	3,451 (12)	10	50	32	391	963	1,719	234	52 (12)
WEST VIRGINIA										
Brooke	142	143 (12)	.....	.....	3	1	31	100	7	1 (12)
Brooke State Police	13	15 (12)	.....	2	.....	.....	7	2	2	2 (12)
Cabell	1,006	1,020 (12)	1	5	13	160	200	591	36	14 (12)
Cabell State Police	183	184 (12)	.....	5	5	6	50	94	23	1 (12)
Hancock	255	260 (12)	1	2	5	4	121	79	43	5 (12)
Hancock State Police	5	5 (12)	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	3	.....	..... (12)
Kanawha	442	445 (11)	4	13	12	16	129	177	91	3 (11)
Kanawha State Police	1,011	1,039 (12)	5	6	16	21	402	412	149	28 (12)
Ohio	79	(0)	.....	1	4	.....	22	43	9	(0)
Ohio State Police	105	105 (12)	1	.....	4	22	20	35	23	..... (12)
Putnam	110	110 (6)	.....	1	.....	2	43	42	22	..... (6)
Putnam State Police	102	105 (12)	.....	.....	2	3	30	53	14	3 (12)
Wayne	211	211 (12)	.....	.....	1	7	74	99	30	..... (12)
Wayne State Police	183	201 (12)	3	2	2	3	93	62	18	18 (12)
Wood	589	589 (12)	2	6	7	23	159	366	26	..... (12)
Wood State Police	121	130 (12)	1	3	2	9	44	41	21	9 (12)
WISCONSIN										
Brown	2,047	2,062 (12)	2	5	10	34	387	1,510	99	15 (12)
Calumet	250	255 (12)	.....	1	.....	.....	74	161	14	5 (12)
Chippewa	592	593 (12)	2	2	5	3	191	346	43	1 (12)
Dane	1,856	1,866 (12)	.....	3	13	80	490	1,128	142	10 (12)
Douglas	439	445 (12)	.....	1	2	10	161	236	29	6 (12)
Eau Claire	500	503 (12)	.....	1	2	11	140	319	27	3 (12)
Kenosha	2,011	2,036 (12)	3	14	23	42	515	1,158	256	25 (12)
La Crosse	863	863 (12)	.....	.....	2	33	232	561	35	..... (12)
Milwaukee	623	641 (12)	3	.....	6	90	31	455	38	18 (12)
Outagamie	1,178	1,181 (12)	.....	2	9	12	232	838	85	3 (12)
Ozaukee	256	257 (12)	.....	.....	1	7	57	181	10	1 (12)
Racine	1,571	1,580 (12)	1	5	17	135	283	1,021	109	9 (12)
Rock	867	876 (12)	.....	4	5	32	288	484	54	9 (12)
Saint Croix	503	509 (12)	.....	1	2	.....	142	330	28	6 (12)
Washington	1,110	1,119 (12)	.....	2	1	18	313	719	57	9 (12)
Waukesha	1,670	1,685 (12)	1	7	11	21	278	1,259	93	15 (12)
Winnebago	908	914 (12)	.....	1	3	17	244	599	44	6 (12)

Table 9.—Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Rural Counties 25,000 and over in Population, 1979

*Numbers in parentheses indicate the number of months for which arson data were received. Arson figures are not shown if reports for less than 6 months were received. The Modified Crime Index total is the sum of all Crime Index offenses, including arson.

County by State	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
ALABAMA										
Blount	274	(0)	2	1	4	7	115	115	30	(0)
Chambers	164	(1)	5	5	8	30	49	58	9	(1)
Cullman	694	(0)	2	2	4	13	248	359	66	(0)
Dallas	387	(0)	2	7	2	30	199	137	10	(0)
De Kalb	322	(0)	5	2	5	10	182	76	42	(0)
Jackson	262	(0)	.....	.....	1	1	112	95	53	(0)
Morgan	307	(0)	2	1	6	9	140	121	28	(0)
Talladega	472	(0)	5	3	12	32	178	212	30	(0)
ARIZONA										
Apache	181	183 (12)	.....	.....	3	31	42	88	17	2 (12)
Coconino	726	735 (12)	4	10	9	46	165	446	46	9 (12)
Navajo	465	466 (12)	1	2	5	37	182	203	35	1 (12)
Pinal	2,164	2,197 (12)	2	28	39	203	656	1,048	188	33 (12)
Yavapai	879	883 (12)	2	7	6	57	289	477	41	4 (12)
Yuma	2,334	2,373 (12)	7	11	20	247	520	1,362	167	39 (12)
ARKANSAS										
Craighead	555	570 (7)	.....	7	.....	36	186	295	31	15 (7)
Mississippi	582	(5)	4	13	3	83	164	279	36	(5)
CALIFORNIA										
Butte	3,943	4,078 (12)	8	34	39	237	1,387	2,150	88	135 (12)
Butte Highway Patrol	133	(0)	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	17	111	(0)
Butte State Police	11	(0)	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	6	.....	(0)
El Dorado	2,618	(3)	2	12	15	65	1,217	1,293	14	(3)
El Dorado Highway Patrol	125	(0)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	29	96	(0)
Humboldt	2,312	2,420 (11)	6	20	28	145	839	1,166	108	108 (11)
Humboldt Highway Patrol	17	(0)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17	(0)
Imperial	1,363	1,390 (10)	2	5	14	117	417	644	164	27 (10)
Imperial Highway Patrol	29	(0)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	27	(0)
Imperial State Police	1	(0)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	(0)
Kings	1,613	1,633 (9)	6	20	30	132	574	843	8	20 (9)
Kings Highway Patrol	94	(0)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	91	(0)
Kings State Police	2	(0)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	(0)
Lake	1,828	1,836 (10)	4	10	17	228	744	825	.....	8 (10)
Lake Highway Patrol	111	(0)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	111	(0)
Madera	1,594	1,637 (9)	4	11	36	110	618	812	3	43 (9)
Madera Highway Patrol	78	(0)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	72	(0)
Mendocino	1,538	1,558 (11)	6	5	22	170	594	679	62	20 (11)
Mendocino Highway Patrol	61	(0)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	61	(0)
Merced	2,162	2,172 (9)	7	25	51	93	725	1,258	3	10 (9)
Merced Highway Patrol	137	(0)	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	8	128	(0)
Merced State Police	6	(0)	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	5	.....	(0)
Nevada	1,297	1,299 (9)	4	6	4	52	502	729	.....	2 (9)
Nevada Highway Patrol	94	(0)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	86	(0)
San Luis Obispo	2,212	(4)	10	23	20	158	658	1,337	6	(4)
San Luis Obispo Highway Patrol	204	(0)	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	53	150	(0)
Shasta	2,428	2,439 (11)	1	12	22	92	851	1,348	102	11 (11)
Shasta Highway Patrol	55	(0)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	23	32	(0)
Shasta State Police	28	(0)	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	19	.....	(0)
Sutter	1,000	1,002 (10)	3	6	6	65	348	565	7	2 (10)
Sutter Highway Police	58	(0)	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	4	53	(0)
Tulare	4,481	4,883 (11)	17	46	86	483	1,652	2,197	.....	402 (11)
Tulare Highway Police	358	(0)	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	7	350	(0)
Tuolumne	1,299	1,319 (8)	2	8	6	134	367	776	6	20 (8)
Tuolumne Highway Patrol	45	(0)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	45	(0)
Yuba	1,885	1,890 (12)	3	10	20	228	609	1,013	2	5 (12)
Yuba Highway Patrol	107	(0)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	106	(0)
COLORADO										
Mesa	1,148	1,151 (11)	3	16	9	30	348	672	70	3 (11)

Table 9.—Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Rural Counties 25,000 and over in Population, 1979—Continued

County by State	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
DELAWARE										
Kent State Police	1,846	1,852 (7)	4	11	23	189	537	955	127	6 (7)
Sussex State Police	2,772	(5)	6	14	16	339	896	1,368	133	(5)
FLORIDA										
Charlotte	1,290	1,297 (12)	3	4	12	114	423	642	92	7 (12)
Citrus	1,590	1,600 (12)	5	8	5	47	550	919	56	10 (12)
Collier	4,340	4,352 (12)	13	24	85	216	1,351	2,416	235	12 (12)
Hernando	968	973 (12)	2	9	9	40	387	476	45	5 (12)
Indian River	2,020	2,029 (12)	5	18	25	161	650	1,058	103	9 (12)
Jackson	344	345 (12)	2	1	8	53	145	120	15	1 (12)
Lake	2,117	2,130 (12)	4	36	28	219	839	880	111	13 (12)
Marion	3,360	3,390 (12)	16	48	363	1,220	1,539	162	30	(12)
Martin	2,708	2,720 (12)	2	16	32	139	949	1,422	148	12 (12)
Okaloosa	1,941	1,950 (12)	6	6	31	58	481	1,251	108	9 (12)
Putnam	1,284	1,284 (12)	2	9	10	50	514	627	72	..... (12)
Saint Lucie	3,321	3,327 (12)	4	31	36	154	1,333	1,622	141	6 (12)
GEORGIA										
Carroll	550	551 (11)	5	5	12	21	248	194	65	1 (11)
Floyd	947	953 (12)	3	2	11	29	318	481	103	6 (12)
Glynn	1,774	1,777 (12)	5	8	29	41	632	958	101	3 (12)
Hall	1,958	1,958 (12)	6	9	17	88	714	989	135	..... (12)
HAWAII										
Hawaii	2,323	2,350 (12)	3	19	22	50	724	1,407	98	27 (12)
Kauai	2,472	2,503 (12)	2	13	17	69	667	1,594	110	31 (12)
Maui	6,228	6,273 (12)	5	27	62	85	1,714	3,863	472	45 (12)
IDAHO										
Canyon	779	782 (12)	2	7	4	38	309	358	61	3 (12)
Kootenai	826	832 (12)	.....	4	6	33	292	415	76	6 (12)
ILLINOIS										
Adams	470	(0)	.....	2	1	29	179	248	11	(0)
La Salle	552	(0)	.....	3	1	36	160	287	65	(0)
Vermilion	734	(0)	1	1	5	64	219	399	45	(0)
INDIANA										
Henry	319	331 (12)	.....	4	4	9	107	180	15	12 (12)
Henry State Police	59	(0)	2	1	5	1	15	18	17	(0)
Kosciusko	542	(0)	.....	1	4	1	240	270	26	(0)
Kosciusko State Police	64	(0)	1	1	1	4	23	23	11	(0)
La Porte	1,153	(5)	5	2	12	68	397	594	75	(5)
La Porte State Police	90	(0)	1	.....	1	14	33	24	17	(0)
Wayne	633	634 (12)	1	5	8	25	199	358	37	1 (12)
Wayne State Police	68	(0)	.....	.....	5	7	12	31	13	(0)
KANSAS										
Riley	293	293 (12)	2	1	2	8	85	178	17	(12)
KENTUCKY										
Floyd	28	28 (12)	.....	2	.....	5	10	9	2	..... (12)
Floyd State Police	430	471 (12)	2	3	3	56	174	124	68	41 (12)
Hardin	64	64 (12)	.....	.....	.....	2	17	45	.....	..... (12)
Hardin State Police	292	325 (12)	4	4	11	26	126	89	32	33 (12)
Harlan	56	56 (12)	3	.....	2	13	5	27	6	..... (12)
Harlan State Police	712	737 (12)	6	3	19	70	258	253	103	25 (12)
Laurel	179	180 (12)	.....	2	2	3	96	64	12	1 (12)
Laurel State Police	504	526 (9)	2	4	13	22	181	164	118	22 (9)
McCracken	676	679 (12)	3	2	11	11	258	329	62	3 (12)
McCracken Police Department	9	9 (12)	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	6	.....	..... (12)

Table 9.—Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Rural Counties 25,000 and over in Population, 1979—Continued

County by State	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
KENTUCKY—Continued										
McCracken State Police	31	46 (12)	.....	.....	2	7	4	12	6	15 (12)
Pike	88	88 (12)	.....	2	1	11	12	58	4	..... (12)
Pike Police Department	11	11 (12)	.....	.....	.....	1	4	5	1	..... (12)
Pike State Police	692	737 (12)	11	9	13	56	282	214	107	45 (12)
Pulaski	347	348 (12)	1	.....	3	9	158	144	32	1 (12)
Pulaski State Police	79	102 (12)	5	.....	5	2	35	17	15	23 (12)
Warren	405	408 (12)	.....	6	3	10	97	258	31	3 (12)
Warren State Police	169	182 (12)	3	2	6	27	58	42	31	13 (12)
LOUISIANA										
Avoyelles	144	146 (12)	2	2	1	76	20	39	4	2 (12)
Lafourche	970	975 (12)	4	4	17	136	273	475	61	5 (12)
Plaquemines	854	854 (12)	8	2	12	64	183	510	75	..... (12)
Saint Charles	1,426	1,435 (12)	3	21	16	307	347	638	94	9 (12)
Saint John the Baptist	658	661 (12)	2	7	11	137	112	345	44	3 (12)
Saint Landry	346	346 (12)	6	11	6	71	147	90	15	..... (12)
Tangipahoa	765	765 (12)	13	14	30	155	217	314	22	..... (12)
Terrebonne	1,354	1,354 (12)	8	3	54	121	588	531	49	..... (12)
Vermilion	397	397 (12)	1	2	6	10	130	227	21	..... (12)
Vernon	807	814 (12)	4	11	15	137	200	401	39	7 (12)
MAINE										
Aroostook	311	327 (12)	.....	1	.....	13	87	188	22	16 (12)
Aroostook State Police	466	475 (12)	1	1	3	14	180	230	37	9 (12)
Hancock	442	445 (12)	.....	.....	.....	5	229	200	8	3 (12)
Hancock State Police	90	90 (12)	2	1	.....	15	40	23	9	..... (12)
Kennebec	162	163 (12)	.....	.....	.....	1	85	71	5	1 (12)
Kennebec State Police	405	405 (12)	1	2	.....	21	191	159	31	..... (12)
Penobscot	542	544 (12)	.....	.....	.....	3	255	249	35	2 (12)
Penobscot State Police	384	388 (12)	1	1	1	26	148	151	56	4 (12)
MARYLAND										
Allegany	79	(0)	.....	.....	.....	5	22	46	6	(0)
Allegany State Police	750	776 (10)	.....	1	6	53	209	439	42	26 (10)
Calvert	139	(0)	.....	.....	2	.....	37	97	3	(0)
Calvert State Police	749	762 (10)	1	5	8	81	229	385	40	13 (10)
Frederick	82	82 (9)	.....	.....	.....	3	16	62	1	..... (9)
Frederick State Police	1,454	1,478 (10)	2	13	7	92	486	792	62	24 (10)
Saint Mary's	1,347	(0)	2	9	15	37	419	840	25	(0)
Saint Mary's State Police	704	735 (10)	2	7	10	69	220	350	46	31 (10)
Washington	784	(0)	.....	7	12	15	162	564	24	(0)
Washington State Police	750	815 (10)	6	5	15	62	219	389	54	65 (10)
Wicomico	38	(0)	.....	3	.....	11	.....	24	.....	(0)
Wicomico State Police	1,281	1,301 (10)	4	12	18	104	508	582	53	20 (10)
MICHIGAN										
Allegan	1,142	1,154 (12)	2	9	12	45	381	616	77	12 (12)
Allegan State Police	752	752 (12)	.....	13	23	62	262	353	39	..... (12)
Berrien	1,817	1,830 (12)	2	6	23	113	501	1,061	111	13 (12)
Berrien State Police	1,990	1,990 (12)	2	32	31	188	613	997	127	..... (12)
Grand Traverse	1,102	1,114 (12)	3	2	15	33	210	773	66	12 (12)
Grand Traverse State Police	499	499 (12)	.....	6	4	20	159	272	38	..... (12)
Isabella	394	397 (12)	.....	.....	1	13	118	247	15	3 (12)
Isabella State Police	436	436 (12)	.....	1	6	11	122	269	27	..... (12)
Lenawee	1,284	1,320 (12)	.....	26	6	65	358	791	38	36 (12)
Lenawee State Police	412	412 (12)	.....	1	19	21	119	207	45	..... (12)
Midland	868	878 (12)	.....	11	12	27	243	529	46	10 (12)
Midland State Police	111	111 (12)	.....	2	3	6	30	60	10	..... (12)
Montcalm	628	633 (12)	.....	10	7	22	267	286	36	5 (12)
Montcalm State Police	458	458 (12)	.....	3	29	12	164	228	22	..... (12)
Saint Joseph	684	690 (12)	2	8	.....	20	192	439	23	6 (12)
Saint Joseph State Police	319	319 (12)	.....	1	8	16	94	172	28	..... (12)
Sanilac	770	776 (12)	1	6	4	36	312	363	48	6 (12)
Sanilac State Police	216	216 (12)	.....	4	.....	9	69	119	15	..... (12)

Table 9.—Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Rural Counties 25,000 and over in Population, 1979—Continued

County by State	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
MICHIGAN—Continued										
Tuscola	842	849 (12)	.....	5	4	53	277	453	50	7 (12)
Tuscola State Police	412	412 (12)	1	12	12	19	134	195	39	..... (12)
MINNESOTA										
Crow Wing	1,001	1,003 (12)	2	3	.....	8	383	557	48	2 (12)
Itasca	1,084	1,088 (12)	2	6	10	45	475	449	97	4 (12)
Otter Tail	786	794 (12)	.....	4	3	9	299	430	41	8 (12)
MISSISSIPPI										
Bolivar	353	353 (12)	2	3	12	73	138	111	14	..... (12)
Jones	589	(1)	1	12	22	123	176	197	58	(1)
Lowndes	363	(3)	1	7	10	21	219	89	16	(3)
MISSOURI										
Jasper	514	514 (9)	4	5	8	37	161	282	17	..... (9)
Newton	407	411 (12)	1	3	4	38	164	166	31	4 (12)
Pulaski	223	235 (9)	.....	4	5	12	86	99	17	12 (9)
MONTANA										
Flathead	1,212	(5)	1	16	3	40	320	741	91	(5)
Missoula	1,243	(0)	.....	7	6	101	204	845	80	(0)
NEVADA										
Carson City	1,449	(0)	.....	7	24	157	393	760	108	(0)
NEW HAMPSHIRE										
Rockingham	133	(0)	.....	2	3	3	68	45	12	(0)
Rockingham State Police	141	148 (9)	2	5	2	12	72	37	11	7 (9)
NEW JERSEY										
Sussex State Police	679	694 (8)	.....	5	4	15	306	294	55	15 (8)
NEW MEXICO										
McKinley	224	(0)	.....	16	11	30	68	76	23	(0)
NEW YORK										
Allegany State Police	665	(3)	1	4	2	17	337	290	14	(3)
Cattaraugus	511	527 (8)	.....	1	2	74	214	188	32	16 (8)
Cattaraugus State Police	646	(4)	2	2	3	24	374	222	19	(4)
Cayuga	557	(0)	1	.....	3	.....	158	357	38	(0)
Cayuga State Police	944	(2)	1	.....	4	105	252	553	29	(2)
Chautauqua	881	899 (12)	1	4	3	16	310	484	63	18 (12)
Chautauqua State Police	449	(4)	.....	3	2	10	196	221	17	(4)
Chenango	577	(4)	.....	1	1	65	139	352	19	(4)
Chenango State Police	343	(1)	.....	.....	1	5	145	173	19	(1)
Clinton	62	(2)	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	49	1	(2)
Clinton State Police	1372	(2)	.....	3	8	94	492	717	58	(2)
Columbia	371	(4)	.....	3	.....	50	118	183	17	(4)
Columbia State Police	665	(1)	.....	.....	3	17	289	307	49	(1)
Delaware	149	152 (11)	.....	.....	.....	11	56	73	9	3 (11)
Delaware State Police	524	534 (6)	1	.....	3	15	298	194	13	10 (6)
Franklin State Police	624	(3)	.....	1	8	19	210	354	32	(3)
Fulton	552	568 (11)	1	5	.....	31	221	278	16	16 (11)
Fulton State Police	268	(2)	2	3	3	17	125	102	16	(2)
Genesee	670	(4)	1	6	.....	26	192	414	31	(4)
Genesee State Police	290	(3)	.....	.....	2	10	115	153	10	(3)
Jefferson	549	559 (6)	.....	1	3	24	207	294	20	10 (6)

Table 9.—Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Rural Counties 25,000 and over in Population, 1979—Continued

County by State	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
NEW YORK—Continued										
Jefferson State Police	549	(1)	.....	2	5	21	212	296	13	(1)
Orange	6	(0)	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	(0)
Orange State Police	2,414	(3)	4	7	42	81	957	1,179	144	(3)
Otsego	49	(1)	.....	.....	.....	2	22	22	3	(1)
Otsego State Police	575	(1)	3	1	2	3	197	340	29	(1)
Saint Lawrence	626	(5)	.....	3	4	48	216	344	11	(5)
Saint Lawrence State Police	970	(2)	1	7	6	94	440	395	27	(2)
Steuben	540	(5)	.....	9	4	3	240	251	33	(5)
Steuben State Police	705	(1)	2	3	5	7	302	359	27	(1)
Sullivan	651	(4)	2	1	8	25	282	286	47	(4)
Sullivan State Police	1,393	(3)	4	5	24	46	876	396	42	(3)
Tompkins	1,032	1,037 (6)	2	4	2	4	326	652	42	5 (6)
Tompkins State Police	439	(1)	.....	.....	.....	3	163	249	24	(1)
Ulster	733	(4)	1	6	1	106	274	298	47	(4)
Ulster State Police	1,624	(4)	7	12	23	62	840	582	98	(4)
Washington	312	(1)	.....	1	.....	25	109	170	7	(1)
Washington State Police	414	(5)	1	3	1	111	123	154	21	(5)
NORTH CAROLINA										
Beaufort	460	460 (8)	1	1	1	98	140	207	12	..... (8)
Burke	1,170	1,196 (8)	1	2	11	115	417	536	88	26 (8)
Cabarrus	954	961 (9)	2	6	11	67	269	565	34	7 (9)
Caldwell	1,068	1,084 (8)	8	5	5	66	421	470	93	16 (8)
Catawba	1,775	1,795 (7)	5	7	7	325	535	803	93	20 (7)
Cleveland	1,049	1,049 (9)	2	.....	14	179	274	490	90	..... (9)
Columbus	595	(0)	.....	1	1	59	295	211	28	(0)
Craven	858	860 (12)	5	5	7	49	323	417	52	2 (12)
Duplin	496	510 (12)	2	4	7	53	202	212	16	14 (12)
Halifax	406	408 (9)	5	4	5	153	90	140	9	2 (9)
Harnett	926	927 (7)	4	9	19	59	494	302	39	1 (7)
Haywood	622	(3)	1	3	10	34	254	288	32	(3)
Henderson	995	1,003 (12)	1	2	9	35	380	473	95	8 (12)
Iredell	715	718 (9)	4	6	11	42	306	295	51	3 (9)
Johnston	971	972 (7)	6	7	14	40	448	395	61	1 (7)
Lenoir	592	(0)	.....	1	3	34	234	291	29	(0)
Lincoln	1,007	1,019 (9)	2	4	14	211	312	401	63	12 (9)
McDowell	665	673 (7)	4	5	9	67	182	337	61	8 (7)
Moore	711	(1)	1	5	10	45	276	342	32	(1)
Nash	853	855 (6)	5	8	14	29	336	414	47	2 (6)
Onslow	3,168	3,182 (12)	8	27	73	253	1,327	1,262	218	14 (12)
Pitt	815	816 (12)	2	9	3	38	334	403	26	1 (12)
Robeson	1,832	(4)	7	11	19	192	826	678	99	(4)
Rockingham	1,180	1,184 (11)	3	4	14	65	403	602	89	4 (11)
Rowan	817	818 (9)	3	2	14	27	294	429	48	1 (9)
Rutherford	529	529 (8)	2	2	4	23	177	287	34	..... (8)
Sampson	626	641 (6)	2	8	11	37	306	228	34	15 (6)
Stanly	556	(0)	3	2	7	31	233	257	23	(0)
Wayne	1,180	1,193 (12)	8	4	13	43	356	715	41	13 (12)
Wilkes	854	857 (8)	6	4	1	142	282	348	71	3 (8)
NORTH DAKOTA										
Ward	220	220 (7)	.....	5	2	15	43	133	22	..... (7)
OHIO										
Ashtabula	1,785	1,798 (12)	.....	10	12	24	626	997	116	13 (12)
Brown	345	347 (11)	3	1	5	3	105	219	9	2 (11)

Table 9.—Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Rural Counties 25,000 and over in Population, 1979—Continued

County by State	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
OHIO—Continued										
Columbiana	353	353 (8)	3	4	5	19	187	101	34	..... (8)
Darke	636	642 (11)	1	3	2	22	238	339	31	6 (11)
Huron	278	284 (11)	1	.....	5	8	80	169	15	6 (11)
Knox	659	659 (11)	.....	21	2	.....	247	374	15	..... (11)
Licking	1,204	1,210 (8)	1	1	9	73	487	554	79	6 (8)
Logan	503	(3)	1	3	1	44	228	202	24	(3)
Marion	1,121	1,123 (12)	.....	.....	18	39	215	804	45	2 (12)
Muskingum	1,472	(2)	.....	10	12	157	589	618	86	(2)
Ross	880	883 (12)	1	3	13	70	210	531	52	3 (12)
Sandusky	738	(0)	.....	2	9	45	240	404	38	(0)
Seneca	438	443 (12)	.....	2	5	45	126	238	22	5 (12)
Tuscarawas	470	495 (10)	.....	3	4	46	145	247	25	25 (10)
Wayne	887	897 (11)	1	6	3	14	266	519	78	10 (11)
OKLAHOMA										
Caddo	349	351 (7)	1	3	2	12	105	162	64	2 (7)
OREGON										
Deschutes	1,411	1,423 (12)	2	3	12	105	396	807	86	12 (12)
Deschutes State Police	166	189 (12)	1	.....	2	9	49	88	17	23 (12)
Douglas	2,000	2,016 (12)	1	18	10	256	586	1,040	89	16 (12)
Douglas State Police	147	159 (12)	.....	1	5	11	25	79	26	12 (12)
Jackson	1,957	1,977 (12)	2	20	8	259	491	1,080	97	20 (12)
Jackson State Police	199	232 (12)	.....	.....	3	10	39	109	38	33 (12)
Josephine	1,128	1,131 (12)	.....	6	4	32	395	637	54	3 (12)
Josephine State Police	60	68 (12)	.....	.....	3	5	15	27	10	8 (12)
Klamath	714	718 (12)	1	5	1	89	146	443	29	4 (12)
Klamath State Police	599	622 (12)	.....	6	8	15	194	322	54	23 (12)
Linn	1,622	1,630 (12)	1	5	14	133	530	860	79	8 (12)
Linn State Police	130	142 (12)	.....	1	1	11	20	78	19	12 (12)
PENNSYLVANIA										
Armstrong State Police	701	703 (12)	1	8	3	17	332	283	57	2 (12)
Bedford State Police	834	837 (12)	1	3	4	11	350	438	27	3 (12)
Bradford State Police	755	764 (12)	2	6	10	17	405	267	48	9 (12)
Butler State Police	1,271	1,298 (12)	4	5	11	29	538	576	108	27 (12)
Centre State Police	1,017	1,028 (12)	1	11	18	62	492	351	82	11 (12)
Clarion State Police	564	569 (12)	.....	1	4	10	228	282	39	5 (12)
Clearfield State Police	841	855 (12)	1	5	4	17	376	375	63	14 (12)
Crawford State Police	1,133	1,135 (12)	3	10	11	31	514	500	64	2 (12)
Fayette State Police	2,166	2,321 (12)	7	14	51	130	699	816	449	155 (12)
Franklin State Police	839	870 (12)	2	1	9	31	344	400	52	31 (12)
Greene State Police	459	462 (12)	2	1	11	10	178	191	66	3 (12)
Huntingdon State Police	551	562 (12)	.....	.....	3	14	266	244	24	11 (12)
Indiana State Police	1,014	1,022 (12)	4	5	22	33	403	454	93	8 (12)
Lawrence State Police	835	881 (12)	4	8	11	23	339	350	100	46 (12)
Mercer State Police	682	689 (12)	1	2	5	30	230	348	66	7 (12)
Northumberland State Police	385	397 (12)	2	4	6	10	169	181	13	12 (12)
Schuylkill State Police	887	911 (12)	3	3	7	38	312	459	65	24 (12)
Tioga State Police	405	418 (12)	1	5	3	8	185	174	29	13 (12)
Venango State Police	839	844 (12)	2	3	7	12	338	409	68	5 (12)
Wayne State Police	512	514 (12)	.....	.....	10	4	319	140	39	2 (12)
SOUTH CAROLINA										
Anderson	3,261	3,320 (8)	8	25	46	157	1,124	1,647	254	59 (8)
Beaufort	2,480	2,497 (8)	5	19	18	329	867	1,131	111	17 (8)
Darlington	925	934 (8)	14	9	23	65	300	419	95	9 (8)
Florence	2,005	2,024 (8)	12	13	29	245	598	967	141	19 (8)
Georgetown	345	345 (8)	1	4	2	27	116	182	13	..... (8)
Horry Police Department	1,933	1,947 (8)	6	19	24	219	646	872	147	14 (8)
Kershaw	881	887 (8)	6	11	12	135	329	341	47	6 (8)
Lancaster	1,077	1,084 (8)	3	6	13	130	297	583	45	7 (8)
Laurens	611	618 (8)	5	2	10	63	218	287	26	7 (8)
Oconee	827	832 (8)	8	3	11	80	275	405	45	5 (8)
Orangeburg	1,768	1,781 (8)	3	15	21	383	566	692	88	13 (8)

Table 9.—Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Rural Counties 25,000 and over in Population, 1979—Continued

County by State	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
SOUTH CAROLINA—Continued										
Sumter	1,855	1,869 (8)	3	17	25	266	712	746	86	14 (8)
Williamsburg	147	147 (8)	2	3	2	27	74	36	3	(8)
York	2,298	2,317 (8)	3	10	26	323	749	1,076	111	19 (8)
TENNESSEE										
Bradley	678	716 (10)	2	4	13	39	236	315	69	38 (10)
Greene	396	409 (7)	2	3	6	58	189	112	26	13 (7)
VIRGINIA										
Accomack	331	331 (12)	2		5	16	153	149	6	(12)
Accomack State Police	90	(3)	2	3	1	5	29	36	14	(3)
Albemarle	1,291	1,291 (11)	2	8	11	47	355	802	66	(11)
Albemarle State Police	38	(2)			1	3	10	14	10	(2)
Augusta	899	909 (12)	7	9	5	16	225	572	65	10 (12)
Augusta State Police	45	(2)			1	2	1	27	14	(2)
Bedford	436	440 (12)	1	2	3	31	224	156	19	4 (12)
Bedford State Police	31	(1)	1			5	6	15	4	(1)
Buchanan	94	94 (12)	3	4	3	18	45	13	8	(12)
Buchanan State Police	125	(4)			1	7	31	67	19	(4)
Fauquier	305	307 (11)	3	1	1	2	145	152	1	2 (11)
Fauquier State Police	62	(3)			1	3	16	36	6	(3)
Franklin	461	464 (12)	2	3	5	12	154	269	16	3 (12)
Franklin State Police	9	(0)			1			4	4	(0)
Frederick	546	552 (12)	2	2	1	13	122	367	39	6 (12)
Frederick State Police	35	(0)				2	7	18	8	(0)
Halifax	370	373 (12)	6	4	1	32	122	203	2	3 (12)
Halifax State Police	28	(2)				5	4	16	3	(2)
Henry	1,249	1,263 (12)	11	5	16	46	349	733	89	14 (12)
Henry State Police	33	(3)		1	1	2	3	22	4	(3)
Lee	104	108 (12)	1	2		10	71	13	7	4 (12)
Lee State Police	24	(2)	1			3	6	6	8	(2)
Pittsylvania	714	727 (6)	5	6	10	62	302	320	9	13 (6)
Pittsylvania State Police	60	(0)			2	1	7	15	35	(0)
Rockingham	491	497(8)	2	4	4	18	196	256	11	6 (8)
Rockingham State Police	47	(2)			1	5	1	16	24	(2)
Russell	81	81 (12)	2		3	4	62	9	1	(12)
Russell State Police	31	(4)				7	3	17	4	(4)
Spotsylvania	787	790 (12)	1	6	12	15	271	439	43	3 (12)
Spotsylvania State Police	47	(0)			1		3	36	7	(0)
Stafford	782	786 (10)		4	11	9	237	465	56	4 (10)
Stafford State Police	34	(1)			2	2	1	22	7	(1)
Tazewell	267	267 (12)		2	5	7	101	130	22	(12)
Tazewell State Police	64	(4)		2	1	9	14	28	10	(4)
Wise	249	251 (12)	4	6	3	40	98	82	16	2 (12)
Wise State Police	50	(4)	2	1		1	13	23	10	(4)
WASHINGTON										
Chelan	1,088	(2)		10	1	82	250	679	66	(2)
Clallam	657	(2)		2	1	63	215	330	46	(2)
Grant	1,202	1,213 (12)	1	5	5	29	399	687	76	11 (12)
Island	605	(3)			1	2	189	385	28	(3)
Kitsap	3,156	3,163 (9)	4	22	23	118	1,297	1,533	159	7 (9)
Lewis	1,710	(1)		10	5	150	429	1,004	112	(1)
Okanogan	684	688 (9)	1	14	7	45	185	344	88	4 (9)
Skagit	911	917 (12)	3	4	5	61	299	503	36	6 (12)
Thurston	3,553	3,588 (12)		30	21	282	1,250	1,789	181	35 (12)
Whatcom	1,744	(2)	1	24	10	102	640	841	126	(2)
WEST VIRGINIA										
Boone	170	179 (12)	2	1	3	17	43	81	23	9 (12)
Boone State Police	107	109 (12)		2	5	3	47	37	13	2 (12)
Fayette	225	228 (10)		5	5	55	69	84	7	3 (10)
Fayette State Police	224	226 (12)	4	3	3	9	73	111	21	2 (12)
Logan	27	27 (12)	1		1	3	5	15	2	(12)
Logan State Police	728	758 (12)	3	2	7	11	217	345	143	30 (12)

Table 9.—Number of Offenses Known to the Police, Rural Counties 25,000 and over in Population, 1979—Continued

County by State	Crime Index total	Modified* Crime Index total	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson*
WEST VIRGINIA—Continued										
Mercer	3	(3)	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	(3)
Mercer State Police	205	(5)	2	1	...	3	55	117	27	(5)
Monongalia	226	228 (12)	...	...	2	...	86	134	4	2 (12)
Monongalia State Police	202	205 (12)	2	1	3	2	98	28	68	3 (12)
Raleigh	218	220 (12)	3	3	4	5	95	88	20	2 (12)
Raleigh State Police	256	259 (12)	2	2	5	2	110	105	30	3 (12)
Wyoming	5	(1)	...	...	...	2	...	...	3	(1)
Wyoming State Police	76	76 (7)	3	...	...	7	29	24	13	... (7)
WISCONSIN										
Barron	189	189 (12)	4	2	1	...	76	85	21	... (12)
Clark	464	465 (12)	1	3	...	8	134	292	26	1 (12)
Columbia	835	836 (12)	3	5	3	16	272	499	37	1 (12)
Dodge	501	510 (12)	1	1	3	26	165	271	34	9 (12)
Fond du Lac	565	567 (12)	2	4	2	44	180	303	30	2 (12)
Grant	507	511 (12)	...	...	1	4	167	303	32	4 (12)
Jefferson	465	468 (12)	2	3	...	29	108	295	28	3 (12)
Manitowoc	488	489 (12)	1	1	1	11	163	297	14	1 (12)
Marathon	781	781 (12)	1	...	1	17	130	588	44	... (12)
Polk	829	838 (12)	...	...	2	3	276	460	88	9 (12)
Portage	614	616 (12)	...	2	6	11	232	337	26	2 (12)
Shawano	392	392 (12)	2	1	1	1	164	198	25	... (12)
Sheboygan	737	738 (12)	1	4	4	3	149	544	32	1 (12)
Walworth	987	1,006 (12)	...	4	6	9	259	653	56	19 (12)
Waupaca	637	643 (12)	...	...	1	13	266	331	26	6 (12)
Wood	595	596 (12)	...	1	4	2	251	314	23	1 (12)
STATE AGENCIES										
Alaska State Police	4,914	4,971 (8)	25	70	34	361	1,719	2,217	488	57 (8)
Nebraska State Patrol	27	(0)	...	...	...	8	3	16	...	(0)
Vermont State Police	6,016	6,260 (7)	5	47	28	67	2,777	2,694	398	244 (7)
OTHER AREAS										
American Samoa	523	(4)	2	14	2	149	192	153	11	(4)
Canal Zone	1,759	(0)	1	16	113	34	516	992	87	(0)
Guam	3,458	3,469 (7)	12	27	72	210	1,107	1,496	534	11 (7)

Table 10.—Crime Trends, Offenses Known to the Police, Population Group, 1978–1979

[1979 estimated population]

Population group	Crime Index total	Modified[1] Crime Index total	Violent[2] crime	Property[3] crime	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson[1]
TOTAL ALL AGENCIES: 12,762 agencies; total population 210,488,000:												
1978	**10,755,292**		**1,036,100**	**9,739,192**	**18,980**	**65,315**	**410,872**	**540,933**	**3,006,131**	**5,769,898**	**963,163**	
1979	**11,675,935**		**1,141,121**	**10,534,814**	**20,678**	**73,115**	**458,741**	**588,587**	**3,172,429**	**6,299,644**	**1,062,743**	
Percent change	**+8.4**		**+10.1**	**+8.2**	**+8.9**	**+11.9**	**+11.7**	**+8.8**	**+5.5**	**+9.2**	**+10.3**	
TOTAL CITIES: 8,878 cities; total population 144,445,000:												
1978	**8,697,123**		**858,993**	**7,838,130**	**14,337**	**51,022**	**372,472**	**421,162**	**2,311,971**	**4,715,419**	**810,740**	
1979	**9,439,199**		**949,740**	**8,489,459**	**15,954**	**57,638**	**416,165**	**459,983**	**2,456,548**	**5,136,418**	**896,493**	
Percent change	**+8.5**		**+10.6**	**+8.3**	**+11.3**	**+13.0**	**+11.7**	**+9.2**	**+6.3**	**+8.9**	**+10.6**	
GROUP I												
58 cities, 250,000 and over; population 41,674,000:												
1978	3,280,087		465,289	2,814,798	8,406	26,823	248,940	181,120	921,258	1,496,841	396,699	
1979	3,523,889		515,833	3,008,056	9,606	29,795	278,298	198,134	973,572	1,595,265	439,219	
Percent change	+7.4		+10.9	+6.9	+14.3	+11.1	+11.8	+9.4	+5.7	+6.6	+10.7	
6 cities, 1,000,000 and over; population 17,670,000:												
1978	1,309,973		231,991	1,077,982	4,275	10,800	133,071	83,845	358,111	521,750	198,121	
1979	1,401,524		253,328	1,148,196	4,858	11,726	147,052	89,692	388,515	539,899	219,782	
Percent change	+7.0		+9.2	+6.5	+13.6	+8.6	+10.5	+7.0	+8.5	+3.5	+10.9	
19 cities, 500,000 to 999,999; population 12,422,000:												
1978	1,016,053		124,399	891,654	2,256	8,168	66,178	47,797	279,518	500,465	111,671	
1979	1,079,320		137,129	942,191	2,604	9,201	72,426	52,898	285,879	534,583	121,729	
Percent change	+6.2		+10.2	+5.7	+15.4	+12.6	+9.4	+10.7	+2.3	+6.8	+9.0	
33 cities, 250,000 to 499,999; population 11,582,000:												
1978	954,061		108,899	845,162	1,875	7,855	49,691	49,478	283,629	474,626	86,907	
1979	1,043,045		125,376	917,669	2,144	8,868	58,820	55,544	299,178	520,783	97,708	
Percent change	+9.3		+15.1	+8.6	+14.3	+12.9	+18.4	+12.3	+5.5	+9.7	+12.4	
GROUP II												
109 cities, 100,000 to 249,999; population 15,809,000:												
1978	1,138,038		100,075	1,037,963	1,686	7,023	39,599	51,767	315,109	625,540	97,314	
1979	1,224,904		110,085	1,114,819	1,831	7,824	44,338	56,092	334,307	677,036	103,476	
Percent change	+7.6		+10.0	+7.4	+8.6	+11.4	+12.0	+8.4	+6.1	+8.2	+6.3	
GROUP III												
284 cities, 50,000 to 99,999; population 19,489,000:												
1978	1,192,697		93,929	1,098,768	1,324	5,920	34,267	52,418	321,070	671,900	105,798	
1979	1,292,395		101,914	1,190,481	1,375	7,049	37,119	56,371	340,599	734,171	115,711	
Percent change	+8.4		+8.5	+8.3	+3.9	+19.1	+8.3	+7.5	+6.1	+9.3	+9.4	
GROUP IV												
625 cities, 25,000 to 49,999; population 21,405,000:												
1978	1,149,329		80,891	1,068,438	1,068	4,820	24,229	50,774	290,799	689,665	87,974	
1979	1,254,420		88,358	1,166,062	1,225	5,547	27,815	53,771	310,531	758,001	97,530	
Percent change	+9.1		+9.2	+9.1	+14.7	+15.1	+14.8	+5.9	+6.8	+9.9	+10.9	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 10.—Crime Trends, Offenses Known to the Police, Population Group, 1978–1979—Continued

Population group	Crime Index total	Modified[1] Crime Index total	Violent[2] crime	Property[3] crime	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson[1]
GROUP V												
1,537 cities, 10,000 to 24,999; population 24,067,000:												
1978	1,074,605		66,198	1,008,407	1,040	3,673	16,356	45,129	259,994	675,070	73,343	
1979	1,192,482		74,989	1,117,493	1,083	4,201	18,561	51,144	282,989	750,020	84,484	
Percent change	+11.0		+13.3	+10.8	+4.1	+14.4	+13.5	+13.3	+8.8	+11.1	+15.2	
GROUP VI												
6,265 cities under 10,000; population 22,002,000:												
1978	862,367		52,611	809,756	813	2,763	9,081	39,954	203,741	556,403	49,612	
1979	951,109		58,561	892,548	834	3,222	10.034	44,471	214,550	621.925	56,073	
Percent change	+10.3		+11.3	+10.2	+2.6	+16.6	+10.5	+11.3	+5.3	+11.8	+13.0	
SUBURBAN AREA[4]												
5,365 agencies; population 77,585,000:												
1978	3,371,109		244,841	3,126,268	3,974	16,997	66,435	157,435	938,193	1,927,359	260,716	
1979	3,665,717		267,500	3,398,217	4,249	19,001	74,622	169,628	987,377	2,120,546	290,294	
Percent change	+8.7		+9.3	+8.7	+6.9	+11.8	+12.3	+7.7	+5.2	+10.0	+11.3	
RURAL AREA[5]												
2,852 agencies; population 30,067,000:												
1978	594,828		51,254	543,574	2,169	4,148	5,973	38,964	221,300	285,386	36,888	
1979	644,084		54,896	589,188	2,117	4,329	6,340	42,110	227,252	321,115	40,821	
Percent change	+8.3		+7.1	+8.4	−2.4	+4.4	+6.1	+8.1	+2.7	+12.5	+10.7	

[1]The collection of statistics on arson, a newly established Index offense, was begun during 1979. However, summary tabulations are not yet available for inclusion in this table. The number of arson offenses reported by individual law enforcement agencies are displayed in tables 6 through 9 of this publication.
[2]Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.
[3]Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny–theft, and motor vehicle theft. Data are not included for the property crime of arson.
[4]Includes suburban city and county law enforcement agencies within metropolitan areas. Excludes core cities. Suburban cities are also included in other city groups.
[5]Includes state police agencies with no county breakdown.

Table 11.—Crime Trends, Offenses Known to the Police, Suburban and Nonsuburban Cities[1], Population Group, 1978–1979

[1979 estimated population]

Population group	Crime Index total	Modified[2] Crime Index total	Violent[3] crime	Property[4] crime	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson[2]
Suburban Cities												
TOTAL SUBURBAN CITIES: 4,333 cities; total population 41,609,000:												
1978	**1,887,768**		**118,988**	**1,768,780**	**1,500**	**6,852**	**34,008**	**76,628**	**465,333**	**1,158,266**	**145,181**	
1979	**2,073,065**		**131,015**	**1,942,050**	**1,642**	**7,853**	**38,386**	**83,134**	**498,750**	**1,278,435**	**164,865**	
Percent change	**+9.8**		**+10.1**	**+9.8**	**+9.5**	**+14.6**	**+12.9**	**+8.5**	**+7.2**	**+10.4**	**+13.6**	
GROUP IV												
414 cities, 25,000 to 49,999; population 13,984,000:												
1978	705,248		49,945	655,303	568	2,918	16,412	30,047	180,255	413,169	61,879	
1979	768,138		53,766	714,372	703	3,324	18,542	31,197	193,086	452,637	68,649	
Percent change	+8.9		+7.7	+9.0	+23.8	+13.9	+13.0	+3.8	+7.1	+9.6	+10.9	
GROUP V												
1,023 cities, 10,000 to 24,999; population 16,169,000:												
1978	695,560		41,787	653,773	572	2,394	11,701	27,120	171,391	429,254	53,128	
1979	769,888		47,114	722,774	583	2,717	13,284	30,530	187,440	473,554	61,780	
Percent change	+10.7		+12.7	+10.6	+1.9	+13.5	+13.5	+12.6	+9.4	+10.3	+16.3	
GROUP VI												
2,896 cities under 10,000; population 11,456,000:												
1978	486,960		27,256	459,704	360	1,540	5,895	19,461	113,687	315,843	30,174	
1979	535,039		30,135	504,904	356	1,812	6,560	21,407	118,224	352,244	34,436	
Percent change	+9.9		+10.6	+9.8	−1.1	+17.7	+11.3	+10.0	+4.0	+11.5	+14.1	
Nonsuburban Cities												
TOTAL NONSUBURBAN CITIES: 4,094 cities; total population 25,864,000:												
1978	**1,198,533**		**80,712**	**1,117,821**	**1,421**	**4,404**	**15,658**	**59,229**	**289,201**	**762,872**	**65,748**	
1979	**1,324,946**		**90,893**	**1,234,053**	**1,500**	**5,117**	**18,024**	**66,252**	**309,320**	**851,511**	**73,222**	
Percent change	**+10.5**		**+12.6**	**+10.4**	**+5.6**	**+16.2**	**+15.1**	**+11.9**	**+7.0**	**+11.6**	**+11.4**	

Table 11.—Crime Trends, Offenses Known to the Police, Suburban and Nonsuburban Cities[1], Population Group, 1978–1979—Continued

Population group	Crime Index total	Modified[2] Crime Index total	Violent[3] crime	Property[4] crime	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson[2]
GROUP IV												
211 cities, 25,000 to 49,999; population 7,421,000:												
1978	444,081		30,946	413,135	500	1,902	7,817	20,727	110,544	276,496	26,095	
1979	486,282		34,592	451,690	522	2,223	9,273	22,574	117,445	305,364	28,881	
Percent change	+9.5		+11.8	+9.3	+4.4	+16.9	+18.6	+8.9	+6.2	+10.4	+10.7	
GROUP V												
514 cities, 10,000 to 24,999; population 7,897,000:												
1978	379,045		24,411	354,634	468	1,279	4,655	18,009	88,603	245,816	20,215	
1979	422,594		27,875	394,719	500	1,484	5,277	20,614	95,549	276,466	22,704	
Percent change	+11.5		+14.2	+11.3	+6.8	+16.0	+13.4	+14.5	+7.8	+12.5	+12.3	
GROUP VI												
3,369 cities under 10,000; population 10,546,000:												
1978	375,407		25,355	350,052	453	1,223	3,186	20,493	90,054	240,560	19,438	
1979	416,070		28,426	387,644	478	1,410	3,474	23,064	96,326	269,681	21,637	
Percent change	+10.8		+12.1	+10.7	+5.5	+15.3	+9.0	+12.5	+7.0	+12.1	+11.3	

[1]Suburban places are within Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSAs) and include suburban city and county law enforcement agencies within the metropolitan area. Core cities are excluded. Nonsuburban places are outside SMSAs.

[2]The collection of statistics on arson, a newly established Index offense, was begun during 1979. However, summary tabulations are not yet available for inclusion in this table. The number of arson offenses reported by individual law enforcement agencies are displayed in tables 6 through 9 of this publication.

[3]Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

[4]Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, and motor vehicle theft. Data are not included for the property crime of arson.

Table 12.—Crime Trends, Offenses Known to the Police, Suburban and Nonsuburban Counties, Population Group, 1978–1979

[1979 estimated population]

Population group	Crime Index total	Modified[1] Crime Index total	Violent[2] crime	Property[3] crime	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson[1]
Suburban Counties[4]												
100,000 and over												
77 counties; population 18,971,000:												
1978	956,739		82,302	874,437	1,284	6,194	23,814	51,010	295,099	504,054	75,284	
1979	1,030,228		89,495	940,733	1,437	6,904	27,314	53,840	308,550	550,466	81,717	
Percent change	+7.7		+8.7	+7.6	+11.9	+11.5	+14.7	+5.5	+4.6	+9.2	+8.5	
25,000 to 99,999												
276 counties; population 13,648,000:												
1978	384,842		30,600	354,242	828	2,868	5,829	21,075	131,867	196,746	25,629	
1979	406,510		32,351	374,159	781	3,065	5,915	22,590	132,733	213,796	27,630	
Percent change	+5.6		+5.7	+5.6	−5.7	+6.9	+1.5	+7.2	+.7	+8.7	+7.8	
Under 25,000												
679 counties; population 3,357,000:												
1978	141,760		12,951	128,809	362	1,083	2,784	8,722	45,894	68,293	14,622	
1979	155,914		14,639	141,275	389	1,179	3,007	10,064	47,344	77,849	16,082	
Percent change	+10.0		+13.0	+9.7	+7.5	+8.9	+8.0	+15.4	+3.2	+14.0	+10.0	
Nonsuburban Counties[4]												
25,000 and over												
287 counties; population 11,346,000:												
1978	236,498		21,172	215,326	685	1,711	2,607	16,169	85,563	116,948	12,815	
1979	260,682		23,210	237,472	677	1,810	2,798	17,925	89,158	133,381	14,933	
Percent change	+10.2		+9.6	+10.3	−1.2	+5.8	+7.3	+10.9	+4.2	+14.1	+16.5	
10,000 to 24,999												
828 counties; population 13,005,000:												
1978	204,953		17,483	187,470	749	1,352	1,815	13,567	78,082	98,176	11,212	
1979	219,320		18,467	200,853	759	1,432	2,031	14,245	79,380	109,019	12,454	
Percent change	+7.0		+5.6	+7.1	+1.3	+5.9	+11.9	+5.0	+1.7	+11.0	+11.1	
Under 10,000												
1,732 counties; population 5,593,000:												
1978	140,481		11,466	129,015	690	936	1,426	8,414	52,885	64,647	11,483	
1979	151,483		12,204	139,279	641	944	1,403	9,216	53,830	73,079	12,370	
Percent change	+7.8		+6.4	+8.0	−7.1	+.9	−1.6	+9.5	+1.8	+13.0	+7.7	

[1]The collection of statistics on arson, a newly established Index offense, was begun during 1979. However, summary tabulations are not yet available for inclusion in this table. The number of arson offenses reported by individual law enforcement agencies are displayed in tables 6 through 9 of this publication.

[2]Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

[3]Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, and motor vehicle theft. Data are not included for the property crime of arson.

[4]Crime offenses include sheriffs' and county law enforcement agencies. State police offenses are not included.

Table 13.—Crime Trends, Offenses Known Breakdown, Population Group, 1978–1979

[1979 estimated population]

Population Group	Forcible rape		Robbery				Aggravated assault				Burglary			Motor vehicle theft			Arson		
	Rape by force	Assault to rape-attempts	Firearm	Knife or cutting instrument	Other weapon	Strong-armed	Firearm	Knife or cutting instrument	Other weapon	Hands, fists, feet, etc.	Forcible entry	Unlawful entry	Attempted forcible entry	Autos	Trucks and buses	Other vehicles	Structure	Mobile	Other
TOTAL ALL AGENCIES: 12,730 agencies; total population 209,481,000:																			
1978	**48,236**	**16,291**	**165,036**	**51,725**	**36,764**	**153,166**	**119,253**	**122,653**	**150,211**	**143,106**	**2,167,975**	**576,713**	**231,997**	**741,583**	**107,091**	**105,938**			
1979	**54,694**	**17,450**	**183,068**	**59,419**	**42,154**	**169,746**	**135,280**	**131,580**	**160,990**	**153,835**	**2,285,600**	**608,559**	**243,102**	**794,071**	**135,219**	**123,041**			
Percent change	**+13.4**	**+7.1**	**+10.9**	**+14.9**	**+14.7**	**+10.8**	**+13.4**	**+7.3**	**+7.2**	**+7.5**	**+5.4**	**+5.5**	**+4.8**	**+7.1**	**+26.3**	**+16.1**			
TOTAL CITIES: 8,868 cities; total population 144,127,000:																			
1978	**37,605**	**12,993**	**146,338**	**47,607**	**33,709**	**141,242**	**91,112**	**102,887**	**118,904**	**104,089**	**1,658,583**	**443,467**	**194,252**	**643,620**	**83,591**	**77,607**			
1979	**43,094**	**14,043**	**162,541**	**54,739**	**38,968**	**156,426**	**104,929**	**110,557**	**128,345**	**112,111**	**1,763,631**	**470,497**	**204,860**	**691,850**	**106,684**	**91,464**			
Percent change	**+14.6**	**+8.1**	**+11.1**	**+15.0**	**+15.6**	**+10.8**	**+15.2**	**+7.5**	**+7.9**	**+7.7**	**+6.3**	**+6.1**	**+5.5**	**+7.5**	**+27.6**	**+17.9**			
GROUP I																			
58 cities, 250,000 and over; population 41,674,000:																			
1978	20,633	5,994	95,522	32,619	24,560	93,898	46,116	52,213	58,097	23,274	674,111	166,320	74,802	332,588	37,159	23,853			
1979	23,227	6,330	107,389	38,015	27,781	102,968	54,718	56,849	60,876	24,583	712,534	176,264	77,888	361,315	47,841	26,828			
Percent change	+12.6	+5.6	+12.4	+16.5	+13.1	+9.7	+18.7	+8.9	+4.8	+5.6	+5.7	+6.0	+4.1	+8.6	+28.7	+12.5			
6 cities, 1,000,000 and over; population 17,670,000:																			
1978	8,291	2,407	48,712	20,465	16,442	46,383	18,797	26,218	27,743	10,406	258,776	53,733	42,753	173,723	15,159	7,387			
1979	9,104	2,500	53,691	22,779	18,370	51,033	22,443	28,185	27,710	10,844	276,421	62,567	46,190	188,429	21,295	8,274			
Percent change	+9.8	+3.9	+10.2	+11.3	+11.7	+10.0	+19.4	+7.5	—.1	+4.2	+6.8	+16.4	+8.0	+8.5	+40.5	+12.0			
19 cities, 500,000 to 999,999; population 12,422,000:																			
1978	6,359	1,752	26,989	6,886	4,873	26,396	13,647	12,718	15,669	5,294	207,244	54,758	15,627	91,898	10,380	8,562			
1979	7,214	1,902	30,011	8,156	5,345	28,192	16,394	13,935	16,238	5,968	211,655	56,351	15,763	99,276	12,059	9,417			
Percent change	+13.4	+8.6	+11.2	+18.4	+9.7	+6.8	+20.1	+9.6	+3.6	+12.7	+2.1	+2.9	+.9	+8.0	+16.2	+10.0			
33 cities, 250,000 to 499,999; population 11,582,000:																			
1978	5,983	1,835	19,821	5,268	3,245	21,119	13,672	13,277	14,685	7,574	208,091	57,829	16,422	66,967	11,620	7,904			
1979	6,909	1,928	23,687	7,080	4,066	23,743	15,881	14,729	16,928	7,771	224,458	57,346	15,935	73,610	14,487	9,137			
Percent change	+15.5	+5.1	+19.5	+34.4	+25.3	+12.4	+16.2	+10.9	+15.3	+2.6	+7.9	—.8	—3.0	+9.9	+24.7	+15.6			
GROUP II																			
109 cities, 100,000 to 249,999; population 15,809,000:																			
1978	4,986	1,892	15,878	4,608	2,887	15,476	12,852	12,469	15,743	9,187	233,064	53,709	22,633	75,357	10,019	10,561			
1979	5,697	1,983	17,460	5,329	3,351	17,437	14,262	13,823	17,189	9,383	247,493	55,674	24,614	76,655	11,722	13,508			
Percent change	+14.3	+4.8	+10.0	+15.6	+16.1	+12.7	+11.0	+10.9	+9.2	+2.1	+6.2	+3.7	+8.8	+1.7	+17.0	+27.9			

Table 13.—Crime Trends, Offenses Known Breakdown, Population Group, 1978–1979—Continued

Population Group	Forcible rape		Robbery				Aggravated assault				Burglary			Motor vehicle theft			Arson		
	Rape by force	Assault to rape-attempts	Firearm	Knife or cutting instrument	Other weapon	Strong-armed	Firearm	Knife or cutting instrument	Other weapon	Hands, fists, feet, etc.	Forcible entry	Unlawful entry	Attempted forcible entry	Autos	Trucks and buses	Other vehicles	Structure	Mobile	Other
GROUP III																			
282 cities, 50,000 to 99,999; population 19,355,000:																			
1978	4,106	1,799	13,764	4,412	2,223	13,761	10,453	11,655	15,223	14,973	228,449	63,754	27,719	82,380	10,744	12,220			
1979	5,030	2,005	14,529	4,736	2,761	14,982	11,620	12,732	16,529	15,379	243,804	66,862	28,855	87,767	13,144	14,277			
Percent change	+22.5	+11.5	+5.6	+7.3	+24.2	+8.9	+11.2	+9.2	+8.6	+2.7	+6.7	+4.9	+4.1	+6.5	+22.3	+16.8			
GROUP IV																			
621 cities, 25,000 to 49,999; population 21,262,000:																			
1978	3,390	1,370	9,972	2,915	1,832	9,155	8,829	11,889	11,973	17,063	202,173	59,326	26,925	65,994	9,545	11,589			
1979	3,914	1,539	10,997	3,259	2,368	10,741	9,916	10,787	13,886	17,924	215,965	63,467	28,487	70,708	11,877	13,982			
Percent change	+15.5	+12.3	+10.3	+11.8	+29.3	+17.3	+12.3	−9.3	+16.0	+5.0	+6.8	+7.0	+5.8	+7.1	+24.4	+20.6			
GROUP V																			
1,535 cities, 10,000 to 24,999; population 24,037,000:																			
1978	2,643	1,023	7,246	2,026	1,446	5,630	7,117	8,208	10,426	19,315	183,690	52,035	24,034	53,321	9,010	10,929			
1979	3,037	1,159	7,852	2,224	1,811	6,660	8,204	9,298	11,631	21,923	199,396	56,909	26,386	58,550	12,683	13,154			
Percent change	+14.9	+13.3	+8.4	+9.8	+25.2	+18.3	+15.3	+13.3	+11.6	+13.5	+8.6	+9.4	+9.8	+9.8	+40.8	+20.4			
GROUP VI																			
6,263 cities under 10,000; population 21,990,000:																			
1978	1,847	915	3,956	1,027	761	3,322	5,745	6,453	7,442	20,277	137,096	48,323	18,139	33,980	7,114	8,455			
1979	2,189	1,027	4,314	1,176	896	3,638	6,209	7,068	8,234	22,919	144,439	51,321	18,628	36,855	9,417	9,715			
Percent change	+18.5	+12.2	+9.0	+14.5	+17.7	+9.5	+8.1	+9.5	+10.6	+13.0	+5.4	+6.2	+2.7	+8.5	+32.4	+14.9			
Suburban Area[2]																			
5,345 agencies; population 77,041,000:																			
1978	12,197	4,463	31,104	7,627	5,090	21,778	30,043	28,711	41,663	54,910	659,131	194,074	73,794	184,835	32,524	40,752			
1979	13,823	4,737	34,141	8,485	6,003	24,899	33,273	28,934	45,267	59,030	691,267	204,993	77,493	197,776	41,763	47,121			
Percent change	+13.3	+6.1	+9.8	+11.2	+17.9	+14.3	+10.8	+.8	+8.7	+7.5	+4.9	+5.6	+5.0	+7.0	+28.4	+15.6			
Rural Area																			
2,842 agencies; population 29,737,000:																			
1978	3,176	877	2,928	681	667	1,551	9,786	5,712	7,485	15,454	167,654	39,586	8,780	21,245	7,133	7,514			
1979	3,289	911	3,043	715	649	1,696	10,223	6,040	7,717	17,034	169,802	41,710	8,809	21,745	8,959	8,718			
Percent change	+3.6	+3.9	+3.9	+5.0	−2.7	+9.3	+4.5	+5.7	+3.1	+10.2	+1.3	+5.4	+.3	+2.4	+25.6	+16.0			

[1]The collection of statistics on arson, a newly established Index offense, was begun during 1979. However, summary tabulations are not yet available for inclusion in this table. The number of arson offenses reported by individual law enforcement agencies are displayed in tables 6 through 9 of this publication.

[2]Includes suburban city and county law enforcement agencies within metropolitan areas. Excludes core cities. Suburban cities are also included in other groups.

Table 14.—Crime Rates, Offenses Known to the Police, Population Group, 1979

[1979 estimated population. Rate: Number of crimes per 100,000 inhabitants]

Population group	Crime Index total	Modified[1] Crime Index total	Violent[2] crime	Property[3] crime	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson[1]
TOTAL ALL AGENCIES: 12,329 agencies; total population 205,419,000:												
Number of offenses known	**11,626,514**		**1,139,676**	**10,486,838**	**20,673**	**73,340**	**458,749**	**586,914**	**3,161,412**	**6,270,096**	**1,055,330**	
Rate	**5,659.9**		**554.8**	**5,105.1**	**10.1**	**35.7**	**223.3**	**285.7**	**1,539.0**	**3,052.3**	**513.7**	
TOTAL CITIES: 8,454 cities; total population 141,508,000:												
Number of offenses known	**9,371,153**		**945,718**	**8,425,435**	**15,897**	**57,530**	**415,509**	**456,782**	**2,441,340**	**5,096,309**	**887,786**	
Rate	**6,622.3**		**668.3**	**5,954.0**	**11.2**	**40.7**	**293.6**	**322.8**	**1,725.2**	**3,601.4**	**627.4**	
GROUP I												
58 cities, 250,000 and over; population 41,674,000:												
Number of offenses known	3,523,889		515,833	3,008,056	9,606	29,795	278,298	198,134	973,572	1,595,265	439,219	
Rate	8,455.9		1,237.8	7,218.1	23.1	71.5	667.8	475.4	2,336.2	3,828.0	1,054.0	
6 cities, 1,000,000 and over; population 17,670,000:												
Number of offenses known	1,401,524		253,328	1,148,196	4,858	11,726	147,052	89,692	388,515	539,899	219,782	
Rate	7,931.9		1,433.7	6,498.2	27.5	66.4	832.2	507.6	2,198.8	3,055.5	1,243.8	
19 cities, 500,000 to 999,999; population 12,422,000:												
Number of offenses known	1,079,320		137,129	942,191	2,604	9,201	72,426	52,898	285,879	534,583	121,729	
Rate	8,689.1		1,104.0	7,585.1	21.0	74.1	583.1	425.9	2,301.5	4,303.7	980.0	
33 cities, 250,000 to 499,999; population 11,582,000:												
Number of offenses known	1,043,045		125,376	917,669	2,144	8,868	58,820	55,544	299,178	520,783	97,708	
Rate	9,005.4		1,082.5	7,923.0	18.5	76.6	507.8	479.6	2,583.0	4,496.3	843.6	
GROUP II												
110 cities, 100,000 to 249,999; population 16,028,000:												
Number of offenses known	1,254,471		112,438	1,142,033	1,831	8,061	45,188	57,358	338,853	698,128	105,052	
Rate	7,826.7		701.5	7,125.2	11.4	50.3	281.9	357.9	2,114.1	4,355.7	655.4	
GROUP III												
271 cities, 50,000 to 99,999; population 18,596,000:												
Number of offenses known	1,238,626		97,714	1,140,912	1,347	6,821	36,054	53,492	329,678	700,847	110,387	
Rate	6,660.8		525.5	6,135.4	7.2	36.7	193.9	287.7	1,772.9	3,768.9	593.6	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14.—Crime Rates, Offenses Known to the Police, Population Group, 1979—Continued

Population group	Crime Index total	Modified[1] Crime Index total	Violent[2] crime	Property[3] crime	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson[1]
GROUP IV												
605 cities, 25,000 to 49,999; population 20,754,000:												
Number of offenses known	1,237,611		87,193	1,150,418	1,210	5,523	27,787	52,673	306,513	748,581	95,324	
Rate	5,963.3		420.1	5,543.2	5.8	26.6	133.9	253.8	1,476.9	3,607.0	459.3	
GROUP V												
1,498 cities, 10,000 to 24,999; population 23,506,000:												
Number of offenses known	1,172,934		74,178	1,098,756	1,068	4,129	18,295	50,686	278,906	737,745	82,105	
Rate	4,990.0		315.3	4,674.4	4.5	17.6	77.8	215.6	1,186.5	3,138.6	349.3	
GROUP VI												
5,912 cities under 10,000; population 20,951,000:												
Number of offenses known	943,622		58,362	885,260	835	3,201	9,887	44,439	213,818	615,743	55,699	
Rate	4,503.8		278.6	4,225.3	4.0	15.3	47.2	212.1	1,020.5	2,938.9	265.8	
SUBURBAN AREA[4]												
5,163 agencies; population 75,474,000:												
Number of offenses known	3,647,535		268,316	3,379,219	4,260	19,140	74,810	170,106	983,382	2,108,386	287,451	
Rate	4,832.9		355.5	4,477.4	5.6	25.4	99.1	225.4	1,302.9	2,793.5	380.9	
RURAL AREA[5]												
2,838 agencies; population 28,607,000:												
Number of offenses known	649,394		55,488	593,906	2,141	4,461	6,523	42,363	229,706	323,257	40,943	
Rate	2,270.1		194.0	2,076.1	7.6	15.6	22.8	148.1	803.0	1,130.0	143.1	

[1]The collection of statistics on arson, a newly established Index offense, was begun during 1979. However, summary tabulations are not yet available for inclusion in this table. The number of arson offenses reported by individual law enforcement agencies are displayed in tables 6 through 9 of this publication.

[2]Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

[3]Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, and motor vehicle theft. Data are not included for the property crime of arson.

[4]Includes suburban city and county law enforcement agencies within metropolitan areas. Excludes core cities. Suburban cities are also included in other city groups.

[5]Includes state police agencies with no county breakdown.

Population figures rounded to the nearest thousand. All rates were calculated on the population before rounding.

Table 15.—Crime Rates, Offenses Known to the Police, Suburban and Nonsuburban Cities[1], Population Group, 1979

[1979 estimated population. Rate: Number of crimes per 100,000 inhabitants]

Population group	Crime Index total	Modified[2] Crime Index total	Violent[3] crime	Property[4] crime	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson[2]
Suburban Cities												
TOTAL SUBURBAN CITIES: 4,126 cities; total population 40,170,000:												
Number of offenses known	**2,041,568**		**129,846**	**1,911,722**	**1,625**	**7,791**	**38,093**	**82,337**	**493,016**	**1,257,856**	**160,850**	
Rate	**5,082.4**		**323.2**	**4,759.1**	**4.0**	**19.4**	**94.8**	**205.0**	**1,227.3**	**3,131.4**	**400.4**	
GROUP IV												
397 cities, 25,000 to 49,999; population 13,457,000:												
Number of offenses known	752,047		52,987	699,060	698	3,290	18,439	30,560	189,780	442,368	66,912	
Rate	5,588.5		393.8	5,194.8	5.2	24.4	137.0	227.1	1,410.3	3,287.3	497.2	
GROUP V												
1,001 cities, 10,000 to 24,999; population 15,849,000:												
Number of offenses known	760,260		46,823	713,437	574	2,673	13,193	30,383	185,617	467,771	60,049	
Rate	4,796.8		295.4	4,501.3	3.6	16.9	83.2	191.7	1,171.1	2,951.3	378.9	
GROUP VI												
2,728 cities under 10,000; population 10,863,000:												
Number of offenses known	529,261		30,036	499,225	353	1,828	6,461	21,394	117,619	347,717	33,889	
Rate	4,872.1		276.5	4,595.6	3.2	16.8	59.5	196.9	1,082.7	3,200.9	312.0	
Nonsuburban Cities												
TOTAL NONSUBURBAN CITIES: 3,889 cities; total population 25,041,000:												
Number of offenses known	**1,312,599**		**89,887**	**1,222,712**	**1,488**	**5,062**	**17,876**	**65,461**	**306,221**	**844,213**	**72,278**	
Rate	**5,241.7**		**359.0**	**4,882.8**	**5.9**	**20.2**	**71.4**	**261.4**	**1,222.9**	**3,371.3**	**288.6**	
GROUP IV												
208 cities, 25,000 to 49,999; population 7,297,000:												
Number of offenses known	485,564		34,206	451,358	512	2,233	9,348	22,113	116,733	306,213	28,412	
Rate	6,654.5		468.8	6,185.7	7.0	30.6	128.1	303.0	1,599.8	4,196.5	389.4	
GROUP V												
497 cities, 10,000 to 24,999; population 7,656,000:												
Number of offenses known	412,674		27,355	385,319	494	1,456	5,102	20,303	93,289	269,974	22,056	
Rate	5,390.3		357.3	5,032.7	6.5	19.0	66.6	265.2	1,218.5	3,526.2	288.1	
GROUP VI												
3,184 cities under 10,000; population 10,088,000:												
Number of offenses known	414,361		28,326	386,035	482	1,373	3,426	23,045	96,199	268,026	21,810	
Rate	4,107.4		280.8	3,826.6	4.8	13.6	34.0	228.4	953.6	2,656.8	216.2	

[1]Suburban places are within Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSAs) and include suburban city and county law enforcement agencies within the metropolitan area. Core cities are excluded. Nonsuburban places are outside SMSAs.

[2]The collection of statistics on arson, a newly established Index offense, was begun during 1979. However, summary tabulations are not yet available for inclusion in this table. The number of arson offenses reported by individual law enforcement agencies are displayed in tables 6 through 9 of this publication.

[3]Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

[4]Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, and motor vehicle theft. Data are not included for the property crime of arson.

Population figures rounded to the nearest thousand. All rates were calculated on the population before rounding.

Table 16.—Crime Rates, Offenses Known to the Police, Suburban and Nonsuburban Counties, Population Group, 1979

[1979 estimated population. Rate: Number of crimes per 100,000 inhabitants]

Population group	Crime Index total	Modified[1] Crime Index total	Violent[2] crime	Property[3] crime	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson[1]
Suburban Counties[4]												
100,000 and over												
77 counties; population 18,971,000:												
Number of offenses known	1,033,616		89,625	943,991	1,437	6,904	27,314	53,970	308,550	553,724	81,717	
Rate	5,448.4		472.4	4,975.9	7.6	36.4	144.0	284.5	1,626.4	2,918.8	430.7	
25,000 to 99,999												
263 counties; population 12,990,000:												
Number of offenses known	395,594		31,715	363,879	763	2,991	5,738	22,223	129,116	207,902	26,861	
Rate	3,045.4		244.1	2,801.2	5.9	23.0	44.2	171.1	994.0	1,600.5	206.8	
Under 25,000												
697 counties; population 3,343,000:												
Number of offenses known	176,757		17,130	159,627	435	1,454	3,665	11,576	52,700	88,904	18,023	
Rate	5,287.8		512.5	4,775.4	13.0	43.5	109.6	346.3	1,576.6	2,659.6	539.2	
Nonsuburban Counties[4]												
25,000 and over												
271 counties; population 10,765,000:												
Number of offenses known	255,218		22,826	232,392	655	1,764	2,762	17,645	87,559	130,506	14,327	
Rate	2,370.7		212.0	2,158.7	6.1	16.4	25.7	163.9	813.3	1,212.3	133.1	
10,000 to 24,999												
786 counties; population 12,358,000:												
Number of offenses known	215,520		18,354	197,166	755	1,405	2,034	14,160	78,283	106,474	12,409	
Rate	1,744.0		148.5	1,595.5	6.1	11.4	16.5	114.6	633.5	861.6	100.4	
Under 10,000												
1,777 counties; population 5,360,000:												
Number of offenses known	167,699		13,663	154,036	701	1,175	1,665	10,122	59,365	81,350	13,321	
Rate	3,128.5		254.9	2,873.6	13.1	21.9	31.1	188.8	1,107.5	1,517.6	248.5	

[1]The collection of statistics on arson, a newly established Index offense, was begun during 1979. However, summary tabulations are not yet available for inclusion in this table. The number of arson offenses reported by individual law enforcement agencies are displayed in tables 6 through 9 of this publication.

[2]Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

[3]Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, and motor vehicle theft. Data are not included for the property crime of arson.

[4]Offenses include sheriffs' and county law enforcement agencies. State police offenses are not included.

Population figures rounded to the nearest thousand. All rates were calculated on the population before rounding.

Table 17.—Crime Rates, Offenses Known Breakdown, Population Group, 1979

[1979 estimated population. Rate: Number of crimes per 100,000 inhabitants]

Population Group	Forcible rape		Robbery				Aggravated assault				Burglary			Motor vehicle theft			Arson[1]		
	Rape by force	Assault to rape-attempts	Firearm	Knife or cutting instrument	Other weapon	Strong-armed	Firearm	Knife or cutting instrument	Other weapon	Hands, fists, feet, etc.	Forcible entry	Unlawful entry	Attempted forcible entry	Autos	Trucks and buses	Other vehicles	Structure	Mobile	Other
TOTAL ALL AGENCIES; 12,257 agencies: total population 200,598,000:																			
Number of offenses known	**52,914**	**16,920**	**172,406**	**57,270**	**41,065**	**163,913**	**129,511**	**126,227**	**155,006**	**151,498**	**2,218,587**	**599,164**	**236,393**	**757,861**	**130,121**	**121,095**			
Rate	**26.4**	**8.4**	**85.9**	**28.5**	**20.5**	**81.7**	**64.6**	**62.9**	**77.3**	**75.5**	**1,106.0**	**298.7**	**117.8**	**377.8**	**64.9**	**60.4**			
TOTAL CITIES																			
8,423 cities; total population 137,103,000:																			
Number of offenses known	**40,729**	**13,491**	**151,619**	**52,530**	**37,273**	**150,386**	**98,842**	**105,014**	**120,654**	**109,758**	**1,684,961**	**459,947**	**197,781**	**654,019**	**100,968**	**88,684**			
Rate	**29.7**	**9.8**	**110.6**	**38.3**	**27.2**	**109.7**	**72.1**	**76.6**	**88.0**	**80.1**	**1,229.0**	**335.5**	**144.3**	**477.0**	**73.6**	**64.7**			
GROUP I																			
55 cities, 250,000 and over; population 39,559,000:																			
Number of offenses known	21,752	5,966	98,737	36,396	26,642	98,360	51,004	53,532	57,152	24,230	673,072	171,562	75,100	337,046	45,178	26,019			
Rate	55.0	15.1	249.6	92.0	67.3	248.6	128.9	135.3	144.5	61.3	1,701.5	433.7	190.0	852.0	114.2	65.8			
GROUP II																			
96 cities, 100,000 to 249,999; population 13,969,257:																			
Number of offenses known	5,038	1,836	15,487	4,891	3,107	16,302	12,224	12,222	14,870	8,205	221,421	52,953	22,025	69,768	10,651	12,455			
Rate	36.1	13.1	110.9	35.0	22.2	116.7	87.5	87.5	106.4	58.7	1,585.1	379.1	157.7	499.4	76.2	89.2			
GROUP III																			
270 cities, 50,000 to 99,999; population 18,499,000:																			
Number of offenses known	4,829	1,980	14,257	4,556	2,523	14,678	11,387	12,122	15,290	14,587	236,510	64,564	27,925	83,736	12,397	13,737			
Rate	26.1	10.7	77.1	24.6	13.6	79.3	61.6	65.5	82.7	78.9	1,278.5	349.0	151.0	452.7	67.0	74.3			
GROUP IV																			
603 cities, 25,000 to 49,999; population 20,689,000:																			
Number of offenses known	3,964	1,546	11,159	3,329	2,377	10,892	9,847	10,823	13,896	18,022	214,779	63,029	28,057	69,724	11,722	13,777			
Rate	19.2	7.5	53.9	16.1	11.5	52.6	47.6	52.3	67.2	87.1	1,038.2	304.7	135.6	337.0	56.7	66.6			

Table 17.—Crime Rates, Offenses Known Breakdown, Population Group, 1979—Continued

Population Group	Forcible rape		Robbery				Aggravated assault				Burglary			Motor vehicle theft			Arson[1]		
	Rape by force	Assault to rape-attempts	Firearm	Knife or cutting instrument	Other weapon	Strong-armed	Firearm	Knife or cutting instrument	Other weapon	Hands, fists, feet, etc.	Forcible entry	Unlawful entry	Attempted forcible entry	Autos	Trucks and buses	Other vehicles	Structure	Mobile	Other
GROUP V																			
1,496 cities, 10,000 to 24,999; population 23,470,000:																			
Number of offenses known	2,971	1,144	7,716	2,191	1,768	6,578	8,127	9,238	11,406	21,805	195,643	56,568	26,080	57,355	11,600	12,939			
Rate	12.7	4.9	32.9	9.3	7.5	28.0	34.6	39.4	48.6	92.9	833.6	241.0	111.1	244.4	49.4	55.1			
GROUP VI																			
5,903 cities under 10,000; population 20,917,000:																			
Number of offenses known	2,175	1,019	4,263	1,167	856	3,576	6,253	7,077	8,040	22,909	143,536	51,271	18,534	36,390	9,420	9,757			
Rate	10.4	4.9	20.4	5.6	4.1	17.1	29.9	33.8	38.4	109.5	686.2	245.1	88.6	174.0	45.0	46.6			
SUBURBAN AREA[2]																			
5,146 agencies; population 75,245,000:																			
Number of offenses known	14,242	4,786	34,342	8,590	6,412	25,181	33,549	29,201	46,319	59,749	695,821	205,574	77,203	197,438	41,034	47,289			
Rate	18.9	6.4	45.6	11.4	8.5	33.5	44.6	38.8	61.6	79.4	924.7	273.2	102.6	262.4	54.5	62.8			
RURAL AREA																			
2,809 agencies; population 28,373,000:																			
Number of offenses known	3,465	900	3,100	713	835	1,713	10,260	6,056	8,267	16,747	174,214	41,949	8,999	22,063	9,189	8,988			
Rate	12.2	3.2	10.9	2.5	2.9	6.0	36.2	21.3	29.1	59.0	614.0	147.9	31.7	77.8	32.4	31.7			

[1]The collection of statistics on arson, a newly established Index offense, was begun during 1979. However, summary tabulations are not yet available for inclusion in this table. The number of arson offenses reported by individual law enforcement agencies are displayed in tables 6 through 9 of this publication.

[2]Includes suburban city and county law enforcement agencies within metropolitan areas. Excludes core cities. Suburban cities are also included in other city groups.

Population figures rounded to the nearest thousand. All rates were calculated on the population before rounding.

Table 18.—Offense Analysis, 1979, and Percent Change from 1978

[11,933 agencies; 1979 estimated population 204,512,000]

Classification	Number of offenses 1979	Percent change over 1978	Percent distribution[1]	Average value
MURDER	20,561	+9.6	.....	$ 57
FORCIBLE RAPE	71,935	+12.6	.....	29
ROBBERY				
TOTAL	**452,743**	**+13.2**	**100.0**	**532**
Street/Highway	223,580	+18.7	49.4	355
Commercial house	65,254	+14.3	14.4	698
Gas or service station	17,135	−23.5	3.8	346
Convenience store	32,458	+16.4	7.2	476
Residence	48,268	+7.1	10.7	824
Bank	7,629	+32.7	1.7	3,613
Miscellaneous	58,419	+9.4	12.9	466
BURGLARY				
TOTAL	**3,142,796**	**+6.1**	**100.0**	**644**
Residence (dwelling):				
Night	666,898	+3.0	21.2	595
Day	828,834	+5.8	26.4	716
Unknown	503,416	+4.3	16.0	725
Nonresidence (store, office, etc.):				
Night	645,035	+7.7	20.5	560
Day	183,724	+11.6	5.8	537
Unknown	314,889	+10.4	10.0	665
LARCENY-THEFT (EXCEPT MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT)				
TOTAL	**6,259,041**	**+9.3**	**100.0**	**256**
By type:				
Pocket-picking	70,166	+10.1	1.1	190
Purse-snatching	90,145	+5.4	1.4	129
Shoplifting	696,800	+6.7	11.1	59
From motor vehicles (except accessories)	1,079,382	+10.3	17.2	299
Motor vehicle accessories	1,209,953	+11.2	19.3	155
Bicycles	674,654	+10.8	10.8	109
From buildings	1,032,454	+7.3	16.5	391
From coin-operated machines	56,898	−1.6	0.9	95
All others	1,348,589	+9.8	21.5	405
By value:				
Over $200	1,557,802	+22.0	24.9	849
$50 to $200	2,140,364	+6.8	34.2	108
Under $50	2,560,875	+4.8	40.9	20
MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT	1,047,273	+9.6	.....	2,692

[1]Because of rounding, the percentages may not add to total.

Table 19.—Type and Value of Property Stolen and Recovered, 1979

[11,933 agencies; 1979 estimated population 204,512,000]

Type of property	Value of property		Percent recovered
	Stolen	Recovered	
TOTAL[1]	**$6,690,146,000**	**$2,089,390,000**	**31.2**
Currency, notes, etc.	514,545,000	52,275,000	10.2
Jewelry and precious metals	687,539,000	48,764,000	7.1
Clothing and furs	174,431,000	22,919,000	13.1
Locally stolen motor vehicles	2,853,414,000	1,666,186,000	58.4
Office equipment	79,871,000	12,495,000	15.6
Televisions, radios, stereos, etc.	551,029,000	36,704,000	6.7
Firearms	80,645,000	10,488,000	13.0
Household goods	139,992,000	13,192,000	9.4
Consumable goods	63,799,000	7,858,000	12.3
Livestock	20,210,000	4,377,000	21.7
Miscellaneous	1,524,671,000	214,131,000	14.0

[1]All totals and percentages calculated before rounding.

SECTION III
CRIME INDEX OFFENSES CLEARED

A crime is cleared when a law enforcement agency has identified the offender, has sufficient evidence to charge him, and actually takes him into custody. In exceptional instances, crimes may be cleared when some element beyond police control precludes taking the offender into custody. Examples of circumstances resulting in exceptional clearances would be the death of an offender (suicide, deathbed confession, etc.) or the refusal of a victim to prosecute after an offender is identified. It should be noted that the arrest of one person can clear several crimes or several persons may be arrested in the process of clearing one crime.

In 1979, law enforcement agencies reported that 20 percent of the Index crimes were cleared. Among the violent crimes, 73 percent of murder offenses, 48 percent of forcible rapes, 25 percent of robberies, and 59 percent of aggravated assaults were cleared by law enforcement agencies. In connection with property crimes, police cleared 15 percent of the burglaries, 19 percent of the larceny–thefts, and 14 percent of the motor vehicle thefts. Clearances for crimes against persons are generally higher than those for crimes against property because more intense investigation efforts are often afforded these offenses and because witnesses who can identify the perpetrators are frequently available.

Regionally, the highest overall Crime Index clearance rate was recorded by the Southern States with 22 percent. The Western and North Central States each reported 20–percent clearance rates, and the Northeastern States recorded 17 percent cleared.

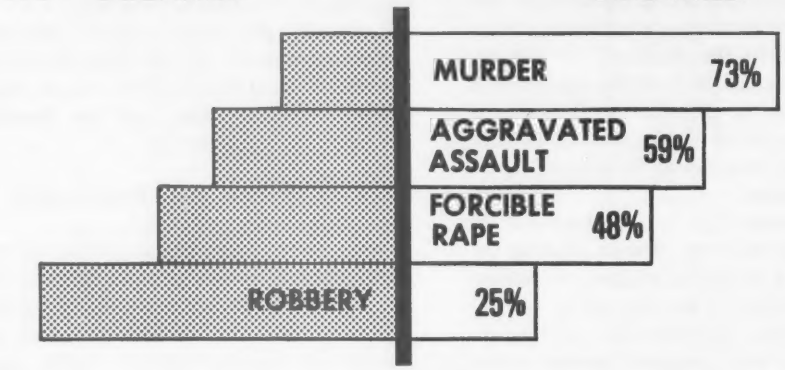
Clearances Involving Only Persons under 18 Years of Age

Only persons under 18 years of age were the offenders in 27 percent of the Crime Index offenses cleared in 1979. Clearances involving only youths in the aforementioned age group were 12 percent for violent crimes and 31 percent for property crimes. During the same year, persons 10 to 17 years of age accounted for approximately 14 percent of the total United States population.

CRIMES CLEARED BY ARREST

1979

CRIMES OF VIOLENCE



CRIMES AGAINST PROPERTY

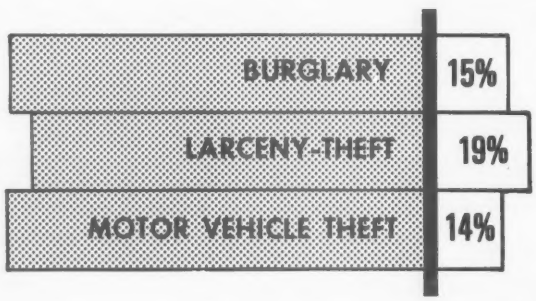


Table 20.—Offenses Known and Percent Cleared by Arrest[1], Population Group, 1979

[1979 estimated population]

Population group	Crime Index total	Modified[2] Crime Index total	Violent[3] crime	Property[4] crime	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson[2]
TOTAL CITIES: 8,384 cities; total population 138,759,000:												
Offenses known	**9,143,082**		**914,576**	**8,228,506**	**15,223**	**55,675**	**400,816**	**442,862**	**2,380,575**	**4,981,771**	**866,160**	
Percent cleared by arrest	**19.8**		**43.7**	**17.1**	**73.4**	**47.8**	**24.9**	**59.2**	**14.6**	**18.8**	**14.1**	
GROUP I												
55 cities, 250,000 and over; total population 40,414,000:												
Offenses known	3,391,521		494,319	2,897,202	9,119	28,589	266,916	189,695	937,501	1,532,979	426,722	
Percent cleared by arrest	18.6		37.7	15.3	69.7	47.0	23.2	55.2	13.3	18.1	9.8	
6 cities, 1,000,000 and over; total population 17,670,000:												
Offenses known	1,401,526		253,330	1,148,196	4,860	11,726	147,052	89,692	388,515	539,899	219,782	
Percent cleared by arrest	17.5		32.9	14.1	64.9	43.9	20.8	49.7	11.1	18.7	8.2	
18 cities, 500,000 to 999,999; total population 11,854,000:												
Offenses known	1,026,841		128,235	898,606	2,362	8,778	67,150	49,945	273,069	509,896	115,641	
Percent cleared by arrest	19.6		42.6	16.4	75.0	51.3	26.5	61.2	15.7	17.9	11.3	
31 cities, 250,000 to 499,999; total population 10,891,000:												
Offenses known	963,154		112,754	850,400	1,897	8,085	52,714	50,058	275,917	483,184	91,299	
Percent cleared by arrest	19.1		42.9	15.9	75.1	46.8	25.6	59.2	13.9	17.8	11.9	
GROUP II												
104 cities, 100,000 to 249,999; total population 15,240,000:												
Offenses known	1,189,330		104,869	1,084,461	1,675	7,506	42,318	53,370	322,160	663,442	98,859	
Percent cleared by arrest	20.6		48.1	18.0	79.8	49.1	28.7	62.3	15.3	19.8	15.5	
GROUP III												
269 cities, 50,000 to 99,999; total population 18,438,000:												
Offenses known	1,231,832		97,358	1,134,474	1,346	6,806	35,966	53,240	328,570	696,559	109,345	
Percent cleared by arrest	20.2		47.3	17.9	76.9	46.2	27.2	60.3	15.3	19.6	14.3	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 20.—Offenses Known and Percent Cleared by Arrest[1], Population Group, 1979—Continued

Population group	Crime Index total	Modified[2] Crime Index total	Violent[3] crime	Property[4] crime	Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson[2]
GROUP IV												
601 cities, 25,000 to 49,999; total population 20,603,000:												
Offenses known	1,228,991		86,267	1,142,724	1,199	5,483	27,580	52,005	303,690	744,345	94,689	
Percent cleared by arrest	20.1		48.4	18.0	76.1	47.7	27.3	59.0	15.6	19.1	17.0	
GROUP V												
1,487 cities, 10,000 to 24,999; total population 23,320,000:												
Offenses known	1,164,506		73,973	1,090,533	1,061	4,113	18,222	50,577	276,457	732,862	81,214	
Percent cleared by arrest	20.7		52.9	18.5	80.4	49.6	29.9	61.1	15.3	19.4	21.5	
GROUP VI												
5,868 cities under 10,000; total population 20,744,000:												
Offenses known	936,902		57,790	879,112	823	3,178	9,814	43,975	212,197	611,584	55,331	
Percent cleared by arrest	20.7		61.7	18.0	83.2	53.8	31.1	68.7	16.5	17.5	29.0	
SUBURBAN AREA[5]												
5,129 agencies; total population 74,706,000:												
Offenses known	3,609,843		265,129	3,344,714	4,203	18,858	74,116	167,952	970,816	2,089,616	284,282	
Percent cleared by arrest	19.0		49.3	16.6	73.1	48.4	27.7	58.4	15.4	17.1	17.7	
RURAL AREA												
2,782 agencies; total population 28,003,000:												
Offenses known	634,103		53,741	580,362	2,065	4,329	6,263	41,084	223,855	316,330	40,177	
Percent cleared by arrest	22.8		67.0	18.8	83.0	64.7	43.0	70.0	18.9	16.7	34.0	

[1]Includes offenses cleared by exceptional means.

[2]The collection of statistics on arson, a newly established Index offense, was begun during 1979. However, summary tabulations are not yet available for inclusion in this table. The number of arson offenses reported by individual law enforcement agencies are displayed in tables 6 through 9 of this publication.

[3]Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

[4]Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, and motor vehicle theft. Data are not included for the property crime of arson.

[5]Includes suburban city and county law enforcement agencies within metropolitan areas. Excludes core cities. Suburban cities are also included in other city groups.

Table 21.—Offenses Known and Percent Cleared by Arrest[1], Geographic Division, 1979

[1979 estimated population]

Geographic division	Crime Index total	Modified[2] Crime Index total	Violent[3] crime	Property[4] crime	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson[2]
TOTAL ALL DIVISIONS												
8,384 cities; total population 138,759,000:												
Offenses known	**9,143,082**		**914,576**	**8,228,506**	**15,223**	**55,675**	**400,816**	**442,862**	**2,380,575**	**4,981,771**	**866,160**	
Percent cleared by arrest	**19.8**		**43.7**	**17.1**	**73.4**	**47.8**	**24.9**	**59.2**	**14.6**	**18.8**	**14.1**	
NEW ENGLAND STATES												
570 cities; total population 9,512,000:												
Offenses known	567,756		42,444	525,312	353	2,212	17,402	22,477	149,237	288,085	87,990	
Percent cleared by arrest	17.2		48.5	14.7	77.6	56.0	24.7	65.7	15.2	16.2	8.9	
MIDDLE ATLANTIC STATES												
1,881 cities; total population 29,060,000:												
Offenses known	1,670,498		223,378	1,447,120	3,034	8,826	125,853	85,665	452,011	793,973	201,136	
Percent cleared by arrest	16.5		32.5	14.1	63.6	45.5	18.0	51.4	12.3	16.5	8.6	
EAST NORTH CENTRAL STATES												
1,345 cities; total population 26,141,000:												
Offenses known	1,610,356		148,508	1,461,848	2,825	9,990	64,241	71,452	370,090	934,840	156,918	
Percent cleared by arrest	20.4		45.5	17.8	76.6	50.4	29.6	57.9	15.7	19.4	13.7	
WEST NORTH CENTRAL STATES												
655 cities; total population 9,426,000:												
Offenses known	582,476		42,654	539,822	710	3,099	16,915	21,930	136,537	361,918	41,367	
Percent cleared by arrest	20.1		46.7	18.0	82.5	48.2	27.2	60.4	14.7	19.0	20.1	
SOUTH ATLANTIC STATES												
1,259 cities; total population 15,248,000:												
Offenses known	1,113,380		123,412	989,968	2,070	6,739	45,043	69,560	281,857	643,617	64,494	
Percent cleared by arrest	22.8		52.1	19.2	79.4	53.5	27.6	66.9	18.2	19.3	22.7	
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL STATES												
676 cities; total population 6,694,000:												
Offenses known	372,146		33,696	338,450	852	2,581	13,337	16,926	108,126	201,328	28,996	
Percent cleared by arrest	17.6		45.2	14.9	84.4	46.3	26.4	57.9	13.3	15.4	17.1	
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL STATES												
836 cities; total population 14,932,000:												
Offenses known	986,491		87,369	899,122	2,341	7,058	30,297	47,673	283,227	530,313	85,582	
Percent cleared by arrest	22.0		54.5	18.9	77.1	51.8	36.5	65.3	15.6	20.6	18.6	
MOUNTAIN STATES												
483 cities; total population 6,808,000:												
Offenses known	540,029		40,029	500,000	536	3,321	13,129	23,043	132,995	331,053	35,952	
Percent cleared by arrest	21.0		48.7	18.8	76.5	43.2	27.1	61.1	12.9	21.0	19.8	
PACIFIC STATES												
679 cities; total population 20,937,000:												
Offenses known	1,699,950		173,086	1,526,864	2,502	11,849	74,599	84,136	466,495	896,644	163,725	
Percent cleared by arrest	19.9		41.7	17.4	65.7	41.8	24.9	55.8	13.9	19.6	15.2	

[1]Includes offenses cleared by exceptional means.

[2]The collection of statistics on arson, a newly established Index offense, was begun during 1979. However, summary tabulations are not yet available for inclusion in this table. The number of arson offenses reported by individual law enforcement agencies are displayed in tables 6 through 9 of this publication.

[3]Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

[4]Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, and motor vehicle theft. Data are not included for the property crime of arson.

Table 22.—Offenses Known Breakdown and Percent Cleared by Arrest[1], Population Group, 1979

[1979 estimated population]

Population Group	Forcible rape		Robbery				Aggravated assault				Burglary			Motor vehicle theft			Arson[2]		
	Rape by force	Assault to rape–attempts	Firearm	Knife or cutting instrument	Other weapon	Strong-armed	Firearm	Knife or cutting instrument	Other weapon	Hands, fists, feet, etc.	Forcible entry	Unlawful entry	Attempted forcible entry	Autos	Trucks and buses	Other vehicles	Structure	Mobile	Other
TOTAL CITIES: 8,374 cities; total population 138,468,000:																			
Offenses known	**41,826**	**13,750**	**155,530**	**53,584**	**38,283**	**153,045**	**100,826**	**107,281**	**123,783**	**109,745**	**1,713,986**	**461,356**	**200,833**	**671,903**	**102,507**	**89,241**			
Percent cleared by arrest	**49.6**	**42.6**	**24.7**	**24.8**	**24.6**	**25.2**	**55.0**	**61.2**	**56.1**	**64.6**	**15.3**	**13.4**	**11.6**	**14.0**	**13.6**	**15.2**			
GROUP I																			
55 cities, 250,000 and over; total population 40,414,000:																			
Offenses known	22,463	6,126	101,904	37,191	27,464	100,357	51,708	54,894	58,898	24,195	688,004	172,710	76,787	353,674	46,836	26,212			
Percent cleared by arrest	48.0	43.2	22.4	22.2	23.6	24.2	50.4	57.2	53.8	64.3	13.6	12.1	12.6	9.9	8.5	11.3			
6 cities, 1,000,000 and over; total population 17,670,000:																			
Offenses known	9,198	2,528	54,171	22,917	18,522	51,442	22,637	28,338	27,854	10,863	279,209	62,857	46,449	189,998	21,487	8,297			
Percent cleared by arrest	44.9	40.1	18.0	19.3	22.2	23.9	41.0	52.6	49.2	61.4	11.1	11.4	11.0	8.3	7.0	9.1			
18 cities, 500,000 to 999,999; total population 11,854,000:																			
Offenses known	6,945	1,833	27,091	7,744	5,148	27,167	15,205	13,290	15,548	5,902	201,847	55,653	15,569	94,835	11,651	9,155			
Percent cleared by arrest	52.7	45.9	27.7	27.3	25.1	25.4	58.2	62.2	58.9	72.8	16.7	12.1	15.8	11.5	9.7	10.8			
31 cities, 250,000 to 499,999; total population 10,891,000:																			
Offenses known	6,320	1,765	20,642	6,530	3,794	21,748	13,866	13,266	15,496	7,430	206,948	54,200	14,769	68,841	13,698	8,760			
Percent cleared by arrest	47.3	44.8	26.9	26.4	28.5	23.6	57.4	62.2	57.1	61.9	14.1	13.0	14.4	12.0	10.1	14.0			
GROUP II																			
103 cities, 100,000 to 249,999; total population 15,069,000:																			
Offenses known	5,487	1,956	16,427	5,206	3,314	17,105	13,724	13,440	16,591	8,897	240,814	54,485	24,220	73,164	10,903	13,058			
Percent cleared by arrest	52.1	41.5	30.7	29.7	30.7	26.4	58.7	64.7	61.6	69.0	15.5	15.1	14.0	15.4	15.7	16.3			
GROUP III																			
269 cities, 50,000 to 99,999; total population 18,438,000:																			
Offenses known	4,827	1,979	14,236	4,542	2,523	14,665	11,383	12,109	15,262	14,486	236,176	64,510	27,884	83,249	12,381	13,715			
Percent cleared by arrest	48.3	41.1	27.2	28.7	30.5	26.2	54.6	68.2	56.8	61.9	16.0	14.9	10.7	14.6	12.9	13.9			
GROUP IV																			
600 cities, 25,000 to 49,999; total population 20,569,000:																			
Offenses known	3,935	1,537	11,074	3,311	2,368	10,814	9,730	10,647	13,754	17,854	212,732	62,721	27,810	69,240	11,651	13,750			
Percent cleared by arrest	51.1	39.3	27.8	31.0	21.3	26.9	58.2	60.7	55.0	61.6	16.8	13.8	10.8	17.4	15.8	15.8			

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 22.—Offenses Known Breakdown and Percent Cleared by Arrest[1], Population Group, 1979—Continued

Population Group	Forcible rape		Robbery				Aggravated assault				Burglary			Motor vehicle theft			Arson[2]		
	Rape by force	Assault to rape-attempts	Firearm	Knife or cutting instrument	Other weapon	Strong-armed	Firearm	Knife or cutting instrument	Other weapon	Hands, fists, feet, etc.	Forcible entry	Unlawful entry	Attempted forcible entry	Autos	Trucks and buses	Other vehicles	Structure	Mobile	Other
GROUP V																			
1,483 cities, 10,000 to 24,999; total population 23,246,000:																			
Offenses known	2,950	1,141	7,661	2,176	1,759	6,545	8,081	9,177	11,320	21,626	193,698	55,880	25,709	56,392	11,416	12,801			
Percent cleared by arrest	52.0	43.3	29.1	34.1	24.6	28.3	63.1	63.3	55.1	62.2	16.9	12.6	8.8	22.8	19.0	16.9			
GROUP VI																			
5,864 cities under 10,000; total population 20,732,000:																			
Offenses known	2,164	1,011	4,228	1,158	855	3,559	6,200	7,014	7,958	22,687	142,562	51,050	18,423	36,184	9,320	9,705			
Percent cleared by arrest	56.1	48.9	30.5	36.4	27.7	31.2	70.7	71.6	62.5	69.6	17.8	14.6	10.7	30.6	28.2	23.2			
SUBURBAN AREA[3]																			
5,124 agencies; total population 74,616,000:																			
Offenses known	14,080	4,762	34,066	8,538	6,360	25,037	33,302	28,932	46,014	59,273	688,935	203,803	76,772	195,884	40,663	47,032			
Percent cleared by arrest	50.8	41.2	27.8	30.1	24.1	27.8	56.3	60.8	54.6	61.1	16.4	13.6	10.8	18.4	16.2	16.0			
RURAL AREA																			
2,777 agencies; total population 27,928,000:																			
Offenses known	3,428	887	3,039	703	825	1,687	10,131	5,991	8,225	16,568	172,624	41,524	8,923	21,890	9,129	8,937			
Percent cleared by arrest	65.4	62.0	45.9	50.9	34.1	38.9	72.2	73.5	64.4	70.4	19.9	16.0	13.5	38.7	34.2	21.7			

[1]Includes offenses cleared by exceptional means.

[2]The collection of statistics on arson, a newly established Index offense, was begun during 1979. However, summary tabulations are not yet available for inclusion in this table. The number of arson offenses reported by individual law enforcement agencies are displayed in tables 6 through 9 of this publication.

[3]Includes suburban city and county law enforcement agencies within metropolitan areas. Excludes core cities. Suburban cities are also included in other city groups.

Table 23.—Offenses Cleared by Arrest[1] of Persons Under 18 Years of Age, 1979

[Percent of total cleared; 1979 estimated population]

Population group	Crime Index total	Modified[2] Crime Index total	Violent[3] crime	Property[4] crime	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson[2]
TOTAL CITIES: 8,348 cities; total population 135,157,000:												
Total clearances	**1,737,878**		**383,087**	**1,354,791**	**10,484**	**25,644**	**92,907**	**254,052**	**338,349**	**898,632**	**117,810**	
Percent under 18	**26.6**		**11.6**	**30.9**	**5.0**	**9.4**	**15.6**	**10.6**	**31.6**	**31.0**	**27.7**	
GROUP I												
54 cities, 250,000 and over; total population 37,363,000:												
Total clearances	568,366		171,585	396,781	5,677	12,522	55,331	98,055	115,610	243,208	37,963	
Percent under 18	20.3		9.4	25.0	4.2	7.5	12.5	8.2	24.8	25.5	21.8	
5 cities, 1,000,000 and over; total population 14,609,000:												
Total clearances	182,955		68,609	114,346	2,480	4,240	24,052	37,837	34,287	65,988	14,071	
Percent under 18	12.9		6.2	17.0	3.8	5.7	6.7	6.0	14.5	19.1	12.9	
18 cities, 500,000 to 999,999; total population 11,854,000:												
Total clearances	201,765		54,634	147,131	1,772	4,499	17,797	30,566	42,875	91,238	13,018	
Percent under 18	24.0		12.0	28.5	4.3	8.0	17.9	9.6	28.8	28.8	25.3	
31 cities, 250,000 to 499,999; total population 10,603,000:												
Total clearances	183,646		48,342	135,304	1,425	3,783	13,482	29,652	38,448	85,982	10,874	
Percent under 18	23.4		11.1	27.9	5.0	8.8	15.9	9.4	29.7	26.9	28.9	
GROUP II												
104 cities, 100,000 to 249,999; total population 15,240,000:												
Total clearances	245,445		50,422	195,023	1,337	3,683	12,163	33,239	49,210	130,539	15,274	
Percent under 18	26.3		12.3	30.0	5.1	9.4	18.3	10.7	29.6	30.1	30.6	
GROUP III												
266 cities, 50,000 to 99,999; total population 18,272,000:												
Total clearances	247,638		45,754	201,884	1,030	3,118	9,753	31,853	50,118	136,183	15,583	
Percent under 18	29.8		14.1	33.5	5.0	10.6	20.8	12.7	33.5	33.2	33.8	
GROUP IV												
598 cities, 25,000 to 49,999; total population 20,489,000:												
Total clearances	245,699		41,277	204,422	907	2,597	7,377	30,396	47,031	141,349	16,042	
Percent under 18	31.4		15.0	34.7	5.6	11.7	22.1	13.8	36.9	34.5	30.4	
GROUP V												
1,476 cities, 10,000 to 24,999; total population 23,125,000:												
Total clearances	237,949		38,524	199,425	849	2,017	5,234	30,424	41,601	140,763	17,061	
Percent under 18	31.6		13.5	35.1	6.8	11.9	20.8	12.6	38.6	34.8	28.9	
GROUP VI												
5,850 cities under 10,000; total population 20,677,000:												
Total clearances	192,781		35,525	157,256	684	1,707	3,049	30,085	34,779	106,590	15,887	
Percent under 18	29.5		12.0	33.5	7.6	15.2	19.9	11.2	38.5	32.4	29.4	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23.—Offenses Cleared by Arrest[1] of Persons Under 18 Years of Age, 1979—Continued

Population group	Crime Index total	Modified[2] Crime Index total	Violent[3] crime	Property[4] crime	Murder and non-negligent man-slaughter	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson[2]
SUBURBAN AREA[5]												
5,013 agencies; total population 73,898,000:												
Total clearances	678,127		128,981	549,146	3,047	8,939	20,294	96,701	147,404	352,243	49,499	
Percent under 18	29.4		13.9	33.1	6.8	11.1	20.2	13.0	36.5	32.3	28.8	
RURAL AREA												
2,764 agencies; total population 27,749,000:												
Total clearances	143,057		35,643	107,414	1,706	2,773	2,679	28,485	41,887	52,168	13,359	
Percent under 18	19.8		6.5	24.2	4.7	9.0	12.4	5.8	28.6	20.4	24.9	

[1]Includes offenses cleared by exceptional means.
[2]The collection of statistics on arson, a newly established Index offense, was begun during 1979. However, summary tabulations are not yet available for inclusion in this table. The number of arson offenses reported by individual law enforcement agencies are displayed in tables 6 through 9 of this publication.
[3]Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.
[4]Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, and motor vehicle theft. Data are not included for the property crime of arson.
[5]Includes suburban city and county law enforcement agencies within metropolitan areas. Excludes core cities. Suburban cities are also included in other city groups.

SECTION IV

PERSONS ARRESTED

Although primarily an indication of law enforcement activity, the number of arrests provides a limited profile of the perpetrators of crime, especially for those crimes which have high clearance rates. Differing arrest practices, policies, and enforcement emphases among agencies influence the volume of arrests for various offenses, particularly those against public order, such as drunkenness, vagrancy, disorderly conduct, and related violations. However, arrests for serious crimes, e.g., robbery or burglary, are more likely to be consistent and uniform throughout all jurisdictions. Procedures employed in this Program require that an arrest be counted on each separate occasion an individual is taken into custody, notified, or cited. Also, although several charges may be lodged against a person at the time of arrest, only one arrest is counted for each separate time he is taken into custody.

Law enforcement agencies in the United States effected an estimated 10.2 million arrests in 1979 for all criminal infractions other than traffic violations. Nationally, the arrest rate per 1,000 inhabitants was 46; for cities with populations 250,000 and over, the rate was 61; for suburban counties, 39; and for rural counties, 34.

Arrest Trends

Arrests by law enforcement for all crimes other than traffic violations increased 1 percent in 1979 from 1978. In this same period, arrests of persons under 18 years of age decreased 2 percent, while arrests of persons 18 years of age and over were up 2 percent. When only arrests for Crime Index offenses (murder and nonnegligent manslaughter, forcible rape, robbery, aggravated assault, burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson) were used to compute a trend for all ages, a 3-percent increase was evident for 1979 as compared to 1978.

During the 5 years from 1975 to 1979, arrests for all offenses except traffic increased 1 percent, with arrests of persons under 18 years of age down 11 percent. Arrests of persons 18 years of age and over, however, increased 6 percent. When restricted to the eight Crime Index offenses, total arrests declined 2 percent and those of persons under age 18 fell 11 percent. An increase of 5 percent in adult arrests occurred during the same 5-year period.

Arrests for drug abuse violations in 1979 decreased 7 percent nationwide from 1978. In the period 1975 to 1979, arrests for these violations were down 11 percent. The types of drugs involved in violations resulting in arrests during 1979 are shown by geographic region in the accompanying table.

Arrests for Drug Abuse Violations

[Percent distribution]

	Total[1]	Heroin or cocaine	Marijuana	Synthetic narcotics	Other
Northeastern States	100.0	16.4	72.3	3.7	7.6
Sale/manufacture	20.6	6.2	11.0	1.1	2.3
Possession	79.4	10.2	61.3	2.5	5.3
North Central States	100.0	9.4	73.4	3.2	14.1
Sale/manufacture	16.3	3.3	7.4	.9	4.8
Possession	83.7	6.1	66.0	2.3	9.3
Southern States	100.0	6.9	75.0	4.9	13.2
Sale/manufacture	20.3	2.4	10.2	1.7	6.1
Possession	79.7	4.6	64.8	3.2	7.1
Western States	100.0	18.3	59.3	.8	21.6
Sale/manufacture	14.3	4.0	6.8	.2	3.3
Possession	85.7	14.3	52.5	.6	18.3
Total	100.0	12.2	70.1	3.3	14.5
Sale/manufacture	18.1	3.7	8.9	1.0	4.4
Possession	81.9	8.5	61.1	2.2	10.1

[1]Because of rounding, percentages may not add to totals.

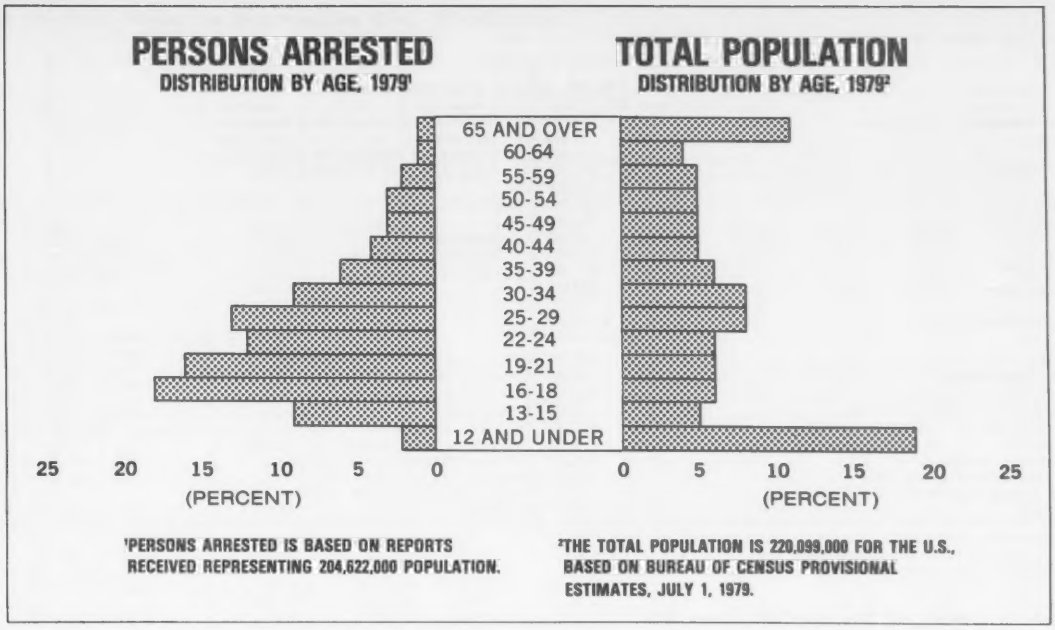
Age

In the Nation, 7 percent of all persons arrested were under the age of 15, 23 percent were under 18, 40 percent were under 21, and 57 percent under 25. In the suburban areas, the volume of arrests of persons in the young-age groups was greater than the national figures, with the under 15 age group representing 8 percent; under 18, 26 percent; under 21, 45 percent; and under 25, 61 percent. The distributions of arrests in the rural areas were lower for the younger age groups, with the under 15 group being involved in only 3 percent; under 18, in 13 percent; under 21, in 31 percent; and those under 25, in 49 percent.

Considering only the Crime Index offenses (including arson), the percent of all arrestees in the Nation during 1979 who were under the age of 15 was 14 percent; under the age of 18, 39 percent; under 21, 57 percent; and under 25, 72 percent.

Sex

Male arrests increased 1 percent in 1979 over 1978, while female arrests decreased 1 percent. Arrests of males outnumbered those of females by 5 to 1, nationally, with males accounting for 81 percent of the arrests for Index crimes and 90 percent of those for crimes of violence.



Female arrests for Index crimes were down less than 1 percent from 1978. As in previous years, their criminal involvement related mainly to larceny, which accounted for 79 percent of all female arrests for Index offenses.

From 1975 to 1979, arrests of males under 18 years of age decreased 10 percent; female arrests for the identical age group decreased 13 percent. Arrests for the eight Crime Index offenses during this 5-year period declined for both females and males under age 18, 10 and 11 percent, respectively.

Arrest Rates

Arrest rates are a measure of law enforcement activity in response to crime. The accompanying table presents, by geographic region, the Crime Index arrest rates per 100,000 inhabitants in the United States.

Arrests, Region, 1979

[Rate per 100,000 inhabitants]

Offense	United States total	North-eastern States	North Central States	Southern States	Western States
Murder	8.9	5.6	7.1	11.9	10.3
Forcible rape	14.3	12.8	11.9	15.2	17.8
Robbery	63.9	79.4	46.6	56.6	82.8
Aggravated assault	125.4	114.3	67.7	151.9	174.4
Burglary	228.8	221.0	163.2	237.9	315.8
Larceny-theft	536.8	447.4	499.5	537.9	697.5
Motor vehicle theft	70.2	60.6	52.2	58.1	129.2
Arson	9.0	9.9	8.1	7.9	11.2
Crime Index total[1]	1,057.2	951.1	856.3	1,077.3	1,438.8

[1]Includes arson, a newly established Index offense in 1979.

Table 24.—Total Estimated Arrests[1], United States, 1979

TOTAL[2]	**10,205,800**	Drug abuse violations	558,600
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	19,590	Opium or cocaine and their derivatives	68,100
Forcible rape	31,470	Marijuana	391,600
Robbery	140,640	Synthetic or manufactured drugs	18,400
Aggravated assault	276,000	Other-dangerous nonnarcotic drugs	80,400
Burglary	503,600		
Larceny-theft	1,181,500	Gambling	54,800
Motor vehicle theft	154,500		
Arson	19,800	Bookmaking	4,600
		Numbers and lottery	7,500
Violent crime	467,700	All other gambling	42,700
Property crime[3]	1,859,200		
Crime Index total[3]	2,326,900		
Other assaults	485,500	Offenses against family and children	57,400
Forgery and counterfeiting	76,400	Driving under the influence	1,324,800
Fraud	261,900	Liquor laws	416,200
Embezzlement	8,600	Drunkenness	1,172,700
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	115,800	Disorderly conduct	765,500
Vandalism	257,300	Vagrancy	37,200
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	164,200	All other offenses (except traffic)	1,716,600
Prostitution and commercialized vice	89,400	Suspicion (not included in total)	19,600
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	67,400	Curfew and loitering law violations	84,100
		Runaways	164,400

[1]Arrest totals based on all reporting agencies and estimates for unreported areas.
[2]Because of rounding, items may not add to totals.
[3]Includes arson, a newly established Index offense in 1979.

Table 25.—Arrest, Number and Rate, Population Group, 1979

Offense charged	Total (11,758 agencies; total population 204,622,000)	Total city arrests (8,555 cities; population 143,151,000)	Cities						Counties	
			Group I (55 cities 250,000 and over; population 40,944,000)	Group II (116 cities 100,000 to 249,999; population 16,522,000)	Group III (263 cities 50,000 to 99,999; population 18,115,000)	Group IV (640 cities 25,000 to 49,999; population 22,096,000)	Group V (1,547 cities 10,000 to 24,999; population 23,943,000)	Group VI (5,934 cities under 10,000; population 21,531,000)	Suburban counties[1] (833 agencies; population 33,114,000)	Rural counties (2,370 agencies; population 28,357,000)
TOTAL	**9,488,212**	**7,223,415**	**2,497,122**	**848,518**	**853,111**	**979,108**	**1,030,732**	**1,014,824**	**1,290,917**	**973,880**
Rate per 100,000 inhabitants	**4,636.9**	**5,046.0**	**6,098.9**	**5,135.6**	**4,709.4**	**4,431.1**	**4,305.0**	**4,713.3**	**3,898.4**	**3,434.3**
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	18,264	12,952	7,334	1,639	1,272	1,116	895	696	3,019	2,293
Rate per 100,000	8.9	9.0	17.9	9.9	7.0	5.1	3.7	3.2	9.1	8.1
Forcible rape	29,164	21,750	11,269	2,754	2,317	2,119	1,765	1,526	4,496	2,918
Rate per 100,000	14.3	15.2	27.5	16.7	12.8	9.6	7.4	7.1	13.6	10.3
Robbery	130,753	109,720	65,130	12,474	11,019	10,010	6,907	4,180	16,125	4,908
Rate per 100,000	63.9	76.6	159.1	75.5	60.8	45.3	28.8	19.4	48.7	17.3
Aggravated assault	256,597	188,388	75,221	23,505	22,852	22,492	22,523	21,795	39,642	28,567
Rate per 100,000	125.4	131.6	183.7	142.3	126.2	101.8	94.1	101.2	119.7	100.7
Burglary	468,085	341,501	118,789	43,999	46,906	49,020	45,190	37,597	78,712	47,872
Rate per 100,000	228.8	238.6	290.1	266.3	258.9	221.8	188.7	174.6	237.7	168.8
Larceny-theft	1,098,398	909,230	269,172	124,654	130,585	149,863	137,396	97,560	129,058	60,110
Rate per 100,000	536.8	635.2	657.4	754.5	720.9	678.2	573.8	453.1	389.7	212.0
Motor vehicle theft	143,654	109,915	45,649	12,411	14,091	13,308	12,770	11,686	20,894	12,845
Rate per 100,000	70.2	76.8	111.5	75.1	77.8	60.2	53.3	54.3	63.1	45.3
Arson	18,387	13,078	3,803	1,678	1,836	2,002	2,051	1,708	3,228	2,081
Rate per 100,000	9.0	9.1	9.3	10.2	10.1	9.1	8.6	7.9	9.7	7.3
Violent crime[2]	434,778	332,810	158,954	40,372	37,460	35,737	32,090	28,197	63,282	38,686
Rate per 100,000	212.5	232.5	388.2	244.3	206.8	161.7	134.0	131.0	191.1	136.4
Property crime[2]	1,728,524	1,373,724	437,413	182,742	193,418	214,193	197,407	148,551	231,892	122,908
Rate per 100,000	844.7	959.6	1,068.3	1,106.0	1,067.7	969.4	824.5	689.9	700.3	433.4
Crime Index total[4]	2,163,302	1,706,534	596,367	223,114	230,878	249,930	229,497	176,748	295,174	161,594
Rate per 100,000	1,057.2	1,192.1	1,456.6	1,350.4	1,274.5	1,131.1	958.5	820.9	891.4	569.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 25.—Arrest, Number and Rate, Population Group, 1979—Continued

Offense charged	Total (11,758 agencies; total population 204,622,000)	Total city arrests (8,555 cities; population 143,151,000)	Cities						Counties	
			Group I (55 cities 250,000 and over; population 40,944,000)	Group II (116 cities 100,000 to 249,999; population 16,522,000)	Group III (263 cities 50,000 to 99,999; population 18,115,000)	Group IV (640 cities 25,000 to 49,999; population 22,096,000)	Group V (1,547 cities 10,000 to 24,999; population 23,943,000)	Group VI (5,934 cities under 10,000; population 21,531,000)	Suburban counties[1] (833 agencies; population 33,114,000)	Rural counties (2,370 agencies; population 28,357,000)
Other assaults	451,475	346,637	110,439	53,594	43,651	49,049	49,346	40,558	62,426	42,412
Rate per 100,000	220.6	242.1	269.7	324.4	241.0	222.0	206.1	188.4	188.5	149.6
Forgery and counterfeiting	70,977	49,100	14,391	6,386	6,786	7,682	7,571	6,284	12,887	8,990
Rate per 100,000	34.7	34.3	35.1	38.7	37.5	34.8	31.6	29.2	38.9	31.7
Fraud	243,461	123,779	27,951	25,119	14,443	18,844	22,448	14,974	58,196	61,486
Rate per 100,000	119.0	86.5	68.3	152.0	79.7	85.3	93.8	69.5	175.7	216.8
Embezzlement	7,882	5,205	1,598	839	938	805	561	464	1,516	1,161
Rate per 100,000	3.9	3.6	3.9	5.1	5.2	3.6	2.3	2.2	4.6	4.1
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	107,621	81,019	25,712	10,054	12,028	12,525	11,860	8,840	17,280	9,322
Rate per 100,000	52.6	56.6	62.8	60.9	66.4	56.7	49.5	41.1	52.2	32.9
Vandalism	239,246	191,068	41,690	22,284	25,949	33,016	34,924	33,205	30,142	18,036
Rate per 100,000	116.9	133.5	101.8	134.9	143.2	149.4	145.9	154.2	91.0	63.6
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	152,731	123,900	54,676	14,795	14,498	14,302	13,342	12,287	19,124	9,707
Rate per 100,000	74.6	86.6	133.5	89.5	80.0	64.7	55.7	57.1	57.8	34.2
Prostitution and commercialized vice	83,088	79,269	64,529	8,673	3,392	1,625	677	373	3,332	487
Rate per 100,000	40.6	55.4	157.6	52.5	18.7	7.4	2.8	1.7	10.1	1.7
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	62,633	49,521	20,914	6,671	6,021	6,360	5,344	4,211	9,434	3,678
Rate per 100,000	30.6	34.6	51.1	40.4	33.2	28.8	22.3	19.6	28.5	13.0
Drug abuse violations	519,377	389,952	140,600	47,177	49,520	50,407	51,308	50,940	77,072	52,353
Rate per 100,000	253.8	272.4	343.4	285.5	273.4	228.1	214.3	236.6	232.7	184.6
Gambling	50,974	45,667	34,098	4,440	2,514	2,100	1,382	1,133	3,648	1,659
Rate per 100,000	24.9	31.9	83.3	26.9	13.9	9.5	5.8	5.3	11.0	5.9
Offenses against family and children	53,321	20,828	5,510	3,121	2,648	2,646	3,784	3,119	18,803	13,690
Rate per 100,000	26.1	14.5	13.5	18.9	14.6	12.0	15.8	14.5	56.8	48.3
Driving under the influence	1,231,665	759,746	185,528	79,268	90,312	112,109	134,386	158,143	249,533	222,386
Rate per 100,000	601.9	530.7	453.1	479.8	498.6	507.4	561.3	734.5	753.6	784.2
Liquor laws	386,957	316,695	44,682	22,566	35,350	58,178	67,657	88,262	32,032	38,230
Rate per 100,000	189.1	221.2	109.1	136.6	195.1	263.3	282.6	409.9	96.7	134.8
Drunkenness	1,090,233	885,847	269,706	125,693	112,885	103,359	127,039	147,165	96,598	107,788
Rate per 100,000	532.8	618.8	658.7	760.7	623.2	467.8	530.6	683.5	291.7	380.1
Disorderly conduct	711,730	631,056	241,613	58,737	63,366	81,594	89,478	96,268	40,692	39,982
Rate per 100,000	347.8	440.8	590.1	355.5	349.8	369.3	373.7	447.1	122.9	141.0
Vagrancy	34,662	31,982	18,315	2,906	4,125	2,105	2,147	2,384	1,636	1,044
Rate per 100,000	16.9	22.3	44.7	17.6	22.8	9.5	9.0	11.1	4.9	3.7
All other offenses (except traffic)	1,595,864	1,200,442	543,464	112,430	108,764	141,770	148,404	145,610	230,742	164,680
Rate per 100,000	779.9	838.6	1,327.3	680.5	600.4	641.6	619.8	676.3	696.8	580.7
Suspicion (not included in totals)	18,135	15,766	4,224	2,456	2,959	1,635	3,197	1,295	1,101	1,268
Rate per 100,000	8.9	11.0	10.3	14.9	16.3	7.4	13.4	6.0	3.3	4.5
Curfew and loitering law violations	78,147	71,774	25,749	4,036	8,228	11,189	11,790	10,782	4,705	1,668
Rate per 100,000	38.2	50.1	62.9	24.4	45.4	50.6	49.2	50.1	14.2	5.9
Runaways	152,866	113,394	29,590	16,615	16,815	19,513	17,787	13,074	25,945	13,527
Rate per 100,000	74.7	79.2	72.3	100.6	92.8	88.3	74.3	60.7	78.4	47.7

[1]Includes only suburban county law enforcement agencies and is not comparable to suburban area totals found in other arrest tables.
[2]Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.
[3]Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny–theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.
[4]Includes arson, a newly established Index offense in 1979.

Population figures rounded to the nearest thousand. All rates were calculated on the population before rounding.

Table 26.—Total Arrest Trends, 1970–1979

[3,943 agencies; 1979 estimated population 114,952,000]

Offense charged	Number of persons arrested								
	Total all ages			Under 18 years of age			18 years of age and over		
	1970	1979	Percent change	1970	1979	Percent change	1970	1979	Percent change
TOTAL	**5,184,125**	**5,513,617**	**+6.4**	**1,313,902**	**1,357,668**	**+3.3**	**3,870,223**	**4,155,949**	**+7.4**
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	9,771	11,027	+12.9	1,100	1,039	−5.5	8,671	9,988	+15.2
Forcible rape	11,757	18,040	+53.4	2,473	2,849	+15.2	9,284	15,191	+63.6
Robbery	60,231	83,273	+38.3	19,272	25,571	+32.7	40,959	57,702	+40.9
Aggravated assault	94,127	148,433	+57.7	15,294	24,431	+59.7	78,833	124,002	+57.3
Burglary	222,982	285,656	+28.1	117,859	142,877	+21.2	105,123	142,779	+35.8
Larceny-theft	489,818	718,521	+46.7	247,587	295,760	+19.5	242,231	422,761	+74.5
Motor vehicle theft	100,613	88,376	−12.2	57,104	45,562	−20.2	43,509	42,814	−1.6
Arson	7,065	10,723	+51.8	4,273	5,697	+33.3	2,792	5,026	+80.0
Violent crime[1]	175,886	260,773	+48.3	38,139	53,890	+41.3	137,747	206,883	+50.2
Property crime[2]	820,478	1,103,276	+34.5	426,823	489,896	+14.8	393,655	613,380	+55.8
Crime Index total[3]	996,364	1,364,049	+36.9	464,962	543,786	+17.0	531,402	820,263	+54.4
Other assaults	225,604	279,787	+24.0	41,381	58,543	+41.5	184,223	221,244	+20.1
Forgery and counterfeiting	33,443	42,549	+27.2	3,690	6,394	+73.3	29,753	36,155	+21.5
Fraud	61,096	124,117	+103.2	2,512	4,428	+76.3	58,584	119,689	+104.3
Embezzlement	6,314	4,124	−34.7	195	640	+228.2	6,119	3,484	−43.1
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	38,394	63,640	+65.8	13,057	23,215	+77.8	25,337	40,425	+59.5
Vandalism	86,302	146,747	+70.0	63,236	81,654	+29.1	23,066	65,093	+182.2
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	78,841	97,710	+23.9	13,460	17,095	+27.0	65,381	80,615	+23.3
Prostitution and commercialized vice	34,433	56,135	+63.0	757	2,302	+204.1	33,676	53,833	+59.9
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	40,134	42,139	+5.0	8,346	7,577	−9.2	31,788	34,562	+8.7
Drug abuse violations	254,153	317,903	+25.1	62,930	72,138	+14.6	191,223	245,765	+28.5
Gambling	61,973	36,372	−41.3	1,384	1,469	+6.1	60,589	34,903	−42.4
Offenses against family and children	43,203	24,493	−43.3	672	1,594	+137.2	42,531	22,899	−46.2
Driving under the influence	362,344	596,124	+64.5	4,289	14,985	+249.4	358,055	581,139	+62.3
Liquor laws	174,307	220,940	+26.8	60,453	81,238	+34.4	113,854	139,702	+22.7
Drunkenness	1,286,222	693,112	−46.1	34,907	27,948	−19.9	1,251,315	665,164	−46.8
Disorderly conduct	501,527	479,389	−4.4	103,561	85,813	−17.1	397,966	393,576	−1.1
Vagrancy	53,299	18,224	−65.8	8,982	2,983	−66.8	44,317	15,241	−65.6
All other offenses (except traffic)	611,787	750,707	+22.7	190,743	168,510	−11.7	421,044	582,197	+38.3
Suspicion (not included in totals)	57,612	10,822	−81.2	16,604	3,251	−80.4	41,008	7,571	−81.5
Curfew and loitering law violations	88,455	55,234	−37.6	88,455	55,234	−37.6	.....	.....	.....
Runaways	145,930	100,122	−31.4	145,930	100,122	−31.4	.....	.....	.....

[1]Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.
[2]Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.
[3]Includes arson, a newly established Index offense in 1979.

Table 27.—Total Arrest Trends, Sex, 1970–1979

[3,943 agencies; 1979 estimated population 114,952,000]

Offense charged	Males						Females					
	Total			Under 18			Total			Under 18		
	1970	1979	Percent change	1970	1979	Percent change	1970	1979	Percent change	1970	1979	Percent change
TOTAL	**4,440,899**	**4,590,254**	**+3.4**	**1,026,652**	**1,069,362**	**+4.2**	**743,226**	**923,363**	**+24.2**	**287,250**	**288,306**	**+.4**
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	8,247	9,530	+15.6	1,027	919	−10.5	1,524	1,497	−1.8	73	120	+64.4
Forcible rape	11,754	17,904	+52.3	2,472	2,811	+13.7	3	136	+4,433.3	1	38	+3,700.0
Robbery	56,651	77,032	+36.0	18,035	23,765	+31.8	3,580	6,241	+74.3	1,237	1,806	+46.0
Aggravated assault	82,221	129,499	+57.5	13,211	20,785	+57.3	11,906	18,934	+59.0	2,083	3,646	+75.0
Burglary	212,245	267,226	+25.9	112,435	133,539	+18.8	10,737	18,430	+71.6	5,424	9,338	+72.2
Larceny-theft	350,992	493,752	+40.7	183,111	214,333	+17.1	138,826	224,769	+61.9	64,476	81,427	+26.3
Motor vehicle theft	95,284	80,169	−15.9	53,991	40,832	−24.4	5,329	8,207	+54.0	3,113	4,730	+51.9
Arson	6,454	9,491	+47.1	3,986	5,158	+29.4	611	1,232	+101.6	287	539	+87.8
Violent crime[1]	158,873	233,965	+47.3	34,745	48,280	+39.0	17,013	26,808	+57.6	3,394	5,610	+65.3
Property crime[2]	664,975	850,638	+27.9	353,523	393,862	+11.4	155,503	252,638	+62.5	73,300	96,034	+31.0
Crime Index total[3]	823,848	1,084,603	+31.7	388,268	442,142	+13.9	172,516	279,446	+62.0	76,694	101,644	+32.5
Other assaults	196,384	240,377	+22.4	33,221	46,231	+39.2	29,220	39,410	+34.9	8,160	12,312	+50.9
Forgery and counterfeiting	25,077	28,959	+15.5	2,715	4,481	+65.0	8,366	13,590	+62.4	975	1,913	+96.2
Fraud	44,423	73,076	+64.5	1,914	3,077	+60.8	16,673	51,041	+206.1	598	1,351	+125.9
Embezzlement	4,610	3,065	−33.5	137	511	+273.0	1,704	1,059	−37.9	58	129	+122.4
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	34,794	56,775	+63.2	12,108	21,175	+74.9	3,600	6,865	+90.7	949	2,040	+115.0
Vandalism	79,543	134,131	+68.6	58,896	75,181	+27.7	6,759	12,616	+86.7	4,340	6,473	+49.1
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	73,520	90,206	+22.7	12,943	16,025	+23.8	5,321	7,504	+41.0	517	1,070	+107.0
Prostitution and commercialized vice	7,662	19,288	+151.7	210	647	+208.1	26,771	36,847	+37.6	547	1,655	+202.6
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	34,707	38,494	+10.9	6,438	6,962	+8.1	5,427	3,645	−32.8	1,908	615	−67.8
Drug abuse violations	211,824	273,117	+28.9	48,300	60,009	+24.2	42,329	44,786	+5.8	14,630	12,129	−17.1
Gambling	56,992	32,875	−42.3	1,340	1,410	+5.2	4,981	3,497	−29.8	44	59	+34.1
Offenses against family and children	39,108	21,385	−45.3	455	982	+115.8	4,095	3,108	−24.1	217	612	+182.0
Driving under the influence	337,786	540,905	+60.1	4,062	13,402	+229.9	24,558	55,219	+124.9	227	1,583	+597.4
Liquor laws	151,899	187,616	+23.5	49,867	63,329	+27.0	22,408	33,324	+48.7	10,586	17,909	+69.2
Drunkenness	1,195,079	641,367	−46.3	30,273	23,966	−20.8	91,143	51,745	−43.2	4,634	3,982	−14.1
Disorderly conduct	428,046	401,003	−6.3	85,551	70,866	−17.2	73,481	78,386	+6.7	18,010	14,947	−17.0
Vagrancy	46,452	15,737	−66.1	7,242	2,459	−66.0	6,847	2,487	−63.7	1,740	524	−69.9
All other offenses (except traffic)	508,542	622,746	+22.5	142,109	131,978	−7.1	103,245	127,961	+23.9	48,634	36,532	−24.9
Suspicion (not included in totals)	49,617	9,190	−81.5	13,830	2,714	−80.4	7,995	1,632	−79.6	2,774	537	−80.6
Curfew and loitering law violations	70,169	43,649	−37.8	70,169	43,649	−37.8	18,286	11,585	−36.6	18,286	11,585	−36.6
Runaways	70,434	40,880	−42.0	70,434	40,880	−42.0	75,496	59,242	−21.5	75,496	59,242	−21.5

[1]Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.
[2]Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.
[3]Includes arson, a newly established Index offense in 1979.

Table 28.—Total Arrest Trends, 1975–1979

[8,688 agencies; 1979 estimated population 179,932,000]

Offense charged	Number of persons arrested								
	Total all ages			Under 18 years of age			18 years of age and over		
	1975	1979	Percent change	1975	1979	Percent change	1975	1979	Percent change
TOTAL	**8,010,839**	**8,128,945**	**+1.5**	**2,085,310**	**1,864,441**	**−10.6**	**5,925,529**	**6,264,504**	**+5.7**
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	17,157	15,485	−9.7	1,655	1,451	−12.3	15,502	14,034	−9.5
Forcible rape	22,615	25,767	+13.9	4,051	4,240	+4.7	18,564	21,527	+16.0
Robbery	133,775	115,237	−13.9	46,063	36,695	−20.3	87,712	78,542	−10.5
Aggravated assault	209,955	229,262	+9.2	36,319	36,478	+.4	173,636	192,784	+11.0
Burglary	458,228	409,010	−10.7	238,740	200,491	−16.0	219,488	208,519	−5.0
Larceny-theft	959,443	962,100	+.3	433,545	393,298	−9.3	525,898	568,802	+8.2
Motor vehicle theft	123,308	126,073	+2.2	66,363	62,711	−5.5	56,945	63,362	+11.3
Arson	14,762	15,955	+8.1	7,701	7,939	+3.1	7,061	8,016	+13.5
Violent crime[1]	383,502	385,751	+.6	88,088	78,864	−10.5	295,414	306,887	+3.9
Property crime[2]	1,555,741	1,513,138	−2.7	746,349	664,439	−11.0	809,392	848,699	+4.9
Crime Index total[3]	1,939,243	1,898,889	−2.1	834,437	743,303	−10.9	1,104,806	1,155,586	+4.6
Other assaults	355,749	379,718	+6.7	69,593	72,294	+3.9	286,156	307,424	+7.4
Forgery and counterfeiting	58,615	61,524	+5.0	7,443	8,861	+19.1	51,172	52,663	+2.9
Fraud	151,247	194,047	+28.3	4,691	7,164	+52.7	146,556	186,883	+27.5
Embezzlement	9,826	6,454	−34.3	660	872	+32.1	9,166	5,582	−39.1
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	102,917	94,713	−8.0	32,881	31,570	−4.0	70,036	63,143	−9.8
Vandalism	176,998	206,852	+16.9	115,101	113,938	−1.0	61,897	92,914	+50.1
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	133,415	128,145	−4.0	21,539	21,499	−.2	111,876	106,646	−4.7
Prostitution and commercialized vice	51,062	69,430	+36.0	2,394	2,937	+22.7	48,668	66,493	+36.6
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	51,328	55,631	+8.4	10,742	10,143	−5.6	40,586	45,488	+12.1
Drug abuse violations	525,202	466,350	−11.2	126,713	99,537	−21.4	398,489	366,813	−7.9
Gambling	51,574	40,449	−21.6	1,860	1,397	−24.9	49,714	39,052	−21.4
Offenses against family and children	55,716	41,482	−25.5	5,538	2,290	−58.6	50,178	39,192	−21.9
Driving under the influence	939,660	1,071,700	+14.1	17,557	25,767	+46.8	922,103	1,045,933	+13.4
Liquor laws	266,867	346,501	+29.8	104,831	124,732	+19.0	162,036	221,769	+36.9
Drunkenness	1,196,856	947,224	−20.9	42,414	39,115	−7.8	1,154,442	908,109	−21.3
Disorderly conduct	568,771	519,921	−8.6	116,919	100,816	−13.8	451,852	419,105	−7.2
Vagrancy	34,666	32,064	−7.5	5,262	4,549	−13.5	29,404	27,515	−6.4
All other offenses (except traffic)	1,041,991	1,372,689	+31.7	265,599	258,495	−2.7	776,392	1,114,194	+43.5
Suspicion (not included in totals)	31,287	15,419	−50.7	8,757	4,137	−52.8	22,530	11,282	−49.9
Curfew and loitering law violations	115,828	69,658	−39.9	115,828	69,658	−39.9	.....	.....	.....
Runaways	183,308	125,504	−31.5	183,308	125,504	−31.5	.....	.....	.....

[1]Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.
[2]Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.
[3]Includes arson, a newly established Index offense in 1979.

Table 29.—Total Arrest Trends, Sex, 1975–1979

[8,688 agencies; 1979 estimated population 179,932,000]

Offense charged	Males						Females					
	Total			Under 18			Total			Under 18		
	1975	1979	Percent change	1975	1979	Percent change	1975	1979	Percent change	1975	1979	Percent change
TOTAL	**6,744,051**	**6,854,777**	**+1.6**	**1,647,021**	**1,482,686**	**—10.0**	**1,266,788**	**1,274,168**	**+.6**	**438,289**	**381,755**	**—12.9**
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	14,500	13,335	—8.0	1,490	1,289	—13.5	2,657	2,150	—19.1	165	162	—1.8
Forcible rape	22,389	25,564	+14.2	3,992	4,185	+4.8	226	203	—10.2	59	55	—6.8
Robbery	124,367	106,642	—14.3	42,668	34,118	—20.0	9,408	8,595	—8.6	3,395	2,577	—24.1
Aggravated assault	182,427	200,560	+9.9	30,565	31,062	+1.6	27,528	28,702	+4.3	5,754	5,416	—5.9
Burglary	433,298	382,934	—11.6	226,209	187,376	—17.2	24,930	26,076	+4.6	12,531	13,115	+4.7
Larceny-theft	657,914	664,293	+1.0	309,840	285,590	—7.8	301,529	297,807	—1.2	123,705	107,708	—12.9
Motor vehicle theft	114,732	114,861	+.1	61,399	56,319	—8.3	8,576	11,212	+30.7	4,964	6,392	+28.8
Arson	13,100	14,146	+8.0	6,978	7,179	+2.9	1,662	1,809	+8.8	723	760	+5.1
Violent crime[1]	343,683	346,101	+.7	78,715	70,654	—10.2	39,819	39,650	—.4	9,373	8,210	—12.4
Property crime[2]	1,219,044	1,176,234	—3.5	604,426	536,464	—11.2	336,697	336,904	+.1	141,923	127,975	—9.8
Crime Index total[3]	1,562,727	1,522,335	—2.6	683,141	607,118	—11.1	376,516	376,554	(4)	151,296	136,185	—10.0
Other assaults	306,598	327,311	+6.8	54,819	57,380	+4.7	49,151	52,407	+6.6	14,774	14,914	+.9
Forgery and counterfeiting	41,804	42,572	+1.8	5,314	6,276	+18.1	16,811	18,952	+12.7	2,129	2,585	+21.4
Fraud	99,375	116,847	+17.6	3,418	5,232	+53.1	51,872	77,200	+48.8	1,273	1,932	+51.8
Embezzlement	6,705	4,771	—28.8	526	671	+27.6	3,121	1,683	—46.1	134	201	+50.0
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	91,864	84,497	—8.0	30,060	28,774	—4.3	11,053	10,216	—7.6	2,821	2,796	—.9
Vandalism	162,689	189,455	+16.5	106,476	104,980	—1.4	14,309	17,397	+21.6	8,625	8,958	+3.9
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	122,767	118,793	—3.2	20,209	20,228	+.1	10,648	9,352	—12.2	1,330	1,271	—4.4
Prostitution and commercialized vice	13,176	23,917	+81.5	593	1,060	+78.8	37,886	45,513	+20.1	1,801	1,877	+4.2
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	47,466	51,134	+7.7	9,643	9,410	—2.4	3,862	4,497	+16.4	1,099	733	—33.3
Drug abuse violations	452,777	405,601	—10.4	105,987	82,936	—21.7	72,425	60,749	—16.1	20,726	16,601	—19.9
Gambling	47,179	36,729	—22.1	1,757	1,337	—23.9	4,395	3,720	—15.4	103	60	—41.7
Offenses against family and children	49,672	37,000	—25.5	3,528	1,422	—59.7	6,044	4,482	—25.8	2,010	868	—56.8
Driving under the influence	864,561	977,267	+13.0	16,202	23,170	+43.0	75,099	94,433	+25.7	1,355	2,597	+91.7
Liquor laws	229,060	295,426	+29.0	83,538	97,559	+16.8	37,807	51,075	+35.1	21,293	27,173	+27.6
Drunkenness	1,111,675	877,768	—21.0	36,864	33,730	—8.5	85,181	69,456	—18.5	5,550	5,385	—3.0
Disorderly conduct	453,447	445,141	—1.8	96,943	82,876	—14.5	115,324	74,780	—35.2	19,976	17,940	—10.2
Vagrancy	28,440	24,475	—13.9	4,453	3,661	—17.8	6,226	7,589	+21.9	809	888	+9.8
All other offenses (except traffic)	879,460	1,166,892	+32.7	210,941	208,020	—1.4	162,531	205,797	+26.6	54,658	50,475	—7.7
Suspicion (not included in totals)	26,976	13,187	—51.1	7,448	3,467	—53.5	4,311	2,232	—48.2	1,309	670	—48.8
Curfew and loitering law violations	93,283	54,693	—41.4	93,283	54,693	—41.4	22,545	14,965	—33.6	22,545	14,965	—33.6
Runaways	79,326	52,153	—34.3	79,326	52,153	—34.3	103,982	73,351	—29.5	103,982	73,351	—29.5

[1]Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.
[2]Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.
[3]Includes arson, a newly established Index offense in 1979.
[4]Less than one-tenth of 1 percent.

Table 30.—Total Arrest Trends, 1978–1979

[11,239 agencies; 1979 estimated population 197,679,000]

Offense charged	Number of persons arrested											
	Total all ages			Under 15 years of age			Under 18 years of age			18 years of age and over		
	1978	1979	Percent change	1978	1979	Percent change	1978	1979	Percent change	1978	1979	Percent change
TOTAL	**9,067,749**	**9,144,120**	**+.8**	**678,385**	**638,413**	**−5.9**	**2,112,871**	**2,065,112**	**−2.3**	**6,954,878**	**7,079,008**	**+1.8**
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	16,823	17,157	+2.0	222	189	−14.9	1,549	1,609	+3.9	15,274	15,548	+1.8
Forcible rape	25,432	27,687	+8.9	943	976	+3.5	3,953	4,309	+9.0	21,479	23,378	+8.8
Robbery	122,599	125,669	+2.5	10,371	10,236	−1.3	39,660	39,582	−.2	82,939	86,087	+3.8
Aggravated assault	234,811	247,396	+5.4	10,120	10,139	+.2	36,819	38,110	+3.5	197,992	209,286	+5.7
Burglary	451,634	450,264	−.3	87,898	79,024	−10.1	235,049	219,869	−6.5	216,585	230,395	+6.4
Larceny-theft	1,021,940	1,061,990	+3.9	184,925	177,018	−4.3	432,303	430,672	−.4	589,637	631,318	+7.1
Motor vehicle theft	139,841	138,671	−.8	18,771	17,654	−6.0	71,834	68,501	−4.6	68,007	70,170	+3.2
Arson	16,792	17,653	+5.1	4,882	5,044	+3.3	8,258	8,700	+5.4	8,534	8,953	+4.9
Violent crime[1]	399,665	417,909	+4.6	21,656	21,540	−.5	81,981	83,610	+2.0	317,684	334,299	+5.2
Property crime[2]	1,630,207	1,668,578	+2.4	296,476	278,740	−6.0	747,444	727,742	−2.6	882,763	940,836	+6.6
Crime Index total[3]	2,029,872	2,086,487	+2.8	318,132	300,280	−5.6	829,425	811,352	−2.2	1,200,447	1,275,135	+6.2
Other assaults	417,710	434,655	+4.1	26,737	27,157	+1.6	77,794	81,306	+4.5	339,916	353,349	+4.0
Forgery and counterfeiting	68,010	68,256	+.4	1,588	1,655	+4.2	9,450	9,643	+2.0	58,560	58,613	+.1
Fraud	218,777	231,850	+6.0	1,628	1,520	−6.6	8,087	8,053	−.4	210,690	223,797	+6.2
Embezzlement	7,197	7,678	+6.7	174	176	+1.1	864	962	+11.3	6,333	6,716	+6.0
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	101,843	102,498	+.6	10,097	9,800	−2.9	34,451	34,064	−1.1	67,392	68,434	+1.5
Vandalism	210,634	230,825	+9.6	62,816	59,889	−4.7	121,120	125,287	+3.4	89,514	105,538	+17.9
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	137,479	145,993	+6.2	5,136	5,625	+9.5	21,767	23,967	+10.1	115,712	122,026	+5.5
Prostitution and commercialized vice	81,727	79,158	−3.1	483	365	−24.4	3,612	3,178	−12.0	78,115	75,980	−2.7
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	60,709	61,085	+.6	4,112	4,102	−.2	11,092	11,045	−.4	49,617	50,040	+.9
Drug abuse violations	557,463	519,089	−6.9	19,915	16,135	−19.0	133,996	110,538	−17.5	423,467	408,551	−3.5
Gambling	51,905	50,360	−3.0	243	264	+8.6	1,961	2,082	+6.2	49,944	48,278	−3.3
Offenses against family and children	52,189	51,336	−1.6	1,204	1,111	−7.7	2,792	2,498	−10.5	49,397	48,838	−1.1
Driving under the influence	1,150,992	1,185,213	+3.0	486	489	+.6	26,388	28,482	+7.9	1,124,604	1,156,731	+2.9
Liquor laws	332,399	371,301	+11.7	9,329	10,037	+7.6	120,395	134,933	+12.1	212,004	236,368	+11.5
Drunkenness	1,086,462	1,056,063	−2.8	4,099	4,575	+11.6	42,035	44,162	+5.1	1,044,427	1,011,901	−3.1
Disorderly conduct	653,758	690,365	+5.6	32,854	31,077	−5.4	118,602	121,831	+2.7	535,156	568,534	+6.2
Vagrancy	40,632	33,672	−17.1	1,778	1,041	−41.5	5,960	4,655	−21.9	34,672	29,017	−16.3
All other offenses (except traffic)	1,568,865	1,516,099	−3.4	92,359	84,277	−8.8	303,954	284,937	−6.3	1,264,911	1,231,162	−2.7
Suspicion (not included in totals)	18,330	17,380	−5.2	1,586	1,367	−13.8	5,108	4,627	−9.4	13,222	12,753	−3.5
Curfew and loitering law violations	76,844	75,692	−1.5	20,016	19,021	−5.0	76,844	75,692	−1.5	.....	.....	.....
Runaways	162,282	146,445	−9.8	65,199	59,817	−8.3	162,282	146,445	−9.8	.....	.....	.....

[1]Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.
[2]Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.
[3]Includes arson, a newly established Index offense in 1979.

Table 31.—Total Arrest Trends, Sex, 1978–1979

[11,239 agencies; 1979 estimated population 197,679,000]

Offense charged	Males						Females					
	Total			Under 18			Total			Under 18		
	1978	1979	Percent change	1978	1979	Percent change	1978	1979	Percent change	1978	1979	Percent change
TOTAL	**7,620,862**	**7,706,753**	**+1.1**	**1,670,938**	**1,642,535**	**—1.7**	**1,446,887**	**1,437,367**	**—.7**	**441,933**	**422,577**	**—4.4**
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	14,405	14,784	+2.6	1,396	1,446	+3.6	2,418	2,373	—1.9	153	163	+6.5
Forcible rape	25,218	27,477	+9.0	3,876	4,254	+9.8	214	210	—1.9	77	55	—28.6
Robbery	113,808	116,348	+2.2	36,973	36,851	—.3	8,791	9,321	+6.0	2,687	2,731	+1.6
Aggravated assault	204,952	216,624	+5.7	31,416	32,493	+3.4	29,859	30,772	+3.1	5,403	5,617	+4.0
Burglary	423,519	421,651	—.4	220,623	205,514	—6.8	28,115	28,613	+1.8	14,426	14,355	—.5
Larceny-theft	695,675	739,565	+6.3	309,847	314,530	+1.5	326,265	322,425	—1.2	122,456	116,142	—5.2
Motor vehicle theft	127,829	126,261	—1.2	64,805	61,503	—5.1	12,012	12,410	+3.3	7,029	6,998	—.4
Arson	14,774	15,656	+6.0	7,473	7,865	+5.2	2,018	1,997	—1.0	785	835	+6.4
Violent crime[1]	358,383	375,233	+4.7	73,661	75,044	+1.9	41,282	42,676	+3.4	8,320	8,566	+3.0
Property crime[2]	1,261,797	1,303,133	+3.3	602,748	589,412	—2.2	368,410	365,445	—.8	144,696	138,330	—4.4
Crime Index total[3]	1,620,180	1,678,366	+3.6	676,409	664,456	—1.8	409,692	408,121	—.4	153,016	146,896	—4.0
Other assaults	360,361	375,353	+4.2	62,162	64,761	+4.2	57,349	59,302	+3.4	15,632	16,545	+5.8
Forgery and counterfeiting	47,362	47,081	—.6	6,683	6,835	+2.3	20,648	21,175	+2.6	2,767	2,808	+1.5
Fraud	134,664	138,519	+2.9	6,122	5,933	—3.1	84,113	93,331	+11.0	1,965	2,120	+7.9
Embezzlement	5,365	5,728	+6.8	643	739	+14.9	1,832	1,950	+6.4	221	223	+.9
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	90,293	91,502	+1.3	31,312	31,034	—.9	11,550	10,996	—4.8	3,139	3,030	—3.5
Vandalism	192,970	211,372	+9.5	111,939	115,415	+3.1	17,664	19,453	+10.1	9,181	9,872	+7.5
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	126,818	135,235	+6.6	20,479	22,537	+10.0	10,661	10,758	+.9	1,288	1,430	+11.0
Prostitution and commercialized vice	25,746	25,239	—2.0	1,330	1,121	—15.7	55,981	53,919	—3.7	2,282	2,057	—9.9
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	55,746	56,306	+1.0	10,089	10,240	+1.5	4,963	4,779	—3.7	1,003	805	—19.7
Drug abuse violations	480,530	451,637	—6.0	111,673	92,383	—17.3	76,933	67,452	—12.3	22,323	18,155	—18.7
Gambling	47,393	45,605	—3.8	1,863	1,997	+7.2	4,512	4,755	+5.4	98	85	—13.3
Offenses against family and children	46,836	46,279	—1.2	1,800	1,592	—11.6	5,353	5,057	—5.5	992	906	—8.7
Driving under the influence	1,053,559	1,082,191	+2.7	23,847	25,712	+7.8	97,433	103,022	+5.7	2,541	2,770	+9.0
Liquor laws	283,314	316,558	+11.7	94,157	105,685	+12.2	49,085	54,743	+11.5	26,238	29,248	+11.5
Drunkenness	1,005,815	978,775	—2.7	36,211	38,156	+5.4	80,647	77,288	—4.2	5,824	6,006	+3.1
Disorderly conduct	548,029	583,932	+6.6	98,118	101,022	+3.0	105,729	106,433	+.7	20,484	20,809	+1.6
Vagrancy	28,122	26,262	—6.6	5,007	3,842	—23.3	12,510	7,410	—40.8	953	813	—14.7
All other offenses (except traffic)	1,338,732	1,290,898	—3.6	242,067	229,160	—5.3	230,133	225,201	—2.1	61,887	55,777	—9.9
Suspicion (not included in totals)	15,899	14,866	—6.5	4,330	3,845	—11.2	2,431	2,514	+3.4	778	782	+.5
Curfew and loitering law violations	60,306	59,096	—2.0	60,306	59,096	—2.0	16,538	16,596	+.4	16,538	16,596	+.4
Runaways	68,721	60,819	—11.5	68,721	60,819	—11.5	93,561	85,626	—8.5	93,561	85,626	—8.5

[1]Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.
[2]Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.
[3]Includes arson, a newly established Index offense in 1979.

Table 32.—Total Arrests, Distribution by Age, 1979

[11,758 agencies; 1979 estimated population 204,622,000]

Offense charged	Total all ages	Ages under 15	Ages under 18	Ages 18 and over	Age									
					10 and under	11-12	13-14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
TOTAL	**9,506,347**	**662,043**	**2,143,369**	**7,362,978**	**74,652**	**136,754**	**450,637**	**407,152**	**515,979**	**558,195**	**595,798**	**550,079**	**504,901**	**466,326**
Percent distribution[1]	**100.0**	**7.0**	**22.5**	**77.5**	**.8**	**1.4**	**4.7**	**4.3**	**5.4**	**5.9**	**6.3**	**5.8**	**5.3**	**4.9**
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	**18,264**	206	1,707	16,557	14	25	167	283	559	659	884	902	934	931
Forcible rape	**29,164**	1,081	4,651	24,513	66	183	832	900	1,213	1,457	1,801	1,701	1,755	1,682
Robbery	**130,753**	10,622	41,157	89,596	392	1,837	8,393	8,327	10,480	11,728	11,559	9,955	8,627	7,721
Aggravated assault	**256,597**	10,688	39,860	216,737	898	2,173	7,617	7,248	9,866	12,058	13,325	13,145	13,090	12,970
Burglary	**468,085**	81,703	227,680	240,405	9,366	17,215	55,122	46,620	50,508	48,849	41,524	32,041	24,263	20,011
Larceny-theft	**1,098,398**	182,220	444,053	654,345	23,037	44,947	114,236	81,749	90,788	89,296	78,170	62,013	50,718	43,192
Motor vehicle theft	**143,654**	18,199	70,676	72,978	466	2,164	15,569	17,213	18,842	16,422	12,241	9,228	7,061	6,012
Arson	**18,387**	5,233	9,012	9,375	1,669	1,289	2,275	1,440	1,276	1,063	959	754	702	566
Violent crime[2]	**434,778**	22,597	87,375	347,403	1,370	4,218	17,009	16,758	22,118	25,902	27,569	25,703	24,406	23,304
Percent distribution[1]	**100.0**	5.2	20.1	79.9	.3	1.0	3.9	3.9	5.1	6.0	6.3	5.9	5.6	5.4
Property crime[3]	**1,728,524**	287,355	751,421	977,103	34,538	65,615	187,202	147,022	161,414	155,630	132,894	104,036	82,744	69,781
Percent distribution[1]	**100.0**	16.6	43.5	56.5	2.0	3.8	10.8	8.5	9.3	9.0	7.7	6.0	4.8	4.0
Crime Index total[4]	**2,163,302**	309,952	838,796	1,324,506	35,908	69,833	204,211	163,780	183,532	181,532	160,463	129,739	107,150	93,085
Percent distribution[1]	**100.0**	14.3	38.8	61.2	1.7	3.2	9.4	7.6	8.5	8.4	7.4	6.0	5.0	4.3
Other assaults	**451,475**	28,108	84,258	367,217	2,953	6,308	18,847	15,621	18,959	21,570	22,487	22,942	22,817	22,968
Forgery and counterfeiting	**70,977**	1,707	9,933	61,044	71	279	1,357	1,718	2,663	3,845	4,331	4,362	4,257	4,122
Fraud	**243,461**	1,570	8,372	235,089	105	241	1,224	1,417	1,985	3,400	6,551	9,090	11,214	12,104
Embezzlement	**7,882**	185	996	6,886	6	30	149	124	268	419	405	467	397	358
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	**107,621**	10,178	35,630	71,991	583	1,851	7,744	7,333	8,802	9,317	9,082	7,695	6,398	5,426
Vandalism	**239,246**	61,960	129,603	109,643	13,230	16,018	32,712	21,990	23,173	22,480	16,628	12,870	10,086	8,673
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	**152,731**	5,847	24,991	127,740	366	1,031	4,450	4,623	6,537	7,984	9,546	8,811	8,330	8,151
Prostitution and commercialized vice	**83,088**	373	3,319	79,769	24	46	303	487	781	1,678	4,742	7,468	7,619	8,091
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	**62,633**	4,217	11,368	51,265	382	839	2,996	2,250	2,290	2,611	2,719	2,762	2,745	2,818
Drug abuse violations	**519,377**	16,832	114,356	405,021	502	1,585	14,745	21,157	33,690	42,677	48,880	46,253	41,724	37,491
Gambling	**50,974**	266	2,107	48,867	15	31	220	357	618	866	1,106	1,293	1,300	1,442
Offenses against family and children	**53,321**	1,137	2,571	50,750	599	158	380	412	487	535	2,111	2,102	2,179	2,369
Driving under the influence	**1,231,665**	548	29,830	1,201,835	162	38	348	1,077	7,793	20,412	46,310	54,399	60,308	61,715
Liquor laws	**386,957**	10,361	139,286	247,671	195	715	9,451	20,009	44,101	64,815	65,282	48,265	33,675	13,367
Drunkenness	**1,090,233**	4,689	45,700	1,044,533	524	383	3,782	6,721	12,810	21,480	42,440	43,673	43,325	48,553
Disorderly conduct	**711,730**	32,180	125,536	586,194	3,318	6,839	22,023	22,180	30,508	40,668	51,514	48,425	46,149	44,488
Vagrancy	**34,662**	1,245	4,956	29,706	178	203	864	942	1,264	1,505	2,230	2,155	2,045	2,255
All other offenses (except traffic)	**1,595,864**	87,133	295,838	1,300,026	10,728	16,992	59,413	53,909	77,577	77,219	97,427	96,016	92,090	87,849
Suspicion	**18,135**	1,454	4,910	13,225	170	260	1,024	952	1,137	1,367	1,544	1,292	1,093	1,001
Curfew and loitering law violations	**78,147**	19,676	78,147	.....	909	3,183	15,584	17,710	23,146	17,615	.....	.....	.....	.....
Runaways	**152,866**	62,425	152,866	.....	3,724	9,891	48,810	42,383	33,858	14,200	.....	.....	.....	.....

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 32.—Total Arrests, Distribution by Age, 1979—Continued

Offense charged	Age												
	22	23	24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65 and over	Not known
TOTAL	**425,099**	**382,882**	**353,421**	**1,279,025**	**827,300**	**564,716**	**418,477**	**329,217**	**271,102**	**186,336**	**104,507**	**94,264**	**9,528**
Percent distribution[1]	**4.5**	**4.0**	**3.7**	**13.5**	**8.7**	**5.9**	**4.4**	**3.5**	**2.9**	**2.0**	**1.1**	**1.0**	**.1**
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	955	913	847	3,326	2,241	1,401	996	731	578	379	225	304	10
Forcible rape	1,671	1,535	1,474	5,276	3,241	1,852	1,039	596	405	214	125	130	16
Robbery	6,807	6,020	5,402	17,411	8,247	3,660	1,844	1,068	563	359	137	157	59
Aggravated assault	12,850	11,764	11,026	43,241	28,887	18,862	12,818	9,076	6,501	4,231	2,307	2,389	255
Burglary	16,835	14,199	12,143	38,981	18,584	9,250	4,887	3,204	1,955	1,124	509	460	435
Larceny-theft	38,166	33,799	30,078	111,083	65,610	39,816	26,993	21,056	18,302	13,179	8,915	12,223	1,032
Motor vehicle theft	5,202	4,242	3,661	11,624	6,093	3,146	1,756	1,150	699	407	176	147	133
Arson	571	470	425	1,664	1,049	767	491	344	272	147	89	85	20
Violent crime[2]	22,283	20,232	18,749	69,254	42,616	25,775	16,697	11,471	8,047	5,183	2,794	2,980	340
Percent distribution[1]	5.1	4.7	4.3	15.9	9.8	5.9	3.8	2.6	1.9	1.2	.6	.7	.1
Property crime[3]	60,774	52,710	46,307	163,352	91,336	52,979	34,127	25,754	21,228	14,857	9,689	12,915	1,620
Percent distribution[1]	3.5	3.0	2.7	9.5	5.3	3.1	2.0	1.5	1.2	.9	.6	.7	.1
Crime Index total[4]	83,057	72,942	65,056	232,606	133,952	78,754	50,824	37,225	29,275	20,040	12,483	15,895	1,960
Percent distribution[1]	3.8	3.4	3.0	10.8	6.2	3.6	2.3	1.7	1.4	.9	.6	.7	.1
Other assaults	22,229	20,587	19,755	75,006	48,853	31,534	21,261	14,540	9,919	5,936	3,068	2,880	435
Forgery and counterfeiting	4,097	3,739	3,692	14,337	8,064	4,209	2,547	1,492	985	462	173	110	65
Fraud	13,006	13,445	13,289	55,530	39,563	25,133	15,439	9,121	5,760	3,134	1,393	1,207	110
Embezzlement	392	362	333	1,335	996	670	463	316	215	95	42	24	16
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	4,766	4,160	3,710	12,860	7,076	4,080	2,507	1,605	1,168	701	343	324	90
Vandalism	7,239	5,903	5,342	17,723	9,761	5,640	3,439	2,258	1,637	930	474	547	493
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	7,715	6,921	6,544	24,752	15,629	10,314	6,940	5,031	3,748	2,463	1,332	1,374	139
Prostitution and commercialized vice	7,977	6,646	5,743	16,027	6,601	3,130	1,927	1,344	1,044	700	355	336	19
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	2,592	2,451	2,406	9,456	7,117	5,011	3,413	2,553	2,015	1,412	842	908	45
Drug abuse violations	32,917	27,978	24,354	78,051	34,851	15,046	7,315	4,295	2,643	1,589	673	574	387
Gambling	1,412	1,369	1,408	6,401	6,025	5,436	4,913	4,865	4,072	3,269	2,132	2,418	6
Offenses against family and children	2,554	2,595	2,705	11,539	8,788	5,942	3,623	2,032	1,168	548	264	190	41
Driving under the influence	57,460	55,454	52,270	210,986	154,675	117,993	94,678	78,666	65,519	46,018	25,400	19,130	854
Liquor laws	10,152	7,752	6,300	19,111	10,900	7,878	6,557	5,483	4,727	3,378	1,991	1,914	939
Drunkenness	44,088	40,274	37,538	149,041	117,286	100,700	89,660	83,856	81,183	59,773	34,546	28,400	197
Disorderly conduct	38,539	32,944	30,323	101,735	60,618	38,908	28,059	21,741	17,381	11,697	6,555	6,421	697
Vagrancy	2,008	1,738	1,509	5,394	3,115	2,002	1,476	1,182	1,041	770	392	365	29
All other offenses (except traffic)	81,996	74,801	70,382	234,681	152,074	101,665	72,988	51,307	37,381	23,278	11,981	11,148	2,962
Suspicion	903	821	762	2,454	1,356	671	448	305	221	143	68	99	44
Curfew and loitering law violations	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Runaways	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

[1]Because of rounding, the percentages may not add to total.
[2]Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.
[3]Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.
[4]Includes arson, a newly established Index offense in 1979.

Table 33.—Total Arrests of Persons under 15, 18, 21, and 25 Years of Age, 1979

[11,758 agencies; 1979 estimated population 204,622,000]

Offense charged	Total all ages	Number of persons arrested				Percent of total all ages			
		Under 15	Under 18	Under 21	Under 25	Under 15	Under 18	Under 21	Under 25
TOTAL	**9,506,347**	**662,043**	**2,143,369**	**3,794,147**	**5,421,875**	**7.0**	**22.5**	**39.9**	**57.0**
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	18,264	206	1,707	4,427	8,073	1.1	9.3	24.2	44.2
Forcible rape	29,164	1,081	4,651	9,908	16,270	3.7	15.9	34.0	55.8
Robbery	130,753	10,622	41,157	71,298	97,248	8.1	31.5	54.5	74.4
Aggravated assault	256,597	10,688	39,860	79,420	128,030	4.2	15.5	31.0	49.9
Burglary	468,085	81,703	227,680	325,508	388,696	17.5	48.6	69.5	83.0
Larceny-theft	1,098,398	182,220	444,053	634,954	780,189	16.6	40.4	57.8	71.0
Motor vehicle theft	143,654	18,199	70,676	99,206	118,323	12.7	49.2	69.1	82.4
Arson	18,387	5,233	9,012	11,427	13,459	28.5	49.0	62.1	73.2
Violent crime[1]	434,778	22,597	87,375	165,053	249,621	5.2	20.1	38.0	57.4
Property crime[2]	1,728,524	287,355	751,421	1,071,095	1,300,667	16.6	43.5	62.0	75.2
Crime Index total[3]	2,163,302	309,952	838,796	1,236,148	1,550,288	14.3	38.8	57.1	71.7
Other assaults	451,475	28,108	84,258	152,504	238,043	6.2	18.7	33.8	52.7
Forgery and counterfeiting	70,977	1,707	9,933	22,883	38,533	2.4	14.0	32.2	54.3
Fraud	243,461	1,570	8,372	35,227	87,071	.6	3.4	14.5	35.8
Embezzlement	7,882	185	996	2,265	3,710	2.3	12.6	28.7	47.1
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	107,621	10,178	35,630	58,805	76,867	9.5	33.1	54.6	71.4
Vandalism	239,246	61,960	129,603	169,187	196,344	25.9	54.2	70.7	82.1
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	152,731	5,847	24,991	51,678	81,009	3.8	16.4	33.8	53.0
Prostitution and commercialized vice	83,088	373	3,319	23,148	51,605	.4	4.0	27.9	62.1
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	62,633	4,217	11,368	19,594	29,861	6.7	18.2	31.3	47.7
Drug abuse violations	519,377	16,832	114,356	251,213	373,953	3.2	22.0	48.4	72.0
Gambling	50,974	266	2,107	5,806	11,437	.5	4.1	11.4	22.4
Offenses against family and children	53,321	1,137	2,571	8,963	19,186	2.1	4.8	16.8	36.0
Driving under the influence	1,231,665	548	29,830	190,847	417,746	(4)	2.4	15.5	33.9
Liquor laws	386,957	10,361	139,286	286,508	324,079	2.7	36.0	74.0	83.8
Drunkenness	1,090,233	4,689	45,700	175,138	345,591	.4	4.2	16.1	31.7
Disorderly conduct	711,730	32,180	125,536	271,624	417,918	4.5	17.6	38.2	58.7
Vagrancy	34,662	1,245	4,956	11,386	18,896	3.6	14.3	32.8	54.5
All other offenses (except traffic)	1,595,864	87,133	295,838	581,371	896,399	5.5	18.5	36.4	56.2
Suspicion	18,135	1,454	4,910	8,839	12,326	8.0	27.1	48.7	68.0
Curfew and loitering law violations	78,147	19,676	78,147	78,147	78,147	25.2	100.0	100.0	100.0
Runaways	152,866	62,425	152,866	152,866	152,866	40.8	100.0	100.0	100.0

[1]Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.
[2]Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.
[3]Includes arson, a newly established Index offense in 1979.
[4]Less than one-tenth of 1 percent.

Table 34.—Total Arrests, Distribution by Sex, 1979

[11,758 agencies; 1979 estimated population 204,622,000]

Offense charged	Number of persons arrested			Percent male	Percent female	Percent distribution[1]		
	Total	Male	Female			Total	Male	Female
TOTAL	**9,506,347**	**8,011,417**	**1,494,930**	**84.3**	**15.7**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	**18,264**	15,761	2,503	86.3	13.7	.2	.2	.2
Forcible rape	**29,164**	28,945	219	99.2	.8	.3	.4	(2)
Robbery	**130,753**	121,107	9,646	92.6	7.4	1.4	1.5	.6
Aggravated assault	**256,597**	224,753	31,844	87.6	12.4	2.7	2.8	2.1
Burglary	**468,085**	438,411	29,674	93.7	6.3	4.9	5.5	2.0
Larceny-theft	**1,098,398**	765,862	332,536	69.7	30.3	11.6	9.6	22.2
Motor vehicle theft	**143,654**	130,840	12,814	91.1	8.9	1.5	1.6	.9
Arson	**18,387**	16,303	2,084	88.7	11.3	.2	.2	.1
Violent crime[3]	**434,778**	390,566	44,212	89.8	10.2	4.6	4.9	3.0
Property crime[4]	**1,728,524**	1,351,416	377,108	78.2	21.8	18.2	16.9	25.2
Crime Index total[5]	**2,163,302**	1,741,982	421,320	80.5	19.5	22.8	21.7	28.2
Other assaults	**451,475**	390,055	61,420	86.4	13.6	4.7	4.9	4.1
Forgery and counterfeiting	**70,977**	49,016	21,961	69.1	30.9	.7	.6	1.5
Fraud	**243,461**	145,185	98,276	59.6	40.4	2.6	2.0	6.6
Embezzlement	**7,882**	5,884	1,998	74.7	25.3	.1	.1	.1
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	**107,621**	96,107	11,514	89.3	10.7	1.1	1.2	.8
Vandalism	**239,246**	219,118	20,128	91.6	8.4	2.5	2.7	1.3
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	**152,731**	141,496	11,235	92.6	7.4	1.6	1.8	.8
Prostitution and commercialized vice	**83,088**	26,992	56,096	32.5	67.5	.9	.3	3.8
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	**62,633**	57,764	4,869	92.2	7.8	.7	.7	.3
Drug abuse violations	**519,377**	449,137	70,240	86.5	13.5	5.5	5.6	4.7
Gambling	**50,974**	46,151	4,823	90.5	9.5	.5	.6	.3
Offenses against family and children	**53,321**	48,031	5,290	90.1	9.9	.6	.6	.4
Driving under the influence	**1,231,665**	1,124,798	106,867	91.3	8.7	13.0	14.0	7.1
Liquor laws	**386,957**	330,180	56,777	85.3	14.7	4.1	4.1	3.8
Drunkenness	**1,090,233**	1,010,569	79,664	92.7	7.3	11.5	12.6	5.3
Disorderly conduct	**711,730**	602,336	109,394	84.6	15.4	7.5	7.5	7.3
Vagrancy	**34,662**	26,851	7,811	77.5	22.5	.4	.3	.5
All other offenses (except traffic)	**1,595,864**	1,359,734	236,130	85.2	14.8	16.8	17.0	15.8
Suspicion	**18,135**	15,502	2,633	85.5	14.5	.2	.2	.2
Curfew and loitering law violations	**78,147**	60,923	17,224	78.0	22.0	.8	.8	1.2
Runaways	**152,866**	63,606	89,260	41.6	58.4	1.6	.8	6.0

[1]Because of rounding, the percentages may not add to total.
[2]Less than one-tenth of 1 percent.
[3]Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.
[4]Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.
[5]Includes arson, a newly established Index offense in 1979.

Table 35.—Total Arrests, Distribution by Race, 1979

[11,689 agencies; 1979 estimated population 204,363,000]

Offense charged	Total arrests							Percent distribution[1]						
	Total	White	Negro	Indian	Chinese	Japanese	All others	Total	White	Negro	Indian	Chinese	Japanese	All others
TOTAL	**9,467,502**	**6,849,179**	**2,342,664**	**102,392**	**6,089**	**7,668**	**159,510**	**100.0**	**72.3**	**24.7**	**1.1**	**0.1**	**0.1**	**1.7**
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	**18,238**	9,010	8,693	155	16	8	356	100.0	49.4	47.7	.8	.1	[2]	2.0
Forcible rape	**29,068**	14,578	13,870	235	15	12	358	100.0	50.2	47.7	.8	.1	.....	1.2
Robbery	**130,585**	53,527	74,275	743	124	76	1,840	100.0	41.0	56.9	.6	.1	.1	1.4
Aggravated assault	**255,987**	155,821	94,624	2,684	280	105	2,473	100.0	60.9	37.0	1.0	.1	.....	1.0
Burglary	**464,099**	322,489	133,011	3,097	280	347	4,875	100.0	69.5	28.7	.7	.1	.1	1.1
Larceny-theft	**1,093,998**	735,651	330,325	8,971	1,381	1,169	16,501	100.0	67.2	30.2	.8	.1	.1	1.5
Motor vehicle theft	**143,197**	100,193	38,905	1,482	121	98	2,398	100.0	70.0	27.2	1.0	.1	.1	1.7
Arson	**18,304**	14,450	3,513	112	5	15	209	100.0	78.9	19.2	.6	.....	.1	1.1
Violent crime[3]	**433,878**	232,936	191,462	3,817	435	201	5,027	100.0	53.7	44.1	.9	.1	.....	1.2
Property crime[4]	**1,719,598**	1,172,783	505,754	13,662	1,787	1,629	23,983	100.0	68.2	29.4	.8	.1	.1	1.4
Crime Index total[5]	**2,153,476**	1,405,719	697,216	17,479	2,222	1,830	29,010	100.0	65.3	32.4	.8	.1	.1	1.3
Other assaults	**448,893**	293,805	144,324	3,719	314	265	6,466	100.0	65.5	32.2	.8	.1	.1	1.4
Forgery and counterfeiting	**70,486**	47,038	22,630	399	47	29	343	100.0	66.7	32.1	.6	.1	.....	.5
Fraud	**241,731**	164,185	75,037	1,460	95	51	903	100.0	67.9	31.0	.6	.....	.....	.4
Embezzlement	**7,873**	5,899	1,862	36	9	8	59	100.0	74.9	23.7	.5	.1	.1	.7
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	**106,727**	70,909	34,253	582	95	94	794	100.0	66.4	32.1	.5	.1	.1	.7
Vandalism	**237,595**	195,976	36,805	1,634	131	147	2,902	100.0	82.5	15.5	.7	.1	.1	1.2
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	**152,096**	92,861	54,964	849	138	123	3,161	100.0	61.1	36.1	.6	.1	.1	2.1
Prostitution and commercialized vice	**83,035**	37,845	43,706	282	134	66	1,002	100.0	45.6	52.6	.3	.2	.1	1.2
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	**62,371**	48,265	12,607	593	102	37	767	100.0	77.4	20.2	1.0	.2	.1	1.2
Drug abuse violations	**516,142**	396,065	112,748	1,984	223	374	4,748	100.0	76.7	21.8	.4	.....	.1	.9
Gambling	**50,840**	14,057	34,540	40	240	291	1,672	100.0	27.6	67.9	.1	.5	.6	3.3
Offenses against family and children	**53,042**	33,439	18,739	523	10	9	322	100.0	63.0	35.3	1.0	.....	.....	.6
Driving under the influence	**1,224,126**	1,048,154	151,168	14,050	596	1,320	8,838	100.0	85.6	12.3	1.1	.....	.1	.7
Liquor laws	**385,709**	347,357	25,338	6,786	151	86	5,991	100.0	90.1	6.6	1.8	.....	.....	1.6
Drunkenness	**1,089,965**	876,132	181,483	26,577	422	161	5,190	100.0	80.4	16.7	2.4	.....	.....	.5
Disorderly conduct	**709,888**	466,712	210,678	9,552	193	238	22,515	100.0	65.7	29.7	1.3	.....	.....	3.2
Vagrancy	**34,613**	21,434	12,291	622	34	22	210	100.0	61.9	35.5	1.8	.1	.1	.6
All other offenses (except traffic)	**1,590,936**	1,083,037	430,490	12,823	843	2,410	61,333	100.0	68.1	27.1	.8	.1	.2	3.9
Suspicion	**17,903**	12,132	5,557	48	4	12	150	100.0	67.8	31.0	.3	.....	.1	.8
Curfew and loitering law violations	**78,067**	59,795	16,907	825	25	26	489	100.0	76.6	21.7	1.1	.....	.....	.6
Runaways	**151,988**	128,363	19,321	1,529	61	69	2,645	100.0	84.5	12.7	1.0	.....	.....	1.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 35.—Total Arrests, Distribution by Race, 1979—Continued

Offense charged	Arrests under 18							Percent distribution[1]						
	Total	White	Negro	Indian	Chinese	Japanese	All others	Total	White	Negro	Indian	Chinese	Japanese	All others
TOTAL	**2,133,626**	**1,628,819**	**456,638**	**15,813**	**1,450**	**1,411**	**29,495**	**100.0**	**76.3**	**21.4**	**.7**	**0.1**	**0.1**	**1.4**
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	**1,704**	877	751	16	.....	1	59	100.0	51.5	44.1	.9	.....	.1	3.5
Forcible rape	**4,641**	2,003	2,531	36	2	2	67	100.0	43.2	54.5	.8	(*)	.....	1.4
Robbery	**41,122**	14,393	25,697	170	55	17	790	100.0	35.0	62.5	.4	.1	.....	1.9
Aggravated assault	**39,765**	25,221	13,777	309	65	13	380	100.0	63.4	34.6	.8	.2	.....	1.0
Burglary	**225,478**	162,560	58,401	1,383	132	192	2,810	100.0	72.1	25.9	.6	.1	.1	1.2
Larceny-theft	**442,253**	309,373	121,451	3,282	494	516	7,137	100.0	70.0	27.5	.7	.1	.1	1.6
Motor vehicle theft	**70,444**	52,815	15,292	735	74	54	1,474	100.0	75.0	21.7	1.0	.1	.1	2.1
Arson	**8,973**	7,522	1,283	42	2	5	119	100.0	83.8	14.3	.5	.....	.1	1.3
Violent crime[3]	**87,232**	42,494	42,756	531	122	33	1,296	100.0	48.7	49.0	.6	.1	.....	1.5
Property crime[4]	**747,148**	532,270	196,427	5,442	702	767	11,540	100.0	71.2	26.3	.7	.1	.1	1.5
Crime Index total[5]	**834,380**	574,764	239,183	5,973	824	800	12,836	100.0	68.9	28.7	.7	.1	.1	1.5
Other assaults	**83,806**	55,377	25,946	572	66	69	1,776	100.0	66.1	31.0	.7	.1	.1	2.1
Forgery and counterfeiting	**9,815**	7,785	1,913	51	4	7	55	100.0	79.3	19.5	.5	.....	.1	.6
Fraud	**8,347**	5,890	2,329	40	9	3	76	100.0	70.6	27.9	.5	.1	.....	.9
Embezzlement	**996**	808	170	6	2	1	9	100.0	81.1	17.1	.6	.2	.1	.9
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	**35,333**	25,031	9,684	196	36	29	357	100.0	70.8	27.4	.6	.1	.1	1.0
Vandalism	**128,827**	110,614	16,007	611	61	66	1,468	100.0	85.9	12.4	.5	.....	.1	1.1
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	**24,902**	17,611	6,501	131	33	24	602	100.0	70.7	26.1	.5	.1	.1	2.4
Prostitution and commercialized vice	**3,311**	1,593	1,654	16	7	.....	41	100.0	48.1	50.0	.5	.2	.....	1.2
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	**11,318**	8,177	2,897	53	41	5	145	100.0	72.2	25.6	.5	.4	.....	1.3
Drug abuse violations	**113,603**	97,718	14,147	456	35	69	1,178	100.0	86.0	12.5	.4	.....	.1	1.0
Gambling	**2,103**	403	1,558	1	.....	5	136	100.0	19.2	74.1	.....	.....	.2	6.5
Offenses against family and children	**2,529**	1,846	655	14	1	.....	13	100.0	73.0	25.9	.6	.....	.....	.5
Driving under the influence	**29,734**	28,361	940	295	4	11	123	100.0	95.4	3.2	1.0	.....	.....	.4
Liquor laws	**138,965**	133,218	3,175	1,688	45	35	804	100.0	95.9	2.3	1.2	.....	.....	.6
Drunkenness	**45,714**	42,263	2,418	815	11	7	200	100.0	92.5	5.3	1.8	.....	.....	.4
Disorderly conduct	**125,235**	93,335	27,737	809	27	25	3,302	100.0	74.5	22.1	.6	.....	.....	2.6
Vagrancy	**4,929**	3,893	961	20	6	6	43	100.0	79.0	19.5	.4	.1	.1	.9
All other offenses (except traffic)	**294,788**	228,276	61,323	1,708	148	153	3,180	100.0	77.4	20.8	.6	.1	.1	1.1
Suspicion	**4,936**	3,698	1,212	4	4	1	17	100.0	74.9	24.6	.1	.1	.....	.3
Curfew and loitering law violations	**78,067**	59,795	16,907	825	25	26	489	100.0	76.6	21.7	1.1	.....	.....	.6
Runaways	**151,988**	128,363	19,321	1,529	61	69	2,645	100.0	84.5	12.7	1.0	.....	.....	1.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 35.—Total Arrests, Distribution by Race, 1979—Continued

Offense charged	Arrests 18 and over							Percent distribution[1]						
	Total	White	Negro	Indian	Chinese	Japanese	All others	Total	White	Negro	Indian	Chinese	Japanese	All others
TOTAL	**7,333,876**	**5,220,360**	**1,886,026**	**86,579**	**4,639**	**6,257**	**130,015**	**100.0**	**71.2**	**25.7**	**1.2**	**0.1**	**0.1**	**1.8**
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	**16,534**	8,133	7,942	139	16	7	297	100.0	49.2	48.0	.8	.1	[2]	1.8
Forcible rape	**24,427**	12,575	11,339	199	13	10	291	100.0	51.5	46.4	.8	.1	.....	1.2
Robbery	**89,463**	39,134	48,578	573	69	59	1,050	100.0	43.7	54.3	.6	.1	.1	1.2
Aggravated assault	**216,222**	130,600	80,847	2,375	215	92	2,093	100.0	60.4	37.4	1.1	.1	.....	1.0
Burglary	**238,621**	159,929	74,610	1,714	148	155	2,065	100.0	67.0	31.3	.7	.1	.1	.9
Larceny-theft	**651,745**	426,278	208,874	5,689	887	653	9,364	100.0	65.4	32.0	.9	.1	.1	1.4
Motor vehicle theft	**72,753**	47,378	23,613	747	47	44	924	100.0	65.1	32.5	1.0	.1	.1	1.3
Arson	**9,331**	6,928	2,230	70	3	10	90	100.0	74.2	23.9	.8	.....	.1	1.0
Violent crime[3]	**346,646**	190,442	148,706	3,286	313	168	3,731	100.0	54.9	42.9	.9	.1	.....	1.1
Property crime[4]	**972,450**	640,513	309,327	8,220	1,085	862	12,443	100.0	65.9	31.8	.8	.1	.1	1.3
Crime Index total[5]	**1,319,096**	830,955	458,033	11,506	1,398	1,030	16,174	100.0	63.0	34.7	.9	.1	.1	1.2
Other assaults	**365,087**	238,428	118,378	3,147	248	196	4,690	100.0	65.3	32.4	.9	.1	.1	1.3
Forgery and counterfeiting	**60,671**	39,253	20,717	348	43	22	288	100.0	64.7	34.1	.6	.1	.....	.5
Fraud	**233,384**	158,295	72,708	1,420	86	48	827	100.0	67.8	31.2	.6	.....	.....	.4
Embezzlement	**6,877**	5,091	1,692	30	7	7	50	100.0	74.0	24.6	.4	.1	.1	.7
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	**71,394**	45,878	24,569	386	59	65	437	100.0	64.3	34.4	.5	.1	.1	.6
Vandalism	**108,768**	85,362	20,798	1,023	70	81	1,434	100.0	78.5	19.1	.9	.1	.1	1.3
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	**127,194**	75,250	48,463	718	105	99	2,559	100.0	59.2	38.1	.6	.1	.1	2.0
Prostitution and commercialized vice	**79,724**	36,252	42,052	266	127	66	961	100.0	45.5	52.7	.3	.2	.1	1.2
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	**51,053**	40,088	9,710	540	61	32	622	100.0	78.5	19.0	1.1	.1	.1	1.2
Drug abuse violations	**402,539**	298,347	98,601	1,528	188	305	3,570	100.0	74.1	24.5	.4	.....	.1	.9
Gambling	**48,737**	13,654	32,982	39	240	286	1,536	100.0	28.0	67.7	.1	.5	.6	3.2
Offenses against family and children	**50,513**	31,593	18,084	509	9	9	309	100.0	62.5	35.8	1.0	.....	.....	.6
Driving under the influence	**1,194,392**	1,019,793	150,228	13,755	592	1,309	8,715	100.0	85.4	12.6	1.2	.....	.1	.7
Liquor laws	**246,744**	214,139	22,163	5,098	106	51	5,187	100.0	86.8	9.0	2.1	.....	.....	2.1
Drunkenness	**1,044,251**	833,869	179,065	25,762	411	154	4,990	100.0	79.9	17.1	2.5	.....	.....	.5
Disorderly conduct	**584,653**	373,377	182,941	8,743	166	213	19,213	100.0	63.9	31.3	1.5	.....	.....	3.3
Vagrancy	**29,684**	17,541	11,330	602	28	16	167	100.0	59.1	38.2	2.0	.1	.1	.6
All other offenses (except traffic)	**1,296,148**	854,761	369,167	11,115	695	2,257	58,153	100.0	65.9	28.5	.9	.1	.2	4.5
Suspicion	**12,967**	8,434	4,345	44	.....	11	133	100.0	65.0	33.5	.3	.....	.1	1.0
Curfew and loitering law violations	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Runaways	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

[1]Because of rounding, the percentages may not add to total.
[2]Less than one-tenth of 1 percent.
[3]Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.
[4]Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.
[5]Includes arson, a newly established Index offense in 1979.

Table 36.—City Arrest Trends, 1978–1979

[8,221 agencies; 1979 estimated population 139,316,000]

Offense charged	Number of persons arrested								
	Total all ages			Under 18 years of age			18 years of age and over		
	1978	1979	Percent change	1978	1979	Percent change	1978	1979	Percent change
TOTAL	**7,027,634**	**7,064,147**	**+.5**	**1,742,782**	**1,703,818**	**—2.2**	**5,284,852**	**5,360,329**	**+1.4**
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	12,108	12,478	+3.1	1,177	1,234	+4.8	10,931	11,244	+2.9
Forcible rape	19,103	20,854	+9.2	3,156	3,447	+9.2	15,947	17,407	+9.2
Robbery	105,447	107,243	+1.7	35,534	35,290	—.7	69,913	71,953	+2.9
Aggravated assault	175,259	183,925	+4.9	29,382	30,494	+3.8	145,877	153,431	+5.2
Burglary	335,954	334,062	—.6	178,731	166,958	—6.6	157,223	167,104	+6.3
Larceny–theft	863,246	890,152	+3.1	374,331	369,449	—1.3	488,915	520,703	+6.5
Motor vehicle theft	108,252	107,706	—.5	56,474	54,451	—3.6	51,778	53,255	+2.9
Arson	11,912	12,692	+6.5	6,195	6,743	+8.8	5,717	5,949	+4.1
Violent crime[1]	311,917	324,500	+4.0	69,249	70,465	+1.8	242,668	254,035	+4.7
Property crime[2]	1,319,364	1,344,612	+1.9	615,731	597,601	—2.9	703,633	747,011	+6.2
Crime Index total[3]	1,631,281	1,669,112	+2.3	684,980	668,066	—2.5	946,301	1,001,046	+5.8
Other assaults	325,668	338,284	+3.9	65,428	68,472	+4.7	260,240	269,812	+3.7
Forgery and counterfeiting	48,005	48,193	+.4	7,360	7,589	+3.1	40,645	40,604	—.1
Fraud	116,901	118,736	+1.6	6,637	6,661	+.4	110,264	112,075	+1.6
Embezzlement	4,850	5,088	+4.9	747	824	+10.3	4,103	4,264	+3.9
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	78,899	78,992	+.1	28,678	28,469	—.7	50,221	50,523	+.6
Vandalism	170,464	186,127	+9.2	99,550	102,774	+3.2	70,914	83,353	+17.5
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	113,720	120,533	+6.0	18,681	20,732	+11.0	95,039	99,801	+5.0
Prostitution and commercialized vice	78,222	76,121	—2.7	3,449	3,014	—12.6	74,773	73,107	—2.2
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	48,883	48,791	—.2	9,030	8,839	—2.1	39,853	39,952	+.2
Drug abuse violations	425,719	400,963	—5.8	107,166	88,770	—17.2	318,553	312,193	—2.0
Gambling	46,365	45,465	—1.9	1,810	1,948	+7.6	44,555	43,517	—2.3
Offenses against family and children	21,428	20,386	—4.9	2,122	1,978	—6.8	19,306	18,408	—4.7
Driving under the influence	728,138	742,034	+1.9	17,933	19,175	+6.9	710,205	722,859	+1.8
Liquor laws	269,105	307,514	+14.3	98,319	112,090	+14.0	170,786	195,424	+14.4
Drunkenness	894,270	871,551	—2.5	33,085	35,517	+7.4	861,185	836,034	—2.9
Disorderly conduct	585,493	618,600	+5.7	108,423	111,374	+2.7	477,070	507,226	+6.3
Vagrancy	37,654	31,148	—17.3	5,175	4,027	—22.2	32,479	27,121	—16.5
All other offenses (except traffic)	1,209,680	1,156,255	—4.4	251,320	233,245	—7.2	958,360	923,010	—3.7
Suspicion (not included in totals)	16,267	15,414	—5.2	4,704	4,373	—7.0	11,563	11,041	—4.5
Curfew and loitering law violations	72,024	70,061	—2.7	72,024	70,061	—2.7	.....	.....	.....
Runaways	120,865	110,193	—8.8	120,865	110,193	—8.8	.....	.....	.....

[1]Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.
[2]Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny–theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.
[3]Includes arson, a newly established Index offense in 1979.

Table 37.—City Arrests, Distribution by Age, 1979

[8,555 agencies; 1979 estimated population 143,151,000]

Offense charged	Total all ages	Ages under 15	Ages under 18	Ages 18 and over	Age								
					10 and under	11–12	13–14	15	16	17	18	19	20
TOTAL	**7,239,181**	**557,491**	**1,750,171**	**5,489,010**	**63,633**	**117,589**	**376,269**	**333,554**	**418,072**	**441,054**	**457,972**	**417,995**	**380,322**
Percent distribution[1]	**100.0**	**7.7**	**24.2**	**75.8**	**.9**	**1.6**	**5.2**	**4.6**	**5.8**	**6.1**	**6.3**	**5.8**	**5.3**
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	12,952	159	1,305	11,647	10	19	130	224	421	501	641	659	694
Forcible rape	21,750	901	3,732	18,018	57	159	685	746	953	1,132	1,312	1,274	1,310
Robbery	109,720	9,794	36,251	73,469	367	1,722	7,705	7,391	9,070	9,996	9,539	8,166	7,047
Aggravated assault	188,388	8,707	31,702	156,686	687	1,766	6,254	5,847	7,837	9,311	10,018	9,746	9,705
Burglary	341,501	63,520	170,890	170,611	7,309	13,676	42,535	35,374	37,223	34,773	28,442	22,134	16,850
Larceny-theft	909,230	159,977	377,367	531,863	20,731	40,089	99,157	69,582	75,361	72,447	62,514	49,663	40,804
Motor vehicle theft	109,915	14,678	55,577	54,338	380	1,764	12,534	13,527	14,740	12,632	9,216	6,972	5,288
Arson	13,078	4,195	6,933	6,145	1,368	1,034	1,793	1,104	912	722	589	500	448
Violent crime[2]	332,810	19,561	72,990	259,820	1,121	3,666	14,774	14,208	18,281	20,940	21,510	19,845	18,756
Percent distribution[1]	100.0	5.9	21.9	78.1	.3	1.1	4.4	4.3	5.5	6.3	6.5	6.0	5.6
Property crime[3]	1,373,724	242,370	610,767	762,957	29,788	56,563	156,019	119,587	128,236	120,574	100,761	79,269	63,390
Percent distribution[1]	100.0	17.6	44.5	55.5	2.2	4.1	11.4	8.7	9.3	8.8	7.3	5.8	4.6
Crime Index total[4]	1,706,534	261,931	683,757	1,022,777	30,909	60,229	170,793	133,795	146,517	141,514	122,271	99,114	82,146
Percent distribution[1]	100.0	15.3	40.1	59.9	1.8	3.5	10.0	7.8	8.6	8.3	7.2	5.8	4.8
Other assaults	346,637	24,075	70,291	276,346	2,508	5,505	16,062	13,063	15,717	17,436	17,419	17,738	17,646
Forgery and counterfeiting	49,100	1,418	7,734	41,366	56	235	1,127	1,386	2,100	2,830	3,030	2,958	2,943
Fraud	123,779	1,412	6,853	116,926	86	210	1,116	1,276	1,644	2,521	3,749	4,727	5,678
Embezzlement	5,205	163	846	4,359	5	25	133	101	232	350	325	351	288
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	81,019	8,764	29,297	51,722	523	1,650	6,591	6,158	7,095	7,280	6,730	5,616	4,591
Vandalism	191,068	51,958	105,478	85,590	11,092	13,547	27,319	17,997	18,330	17,193	12,639	9,985	7,782
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	123,900	5,071	21,377	102,523	298	898	3,875	3,995	5,612	6,699	7,830	7,183	6,782
Prostitution and commercialized vice	79,269	351	3,119	76,150	19	46	286	458	727	1,583	4,474	7,109	7,308
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	49,521	3,410	9,028	40,493	295	666	2,449	1,764	1,831	2,023	2,107	2,182	2,159
Drug abuse violations	389,952	13,724	90,996	298,956	443	1,275	12,006	17,277	26,907	33,088	36,427	33,980	30,595
Gambling	45,667	246	1,958	43,709	13	28	205	327	583	802	1,016	1,169	1,177
Offenses against family and children	20,828	1,066	2,009	18,819	586	141	339	314	343	286	1,135	1,089	1,031
Driving under the influence	759,746	342	19,698	740,048	71	26	245	780	5,305	13,271	30,410	34,985	36,902
Liquor laws	316,695	8,798	114,560	202,135	159	629	8,010	16,879	36,274	52,609	53,383	39,532	27,900
Drunkenness	885,847	3,797	36,086	849,761	278	335	3,184	5,425	10,090	16,774	32,449	33,403	33,559
Disorderly conduct	631,056	29,937	113,958	517,098	3,106	6,370	20,461	20,462	27,489	36,070	45,383	42,729	40,964
Vagrancy	31,982	1,132	4,276	27,706	176	185	771	797	1,094	1,253	2,001	1,974	1,893
All other offenses (except traffic)	1,200,442	72,705	239,221	961,221	9,056	14,578	49,071	43,221	63,478	59,817	73,857	71,075	68,020
Suspicion	15,766	1,354	4,461	11,305	165	246	943	832	1,018	1,257	1,337	1,096	958
Curfew and loitering law violations	71,774	18,216	71,774	.....	839	2,998	14,379	16,170	20,941	16,447	.....	.....	.....
Runaways	113,394	47,621	113,394	.....	2,950	7,767	36,904	31,077	24,745	9,951	.....	.....	.....

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 37.—City Arrests, Distribution by Age, 1979—Continued

Offense charged	Age													
	21	22	23	24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65 and over	Not known
TOTAL	**353,232**	**321,496**	**286,956**	**263,485**	**947,984**	**601,931**	**406,000**	**302,780**	**242,599**	**204,054**	**141,859**	**79,928**	**73,269**	**7,148**
Percent distribution[1]	**4.9**	**4.4**	**4.0**	**3.6**	**13.1**	**8.3**	**5.6**	**4.2**	**3.4**	**2.8**	**2.0**	**1.1**	**1.0**	**0.1**
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	681	690	662	609	2,383	1,567	975	654	479	386	234	136	187	10
Forcible rape	1,275	1,213	1,167	1,119	3,908	2,358	1,291	721	427	283	166	92	95	7
Robbery	6,320	5,566	4,915	4,421	14,376	6,821	2,994	1,472	841	409	285	115	132	50
Aggravated assault	9,569	9,473	8,589	7,971	31,681	20,681	13,261	8,875	6,235	4,540	2,951	1,554	1,668	169
Burglary	14,179	11,929	10,288	8,787	28,673	13,733	6,708	3,528	2,273	1,338	789	365	327	268
Larceny-theft	34,929	30,873	27,292	24,342	90,960	53,174	32,122	22,028	17,284	15,321	11,193	7,804	10,750	810
Motor vehicle theft	4,502	3,900	3,145	2,710	8,823	4,515	2,258	1,200	755	468	268	121	105	92
Arson	383	374	297	280	1,105	709	501	331	227	184	96	55	54	12
Violent crime[2]	17,845	16,942	15,333	14,120	52,348	31,427	18,521	11,722	7,982	5,618	3,636	1,897	2,082	236
Percent distribution[1]	5.4	5.1	4.6	4.2	15.7	9.4	5.6	3.5	2.4	1.7	1.1	.6	.6	.1
Property crime[3]	53,993	47,076	41,022	36,119	129,561	72,131	41,589	27,087	20,539	17,311	12,346	8,345	11,236	1,182
Percent distribution[1]	3.9	3.4	3.0	2.6	9.4	5.3	3.0	2.0	1.5	1.3	.9	.6	.8	.1
Crime Index total[4]	71,838	64,018	56,355	50,239	181,909	103,558	60,110	38,809	28,521	22,929	15,982	10,242	13,318	1,418
Percent distribution[1]	4.2	3.8	3.3	2.9	10.7	6.1	3.5	2.3	1.7	1.3	.9	.6	.8	.1
Other assaults	17,861	17,101	15,796	15,066	57,110	36,314	22,751	15,140	10,368	7,091	4,291	2,212	2,118	324
Forgery and counterfeiting	2,897	2,797	2,533	2,601	9,945	5,358	2,721	1,490	964	615	271	117	73	53
Fraud	6,128	6,691	6,744	6,569	28,545	19,371	11,648	7,053	4,235	2,736	1,559	704	719	70
Embezzlement	252	279	230	223	876	557	355	237	172	115	57	21	11	10
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	3,923	3,451	3,038	2,655	9,414	4,985	2,764	1,690	1,054	781	494	243	224	69
Vandalism	6,788	5,672	4,645	4,280	14,096	7,636	4,392	2,658	1,763	1,330	744	357	437	386
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	6,630	6,267	5,608	5,218	19,922	12,442	8,061	5,480	3,946	2,927	1,987	1,031	1,099	110
Prostitution and commercialized vice	7,756	7,648	6,371	5,493	15,330	6,295	2,961	1,823	1,265	971	676	341	319	10
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	2,224	2,028	1,938	1,931	7,643	5,604	3,884	2,647	2,006	1,643	1,121	652	690	34
Drug abuse violations	27,392	23,905	20,500	17,948	57,844	26,068	11,277	5,425	3,195	1,967	1,225	510	419	279
Gambling	1,320	1,285	1,237	1,244	5,703	5,308	4,802	4,350	4,391	3,631	2,946	1,915	2,209	6
Offenses against family and children	987	988	954	978	4,089	2,962	1,959	1,134	686	422	196	100	84	25
Driving under the influence	39,321	37,710	34,805	32,638	130,618	93,361	70,226	56,327	47,250	39,975	28,082	15,332	11,608	498
Liquor laws	11,281	8,543	6,472	5,221	16,002	8,739	6,110	5,094	4,265	3,587	2,529	1,467	1,363	647
Drunkenness	38,599	35,049	31,969	29,665	120,087	95,560	81,927	73,434	69,779	68,944	51,114	29,685	24,384	154
Disorderly conduct	39,688	34,340	29,315	26,951	90,139	53,284	33,857	24,232	18,952	15,186	10,155	5,666	5,652	605
Vagrancy	2,125	1,885	1,639	1,418	5,066	2,911	1,864	1,392	1,118	982	719	364	330	25
All other offenses (except traffic)	65,348	61,057	56,105	52,485	171,494	110,463	73,790	54,023	38,419	28,041	17,615	8,913	8,132	2,384
Suspicion	874	782	702	662	2,152	1,155	541	342	250	181	96	56	80	41
Curfew and loitering law violations	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Runaways	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

[1]Because of rounding, the percentages may not add to total.
[2]Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.
[3]Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.
[4]Includes arson, a newly established Index offense in 1979.

Table 38.—City Arrests of Persons under 15, 18, 21, and 25 Years of Age, 1979

[8,555 agencies; 1979 estimated population 143,151,000]

Offense charged	Total all ages	Number of persons arrested				Percent of total all ages			
		Under 15	Under 18	Under 21	Under 25	Under 15	Under 18	Under 21	Under 25
TOTAL	**7,239,181**	**557,491**	**1,750,171**	**3,006,460**	**4,231,629**	**7.7**	**24.2**	**41.5**	**58.5**
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	12,952	159	1,305	3,299	5,941	1.2	10.1	25.5	45.9
Forcible rape	21,750	901	3,732	7,628	12,402	4.1	17.2	35.1	57.0
Robbery	109,720	9,794	36,251	61,003	82,225	8.9	33.0	55.6	74.9
Aggravated assault	188,388	8,707	31,702	61,171	96,773	4.6	16.8	32.5	51.4
Burglary	341,501	63,520	170,890	238,316	283,499	18.6	50.0	69.8	83.0
Larceny-theft	909,230	159,977	377,367	530,348	647,784	17.6	41.5	58.3	71.2
Motor vehicle theft	109,915	14,678	55,577	77,053	91,310	13.4	50.6	70.1	83.1
Arson	13,078	4,195	6,933	8,470	9,804	32.1	53.0	64.8	75.0
Violent crime[1]	332,810	19,561	72,990	133,101	197,341	5.9	21.9	40.0	59.3
Property crime[2]	1,373,724	242,370	610,767	854,187	1,032,397	17.6	44.5	62.2	75.2
Crime Index total[3]	1,706,534	261,931	683,757	987,288	1,229,738	15.3	40.1	57.9	72.1
Other assaults	346,637	24,075	70,291	123,094	188,918	6.9	20.3	35.5	54.5
Forgery and counterfeiting	49,100	1,418	7,734	16,665	27,493	2.9	15.8	33.9	56.0
Fraud	123,779	1,412	6,853	21,007	47,139	1.1	5.5	17.0	38.1
Embezzlement	5,205	163	846	1,810	2,794	3.1	16.3	34.8	53.7
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	81,019	8,764	29,297	46,234	59,301	10.8	36.2	57.1	73.2
Vandalism	191,068	51,958	105,478	135,884	157,269	27.2	55.2	71.1	82.3
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	123,900	5,071	21,377	43,172	66,895	4.1	17.3	34.8	54.0
Prostitution and commercialized vice	79,269	351	3,119	22,010	49,278	.4	3.9	27.8	62.2
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	49,521	3,410	9,028	15,476	23,597	6.9	18.2	31.3	47.7
Drug abuse violations	389,952	13,724	90,996	191,998	281,743	3.5	23.3	49.2	72.3
Gambling	45,667	246	1,958	5,320	10,406	.5	4.3	11.6	22.8
Offenses against family and children	20,828	1,066	2,009	5,264	9,171	5.1	9.6	25.3	44.0
Driving under the influence	759,746	342	19,698	121,995	266,469	(4)	2.6	16.1	35.1
Liquor laws	316,695	8,798	114,560	235,375	266,892	2.8	36.2	74.3	84.3
Drunkenness	885,847	3,797	36,086	135,497	270,779	.4	4.1	15.3	30.6
Disorderly conduct	631,056	29,937	113,958	243,034	373,328	4.7	18.1	38.5	59.2
Vagrancy	31,982	1,132	4,276	10,144	17,211	3.5	13.4	31.7	53.8
All other offenses (except traffic)	1,200,442	72,705	239,221	452,173	687,168	6.1	19.9	37.7	57.2
Suspicion	15,766	1,354	4,461	7,852	10,872	8.6	28.3	49.8	69.0
Curfew and loitering law violations	71,774	18,216	71,774	71,774	71,774	25.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
Runaways	113,394	47,621	113,394	113,394	113,394	42.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

[1]Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.
[2]Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.
[3]Includes arson, a newly established Index offense in 1979.
[4]Less than one-tenth of 1 percent.

Table 39.—City Arrests, Distribution by Sex, 1979

[8,555 agencies; 1979 estimated population 143,151,000]

Offense charged	Number of persons arrested			Percent male	Percent female	Percent distribution[1]		
	Total	Male	Female			Total	Male	Female
TOTAL	**7,239,181**	**6,066,749**	**1,172,432**	**83.8**	**16.2**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	12,952	11,208	1,744	86.5	13.5	.2	.2	.1
Forcible rape	21,750	21,578	172	99.2	.8	.3	.4	([2])
Robbery	109,720	101,606	8,114	92.6	7.4	1.5	1.7	.7
Aggravated assault	188,388	164,020	24,368	87.1	12.9	2.6	2.7	2.1
Burglary	341,501	319,807	21,694	93.6	6.4	4.7	5.3	1.9
Larceny–theft	909,230	622,977	286,253	68.5	31.5	12.6	10.3	24.4
Motor vehicle theft	109,915	100,155	9,760	91.1	8.9	1.5	1.7	.8
Arson	13,078	11,544	1,534	88.3	11.7	.2	.2	.1
Violent crime[3]	332,810	298,412	34,398	89.7	10.3	4.6	4.9	2.9
Property crime[4]	1,373,724	1,054,483	319,241	76.8	23.2	19.0	17.4	27.2
Crime Index total[5]	1,706,534	1,352,895	353,639	79.3	20.7	23.6	22.3	30.2
Other assaults	346,637	298,429	48,208	86.1	13.9	4.8	4.9	4.1
Forgery and counterfeiting	49,100	33,501	15,599	68.2	31.8	.7	.5	1.3
Fraud	123,779	75,235	48,544	60.8	39.2	1.7	1.2	4.1
Embezzlement	5,205	3,826	1,379	73.5	26.5	.1	.1	.1
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	81,019	72,249	8,770	89.2	10.8	1.1	1.2	.7
Vandalism	191,068	174,876	16,192	91.5	8.5	2.6	2.9	1.4
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	123,900	114,478	9,422	92.4	7.6	1.7	1.9	.8
Prostitution and commercialized vice	79,269	25,800	53,469	32.5	67.5	1.1	.4	4.6
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	49,521	45,560	3,961	92.0	8.0	.7	.8	.3
Drug abuse violations	389,952	337,239	52,713	86.5	13.5	5.4	5.6	4.5
Gambling	45,667	41,450	4,217	90.8	9.2	.6	.7	.4
Offenses against family and children	20,828	17,304	3,524	83.1	16.9	.3	.3	.3
Driving under the influence	759,746	689,816	69,930	90.8	9.2	10.4	11.4	6.0
Liquor laws	316,695	270,240	46,455	85.3	14.7	4.5	4.5	4.0
Drunkenness	885,847	820,704	65,143	92.6	7.4	12.2	13.5	5.6
Disorderly conduct	631,056	532,136	98,920	84.3	15.7	8.7	8.8	8.4
Vagrancy	31,982	24,433	7,549	76.4	23.6	.4	.4	.6
All other offenses (except traffic)	1,200,442	1,020,427	179,999	85.0	15.0	16.6	16.8	15.4
Suspicion	15,766	13,464	2,302	85.4	14.6	.2	.2	.2
Curfew and loitering law violations	71,774	56,332	15,442	78.5	21.5	1.0	.9	1.3
Runaways	113,394	46,355	67,039	40.9	59.1	1.6	.8	5.7

[1]Because of rounding, the percentages may not add to total.
[2]Less than one-tenth of 1 percent.
[3]Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.
[4]Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny–theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.
[5]Includes arson, a newly established Index offense in 1979.

Table 40.—City Arrest Trends, Sex, 1978–1979

[8,221 agencies; 1979 estimated population 139,316,000]

Offense charged	Males						Females					
	Total			Under 18			Total			Under 18		
	1978	1979	Percent change	1978	1979	Percent change	1978	1979	Percent change	1978	1979	Percent change
TOTAL	**5,868,931**	**5,923,038**	**+.9**	**1,376,456**	**1,353,715**	**−1.7**	**1,158,703**	**1,141,109**	**−1.5**	**366,326**	**350,103**	**−4.4**
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	10,358	10,787	+4.1	1,071	1,115	+4.1	1,750	1,691	−3.4	106	119	+12.3
Forcible rape	18,931	20,688	+9.3	3,090	3,403	+10.1	172	166	−3.5	66	44	−33.3
Robbery	97,880	99,284	+1.4	33,165	32,900	−.8	7,567	7,959	+5.2	2,369	2,390	+.9
Aggravated assault	152,013	160,140	+5.3	25,037	25,900	+3.4	23,246	23,785	+2.3	4,345	4,594	+5.7
Burglary	314,892	312,775	−.7	167,885	156,267	−6.9	21,062	21,287	+1.1	10,846	10,691	−1.4
Larceny-theft	577,857	609,655	+5.5	265,678	267,348	+.6	285,389	280,497	−1.7	108,653	102,101	−6.0
Motor vehicle theft	98,867	98,103	−.8	51,016	49,015	−3.9	9,385	9,603	+2.3	5,458	5,436	−.4
Arson	10,419	11,207	+7.6	5,615	6,090	+8.5	1,493	1,485	−.5	580	653	+12.6
Violent crime[1]	279,182	290,899	+4.2	62,363	63,318	+1.5	32,735	33,601	+2.6	6,886	7,147	+3.8
Property crime[2]	1,002,035	1,031,740	+3.0	490,194	478,720	−2.3	317,329	312,872	−1.4	125,537	118,881	−5.3
Crime Index total[3]	1,281,217	1,322,639	+3.2	552,557	542,038	−1.9	350,064	346,473	−1.0	132,423	126,028	−4.8
Other assaults	279,756	291,211	+4.1	52,080	54,380	+4.4	45,912	47,073	+2.5	13,348	14,092	+5.6
Forgery and counterfeiting	32,851	32,889	+.1	5,120	5,312	+3.8	15,154	15,304	+1.0	2,240	2,277	+1.7
Fraud	73,608	72,626	−1.3	5,113	5,000	−2.2	43,293	46,110	+6.5	1,524	1,661	+9.0
Embezzlement	3,508	3,739	+6.6	549	641	+16.8	1,342	1,349	+.5	198	183	−7.6
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	69,637	70,376	+1.1	26,049	25,977	−.3	9,262	8,616	−7.0	2,629	2,492	−5.2
Vandalism	155,870	170,348	+9.3	91,871	94,665	+3.0	14,594	15,779	+8.1	7,679	8,109	+5.6
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	104,639	111,344	+6.4	17,558	19,500	+11.1	9,081	9,189	+1.2	1,123	1,232	+9.7
Prostitution and commercialized vice	24,646	24,203	−1.8	1,252	1,042	−16.8	53,576	51,918	−3.1	2,197	1,972	−10.2
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	44,778	44,870	+.2	8,166	8,158	−.1	4,105	3,921	−4.5	864	681	−21.2
Drug abuse violations	366,669	349,600	−4.7	89,501	74,331	−16.9	59,050	51,363	−13.0	17,665	14,439	−18.3
Gambling	42,449	41,273	−2.8	1,725	1,874	+8.6	3,916	4,192	+7.0	85	74	−12.9
Offenses against family and children	17,802	16,943	−4.8	1,316	1,231	−6.5	3,626	3,443	−5.0	806	747	−7.3
Driving under the influence	663,339	673,620	+1.5	16,154	17,214	+6.6	64,799	68,414	+5.6	1,779	1,961	+10.2
Liquor laws	229,400	262,161	+14.3	77,038	87,816	+14.0	39,705	45,353	+14.2	21,281	24,274	+14.1
Drunkenness	827,430	807,460	−2.4	28,410	30,613	+7.8	66,840	64,091	−4.1	4,675	4,904	+4.9
Disorderly conduct	488,726	521,454	+6.7	89,830	92,496	+3.0	96,767	97,146	+.4	18,593	18,878	+1.5
Vagrancy	25,587	23,987	−6.3	4,378	3,302	−24.6	12,067	7,161	−40.7	797	725	−9.0
All other offenses (except traffic)	1,030,129	982,275	−4.6	200,899	188,105	−6.4	179,551	173,980	−3.1	50,421	45,140	−10.5
Suspicion (not included in totals)	14,076	13,153	−6.6	4,014	3,640	−9.3	2,191	2,261	+3.2	690	733	+6.2
Curfew and loitering law violations	56,800	55,035	−3.1	56,800	55,035	−3.1	15,224	15,026	−1.3	15,224	15,026	−1.3
Runaways	50,090	44,985	−10.2	50,090	44,985	−10.2	70,775	65,208	−7.9	70,775	65,208	−7.9

[1]Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.
[2]Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.
[3]Includes arson, a newly established Index offense in 1979.

Table 41.—City Arrests, Distribution by Race, 1979

[8,533 agencies; 1979 estimated population 143,026,000]

Offense charged	Total arrests							Percent distribution[1]						
	Total	White	Negro	Indian	Chinese	Japanese	All others	Total	White	Negro	Indian	Chinese	Japanese	All others
TOTAL	**7,233,065**	**5,019,890**	**1,977,426**	**77,498**	**5,283**	**5,540**	**147,428**	**100.0**	**69.4**	**27.3**	**1.1**	**0.1**	**0.1**	**2.0**
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	**12,947**	5,424	7,088	90	15	8	322	100.0	41.9	54.7	.7	.1	.1	2.5
Forcible rape	**21,735**	9,528	11,727	155	13	5	307	100.0	43.8	54.0	.7	.1	(2)	1.4
Robbery	**109,691**	41,647	65,533	612	115	46	1,738	100.0	38.0	59.7	.6	.1	.....	1.6
Aggravated assault	**188,317**	107,429	76,642	1,825	261	43	2,117	100.0	57.0	40.7	1.0	.1	.....	1.1
Burglary	**341,179**	222,719	111,756	2,050	234	169	4,251	100.0	65.3	32.8	.6	.1	.....	1.2
Larceny-theft	**908,330**	594,363	288,830	7,841	1,297	891	15,108	100.0	65.4	31.8	.9	.1	.1	1.7
Motor vehicle theft	**109,826**	72,753	33,751	983	113	72	2,154	100.0	66.2	30.7	.9	.1	.1	2.0
Arson	**13,069**	9,944	2,863	78	4	3	177	100.0	76.1	21.9	.6	.....	.....	1.4
Violent crime[3]	**332,690**	164,028	160,990	2,682	404	102	4,484	100.0	49.3	48.4	.8	.1	.....	1.3
Property crime[4]	**1,372,404**	899,779	437,200	10,952	1,648	1,135	21,690	100.0	65.6	31.9	.8	.1	.1	1.6
Crime Index total[5]	**1,705,094**	1,063,807	598,190	13,634	2,052	1,237	26,174	100.0	62.4	35.1	.8	.1	.1	1.5
Other assaults	**346,414**	215,946	121,461	2,689	277	153	5,888	100.0	62.3	35.1	.8	.1	.....	1.7
Forgery and counterfeiting	**49,061**	31,176	17,320	232	38	15	280	100.0	63.5	35.3	.5	.1	.....	.6
Fraud	**123,661**	77,151	45,108	668	75	32	627	100.0	62.4	36.5	.5	.1	.....	.5
Embezzlement	**5,203**	3,814	1,305	19	8	6	51	100.0	73.3	25.1	.4	.2	.1	1.0
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	**80,923**	51,232	28,492	410	82	23	684	100.0	63.3	35.2	.5	.1	.....	.8
Vandalism	**190,791**	153,617	33,054	1,310	113	65	2,632	100.0	80.5	17.3	.7	.1	.....	1.4
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	**123,841**	71,532	48,528	612	131	87	2,951	100.0	57.8	39.2	.5	.1	.1	2.4
Prostitution and commercialized vice	**79,269**	35,416	42,422	270	133	59	969	100.0	44.7	53.5	.3	.2	.1	1.2
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	**49,502**	37,397	10,779	530	98	18	680	100.0	75.5	21.8	1.1	.2	.....	1.4
Drug abuse violations	**389,595**	286,663	96,845	1,432	189	254	4,212	100.0	73.6	24.9	.4	.....	.1	1.1
Gambling	**45,663**	10,791	32,713	37	234	264	1,624	100.0	23.6	71.6	.1	.5	.6	3.6
Offenses against family and children	**20,809**	12,798	7,472	254	7	6	272	100.0	61.5	35.9	1.2	.....	.....	1.3
Driving under the influence	**759,175**	642,251	101,837	8,000	374	810	5,903	100.0	84.6	13.4	1.1	.....	.1	.8
Liquor laws	**315,638**	281,956	21,867	5,827	128	79	5,781	100.0	89.3	6.9	1.8	.....	.....	1.8
Drunkenness	**885,641**	694,963	162,988	22,536	382	148	4,624	100.0	78.5	18.4	2.5	.....	.....	.5
Disorderly conduct	**630,532**	401,685	198,579	7,791	159	126	22,192	100.0	63.7	31.5	1.2	.....	.....	3.5
Vagrancy	**31,973**	19,274	11,940	565	31	9	154	100.0	60.3	37.3	1.8	.1	.....	.5
All other offenses (except traffic)	**1,199,598**	771,371	357,807	8,819	699	2,078	58,824	100.0	64.3	29.8	.7	.1	.2	4.9
Suspicion	**15,740**	10,440	5,204	21	4	.....	71	100.0	66.3	33.1	.1	.....	.....	.5
Curfew and loitering law violations	**71,703**	54,156	16,382	710	24	19	412	100.0	75.5	22.8	1.0	.....	.....	.6
Runaways	**113,239**	92,454	17,133	1,132	45	52	2,423	100.0	81.6	15.1	1.0	.....	.....	2.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 41.—City Arrests, Distribution by Race, 1979—Continued

Offense charged	Arrests under 18							Percent distribution[1]						
	Total	White	Negro	Indian	Chinese	Japanese	All others	Total	White	Negro	Indian	Chinese	Japanese	All others
TOTAL	**1,748,598**	**1,296,688**	**410,384**	**12,445**	**1,308**	**917**	**26,856**	**100.0**	**74.2**	**23.5**	**0.7**	**0.1**	**0.1**	**1.5**
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	1,305	591	650	7	.....	1	56	100.0	45.3	49.8	.5	.....	.1	4.3
Forcible rape	3,728	1,412	2,231	25	2	.....	58	100.0	37.9	59.8	.7	.1	.....	1.6
Robbery	36,254	11,968	23,327	143	54	9	753	100.0	33.0	64.3	.4	.1	(*)	2.1
Aggravated assault	31,695	19,298	11,772	216	63	4	342	100.0	60.9	37.1	.7	.2		1.1
Burglary	170,755	116,549	50,607	956	104	86	2,453	100.0	68.3	29.6	.6	.1	.1	1.4
Larceny-theft	376,965	258,070	108,575	2,945	468	410	6,497	100.0	68.5	28.8	.8	.1	.1	1.7
Motor vehicle theft	55,533	39,902	13,666	523	73	36	1,333	100.0	71.9	24.6	.9	.1	.1	2.4
Arson	6,927	5,701	1,097	29	1	.....	99	100.0	82.3	15.8	.4	.....	.....	1.4
Violent crime[3]	72,982	33,269	37,980	391	119	14	1,209	100.0	45.6	52.0	.5	.2	.....	1.7
Property crime[4]	610,180	420,222	173,945	4,453	646	532	10,382	100.0	68.9	28.5	.7	.1	.1	1.7
Crime Index total[5]	683,162	453,491	211,925	4,844	765	546	11,591	100.0	66.4	31.0	.7	.1	.1	1.7
Other assaults	70,249	44,834	23,180	473	59	42	1,661	100.0	63.8	33.0	.7	.1	.1	2.4
Forgery and counterfeiting	7,730	5,988	1,655	37	3	6	41	100.0	77.5	21.4	.5	.....	.1	.5
Fraud	6,852	4,593	2,152	32	9	2	64	100.0	67.0	31.4	.5	.1	.....	.9
Embezzlement	846	670	159	5	2	1	9	100.0	79.2	18.8	.6	.2	.1	1.1
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	29,253	20,082	8,653	158	30	10	320	100.0	68.6	29.6	.5	.1	.....	1.1
Vandalism	105,361	88,772	14,688	506	52	27	1,316	100.0	84.3	13.9	.5	.....	.....	1.2
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	21,365	14,745	5,898	99	29	21	573	100.0	69.0	27.6	.5	.1	.1	2.7
Prostitution and commercialized vice	3,119	1,448	1,607	16	7	.....	41	100.0	46.4	51.5	.5	.2	.....	1.3
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	9,028	6,347	2,468	44	41	2	126	100.0	70.3	27.3	.5	.5	.....	1.4
Drug abuse violations	90,900	76,895	12,505	356	32	45	1,067	100.0	84.6	13.8	.4	.....	.....	1.2
Gambling	1,958	343	1,482	1	.....	2	130	100.0	17.5	75.7	.1	.....	.1	6.6
Offenses against family and children	2,007	1,411	575	10	1	.....	10	100.0	70.3	28.6	.5	.....	.....	.5
Driving under the influence	19,708	18,789	640	186	3	6	84	100.0	95.3	3.2	.9	.....	.....	.4
Liquor laws	114,272	109,194	2,906	1,366	40	30	736	100.0	95.6	2.5	1.2	.....	.....	.6
Drunkenness	36,090	33,322	2,074	513	9	6	166	100.0	92.3	5.7	1.4	.....	.....	.5
Disorderly conduct	113,898	83,435	26,494	678	21	11	3,259	100.0	73.3	23.3	.6	.....	.....	2.9
Vagrancy	4,274	3,335	875	20	6	3	35	100.0	78.0	20.5	.5	.1	.1	.8
All other offenses (except traffic)	239,093	179,099	55,750	1,255	126	86	2,777	100.0	74.9	23.3	.5	.1	.....	1.2
Suspicion	4,491	3,285	1,183	4	4	.....	15	100.0	73.1	26.3	.1	.1	.....	.3
Curfew and loitering law violations	71,703	54,156	16,382	710	24	19	412	100.0	75.5	22.8	1.0	.....	.....	.6
Runaways	113,239	92,454	17,133	1,132	45	52	2,423	100.0	81.6	15.1	1.0	.....	.....	2.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 41.—City Arrests, Distribution by Race, 1979—Continued

Offense charged	Arrests 18 and over							Percent distribution[1]						
	Total	White	Negro	Indian	Chinese	Japanese	All others	Total	White	Negro	Indian	Chinese	Japanese	All others
TOTAL	**5,484,467**	**3,723,202**	**1,567,042**	**65,053**	**3,975**	**4,623**	**120,572**	**100.0**	**67.9**	**28.6**	**1.2**	**0.1**	**0.1**	**2.2**
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	**11,642**	4,833	6,438	83	15	7	266	100.0	41.5	55.3	.7	.1	.1	2.3
Forcible rape	**18,007**	8,116	9,496	130	11	5	249	100.0	45.1	52.7	.7	.1	(2)	1.4
Robbery	**73,437**	29,679	42,206	469	61	37	985	100.0	40.4	57.5	.6	.1	.1	1.3
Aggravated assault	**156,622**	88,131	64,870	1,609	198	39	1,775	100.0	56.3	41.4	1.0	.1	.....	1.1
Burglary	**170,424**	106,170	61,149	1,094	130	83	1,798	100.0	62.3	35.9	.6	.1	.....	1.1
Larceny-theft	**531,365**	336,293	180,255	4,896	829	481	8,611	100.0	63.3	33.9	.9	.2	.1	1.6
Motor vehicle theft	**54,293**	32,851	20,085	460	40	36	821	100.0	60.5	37.0	.8	.1	.1	1.5
Arson	**6,142**	4,243	1,766	49	3	3	78	100.0	69.1	28.8	.8	.....	.....	1.3
Violent crime[3]	**259,708**	130,759	123,010	2,291	285	88	3,275	100.0	50.3	47.4	.9	.1	.....	1.3
Property crime[4]	**762,224**	479,557	263,255	6,499	1,002	603	11,308	100.0	62.9	34.5	.9	.1	.1	1.5
Crime Index total[5]	**1,021,932**	610,316	386,265	8,790	1,287	691	14,583	100.0	59.7	37.8	.9	.1	.1	1.4
Other assaults	**276,165**	171,112	98,281	2,216	218	111	4,227	100.0	62.0	35.6	.8	.1	.....	1.5
Forgery and counterfeiting	**41,331**	25,188	15,665	195	35	9	239	100.0	60.9	37.9	.5	.1	.....	.6
Fraud	**116,809**	72,558	42,956	636	66	30	563	100.0	62.1	36.8	.5	.....	.....	.5
Embezzlement	**4,357**	3,144	1,146	14	6	5	42	100.0	72.2	26.3	.3	.1	.1	1.0
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	**51,670**	31,150	19,839	252	52	13	364	100.0	60.3	38.4	.5	.1	.....	.7
Vandalism	**85,430**	64,845	18,366	804	61	38	1,316	100.0	75.9	21.5	.9	.1	.....	1.5
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	**102,476**	56,787	42,630	513	102	66	2,378	100.0	55.4	41.6	.5	.1	.1	2.3
Prostitution and commercialized vice	**76,150**	33,968	40,815	254	126	59	928	100.0	44.6	53.6	.3	.2	.1	1.2
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	**40,474**	31,050	8,311	486	57	16	554	100.0	76.7	20.5	1.2	.1	.....	1.4
Drug abuse violations	**298,695**	209,768	84,340	1,076	157	209	3,145	100.0	70.2	28.2	.4	.....	.1	1.1
Gambling	**43,705**	10,448	31,231	36	234	262	1,494	100.0	23.9	71.5	.1	.5	.6	3.4
Offenses against family and children	**18,802**	11,387	6,897	244	6	6	262	100.0	60.6	36.7	1.3	.....	.....	1.4
Driving under the influence	**739,467**	623,462	101,197	7,814	371	804	5,819	100.0	84.3	13.7	1.1	.1	.1	.8
Liquor laws	**201,366**	172,762	18,961	4,461	88	49	5,045	100.0	85.8	9.4	2.2	.....	.....	2.5
Drunkenness	**849,551**	661,641	160,914	22,023	373	142	4,458	100.0	77.9	18.9	2.6	.....	.....	.5
Disorderly conduct	**516,634**	318,250	172,085	7,113	138	115	18,933	100.0	61.6	33.3	1.4	.....	.....	3.7
Vagrancy	**27,699**	15,939	11,065	545	25	6	119	100.0	57.5	39.9	2.0	.1	.....	.4
All other offenses (except traffic)	**960,505**	592,272	302,057	7,564	573	1,992	56,047	100.0	61.7	31.4	.8	.1	.2	5.8
Suspicion	**11,249**	7,155	4,021	17	.....	.....	56	100.0	63.6	35.7	.2	.....	.....	.5
Curfew and loitering law violations	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Runaways	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

[1]Because of rounding, the percentages may not add to total.
[2]Less than one-tenth of 1 percent.
[3]Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.
[4]Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.
[5]Includes arson, a newly established Index offense in 1979.

Table 42.—Suburban Arrest Trends, 1978–1979

[4,910 agencies; 1979 estimated population 71,900,000]

Offense charged	Number of persons arrested								
	Total all ages			Under 18 years of age			18 years of age and over		
	1978	1979	Percent change	1978	1979	Percent change	1978	1979	Percent change
TOTAL	**2,675,123**	**2,775,300**	**+3.7**	**746,531**	**741,991**	**—.6**	**1,928,592**	**2,033,309**	**+5.4**
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	3,750	3,966	+5.8	382	415	+8.6	3,368	3,551	+5.4
Forcible rape	6,539	7,192	+10.0	989	1,115	+12.7	5,550	6,077	+9.5
Robbery	25,524	27,347	+7.1	7,494	7,775	+3.7	18,030	19,572	+8.6
Aggravated assault	67,853	72,802	+7.3	12,655	13,193	+4.3	55,198	59,609	+8.0
Burglary	147,324	148,500	+.8	83,292	78,480	—5.8	64,032	70,020	+9.4
Larceny-theft	313,777	336,852	+7.4	141,554	145,194	+2.6	172,223	191,658	+11.3
Motor vehicle theft	40,761	40,815	+.1	22,414	21,216	—5.3	18,347	19,599	+6.8
Arson	6,145	6,619	+7.7	3,568	3,770	+5.7	2,577	2,849	+10.6
Violent crime[1]	103,666	111,307	+7.4	21,520	22,498	+4.5	82,146	88,809	+8.1
Property crime[2]	508,007	532,786	+4.9	250,828	248,660	—.9	257,179	284,126	+10.5
Crime Index total[3]	611,673	644,093	+5.3	272,348	271,158	—.4	339,325	372,935	+9.9
Other assaults	126,158	133,018	+5.4	26,251	27,854	+6.1	99,907	105,164	+5.3
Forgery and counterfeiting	21,942	22,761	+3.7	2,976	3,027	+1.7	18,966	19,734	+4.0
Fraud	71,148	79,041	+11.1	1,862	2,031	+9.1	69,286	77,010	+11.1
Embezzlement	2,439	2,476	+1.5	254	276	+8.7	2,185	2,200	+.7
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	35,548	36,876	+3.7	12,956	13,238	+2.2	22,592	23,638	+4.6
Vandalism	82,481	90,338	+9.5	54,401	55,772	+2.5	28,080	34,566	+23.1
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	35,440	39,377	+11.1	6,980	7,975	+14.3	28,460	31,402	+10.3
Prostitution and commercialized vice	4,758	4,028	—15.3	301	291	—3.3	4,457	3,737	—16.2
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	17,793	18,529	+4.1	4,017	4,139	+3.0	13,776	14,390	+4.5
Drug abuse violations	181,154	162,027	—10.6	53,856	44,123	—18.1	127,298	117,904	—7.4
Gambling	6,624	5,430	—18.0	227	220	—3.1	6,397	5,210	—18.6
Offenses against family and children	22,031	22,499	+2.1	1,057	887	—16.1	20,974	21,612	+3.0
Driving under the influence	423,005	443,187	+4.8	10,178	10,919	+7.3	412,827	432,268	+4.7
Liquor laws	122,511	138,481	+13.0	51,356	58,160	+13.2	71,155	80,321	+12.9
Drunkenness	220,122	233,761	+6.2	13,861	14,566	+5.1	206,261	219,195	+6.3
Disorderly conduct	161,146	171,966	+6.7	43,182	43,477	+.7	117,964	128,489	+8.9
Vagrancy	6,252	5,571	—10.9	2,276	1,886	—17.1	3,976	3,685	—7.3
All other offenses (except traffic)	440,451	444,063	+.8	105,745	104,214	—1.4	334,706	339,849	+1.5
Suspicion (not included in totals)	5,457	4,650	—14.8	1,517	1,347	—11.2	3,940	3,303	—16.2
Curfew and loitering law violations	22,172	23,683	+6.8	22,172	23,683	+6.8	.....	.....	.....
Runaways	60,275	54,095	—10.3	60,275	54,095	—10.3	.....	.....	.....

[1]Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, aggravated assault.
[2]Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.
[3]Includes arson, a newly established Index offense in 1979.

Table 43.—Suburban Arrests, Distribution by Age, 1979

[5,192 agencies; 1979 estimated population 77,383,000]

Offense charged	Total all ages	Ages under 15	Ages under 18	Ages 18 and over	Age								
					10 and under	11–12	13–14	15	16	17	18	19	20
TOTAL	**3,077,555**	**250,777**	**813,194**	**2,264,361**	**27,805**	**51,139**	**171,833**	**159,462**	**193,600**	**209,355**	**213,478**	**188,628**	**169,232**
Percent distribution[1]	**100.0**	**8.1**	**26.4**	**73.6**	**.9**	**1.7**	**5.6**	**5.2**	**6.3**	**6.8**	**6.9**	**6.1**	**5.5**
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	**4,628**	56	455	4,173	3	7	46	68	152	179	224	234	228
Forcible rape	**8,042**	279	1,231	6,811	13	47	219	212	335	405	522	498	493
Robbery	**31,535**	1,931	8,886	22,649	68	312	1,551	1,736	2,338	2,881	3,080	2,633	2,240
Aggravated assault	**80,032**	3,893	14,369	65,663	395	804	2,694	2,587	3,443	4,446	4,473	4,462	4,303
Burglary	**164,886**	30,517	86,280	78,606	3,329	6,166	21,022	18,301	19,123	18,339	14,931	11,003	8,181
Larceny-theft	**373,833**	64,031	160,134	213,699	7,724	15,451	40,856	29,924	33,495	32,684	28,047	21,167	16,906
Motor vehicle theft	**44,836**	5,705	23,116	21,720	136	657	4,912	5,851	6,258	5,302	3,847	2,797	2,090
Arson	**7,185**	2,296	4,040	3,145	704	565	1,027	685	586	473	386	277	275
Violent crime[2]	**124,237**	6,159	24,941	99,296	479	1,170	4,510	4,603	6,268	7,911	8,299	7,827	7,264
Percent distribution[1]	**100.0**	5.0	20.1	80.0	.4	.9	3.6	3.7	5.0	6.4	6.7	6.3	5.8
Property crime[3]	**590,740**	102,549	273,570	317,170	11,893	22,839	67,817	54,761	59,462	56,798	47,211	35,244	27,452
Percent distribution[1]	**100.0**	17.4	46.3	53.7	2.0	3.9	11.5	9.3	10.1	9.6	8.0	6.0	4.6
Crime Index total[4]	**714,977**	108,708	298,511	416,466	12,372	24,009	72,327	59,364	65,730	64,709	55,510	43,071	34,716
Percent distribution[1]	**100.0**	15.2	41.8	58.2	1.7	3.4	10.1	8.3	9.2	9.1	7.8	6.0	4.9
Other assaults	**149,492**	10,412	31,460	118,032	1,231	2,251	6,930	5,998	7,022	8,028	8,100	7,956	7,790
Forgery and counterfeiting	**25,083**	549	3,310	21,773	29	81	439	614	842	1,305	1,483	1,399	1,458
Fraud	**84,800**	349	2,236	82,564	35	55	259	308	550	1,029	2,077	3,009	4,004
Embezzlement	**2,631**	61	296	2,335	2	11	48	43	73	119	132	146	121
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	**41,061**	4,128	14,650	26,411	229	706	3,193	3,064	3,597	3,861	3,709	2,980	2,511
Vandalism	**98,494**	28,480	60,104	38,390	5,817	7,307	15,356	10,406	10,860	10,358	7,038	5,223	3,810
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	**45,042**	2,310	8,785	36,257	168	447	1,695	1,617	2,178	2,680	3,178	2,760	2,582
Prostitution and commercialized vice	**5,419**	62	374	5,045	9	7	46	57	101	154	384	497	452
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	**20,257**	1,595	4,485	15,772	148	310	1,137	943	933	1,014	1,003	978	947
Drug abuse violations	**177,013**	7,250	47,267	129,746	103	650	6,497	9,238	13,861	16,918	17,893	16,373	14,204
Gambling	**6,244**	27	256	5,988	3	3	21	44	74	111	131	146	140
Offenses against family and children	**23,731**	257	958	22,773	78	38	141	209	224	268	901	859	918
Driving under the influence	**468,641**	162	11,610	457,031	43	12	107	382	2,801	8,265	18,383	21,205	25,052
Liquor laws	**154,944**	4,536	62,558	92,386	83	311	4,142	9,038	19,922	29,062	28,834	21,157	13,968
Drunkenness	**272,879**	1,444	16,247	256,632	43	114	1,287	2,489	4,803	7,511	13,724	13,680	13,322
Disorderly conduct	**197,784**	13,355	47,786	149,998	1,463	2,932	8,960	8,879	11,436	14,116	16,974	14,899	13,419
Vagrancy	**6,076**	500	2,043	4,033	18	70	412	459	484	600	580	390	350
All other offenses (except traffic)	**491,800**	36,045	112,869	378,931	4,154	7,054	24,837	23,037	26,083	27,704	32,913	31,484	29,157
Suspicion	**5,327**	462	1,529	3,798	43	90	329	279	382	406	531	416	311
Curfew and loitering law violations	**26,415**	6,315	26,415	.....	243	924	5,148	6,273	8,325	5,502	.....	.....	.....
Runaways	**59,445**	23,770	59,445	.....	1,491	3,757	18,522	16,721	13,319	5,635	.....	.....	.....

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 43.—Suburban Arrests, Distribution by Age, 1979—Continued

Offense charged	Age													
	21	22	23	24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–55	55–59	60–64	65 and over	Not known
TOTAL	**147,340**	**131,031**	**117,873**	**107,124**	**385,748**	**246,056**	**168,240**	**120,577**	**91,855**	**72,320**	**48,779**	**26,460**	**24,190**	**5,430**
Percent distribution[1]	**4.8**	**4.3**	**3.8**	**3.5**	**12.5**	**8.0**	**5.5**	**3.9**	**3.0**	**2.3**	**1.6**	**.9**	**.8**	**.2**
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	218	231	214	214	813	594	376	267	181	139	101	52	81	6
Forcible rape	451	474	399	397	1,465	896	548	279	161	116	40	38	25	9
Robbery	1,989	1,778	1,546	1,357	4,176	1,858	897	473	266	183	78	27	34	34
Aggravated assault	4,209	4,036	3,593	3,440	12,669	8,358	5,463	3,680	2,583	1,841	1,205	597	607	144
Burglary	6,429	5,431	4,517	3,976	11,995	5,557	2,731	1,420	943	608	340	145	145	254
Larceny-theft	14,202	12,139	10,832	9,356	34,142	20,697	12,881	8,610	6,817	5,903	4,401	2,899	4,099	601
Motor vehicle theft	1,825	1,531	1,239	1,074	3,190	1,690	931	559	386	242	150	51	50	68
Arson	193	186	166	135	527	315	219	171	109	85	40	25	21	15
Violent crime[2]	6,867	6,519	5,752	5,408	19,123	11,706	7,284	4,699	3,191	2,279	1,424	714	747	193
Percent distribution[1]	5.5	5.2	4.6	4.4	15.4	9.4	5.9	3.8	2.6	1.8	1.1	.6	.6	.2
Property crime[3]	22,649	19,287	16,754	14,541	49,854	28,259	16,762	10,760	8,255	6,838	4,931	3,120	4,315	938
Percent distribution[1]	3.8	3.3	2.8	2.5	8.4	4.8	2.8	1.8	1.4	1.2	.8	.5	.7	.2
Crime Index total[4]	29,516	25,806	22,506	19,949	68,977	39,965	24,046	15,459	11,446	9,117	6,355	3,834	5,062	1,131
Percent distribution[1]	4.1	3.6	3.1	2.8	9.6	5.6	3.4	2.2	1.6	1.3	.9	.5	.7	.2
Other assaults	7,472	7,188	6,507	6,133	22,676	15,027	10,322	7,137	4,724	3,177	1,870	894	798	261
Forgery and counterfeiting	1,380	1,470	1,238	1,346	5,309	3,000	1,552	952	544	373	142	58	35	34
Fraud	4,119	4,387	4,718	4,618	19,392	14,394	9,360	5,506	3,248	1,904	966	440	369	53
Embezzlement	117	118	117	104	436	364	259	187	102	80	25	12	10	5
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	1,999	1,707	1,512	1,384	4,529	2,423	1,417	850	541	381	224	106	94	44
Vandalism	3,114	2,540	1,983	1,699	5,410	2,900	1,640	1,047	643	503	265	143	161	271
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	2,467	2,322	1,962	1,862	6,733	4,257	2,841	1,787	1,301	920	588	300	308	89
Prostitution and commercialized vice	487	475	380	342	998	409	211	130	106	90	34	18	25	7
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	953	851	836	775	2,806	2,087	1,506	929	707	515	341	229	282	27
Drug abuse violations	12,322	10,717	8,759	7,364	23,164	9,931	4,207	2,092	1,155	657	367	136	144	261
Gambling	168	177	155	192	812	825	739	658	570	476	327	242	229	1
Offenses against family and children	1,024	1,199	1,143	1,189	5,105	4,042	2,797	1,694	932	544	223	115	67	21
Driving under the influence	23,903	20,816	21,527	20,011	81,065	59,562	45,546	35,717	29,156	23,491	16,295	8,530	6,238	534
Liquor laws	4,937	3,603	2,635	2,074	5,624	2,684	1,705	1,263	1,055	900	631	356	403	557
Drunkenness	13,754	12,648	11,420	10,386	38,771	27,944	22,973	19,870	17,995	16,096	11,822	6,522	5,588	117
Disorderly conduct	12,033	10,207	8,688	7,587	23,988	13,682	9,001	6,298	4,555	3,505	2,341	1,299	1,125	397
Vagrancy	259	239	210	172	673	390	215	183	116	96	72	39	36	13
All other offenses (except traffic)	27,009	24,321	21,342	19,720	68,643	41,820	27,723	18,701	12,884	9,439	5,849	3,174	3,179	1,573
Suspicion	307	240	235	217	637	350	180	117	75	56	42	13	37	34
Curfew and loitering law violations	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Runaways	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

[1]Because of rounding, the percentages may not add to total.
[2]Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.
[3]Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.
[4]Includes arson, a newly established Index offense in 1979.

Table 44.—Suburban Arrests of Persons under 15, 18, 21, and 25 Years of Age, 1979

[5,192 agencies; 1979 estimated population 77,383,000]

Offense charged	Total all ages	Number of persons arrested				Percent of total all ages			
		Under 15	Under 18	Under 21	Under 25	Under 15	Under 18	Under 21	Under 25
TOTAL	**3,077,555**	**250,777**	**813,194**	**1,384,532**	**1,887,900**	**8.1**	**26.4**	**44.9**	**61.3**
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	**4,628**	56	455	1,141	2,018	1.2	9.8	24.7	43.6
Forcible rape	**8,042**	279	1,231	2,744	4,465	3.5	15.3	34.1	55.5
Robbery	**31,535**	1,931	8,886	16,839	23,509	6.1	28.2	53.4	74.5
Aggravated assault	**80,032**	3,893	14,369	27,607	42,885	4.9	18.0	34.5	53.6
Burglary	**164,886**	30,517	86,280	120,395	140,748	18.5	52.3	73.0	85.4
Larceny–theft	**373,833**	64,031	160,134	226,254	272,783	17.1	42.8	60.5	73.0
Motor vehicle theft	**44,836**	5,705	23,116	31,850	37,519	12.7	51.6	71.0	83.7
Arson	**7,185**	2,296	4,040	4,978	5,658	32.0	56.2	69.3	78.7
Violent crime[1]	**124,237**	6,159	24,941	48,331	72,877	5.0	20.1	38.9	58.7
Property crime[2]	**590,740**	102,549	273,570	383,477	456,708	17.4	46.3	64.9	77.3
Crime Index total[3]	**714,977**	108,708	298,511	431,808	529,585	15.2	41.8	60.4	74.1
Other assaults	**149,492**	10,412	31,460	55,306	82,606	7.0	21.0	37.0	55.3
Forgery and counterfeiting	**25,083**	549	3,310	7,650	13,084	2.2	13.2	30.5	52.2
Fraud	**84,800**	349	2,236	11,326	29,168	.4	2.6	13.4	34.4
Embezzlement	**2,631**	61	296	695	1,151	2.3	11.3	26.4	43.7
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	**41,061**	4,128	14,650	23,850	30,452	10.1	35.7	58.1	74.2
Vandalism	**98,494**	28,480	60,104	76,175	85,511	28.9	61.0	77.3	86.8
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	**45,042**	2,310	8,785	17,305	25,918	5.1	19.5	38.4	57.5
Prostitution and commercialized vice	**5,419**	62	374	1,707	3,391	1.1	6.9	31.5	62.6
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	**20,257**	1,595	4,485	7,413	10,828	7.9	22.1	36.6	53.5
Drug abuse violations	**177,013**	7,250	47,267	95,737	134,899	4.1	26.7	54.1	76.2
Gambling	**6,244**	27	256	673	1,365	.4	4.1	10.8	21.9
Offenses against family and children	**23,731**	257	958	3,636	8,191	1.1	4.0	15.3	34.5
Driving under the influence	**468,641**	162	11,610	76,250	162,507	(4)	2.5	16.3	34.7
Liquor laws	**154,944**	4,536	62,558	126,517	139,766	2.9	40.4	81.7	90.2
Drunkenness	**272,879**	1,444	16,247	56,973	105,181	.5	6.0	20.9	38.5
Disorderly conduct	**197,784**	13,355	47,786	93,078	131,593	6.8	24.2	47.1	66.5
Vagrancy	**6,076**	500	2,043	3,363	4,243	8.2	33.6	55.3	69.8
All other offenses (except traffic)	**491,800**	36,045	112,869	206,423	298,815	7.3	23.0	42.0	60.8
Suspicion	**5,327**	462	1,529	2,787	3,786	8.7	28.7	52.3	71.1
Curfew and loitering law violations	**26,415**	6,315	26,415	26,415	26,415	23.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
Runaways	**59,445**	23,770	59,445	59,445	59,445	40.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

[1]Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.
[2]Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny–theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.
[3]Includes arson, a newly established Index offense in 1979.
[4]Less than one-tenth of 1 percent.

Table 45.—Suburban Arrests, Distribution by Sex, 1979

[5,192 agencies; 1979 estimated population 77,383,000]

Offense charged	Number of persons arrested			Percent male	Percent female	Percent distribution[1]		
	Total	Male	Female			Total	Male	Female
TOTAL	**3,077,555**	**2,597,272**	**480,283**	**84.4**	**15.6**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	4,628	3,947	681	85.3	14.7	.2	.2	.1
Forcible rape	8,042	7,983	59	99.3	.7	.3	.3	([2])
Robbery	31,535	29,292	2,243	92.9	7.1	1.0	1.1	.5
Aggravated assault	80,032	71,067	8,965	88.8	11.2	2.6	2.7	1.9
Burglary	164,886	154,159	10,727	93.5	6.5	5.4	5.9	2.2
Larceny-theft	373,833	261,481	112,352	69.9	30.1	12.1	10.1	23.4
Motor vehicle theft	44,836	40,832	4,004	91.1	8.9	1.5	1.6	.8
Arson	7,185	6,460	725	89.9	10.1	.2	.2	.2
Violent crime[3]	124,237	112,289	11,948	90.4	9.6	4.0	4.3	2.5
Property crime[4]	590,740	462,932	127,808	78.4	21.6	19.2	17.8	26.6
Crime Index total[5]	714,977	575,221	139,756	80.5	19.5	23.2	22.1	29.1
Other assaults	149,492	129,375	20,117	86.5	13.5	4.9	5.0	4.2
Forgery and counterfeiting	25,083	17,379	7,704	69.3	30.7	.8	.7	1.6
Fraud	84,800	49,303	35,497	58.1	41.9	2.8	1.9	7.4
Embezzlement	2,631	2,002	629	76.1	23.9	.1	.1	.1
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	41,061	36,765	4,296	89.5	10.5	1.3	1.4	.9
Vandalism	98,494	90,996	7,498	92.4	7.6	3.2	3.5	1.6
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	45,042	42,110	2,932	93.5	6.5	1.5	1.6	.6
Prostitution and commercialized vice	5,419	1,660	3,759	30.6	69.4	.2	.1	.8
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	20,257	18,850	1,407	93.1	6.9	.7	.7	.3
Drug abuse violations	177,013	152,301	24,712	86.0	14.0	5.8	5.9	5.1
Gambling	6,244	5,557	687	89.0	11.0	.2	.2	.1
Offenses against family and children	23,731	21,805	1,926	91.9	8.1	.8	.8	.4
Driving under the influence	468,641	425,177	43,464	90.7	9.3	15.2	16.4	9.0
Liquor laws	154,944	132,345	22,599	85.4	14.6	5.0	5.1	4.7
Drunkenness	272,879	251,778	21,101	92.3	7.7	8.9	9.7	4.4
Disorderly conduct	197,784	171,332	26,452	86.6	13.4	6.4	6.6	5.5
Vagrancy	6,076	5,453	623	89.7	10.3	.2	.2	.1
All other offenses (except traffic)	491,800	417,705	74,095	84.9	15.1	16.0	16.1	15.4
Suspicion	5,327	4,711	616	88.4	11.6	.2	.2	.1
Curfew and loitering law violations	26,415	19,794	6,621	74.9	25.1	.9	.8	1.4
Runaways	59,445	25,653	33,792	43.2	56.8	1.9	1.0	7.0

[1]Because of rounding, the percentages may not add to total.
[2]Less than one-tenth of 1 percent.
[3]Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.
[4]Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.
[5]Includes arson, a newly established Index offense in 1979.

Table 46.—Suburban Arrest Trends, Sex, 1978–1979

[4,910 agencies; 1979 estimated population 71,900,000]

Offense charged	Males						Females					
	Total			Under 18			Total			Under 18		
	1978	1979	Percent change	1978	1979	Percent change	1978	1979	Percent change	1978	1979	Percent change
TOTAL	**2,250,664**	**2,342,458**	**+4.1**	**595,470**	**594,736**	**—.1**	**424,459**	**432,842**	**+2.0**	**151,061**	**147,255**	**—2.5**
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	3,208	3,375	+5.2	348	371	+6.6	542	591	+9.0	34	44	+29.4
Forcible rape	6,496	7,136	+9.9	976	1,098	+12.5	43	56	+30.2	13	17	+30.8
Robbery	23,818	25,372	+6.5	6,984	7,188	+2.9	1,706	1,975	+15.8	510	587	+15.1
Aggravated assault	60,123	64,754	+7.7	10,943	11,413	+4.3	7,730	8,048	+4.1	1,712	1,780	+4.0
Burglary	137,941	138,713	+.6	78,055	73,046	—6.4	9,383	9,787	+4.3	5,237	5,434	+3.8
Larceny-theft	213,750	235,848	+10.3	102,979	108,068	+4.9	100,027	101,004	+1.0	38,575	37,126	—3.8
Motor vehicle theft	37,077	37,167	+.2	20,077	19,060	—5.1	3,684	3,648	—1.0	2,337	2,156	—7.7
Arson	5,496	5,958	+8.4	3,229	3,439	+6.5	649	661	+1.8	339	331	—2.4
Violent crime[1]	93,645	100,637	+7.5	19,251	20,070	+4.3	10,021	10,670	+6.5	2,269	2,428	+7.0
Property crime[2]	394,264	417,686	+5.9	204,340	203,613	—.4	113,743	115,100	+1.2	46,488	45,047	—3.1
Crime Index total[3]	487,909	518,323	+6.2	223,591	223,683	.....	123,764	125,770	+1.6	48,757	47,475	—2.6
Other assaults	109,146	115,150	+5.5	21,418	22,534	+5.2	17,012	17,868	+5.0	4,832	5,320	+10.1
Forgery and counterfeiting	15,561	15,704	+.9	2,122	2,147	+1.2	6,381	7,057	+10.6	854	880	+3.0
Fraud	41,471	45,712	+10.2	1,334	1,464	+9.7	29,677	33,329	+12.3	528	567	+7.4
Embezzlement	1,840	1,878	+2.1	192	215	+12.0	599	598	—.2	62	61	—1.6
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	31,758	33,087	+4.2	11,790	12,076	+2.4	3,790	3,789	.....	1,166	1,162	—.3
Vandalism	76,190	83,566	+9.7	50,410	51,719	+2.6	6,291	6,772	+7.6	3,991	4,053	+1.6
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	33,068	36,916	+11.6	6,667	7,582	+13.7	2,372	2,461	+3.8	313	393	+25.6
Prostitution and commercialized vice	1,682	1,445	—14.1	167	158	—5.4	3,076	2,583	—16.0	134	133	—.7
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	16,329	17,265	+5.7	3,731	3,912	+4.9	1,464	1,264	—13.7	286	227	—20.6
Drug abuse violations	156,015	139,370	—10.7	44,775	36,545	—18.4	25,139	22,657	—9.9	9,081	7,578	—16.6
Gambling	5,916	4,839	—18.2	209	190	—9.1	708	591	—16.5	18	30	+66.7
Offenses against family and children	20,256	20,805	+2.7	710	589	—17.0	1,775	1,694	—4.6	347	298	—14.1
Driving under the influence	384,679	402,135	+4.5	9,191	9,910	+7.8	38,326	41,052	+7.1	987	1,009	+2.2
Liquor laws	104,528	118,168	+13.0	40,407	46,003	+13.8	17,983	20,313	+13.0	10,949	12,157	+11.0
Drunkeness	202,150	215,254	+6.5	11,937	12,557	+5.2	17,972	18,507	+3.0	1,924	2,009	+4.4
Disorderly conduct	139,543	149,587	+7.2	36,175	36,566	+1.1	21,603	22,379	+3.6	7,007	6,911	—1.4
Vagrancy	5,334	5,012	—6.0	1,865	1,657	—11.2	918	559	—39.1	411	229	—44.3
All other offenses (except traffic)	373,764	376,997	+.9	85,253	83,984	—1.5	66,687	67,066	+.6	20,492	20,230	—1.3
Suspicion (not included in totals)	4,881	4,112	—15.8	1,296	1,156	—10.8	576	538	—6.6	221	191	—13.6
Curfew and loitering law violations	16,720	17,778	+6.3	16,720	17,778	+6.3	5,452	5,905	+8.3	5,452	5,905	+8.3
Runaways	26,805	23,467	—12.5	26,805	23,467	—12.5	33,470	30,628	—8.5	33,470	30,628	—8.5

[1]Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.
[2]Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.
[3]Includes arson, a newly established Index offense in 1979.

Table 47.—Suburban Arrests, Distribution by Race, 1979

[5,161 agencies; 1979 estimated population 77,213,000]

Offense charged	Total arrests							Percent distribution[1]						
	Total	White	Negro	Indian	Chinese	Japanese	All others	Total	White	Negro	Indian	Chinese	Japanese	All others
TOTAL	**3,060,660**	**2,545,610**	**481,391**	**12,664**	**1,402**	**2,361**	**17,232**	**100.0**	**83.2**	**15.7**	**0.4**	**([2])**	**0.1**	**0.6**
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	**4,617**	2,964	1,597	27	1	.....	28	100.0	64.2	34.6	.6	.....	.....	.6
Forcible rape	**8,016**	5,271	2,656	31	2	8	48	100.0	65.8	33.1	.4	.....	.1	.6
Robbery	**31,468**	17,533	13,631	76	8	34	186	100.0	55.7	43.3	.2	.....	.1	.6
Aggravated assault	**79,866**	58,395	20,432	367	31	73	568	100.0	73.1	25.6	.5	.....	.1	.7
Burglary	**163,201**	130,274	31,328	550	74	206	769	100.0	79.8	19.2	.3	.....	.1	.5
Larceny-theft	**372,040**	282,243	84,892	1,219	309	367	3,010	100.0	75.9	22.8	.3	.1	.1	.8
Motor vehicle theft	**44,568**	36,166	7,839	252	15	33	263	100.0	81.1	17.6	.6	.....	.1	.6
Arson	**7,149**	6,252	831	14	3	11	38	100.0	87.5	11.6	.2	.....	.2	.5
Violent crime[3]	**123,967**	84,163	38,316	501	42	115	830	100.0	67.9	30.9	.4	.....	.1	.7
Property crime[4]	**586,958**	454,935	124,890	2,035	401	617	4,080	100.0	77.5	21.3	.3	.1	.1	.7
Crime Index total[5]	**710,925**	539,098	163,206	2,536	443	732	4,910	100.0	75.8	23.0	.4	.1	.1	.7
Other assaults	**148,353**	115,768	30,950	561	63	117	894	100.0	78.0	20.9	.4	.....	.1	.6
Forgery and counterfeiting	**24,936**	18,300	6,437	76	18	16	89	100.0	73.4	25.8	.3	.1	.1	.4
Fraud	**84,107**	61,371	22,225	156	21	22	312	100.0	73.0	26.4	.2	.....	.....	.4
Embezzlement	**2,630**	2,091	511	7	4	2	15	100.0	79.5	19.4	.3	.2	.1	.6
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	**40,689**	29,851	10,392	118	23	77	228	100.0	73.4	25.5	.3	.1	.2	.6
Vandalism	**97,650**	88,664	8,178	223	28	85	472	100.0	90.8	8.4	.2	.....	.1	.5
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	**44,805**	33,674	10,597	130	20	35	349	100.0	75.2	23.7	.3	.....	.1	.8
Prostitution and commercialized vice	**5,399**	3,246	2,081	17	2	8	45	100.0	60.1	38.5	.3	.....	.1	.8
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	**20,132**	17,060	2,834	52	15	18	153	100.0	84.7	14.1	.3	.1	.1	.8
Drug abuse violations	**175,814**	152,355	22,349	355	55	117	583	100.0	86.7	12.7	.2	.....	.1	.3
Gambling	**6,137**	3,223	2,852	1	4	16	41	100.0	52.5	46.5	.....	.1	.3	.7
Offenses against family and children	**23,627**	15,904	7,590	56	3	6	68	100.0	67.3	32.1	.2	.....	.....	.3
Driving under the influence	**465,171**	421,056	38,100	2,059	275	543	3,138	100.0	90.5	8.2	.4	.1	.1	.7
Liquor laws	**154,735**	148,708	4,727	630	45	22	603	100.0	96.1	3.1	.4	.....	.....	.4
Drunkenness	**272,862**	240,327	28,360	2,859	59	61	1,196	100.0	88.1	10.4	1.0	.....	.....	.4
Disorderly conduct	**196,777**	167,439	27,383	746	75	121	1,013	100.0	85.1	13.9	.4	.....	.1	.5
Vagrancy	**6,049**	4,884	1,040	47	9	17	52	100.0	80.7	17.2	.8	.1	.3	.9
All other offenses (except traffic)	**489,452**	400,427	84,055	1,714	213	323	2,720	100.0	81.8	17.2	.4	.....	.1	.6
Suspicion	**5,103**	4,040	1,020	25	4	.....	14	100.0	79.2	20.0	.5	.1	.....	.3
Curfew and loitering law violations	**26,345**	24,136	2,039	65	4	6	95	100.0	91.6	7.7	.2	.....	.....	.4
Runaways	**58,962**	53,988	4,465	231	19	17	242	100.0	91.6	7.6	.4	.....	.....	.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 47.—Suburban Arrests, Distribution by Race, 1979—Continued

Offense charged	Arrests under 18							Percent distribution[1]						
	Total	White	Negro	Indian	Chinese	Japanese	All others	Total	White	Negro	Indian	Chinese	Japanese	All others
TOTAL	**808,528**	**699,112**	**102,238**	**2,190**	**310**	**565**	**4,113**	**100.0**	**86.5**	**12.6**	**0.3**	**([2])**	**0.1**	**0.5**
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	**452**	326	116	6	.....	.....	4	100.0	72.1	25.7	1.3	.....	.....	.9
Forcible rape	**1,230**	768	452	2	.....	2	6	100.0	62.4	36.7	.2	.....	.2	.5
Robbery	**8,873**	4,575	4,187	19	2	11	79	100.0	51.6	47.2	.2	.....	.1	.9
Aggravated assault	**14,339**	10,717	3,490	40	5	9	78	100.0	74.7	24.3	.3	.....	.1	.5
Burglary	**85,299**	70,528	13,900	264	45	125	437	100.0	82.7	16.3	.3	.1	.1	.5
Larceny–theft	**159,378**	125,961	31,689	437	86	130	1,075	100.0	79.0	19.9	.3	.1	.1	.7
Motor vehicle theft	**22,963**	19,669	2,999	122	5	20	148	100.0	85.7	13.1	.5	.....	.1	.6
Arson	**4,026**	3,623	366	6	1	5	25	100.0	90.0	9.1	.1	.....	.1	.6
Violent crime[3]	**24,894**	16,386	8,245	67	7	22	167	100.0	65.8	33.1	.3	.....	.1	.7
Property crime[4]	**271,666**	219,781	48,954	829	137	280	1,685	100.0	80.9	18.0	.3	.1	.1	.6
Crime Index total[5]	**296,560**	236,167	57,199	896	144	302	1,852	100.0	79.6	19.3	.3	.....	.1	.6
Other assaults	**31,217**	24,587	6,353	77	12	26	162	100.0	78.8	20.4	.2	.....	.1	.5
Forgery and counterfeiting	**3,276**	2,839	404	12	2	2	17	100.0	86.7	12.3	.4	.1	.1	.5
Fraud	**2,227**	1,825	375	8	.....	2	17	100.0	81.9	16.8	.4	.....	.1	.8
Embezzlement	**296**	265	27	1	.....	.....	3	100.0	89.5	9.1	.3	.....	.....	1.0
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	**14,526**	11,395	2,962	42	10	22	95	100.0	78.4	20.4	.3	.1	.2	.7
Vandalism	**59,652**	55,008	4,223	84	21	39	277	100.0	92.2	7.1	.1	.....	.1	.5
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	**8,737**	7,311	1,302	19	9	8	88	100.0	83.7	14.9	.2	.1	.1	1.0
Prostitution and commercialized vice	**371**	258	112	.....	.....	.....	1	100.0	69.5	30.2	.....	.....	.....	.3
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	**4,454**	3,643	761	7	2	3	38	100.0	81.8	17.1	.2	.....	.1	.9
Drug abuse violations	**46,879**	43,560	3,061	78	11	29	140	100.0	92.9	6.5	.2	.....	.1	.3
Gambling	**253**	103	149	.....	.....	.....	1	100.0	40.7	58.9	.....	.....	.....	.4
Offenses against family and children	**937**	783	145	4	.....	.....	5	100.0	83.6	15.5	.4	.....	.....	.5
Driving under the influence	**11,567**	11,230	256	44	2	5	30	100.0	97.1	2.2	.4	.....	.....	.3
Liquor laws	**62,525**	61,353	880	154	13	9	116	100.0	98.1	1.4	.2	.....	.....	.2
Drunkenness	**16,250**	15,495	570	127	3	3	52	100.0	95.4	3.5	.8	.....	.....	.3
Disorderly conduct	**47,614**	42,372	4,897	78	8	17	242	100.0	89.0	10.3	.2	.....	.....	.5
Vagrancy	**2,033**	1,763	243	1	4	6	16	100.0	86.7	12.0	.....	.2	.3	.8
All other offenses (except traffic)	**112,295**	99,667	11,631	262	42	69	624	100.0	88.8	10.4	.2	.....	.1	.6
Suspicion	**1,552**	1,364	184	.....	4	.....	.....	100.0	87.9	11.9	.....	.3	.....	.....
Curfew and loitering law violations	**26,345**	24,136	2,039	65	4	6	95	100.0	91.6	7.7	.2	.....	.....	.4
Runaways	**58,962**	53,988	4,465	231	19	17	242	100.0	91.6	7.6	.4	.....	.....	.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 47.—Suburban Arrests, Distribution by Race, 1979—Continued

Offense charged	Arrests 18 and over							Percent distribution[1]						
	Total	White	Negro	Indian	Chinese	Japanese	All others	Total	White	Negro	Indian	Chinese	Japanese	All others
TOTAL	**2,252,132**	**1,846,498**	**379,153**	**10,474**	**1,092**	**1,796**	**13,119**	**100.0**	**82.0**	**16.8**	**0.5**	**([2])**	**0.1**	**0.6**
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	4,165	2,638	1,481	21	1	.....	24	100.0	63.3	35.6	.5	.....	.....	.6
Forcible rape	6,786	4,503	2,204	29	2	6	42	100.0	66.4	32.5	.4	.....	.1	.6
Robbery	22,595	12,958	9,444	57	6	23	107	100.0	57.3	41.8	.3	.....	.1	.5
Aggravated assault	65,527	47,678	16,942	327	26	64	490	100.0	72.8	25.9	.5	.....	.1	.7
Burglary	77,902	59,746	17,428	286	29	81	332	100.0	76.7	22.4	.4	.....	.1	.4
Larceny–theft	212,662	156,282	53,203	782	223	237	1,935	100.0	73.5	25.0	.4	.1	.1	.9
Motor vehicle theft	21,605	16,497	4,840	130	10	13	115	100.0	76.4	22.4	.6	.....	.1	.5
Arson	3,123	2,629	465	8	2	6	13	100.0	84.2	14.9	.3	.1	.2	.4
Violent crime[3]	99,073	67,777	30,071	434	35	93	663	100.0	68.4	30.4	.4	.....	.1	.7
Property crime[4]	315,292	235,154	75,936	1,206	264	337	2,395	100.0	74.6	24.1	.4	.1	.1	.8
Crime Index total[5]	414,365	302,931	106,007	1,640	299	430	3,058	100.0	73.1	25.6	.4	.1	.1	.7
Other assaults	117,136	91,181	24,597	484	51	91	732	100.0	77.8	21.0	.4	.....	.1	.6
Forgery and counterfeiting	21,660	15,461	6,033	64	16	14	72	100.0	71.4	27.9	.3	.1	.1	.3
Fraud	81,880	59,546	21,850	148	21	20	295	100.0	72.7	26.7	.2	.....	.....	.4
Embezzlement	2,334	1,826	484	6	4	2	12	100.0	78.2	20.7	.3	.2	.1	.5
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	26,163	18,456	7,430	76	13	55	133	100.0	70.5	28.4	.3	.....	.2	.5
Vandalism	37,998	33,656	3,955	139	7	46	195	100.0	88.6	10.4	.4	.....	.1	.5
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	36,068	26,363	9,295	111	11	27	261	100.0	73.1	25.8	.3	.....	.1	.7
Prostitution and commercialized vice	5,028	2,988	1,969	17	2	8	44	100.0	59.4	39.2	.3	.....	.2	.9
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	15,678	13,417	2,073	45	13	15	115	100.0	85.6	13.2	.3	.1	.1	.7
Drug abuse violations	128,935	108,795	19,288	277	44	88	443	100.0	84.4	15.0	.2	.....	.1	.3
Gambling	5,884	3,120	2,703	1	4	16	40	100.0	53.0	45.9	.....	.1	.3	.7
Offenses against family and children	22,690	15,121	7,445	52	3	6	63	100.0	66.6	32.8	.2	.....	.....	.3
Driving under the influence	453,604	409,826	37,844	2,015	273	538	3,108	100.0	90.3	8.3	.4	.1	.1	.7
Liquor laws	92,210	87,355	3,847	476	32	13	487	100.0	94.7	4.2	.5	.....	.....	.5
Drunkenness	256,612	224,832	27,790	2,732	56	58	1,144	100.0	87.6	10.8	1.1	.....	.....	.4
Disorderly conduct	149,163	125,067	22,486	668	67	104	771	100.0	83.8	15.1	.4	.....	.1	.5
Vagrancy	4,016	3,121	797	46	5	11	36	100.0	77.7	19.8	1.1	.1	.3	.9
All other offenses (except traffic)	377,157	300,760	72,424	1,452	171	254	2,096	100.0	79.7	19.2	.4	.....	.1	.6
Suspicion	3,551	2,676	836	25	.....	.....	14	100.0	75.4	23.5	.7	.....	.....	.4
Curfew and loitering law violations	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Runaways	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

[1]Because of rounding, the percentages may not add to total.
[2]Less than one-tenth of 1 percent.
[3]Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.
[4]Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny–theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.
[5]Includes arson, a newly established Index offense in 1979.

Table 48.—Rural Arrests Trends, 1978–1979

[2,241 agencies; 1979 estimated population 26,957,000]

Offense charged	Number of persons arrested								
	Total all ages			Under 18 years of age			18 years of age and over		
	1978	1979	Percent change	1978	1979	Percent change	1978	1979	Percent change
TOTAL	**867,052**	**880,797**	**+1.6**	**116,963**	**112,796**	**—3.6**	**750,089**	**768,001**	**+2.4**
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	2,189	2,096	—4.2	129	127	—1.6	2,060	1,969	—4.4
Forcible rape	2,545	2,694	+5.9	268	281	+4.9	2,277	2,413	+6.0
Robbery	4,275	4,434	+3.7	741	695	—6.2	3,524	3,739	+5.8
Aggravated assault	25,003	26,512	+6.0	1,655	1,840	+11.2	23,348	24,672	+5.7
Burglary	43,088	43,387	+.7	17,261	16,446	—4.7	25,827	26,941	+4.3
Larceny-theft	47,813	53,005	+10.9	13,324	14,630	+9.8	34,489	38,375	+11.3
Motor vehicle theft	11,648	11,569	—.7	5,335	4,976	—6.7	6,313	6,593	+4.4
Arson	1,907	1,908	+.1	532	475	—10.7	1,375	1,433	+4.2
Violent crime[1]	34,012	35,736	+5.1	2,793	2,943	+5.4	31,219	32,793	+5.0
Property crime[2]	104,456	109,869	+5.2	36,452	36,527	+.2	68,004	73,342	+7.8
Crime Index total[3]	138,468	145,605	+5.2	39,245	39,470	+.6	99,223	106,135	+7.0
Other assaults	37,601	39,252	+4.4	2,563	2,749	+7.3	35,038	36,503	+4.2
Forgery and counterfeiting	8,531	8,104	—5.0	930	873	—6.1	7,601	7,231	—4.9
Fraud	51,998	57,598	+10.8	646	619	—4.2	51,352	56,979	+11.0
Embezzlement	1,017	1,134	+11.5	29	29	.....	988	1,105	+11.8
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	7,816	8,136	+4.1	1,589	1,491	—6.2	6,227	6,645	+6.7
Vandalism	14,279	16,265	+13.9	6,333	6,776	+7.0	7,946	9,489	+19.4
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	8,728	8,902	+2.0	739	748	+1.2	7,989	8,154	+2.1
Prostitution and commercialized vice	403	423	+5.0	30	18	—40.0	373	405	+8.6
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	3,216	3,311	+3.0	407	427	+4.9	2,809	2,884	+2.7
Drug abuse violations	51,374	45,798	—10.9	8,337	6,613	—20.7	43,037	39,185	—9.0
Gambling	1,415	1,512	+6.9	74	57	—23.0	1,341	1,455	+8.5
Offenses against family and children	13,003	12,762	—1.9	196	160	—18.4	12,807	12,602	—1.6
Driving under the influence	189,355	200,048	+5.6	3,968	4,563	+15.0	185,387	195,485	+5.4
Liquor laws	34,484	33,268	—3.5	10,791	10,674	—1.1	23,693	22,594	—4.6
Drunkenness	109,601	99,155	—9.5	3,807	3,603	—5.4	105,794	95,552	—9.7
Disorderly conduct	33,565	36,019	+7.3	3,436	3,748	+9.1	30,129	32,271	+7.1
Vagrancy	1,222	971	—20.5	185	163	—11.9	1,037	808	—22.1
All other offenses (except traffic)	144,205	148,815	+3.2	16,887	16,296	—3.5	127,318	132,519	+4.1
Suspicion (not included in totals)	1,081	1,083	+.2	228	153	—32.9	853	930	+9.0
Curfew and loitering law violations	1,602	1,544	—3.6	1,602	1,544	—3.6	.....	.....	.....
Runaways	15,169	12,175	—19.7	15,169	12,175	—19.7	.....	.....	.....

[1]Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.
[2]Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.
[3]Includes arson, a newly established Index offense in 1979.

Table 49.—Rural Arrests, Distribution by Age, 1979

[2,370 agencies; 1979 estimated population 28,357,000]

Offense charged	Total all ages	Ages under 15	Ages under 18	Ages 18 and over	Age								
					10 and under	11–12	13–14	15	16	17	18	19	20
TOTAL	**975,148**	**27,953**	**127,791**	**847,357**	**3,202**	**4,842**	**19,909**	**22,310**	**33,066**	**44,462**	**60,190**	**58,368**	**54,572**
Percent distribution[1]	**100.0**	**2.9**	**13.1**	**86.9**	**.3**	**.5**	**2.0**	**2.3**	**3.4**	**4.6**	**6.2**	**6.0**	**5.6**
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	2,293	13	134	2,159	2	.....	11	24	43	54	94	96	99
Forcible rape	2,918	47	300	2,618	2	5	40	53	88	112	211	169	184
Robbery	4,908	57	782	4,126	1	7	49	123	241	361	511	431	424
Aggravated assault	28,567	323	2,014	26,553	31	59	233	322	539	830	1,267	1,298	1,371
Burglary	47,872	5,018	18,175	29,697	624	971	3,423	3,293	4,491	5,373	5,611	4,398	3,371
Larceny-theft	60,110	4,363	16,857	43,253	494	890	2,979	2,836	4,251	5,407	5,980	4,734	3,755
Motor vehicle theft	12,845	1,252	5,541	7,304	37	155	1,060	1,335	1,505	1,449	1,213	897	728
Arson	2,081	222	535	1,546	67	64	91	94	99	120	167	133	114
Violent crime[2]	38,686	440	3,230	35,456	36	71	333	522	911	1,357	2,083	1,994	2,078
Percent distribution[1]	100.0	1.1	8.3	91.7	.1	.2	.9	1.4	2.4	3.5	5.4	5.2	5.4
Property crime[3]	122,908	10,855	41,108	81,800	1,222	2,080	7,553	7,558	10,346	12,349	12,971	10,162	7,968
Percent distribution[1]	100.0	8.8	33.4	66.6	1.0	1.7	6.2	6.2	8.4	10.1	10.6	8.3	6.5
Crime Index total[4]	161,594	11,295	44,338	117,256	1,258	2,151	7,886	8,080	11,257	13,706	15,054	12,156	10,046
Percent distribution[1]	100.0	7.0	27.4	72.6	.8	1.3	4.9	5.0	7.0	8.5	9.3	7.5	6.2
Other assaults	42,412	682	3,140	39,272	84	164	434	487	812	1,159	1,884	2,012	2,059
Forgery and counterfeiting	8,990	132	970	8,020	5	21	106	136	256	446	658	721	620
Fraud	61,486	64	681	60,805	6	15	43	39	157	421	1,592	2,430	2,963
Embezzlement	1,161	4	30	1,131	.....	1	3	4	6	16	27	49	52
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	9,322	336	1,795	7,527	22	49	265	282	492	685	832	770	639
Vandalism	18,036	2,970	7,629	10,407	651	746	1,573	1,219	1,596	1,844	1,667	1,234	1,011
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	9,707	159	833	8,874	20	31	108	137	200	337	485	513	462
Prostitution and commercialized vice	487	2	25	462	.....	.....	2	5	3	15	29	29	35
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	3,678	143	470	3,208	16	27	100	83	82	162	187	152	172
Drug abuse violations	52,353	812	7,529	44,824	26	79	707	1,060	2,120	3,537	5,649	5,519	5,039
Gambling	1,659	12	59	1,600	.....	3	9	12	13	22	35	55	49
Offenses against family and children	13,690	35	185	13,505	5	10	20	26	40	84	444	477	480
Driving under the influence	222,386	140	5,142	217,244	71	7	62	152	1,309	3,541	7,904	9,599	10,182
Liquor laws	38,230	731	12,080	26,150	18	40	673	1,553	3,830	5,966	5,818	4,245	2,963
Drunkenness	107,788	466	4,124	103,664	221	25	220	515	1,098	2,045	4,880	5,060	4,855
Disorderly conduct	39,982	717	4,274	35,708	74	148	495	629	1,133	1,795	2,925	2,719	2,572
Vagrancy	1,044	25	181	863	1	4	20	29	47	80	56	66	55
All other offenses (except traffic)	164,680	4,286	18,818	145,862	546	708	3,032	3,397	4,768	6,367	9,989	10,478	10,244
Suspicion	1,268	72	293	975	5	9	58	84	77	60	75	84	74
Curfew and loitering law violations	1,668	398	1,668	.....	33	52	313	374	487	409	.....	.....	.....
Runaways	13,527	4,472	13,527	.....	140	552	3,780	4,007	3,283	1,765	.....	.....	.....

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 49.—Rural Arrests, Distribution by Age, 1979—Continued

Offense charged	Age													
	21	22	23	24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65 and over	Not known
TOTAL	**50,076**	**46,941**	**42,105**	**39,829**	**143,230**	**100,306**	**73,000**	**55,141**	**41,927**	**33,495**	**22,489**	**13,381**	**11,317**	**990**
Percent distribution[1]	**5.1**	**4.8**	**4.3**	**4.1**	**14.7**	**10.3**	**7.5**	**5.7**	**4.3**	**3.4**	**2.3**	**1.4**	**1.2**	**.1**
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	103	117	113	97	389	274	180	167	125	102	81	57	65	.....
Forcible rape	163	178	161	139	536	348	209	137	77	49	24	9	19	5
Robbery	380	347	268	267	782	380	158	83	40	22	21	6	5	1
Aggravated assault	1,420	1,377	1,363	1,359	5,132	3,701	2,614	1,863	1,376	960	619	413	393	27
Burglary	2,589	2,144	1,652	1,346	4,186	1,902	1,086	528	378	214	114	58	48	72
Larceny-theft	3,078	2,735	2,293	2,033	6,677	4,138	2,652	1,707	1,193	921	539	344	395	79
Motor vehicle theft	569	508	419	374	1,096	649	342	197	142	68	40	31	10	21
Arson	99	97	81	71	258	160	128	78	51	41	27	18	20	3
Violent crime[2]	2,066	2,019	1,905	1,862	6,839	4,703	3,161	2,250	1,618	1,133	745	485	482	33
Percent distribution[1]	5.3	5.2	4.9	4.8	17.7	12.2	8.2	5.8	4.2	2.9	1.9	1.3	1.2	.1
Property crime[3]	6,335	5,484	4,445	3,824	12,217	6,849	4,208	2,510	1,764	1,244	720	451	473	175
Percent distribution[1]	5.2	4.5	3.6	3.1	10.0	5.6	3.4	2.0	1.4	1.0	.6	.4	.4	.1
Crime Index total[4]	8,401	7,503	6,350	5,686	19,056	11,552	7,369	4,760	3,382	2,377	1,465	936	955	208
Percent distribution[1]	5.2	4.6	3.9	3.5	11.8	7.2	4.6	2.9	2.1	1.5	.9	.6	.6	.1
Other assaults	2,143	2,163	2,017	2,002	7,848	5,571	3,866	2,748	1,910	1,334	815	437	422	41
Forgery and counterfeiting	539	507	550	429	1,554	941	576	444	188	147	98	29	15	4
Fraud	3,230	3,363	3,457	3,562	13,351	9,946	6,827	4,439	2,506	1,624	897	371	222	25
Embezzlement	45	58	65	57	205	194	127	95	79	39	19	13	5	2
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	580	511	423	386	1,226	759	503	325	234	160	85	34	49	11
Vandalism	834	665	553	494	1,567	947	566	316	214	120	70	55	47	47
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	493	486	447	435	1,674	1,141	855	573	446	362	204	154	133	11
Prostitution and commercialized vice	33	35	30	29	86	52	30	28	11	14	5	3	6	7
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	160	154	130	115	515	454	329	267	172	127	111	85	71	7
Drug abuse violations	4,545	4,053	3,193	2,785	8,096	3,244	1,329	547	334	217	97	62	66	49
Gambling	41	37	48	47	235	239	181	156	114	139	95	58	71	.....
Offenses against family and children	612	623	684	727	3,126	2,403	1,635	1,074	574	318	174	80	64	10
Driving under the influence	10,547	10,269	9,461	8,875	35,908	27,523	21,769	18,045	15,120	12,817	9,164	5,567	4,368	126
Liquor laws	1,229	1,012	818	683	2,025	1,525	1,332	1,124	924	865	647	406	420	114
Drunkenness	4,879	4,411	4,124	4,000	14,469	11,664	10,421	9,252	8,095	7,083	5,017	3,020	2,413	21
Disorderly conduct	2,336	2,091	1,762	1,751	5,877	3,887	2,755	2,133	1,604	1,285	904	549	520	38
Vagrancy	54	44	36	33	144	86	79	47	44	37	32	20	28	2
All other offenses (except traffic)	9,317	8,886	7,891	7,682	26,118	18,062	12,382	8,710	5,946	4,406	2,568	1,490	1,428	265
Suspicion	58	70	66	51	150	116	69	58	30	24	22	12	14	2
Curfew and loitering law violations	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Runaways	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

[1]Because of rounding, the percentages may not add to total.
[2]Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.
[3]Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.
[4]Includes arson, a newly established Index offense in 1979.

Table 50.—Rural Arrests of Persons under 15, 18, 21, and 25 Years of Age, 1979

[2,370 agencies; 1979 estimated population 28,357,000]

Offense charged	Total all ages	Number of persons arrested				Percent of total all ages			
		Under 15	Under 18	Under 21	Under 25	Under 15	Under 18	Under 21	Under 25
TOTAL	**975,148**	**27,953**	**127,791**	**300,921**	**479,872**	**2.9**	**13.1**	**30.9**	**49.2**
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	2,293	13	134	423	853	.6	5.8	18.4	37.2
Forcible rape	2,918	47	300	864	1,505	1.6	10.3	29.6	51.6
Robbery	4,908	57	782	2,148	3,410	1.2	15.9	43.8	69.5
Aggravated assault	28,567	323	2,014	5,950	11,469	1.1	7.1	20.8	40.1
Burglary	47,872	5,018	18,175	31,555	39,286	10.5	38.0	65.9	82.1
Larceny-theft	60,110	4,363	16,857	31,326	41,465	7.3	28.0	52.1	69.0
Motor vehicle theft	12,845	1,252	5,541	8,379	10,249	9.7	43.1	65.2	79.8
Arson	2,081	222	535	949	1,297	10.7	25.7	45.6	62.3
Violent crime[1]	38,686	440	3,230	9,385	17,237	1.1	8.3	24.3	44.6
Property crime[2]	122,908	10,855	41,108	72,209	92,297	8.8	33.4	58.8	75.1
Crime Index total[3]	161,594	11,295	44,338	81,594	109,534	7.0	27.4	50.5	67.8
Other assaults	42,412	682	3,140	9,095	17,420	1.6	7.4	21.4	41.1
Forgery and counterfeiting	8,990	132	970	2,969	4,994	1.5	10.8	33.0	55.6
Fraud	61,486	64	681	7,666	21,278	.1	1.1	12.5	34.6
Embezzlement	1,161	4	30	158	383	.3	2.6	13.6	33.0
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	9,322	336	1,795	4,036	5,936	3.6	19.3	43.3	63.7
Vandalism	18,036	2,970	7,629	11,541	14,087	16.5	42.3	64.0	78.1
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	9,707	159	833	2,293	4,154	1.6	8.6	23.6	42.8
Prostitution and commercialized vice	487	2	25	118	245	.4	5.1	24.2	50.3
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	3,678	143	470	981	1,540	3.9	12.8	26.7	41.9
Drug abuse violations	52,353	812	7,529	23,736	38,312	1.6	14.4	45.3	73.2
Gambling	1,659	12	59	198	371	.7	3.6	11.9	22.4
Offenses against family and children	13,690	35	185	1,586	4,232	.3	1.4	11.6	30.9
Driving under the influence	222,386	140	5,142	32,827	71,979	.1	2.3	14.8	32.4
Liquor laws	38,230	731	12,080	25,106	28,848	1.9	31.6	65.7	75.5
Drunkenness	107,788	466	4,124	18,919	36,333	.4	3.8	17.6	33.7
Disorderly conduct	39,982	717	4,274	12,490	20,430	1.8	10.7	31.2	51.1
Vagrancy	1,044	25	181	358	525	2.4	17.3	34.3	50.3
All other offenses (except traffic)	164,680	4,286	18,818	49,529	83,305	2.6	11.4	30.1	50.6
Suspicion	1,268	72	293	526	771	5.7	23.1	41.5	60.8
Curfew and loitering law violations	1,668	398	1,668	1,668	1,668	23.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
Runaways	13,527	4,472	13,527	13,527	13,527	33.1	100.0	100.0	100.0

[1]Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.
[2]Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.
[3]Includes arson, a newly established Index offense in 1979.

Table 51.—Rural Arrests, Distribution by Sex, 1979

[2,370 agencies; 1979 estimated population 28,357,000]

Offense charged	Number of persons arrested			Percent male	Percent female	Percent distribution[1]		
	Total	Male	Female			Total	Male	Female
TOTAL	**975,148**	**853,065**	**122,083**	**87.5**	**12.5**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	2,293	1,975	318	86.1	13.9	.2	.2	.3
Forcible rape	2,918	2,898	20	99.3	.7	.3	.3	(2)
Robbery	4,908	4,538	370	92.5	7.5	.5	.5	.3
Aggravated assault	28,567	25,589	2,978	89.6	10.4	2.9	3.0	2.4
Burglary	47,872	45,003	2,869	94.0	6.0	4.9	5.3	2.4
Larceny-theft	60,110	50,357	9,753	83.8	16.2	6.2	5.9	8.0
Motor vehicle theft	12,845	11,676	1,169	90.9	9.1	1.3	1.4	1.0
Arson	2,081	1,883	198	90.5	9.5	.2	.2	.2
Violent crime[3]	38,686	35,000	3,686	90.5	9.5	4.0	4.1	3.0
Property crime[4]	122,908	108,919	13,989	88.6	11.4	12.6	12.8	11.5
Crime Index total[5]	161,594	143,919	17,675	89.1	10.9	16.6	16.9	14.5
Other assaults	42,412	37,366	5,046	88.1	11.9	4.3	4.4	4.1
Forgery and counterfeiting	8,990	6,587	2,403	73.3	26.7	.9	.8	2.0
Fraud	61,486	36,845	24,641	59.9	40.1	6.3	4.3	20.2
Embezzlement	1,161	887	274	76.4	23.6	.1	.1	.2
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	9,322	8,433	889	90.5	9.5	1.0	1.0	.7
Vandalism	18,036	16,543	1,493	91.7	8.3	1.8	1.9	1.2
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	9,707	9,187	520	94.6	5.4	1.0	1.1	.4
Prostitution and commercialized vice	487	204	283	41.9	58.1	(2)	(2)	.2
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	3,678	3,527	151	95.9	4.1	.4	.4	.1
Drug abuse violations	52,353	46,401	5,952	88.6	11.4	5.4	5.4	4.9
Gambling	1,659	1,499	160	90.4	9.6	.2	.2	.1
Offenses against family and children	13,690	12,960	730	94.7	5.3	1.4	1.5	.6
Driving under the influence	222,386	208,110	14,276	93.6	6.4	22.8	24.4	11.7
Liquor laws	38,230	32,814	5,416	85.8	14.2	3.9	3.8	4.4
Drunkenness	107,788	101,104	6,684	93.8	6.2	11.1	11.9	5.5
Disorderly conduct	39,982	35,214	4,768	88.1	11.9	4.1	4.1	3.9
Vagrancy	1,044	945	99	90.5	9.5	.1	.1	.1
All other offenses (except traffic)	164,680	142,132	22,548	86.3	13.7	16.9	16.7	18.5
Suspicion	1,268	1,077	191	84.9	15.1	.1	.1	.2
Curfew and loitering law violations	1,668	1,199	469	71.9	28.1	.2	.1	.4
Runaways	13,527	6,112	7,415	45.2	54.8	1.4	.7	6.1

[1]Because of rounding, the percentages may not add to total.
[2]Less than one-tenth of 1 percent.
[3]Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.
[4]Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.
[5]Includes arson, a newly established Index offense in 1979.

Table 52.—Rural Arrests Trends, Sex, 1978–1979

[2,241 agencies; 1979 estimated population 27,810,000]

Offense charged	Males						Females					
	Total			Under 18			Total			Under 18		
	1978	1979	Percent change	1978	1979	Percent change	1978	1979	Percent change	1978	1979	Percent change
TOTAL	**761,647**	**770,991**	**+1.2**	**93,891**	**91,714**	**—2.3**	**105,405**	**109,806**	**+4.2**	**23,072**	**21,082**	**—8.6**
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	1,864	1,801	—3.4	108	111	+2.8	325	295	—9.2	21	16	—23.8
Forcible rape	2,528	2,676	+5.9	264	278	+5.3	17	18	+5.9	4	3	—25.0
Robbery	3,964	4,093	+3.3	676	630	—6.8	311	341	+9.6	65	65	.....
Aggravated assault	22,398	23,702	+5.8	1,434	1,610	+12.3	2,605	2,810	+7.9	221	230	+4.1
Burglary	40,630	40,827	+.5	16,187	15,374	—5.0	2,458	2,560	+4.1	1,074	1,072	—.2
Larceny-theft	40,081	44,880	+12.0	11,285	12,517	+10.9	7,732	8,125	+5.1	2,039	2,113	+3.6
Motor vehicle theft	10,678	10,516	—1.5	4,772	4,372	—8.4	970	1,053	+8.6	563	604	+7.3
Arson	1,710	1,731	+1.2	478	438	—8.4	197	177	—10.2	54	37	—31.5
Violent crime[1]	30,754	32,272	+4.9	2,482	2,629	+5.9	3,258	3,464	+6.3	311	314	+1.0
Property crime[2]	93,099	97,954	+5.2	32,722	32,701	—.1	11,357	11,915	+4.9	3,730	3,826	+2.6
Crime Index total[3]	123,853	130,226	+5.1	35,204	35,330	+.4	14,615	15,379	+5.2	4,041	4,140	+2.4
Other assaults	33,234	34,610	+4.1	2,121	2,294	+8.2	4,367	4,642	+6.3	442	455	+2.9
Forgery and counterfeiting	6,205	5,959	—4.0	714	667	—6.6	2,326	2,145	—7.8	216	206	—4.6
Fraud	32,375	34,421	+6.3	435	371	—14.7	19,623	23,177	+18.1	211	248	+17.5
Embezzlement	799	867	+8.5	23	20	—13.0	218	267	+22.5	6	9	+50.0
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	7,042	7,346	+4.3	1,437	1,335	—7.1	774	790	+2.1	152	156	+2.6
Vandalism	13,202	14,887	+12.8	5,925	6,201	+4.7	1,077	1,378	+27.9	408	575	+40.9
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	8,273	8,417	+1.7	703	708	+.7	455	485	+6.6	36	40	+11.1
Prostitution and commercialized vice	173	172	—.6	12	9	—25.0	230	251	+9.1	18	9	—50.0
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	3,078	3,180	+3.3	377	407	+8.0	138	131	—5.1	30	20	—33.3
Drug abuse violations	45,551	40,633	—10.8	6,966	5,610	—19.5	5,823	5,165	—11.3	1,371	1,003	—26.8
Gambling	1,309	1,375	+5.0	70	52	—25.7	106	137	+29.2	4	5	+25.0
Offenses against family and children	12,312	12,101	—1.7	159	127	—20.1	691	661	—4.3	37	33	—10.8
Driving under the influence	177,681	187,453	+5.5	3,655	4,193	+14.7	11,674	12,595	+7.9	313	370	+18.2
Liquor laws	29,630	28,569	—3.6	8,372	8,305	—.8	4,854	4,699	—3.2	2,419	2,369	—2.1
Drunkenness	102,934	93,068	—9.6	3,410	3,220	—5.6	6,667	6,087	—8.7	397	383	—3.5
Disorderly conduct	29,558	31,747	+7.4	2,837	3,042	+7.2	4,007	4,272	+6.6	599	706	+17.9
Vagrancy	1,068	880	—17.6	147	135	—8.2	154	91	—40.9	38	28	—26.3
All other offenses (except traffic)	125,174	128,455	+2.6	13,128	13,063	—.5	19,031	20,360	+7.0	3,759	3,233	—14.0
Suspicion (not included in totals)	947	944	—.3	171	124	—27.5	134	139	+3.7	57	29	—49.1
Curfew and loitering law violations	1,099	1,125	+2.4	1,099	1,125	+2.4	503	419	—16.7	503	419	—16.7
Runaways	7,097	5,500	—22.5	7,097	5,500	—22.5	8,072	6,675	—17.3	8,072	6,675	—17.3

[1]Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.
[2]Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.
[3]Includes arson, a newly established Index offense in 1979.

Table 53.—Rural Arrests, Distribution by Race, 1979

[2,343 agencies; 1979 estimated population 28,299,000]

Offense charged	Total arrests							Percent distribution[1]						
	Total	White	Negro	Indian	Chinese	Japanese	All others	Total	White	Negro	Indian	Chinese	Japanese	All others
TOTAL	**956,702**	**798,927**	**132,296**	**19,623**	**176**	**310**	**5,370**	**100.0**	**83.5**	**13.8**	**2.1**	**(2)**	**(2)**	**0.6**
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	**2,282**	1,602	612	47	.....	.....	21	100.0	70.2	26.8	2.1	.....	.....	.9
Forcible rape	**2,860**	2,021	741	64	.....	1	33	100.0	70.7	25.9	2.2	.....	.....	1.2
Robbery	**4,820**	3,356	1,341	87	2	.....	34	100.0	69.6	27.8	1.8	.....	.....	.7
Aggravated assault	**28,160**	20,106	7,206	677	8	1	162	100.0	71.4	25.6	2.4	.....	.....	.6
Burglary	**45,730**	38,937	5,644	762	7	15	365	100.0	85.1	12.3	1.7	.....	.....	.8
Larceny-theft	**58,096**	48,677	8,132	721	14	37	515	100.0	83.8	14.0	1.2	.....	.1	.9
Motor vehicle theft	**12,721**	11,167	1,004	391	1	8	150	100.0	87.8	7.9	3.1	.....	.1	1.2
Arson	**2,040**	1,793	205	27	.....	2	13	100.0	87.9	10.0	1.3	.....	.1	.6
Violent crime[3]	**38,122**	27,085	9,900	875	10	2	250	100.0	71.0	26.0	2.3	.....	.....	.7
Property crime[4]	**118,587**	100,574	14,985	1,901	22	62	1,043	100.0	84.8	12.6	1.6	.....	.1	.9
Crime Index total[5]	**156,709**	127,659	24,885	2,776	32	64	1,293	100.0	81.5	15.9	1.8	.....	.....	.8
Other assaults	**41,073**	30,623	9,349	785	8	13	295	100.0	74.6	22.8	1.9	.....	.....	.7
Forgery and counterfeiting	**8,671**	6,791	1,731	122	3	1	23	100.0	78.3	20.0	1.4	.....	.....	.3
Fraud	**60,478**	45,498	14,202	682	9	2	85	100.0	75.2	23.5	1.1	.....	.....	.1
Embezzlement	**1,155**	890	253	10	.....	1	1	100.0	77.1	21.9	.9	.....	.1	.1
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	**8,851**	7,546	1,137	116	3	.....	49	100.0	85.3	12.8	1.3	.....	.....	.6
Vandalism	**17,322**	15,725	1,207	243	7	10	130	100.0	90.8	7.0	1.4	.....	.1	.8
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	**9,332**	7,530	1,512	176	1	9	104	100.0	80.7	16.2	1.9	.....	.1	1.1
Prostitution and commercialized vice	**454**	363	84	1	.....	.....	6	100.0	80.0	18.5	.2	.....	.....	1.3
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	**3,557**	3,163	316	47	.....	2	29	100.0	88.9	8.9	1.3	.....	.1	.8
Drug abuse violations	**50,515**	45,942	3,859	404	9	36	265	100.0	90.9	7.6	.8	.....	.1	.5
Gambling	**1,635**	1,115	479	2	3	12	24	100.0	68.2	29.3	.1	.2	.7	1.5
Offenses against family and children	**13,525**	8,876	4,400	228	1	.....	20	100.0	65.6	32.5	1.7	.....	.....	.1
Driving under the influence	**218,717**	185,583	27,255	4,941	33	60	845	100.0	84.9	12.5	2.3	.....	.....	.4
Liquor laws	**38,111**	34,945	2,241	790	11	5	119	100.0	91.7	5.9	2.1	.....	.....	.3
Drunkenness	**107,726**	95,626	8,576	3,222	22	2	278	100.0	88.8	8.0	3.0	.....	.....	.3
Disorderly conduct	**39,343**	32,191	5,403	1,540	4	5	200	100.0	81.8	13.7	3.9	.....	.....	.5
Vagrancy	**1,024**	849	80	54	.....	.....	41	100.0	82.9	7.8	5.3	.....	.....	4.0
All other offenses (except traffic)	**162,402**	133,152	24,778	3,079	28	62	1,303	100.0	82.0	15.3	1.9	.....	.....	.8
Suspicion	**1,264**	1,019	155	2	.....	12	76	100.0	80.6	12.3	.2	.....	.9	6.0
Curfew and loitering law violations	**1,665**	1,445	47	108	.....	7	58	100.0	86.8	2.8	6.5	.....	.4	3.5
Runaways	**13,173**	12,396	347	295	2	7	126	100.0	94.1	2.6	2.2	.....	.1	1.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 53.—Rural Arrests, Distribution by Race, 1979—Continued

Offense charged	Arrests under 18							Percent distribution[1]						
	Total	White	Negro	Indian	Chinese	Japanese	All others	Total	White	Negro	Indian	Chinese	Japanese	All others
TOTAL	**123,719**	**112,879**	**6,898**	**2,481**	**17**	**96**	**1,348**	**100.0**	**91.2**	**5.6**	**2.0**	**([2])**	**0.1**	**1.1**
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	134	100	29	3	.....	.....	2	100.0	74.6	21.6	2.2	.....	.....	1.5
Forcible rape	295	196	83	11	.....	.....	5	100.0	66.4	28.1	3.7	.....	.....	1.7
Robbery	756	572	154	19	.....	.....	11	100.0	75.7	20.4	2.5	.....	.....	1.5
Aggravated assault	1,948	1,553	310	69	1	.....	15	100.0	79.7	15.9	3.5	.1	.....	.8
Burglary	17,036	15,245	1,284	293	1	10	203	100.0	89.5	7.5	1.7	.....	.1	1.2
Larceny-theft	16,138	14,318	1,306	194	6	24	290	100.0	88.7	8.1	1.2	.....	.1	1.8
Motor vehicle theft	5,500	5,005	226	167	1	8	93	100.0	91.0	4.1	3.0	.....	.1	1.7
Arson	516	479	21	10	.....	.....	6	100.0	92.8	4.1	1.9	.....	.....	1.2
Violent crime[3]	3,133	2,421	576	102	1	.....	33	100.0	77.3	18.4	3.3	.....	.....	1.1
Property crime[4]	39,190	35,047	2,837	664	8	42	592	100.0	89.4	7.2	1.7	.....	.1	1.5
Crime Index total[5]	42,323	37,468	3,413	766	9	42	625	100.0	88.5	8.1	1.8	.....	.1	1.5
Other assaults	2,960	2,446	375	64	1	5	69	100.0	82.6	12.7	2.2	.....	.2	2.3
Forgery and counterfeiting	891	778	101	7	.....	.....	5	100.0	87.3	11.3	.8	.....	.....	.6
Fraud	665	593	63	3	.....	1	5	100.0	89.2	9.5	.5	.....	.2	.8
Embezzlement	30	29	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	100.0	96.7	3.3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	1,661	1,523	103	17	.....	.....	18	100.0	91.7	6.2	1.0	.....	.....	1.1
Vandalism	7,328	6,961	225	72	.....	5	65	100.0	95.0	3.1	1.0	.....	.1	.9
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	790	718	40	22	.....	.....	10	100.0	90.9	5.1	2.8	.....	.....	1.3
Prostitution and commercialized vice	20	18	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	100.0	90.0	10.0	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	451	391	46	8	.....	1	5	100.0	86.7	10.2	1.8	.....	.2	1.1
Drug abuse violations	7,226	6,785	294	76	2	7	62	100.0	93.9	4.1	1.1	.....	.1	.9
Gambling	58	32	18	.....	.....	3	5	100.0	55.2	31.0	.....	.....	5.2	8.6
Offenses against family and children	164	139	21	1	.....	.....	3	100.0	84.8	12.8	.6	.....	.....	1.8
Driving under the influence	5,078	4,813	157	89	.....	.....	19	100.0	94.8	3.1	1.8	.....	.....	.4
Liquor laws	12,066	11,670	88	263	.....	5	40	100.0	96.7	.7	2.2	.....	.....	.3
Drunkenness	4,130	3,749	109	259	2	.....	11	100.0	90.8	2.6	6.3	.....	.....	.3
Disorderly conduct	4,161	3,688	350	105	1	.....	17	100.0	88.6	8.4	2.5	.....	.....	.4
Vagrancy	164	141	21	.....	.....	.....	2	100.0	86.0	12.8	.....	.....	.....	1.2
All other offenses (except traffic)	18,422	16,823	1,060	326	.....	12	201	100.0	91.3	5.8	1.8	.....	.1	1.1
Suspicion	293	273	17	.....	.....	1	2	100.0	93.2	5.8	.....	.....	.3	.7
Curfew and loitering law violations	1,665	1,445	47	108	.....	7	58	100.0	86.8	2.8	6.5	.....	.4	3.5
Runaways	13,173	12,396	347	295	2	7	126	100.0	94.1	2.6	2.2	.....	.1	1.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 53.—Rural Arrests, Distribution by Race, 1979—Continued

Offense charged	Arrests 18 and over							Percent distribution[1]						
	Total	White	Negro	Indian	Chinese	Japanese	All others	Total	White	Negro	Indian	Chinese	Japanese	All others
TOTAL	**832,983**	**686,048**	**125,398**	**17,142**	**159**	**214**	**4,022**	**100.0**	**82.4**	**15.1**	**2.1**	**([2])**	**([2])**	**0.5**
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	**2,148**	1,502	583	44	.....	.....	19	100.0	69.9	27.1	2.0	.....	.....	.9
Forcible rape	**2,565**	1,825	658	53	.....	1	28	100.0	71.2	25.7	2.1	.....	.....	1.1
Robbery	**4,064**	2,784	1,187	68	2	.....	23	100.0	68.5	29.2	1.7	.....	.....	.6
Aggravated assault	**26,212**	18,553	6,896	608	7	1	147	100.0	70.8	26.3	2.3	.....	.....	.6
Burglary	**28,694**	23,692	4,360	469	6	5	162	100.0	82.6	15.2	1.6	.....	.....	.6
Larceny–theft	**41,958**	34,359	6,826	527	8	13	225	100.0	81.9	16.3	1.3	.....	.....	.5
Motor vehicle theft	**7,221**	6,162	778	224	.....	.....	57	100.0	85.3	10.8	3.1	.....	.....	.8
Arson	**1,524**	1,314	184	17	.....	2	7	100.0	86.2	12.1	1.1	.....	.1	.5
Violent crime[3]	**34,989**	24,664	9,324	773	9	2	217	100.0	70.5	26.6	2.2	.....	.....	.6
Property crime[4]	**79,397**	65,527	12,148	1,237	14	20	451	100.0	82.5	15.3	1.6	.....	.....	.6
Crime Index total[5]	**114,386**	90,191	21,472	2,010	23	22	668	100.0	78.8	18.8	1.8	.....	.....	.6
Other assaults	**38,113**	28,177	8,974	721	7	8	226	100.0	73.9	23.5	1.9	.....	.....	.6
Forgery and counterfeiting	**7,780**	6,013	1,630	115	3	1	18	100.0	77.3	21.0	1.5	.....	.....	.2
Fraud	**59,813**	44,905	14,139	679	9	1	80	100.0	75.1	23.6	1.1	.....	.....	.1
Embezzlement	**1,125**	861	252	10	.....	1	1	100.0	76.5	22.4	.9	.....	.1	.1
Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing	**7,190**	6,023	1,034	99	3	.....	31	100.0	83.8	14.4	1.4	.....	.....	.4
Vandalism	**9,994**	8,764	982	171	7	5	65	100.0	87.7	9.8	1.7	.1	.1	.7
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	**8,542**	6,812	1,472	154	1	9	94	100.0	79.7	17.2	1.8	.....	.1	1.1
Prostitution and commercialized vice	**434**	345	82	1	.....	.....	6	100.0	79.5	18.9	.2	.....	.....	1.4
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	**3,106**	2,772	270	39	.....	1	24	100.0	89.2	8.7	1.3	.....	.....	.8
Drug abuse violations	**43,289**	39,157	3,565	328	7	29	203	100.0	90.5	8.2	.8	.....	.1	.5
Gambling	**1,577**	1,083	461	2	3	9	19	100.0	68.7	29.2	.1	.2	.6	1.2
Offenses against family and children	**13,361**	8,737	4,379	227	1	.....	17	100.0	65.4	32.8	1.7	.....	.....	.1
Driving under the influence	**213,639**	180,770	27,098	4,852	33	60	826	100.0	84.6	12.7	2.3	.....	.....	.4
Liquor laws	**26,045**	23,275	2,153	527	11	.....	79	100.0	89.4	8.3	2.0	.....	.....	.3
Drunkenness	**103,596**	91,877	8,467	2,963	20	2	267	100.0	88.7	8.2	2.9	.....	.....	.3
Disorderly conduct	**35,182**	28,503	5,053	1,435	3	5	183	100.0	81.0	14.4	4.1	.....	.....	.5
Vagrancy	**860**	708	59	54	.....	.....	39	100.0	82.3	6.9	6.3	.....	.....	4.5
All other offenses (except traffic)	**143,980**	116,329	23,718	2,753	28	50	1,102	100.0	80.8	16.5	1.9	.....	.....	.8
Suspicion	**971**	746	138	2	.....	11	74	100.0	76.8	14.2	.2	.....	1.1	7.6
Curfew and loitering law violations	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Runaways	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

[1]Because of rounding, the percentages may not add to total.
[2]Less than one-tenth of 1 percent.
[3]Violent crimes are offenses of murder, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.
[4]Property crimes are offenses of burglary, larceny–theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.
[5]Includes arson, a newly established Index offense in 1979.

Table 54.—Police Disposition of Juvenile Offenders Taken into Custody, 1979

[1979 estimated population]

Population group	Total[1]	Handled within department and released	Referred to juvenile court jurisdiction	Referred to welfare agency	Referred to other police agency	Referred to criminal or adult court
TOTAL ALL AGENCIES: 11,506 total population 185,448,000:						
Number	**1,594,906**	**552,039**	**913,934**	**25,034**	**26,784**	**77,115**
Percent[2]	**100.0**	**34.6**	**57.3**	**1.6**	**1.7**	**4.8**
TOTAL CITIES: 8,027 agencies; total population 125,121,000:						
Number	**1,300,515**	**465,799**	**730,722**	**20,064**	**20,860**	**63,070**
Percent	**100.0**	**35.8**	**56.2**	**1.5**	**1.6**	**4.8**
GROUP I						
48 cities, 250,000 and over; population 27,710,000:						
Number	260,946	70,627	181,537	2,698	3,369	2,715
Percent	100.0	27.1	69.6	1.0	1.3	1.0
GROUP II						
104 cities, 100,000 to 249,999; population 14,937,000:						
Number	150,148	58,963	82,719	3,359	1,716	3,391
Percent	100.0	39.3	55.1	2.2	1.1	2.3
GROUP III						
276 cities, 50,000 to 99,999; population 18,885,000:						
Number	199,830	71,517	111,223	4,141	5,003	7,946
Percent	100.0	35.8	55.7	2.1	2.5	4.0
GROUP IV						
595 cities, 25,000 to 49,999; population 20,408,000:						
Number	233,783	90,841	123,641	3,909	4,337	11,055
Percent	100.0	38.9	52.9	1.7	1.9	4.7
GROUP V						
1,455 cities, 10,000 to 24,999; population 22,706,000:						
Number	245,493	97,065	124,977	3,425	3,321	16,705
Percent	100.0	39.5	50.9	1.4	1.4	6.8
GROUP VI						
5,549 cities under 10,000; population 20,475,000:						
Number	210,315	76,786	106,625	2,532	3,114	21,258
Percent	100.0	36.5	50.7	1.2	1.5	10.1
SUBURBAN AREA[3]						
5,168 agencies; population 83,177,000:						
Number	714,536	280,372	369,594	9,241	11,015	44,314
Percent	100.0	39.2	51.7	1.3	1.5	6.2
RURAL AREA						
2,522 agencies; population 27,068,000:						
Number	100,421	26,688	61,758	2,297	2,982	6,696
Percent	100.0	26.6	61.5	2.3	3.0	6.7

[1] Includes all offenses except traffic and neglect cases.
[2] Because of rounding, the percentages may not add to total.
[3] Includes suburban city and county law enforcement agencies within metropolitan areas. Excludes core cities. Suburban cities also included in other city groups.

Law Enforcement Code of Ethics

As a Law Enforcement Officer, *my fundamental duty is to serve mankind; to safeguard lives and property; to protect the innocent against deception, the weak against oppression or intimidation, and the peaceful against violence or disorder; and to respect the Constitutional rights of all men to liberty, equality and justice.*

I will *keep my private life unsullied as an example to all; maintain courageous calm in the face of danger, scorn, or ridicule; develop self-restraint; and be constantly mindful of the welfare of others. Honest in thought and deed in both my personal and official life, I will be exemplary in obeying the laws of the land and the regulations of my department. Whatever I see or hear of a confidential nature or that is confided to me in my official capacity will be kept ever secret unless revelation is necessary in the performance of my duty.*

I will *never act officiously or permit personal feelings, prejudices, animosities or friendships to influence my decisions. With no compromise for crime and with relentless prosecution of criminals, I will enforce the law courteously and appropriately without fear or favor, malice or ill will, never employing unnecessary force or violence and never accepting gratuities.*

I recognize *the badge of my office as a symbol of public faith, and I accept it as a public trust to be held so long as I am true to the ethics of the police service. I will constantly strive to achieve these objectives and ideals, dedicating myself before God to my chosen profession . . . law enforcement.*

SECTION V
LAW ENFORCEMENT PERSONNEL

Law Enforcement Employees

A total of 437,000 full-time law enforcement officers for a national rate of 2.1 per 1,000 inhabitants was reported as of October 31, 1979, by 11,698 agencies representing more than 207 million United States inhabitants. Including full-time civilians, the total law enforcement employee count was 553,000 and the rate 2.7 per 1,000 inhabitants.

Because of wide variations in the responsibilities of law enforcement agencies across the Nation, caution should be used when attempting any comparison of employee rates. Just as many factors affect the extent and type of crime from place to place, the conditions present in any given community affect the type of police service required. For example, the need for law enforcement service in a community having a highly mobile or seasonal population differs from a locale whose population is relatively stable. Further, a small community situated between two large cities may, due to its geographic location, require a greater number of law enforcement personnel than a similarly sized community having no urban centers nearby.

The functions of sheriffs also differ significantly in various sections of the country. In certain areas, the sheriffs' responsibilities are limited almost exclusively to civil functions and/or the administration of the county jail facilities. Likewise, state police and highway patrol agencies may have vastly different responsibilities from jurisdiction to jurisdiction.

The law enforcement employee rates presented in the following tables represent national averages; they should be viewed as guides or indicators, not as recommended or desirable police strengths. Adequate manpower for a specific locale can only be determined after careful study and analysis of the various conditions which contribute to the requirements for law enforcement service in that jurisdiction.

Many United States cities operate with substantially fewer law enforcement employees than the national average. For example, the average for cities in the 10,000 to 49,999 population range was 2.0 law enforcement employees per 1,000 inhabitants. However, this low average rate for smaller cities is contrasted by the higher 3.4 average rate for cities with populations of 250,000 or more. The Nation's suburban areas averaged 2.3 full-time law enforcement employees per 1,000 inhabitants, while for sheriffs' or county police departments the average rate was 2.0.

Geographically, the South Atlantic and Middle Atlantic Divisions recorded the highest rates of law enforcement employees per 1,000 inhabitants, 3.1 and 2.8, respectively. The fewest employees per 1,000 population were reported by the West North Central and West South Central Divisions, each with an average rate of 2.2.

Sworn Personnel

Rates based solely on sworn law enforcement personnel (excluding civilians) showed the average for all cities was 2.1 officers per 1,000 inhabitants. The lowest average rate was recorded in cities with populations between 25,000 and 49,999 with 1.6, while cities with 250,000 or more inhabitants registered the highest, 2.8. For sheriffs' or county police departments, the average rate was 1.5 per 1,000 population.

In city agencies, males represented 97 percent of all sworn personnel; in suburban agencies they accounted for 95 percent; and in sheriffs' and county police departments, 91 percent.

Civilian Employees

During 1979, 18 percent of all city law enforcement personnel were civilians. In suburban areas, civilians represented 20 percent of the total strength, and in sheriffs' and county police departments, they comprised 23 percent.

POLICE EMPLOYEE DATA

AVERAGE NUMBER OF POLICE DEPARTMENT EMPLOYEES, AND RANGE IN NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES, PER 1,000 INHABITANTS

BY POPULATION GROUPS, 1979

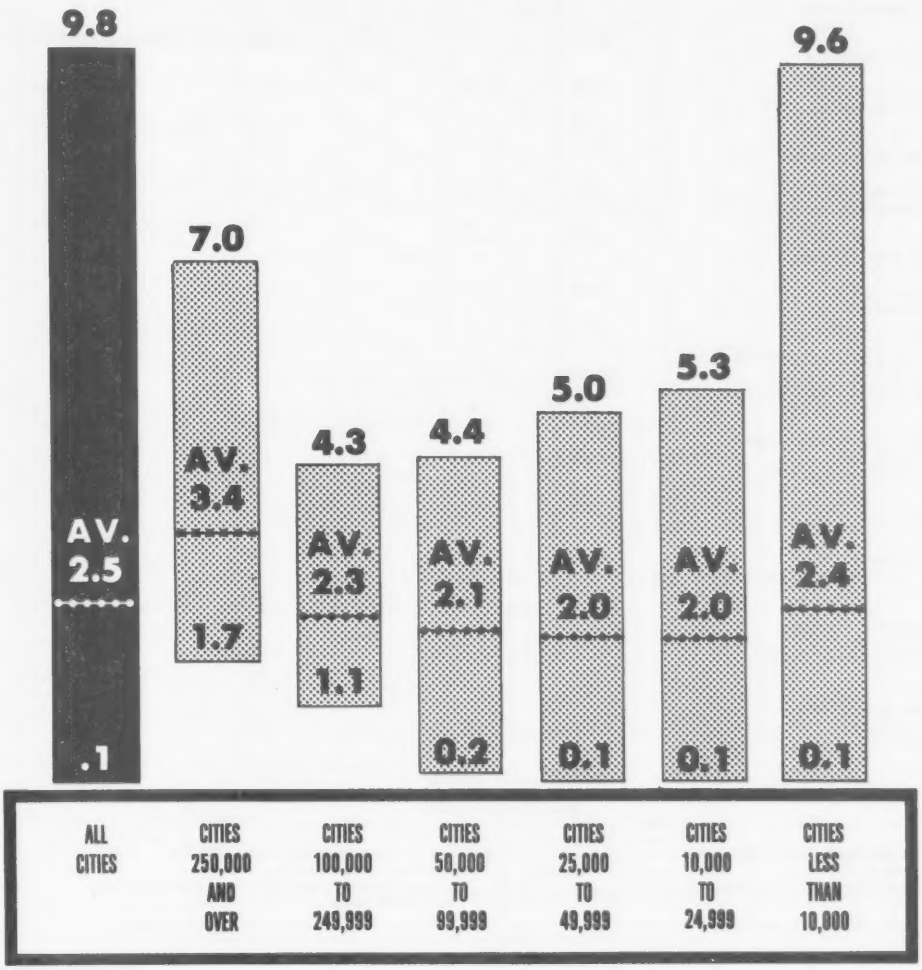


Table 55.—Full-time Law Enforcement Employees[1], Number and Rate per 1,000 Inhabitants, Geographic Division and Population Group, October 31, 1979

[1979 estimated population]

Geographic division	Total (8,818 cities; population 143,946,000)	Population Group					
		Group I (58 cities, 250,000 and over; population 41,674,000)	Group II (110 cities, 100,000 to 249,999; population 16,000,000)	Group III (280 cities, 50,000 to 99,999; population 19,137,000)	Group IV (603 cities, 25,000 to 49,999; population 20,671,000)	Group V (1,515 cities, 10,000 to 24,999; population 23,641,000)	Group VI (6,252 cities under 10,000; population 22,824,000)
TOTAL: 8,818 cities; population 143,946,000:							
Number of police employees	**363,170**	**141,396**	**37,103**	**40,016**	**41,263**	**47,957**	**55,435**
Average number of employees per 1,000 inhabitants	**2.5**	**3.4**	**2.3**	**2.1**	**2.0**	**2.0**	**2.4**
Interquartile range	**1.6-2.9**	**2.4-3.5**	**1.9-2.7**	**1.7-2.4**	**1.6-2.3**	**1.6-2.4**	**1.5-3.1**
New England: 556 cities; population 9,935,000:							
Number of police employees	**23,362**	2,464	3,383	5,673	4,011	5,043	2,788
Average number of employees per 1,000 inhabitants	**2.4**	4.1	3.1	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.9
Interquartile range	**1.6-2.4**	[2]	2.9-3.4	2.1-2.5	1.8-2.3	1.7-2.3	1.3-2.4
Middle Atlantic: 1,820 cities; population 29,173,000:							
Number of police employees	**81,216**	41,695	3,930	6,974	8,474	10,519	9,624
Average number of employees per 1,000 inhabitants	**2.8**	4.1	3.1	2.3	2.2	2.0	1.8
Interquartile range	**1.0-2.4**	3.3-4.6	1.9-3.4	1.7-2.8	1.5-2.6	1.4-2.3	0.9-2.3
East North Central: 1,667 cities; population 28,496,000:							
Number of police employees	**71,181**	29,548	5,390	8,238	8,017	10,095	9,893
Average number of employees per 1,000 inhabitants	**2.5**	4.0	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.9	2.3
Interquartile range	**1.5-2.5**	2.6-4.5	1.9-2.4	1.6-2.3	1.4-2.1	1.6-2.2	1.5-2.6
West North Central: 702 cities; population 10,029,000:							
Number of police employees	**22,354**	7,051	2,310	1,723	2,661	3,933	4,676
Average number of employees per 1,000 inhabitants	**2.2**	3.1	2.1	1.8	1.6	2.0	2.3
Interquartile range	**1.5-2.4**	2.4-4.4	1.8-2.4	1.6-2.0	1.4-2.0	1.5-2.3	1.5-2.5
South Atlantic: 1,425 cities; population 16,046,000:							
Number of police employees	**49,250**	14,472	7,801	4,564	5,494	5,953	10,966
Average number of employees per 1,000 inhabitants	**3.1**	4.0	2.5	2.8	2.4	2.7	3.4
Interquartile range	**2.2-3.9**	2.6-5.0	2.2-2.7	2.4-3.2	2.2-2.7	2.2-3.1	2.2-4.1
East South Central: 715 cities; population 7,250,000:							
Number of police employees	**18,046**	4,728	3,028	513	2,333	2,766	4,678
Average number of employees per 1,000 inhabitants	**2.5**	2.7	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.8
Interquartile range	**1.9-3.6**	2.5-2.8	2.2-2.6	1.8-2.5	1.9-2.5	1.9-2.5	1.9-4.0
West South Central: 847 cities; population 15,615,000:							
Number of police employees	**34,120**	14,681	3,214	3,549	2,590	4,379	5,707
Average number of employees per 1,000 inhabitants	**2.2**	2.4	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.5
Interquartile range	**1.6-2.8**	2.2-2.9	1.7-2.1	1.7-2.1	1.6-2.0	1.6-2.2	1.7-3.1
Mountain: 476 cities; population 7,163,000:							
Number of police employees	**17,958**	6,601	2,411	1,716	2,382	1,614	3,234
Average number of employees per 1,000 inhabitants	**2.5**	3.1	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.7
Interquartile range	**1.8-3.4**	2.4-3.5	1.9-2.5	1.7-2.3	1.6-2.5	1.9-2.7	1.8-3.6
Pacific: 610 cities; population 20,239,000:							
Number of police employees	**45,683**	20,156	5,636	7,066	5,301	3,655	3,869
Average number of employees per 1,000 inhabitants	**2.3**	2.7	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	3.1
Interquartile range	**1.7-2.9**	2.1-2.9	1.7-2.5	1.6-2.1	1.6-2.1	1.8-2.3	2.2-3.5

Suburban and County			
Suburban:[3] 4,779 agencies; population 74,002,000:		**County: 2,832 agencies; population 63,190,000:**	
Number of police employees	169,862	Number of police employees	124,801
Average number of employees per 1,000 inhabitants	2.3	Average number of employees per 1,000 inhabitants	2.0
Interquartile range	1.4-2.7	Interquartile range	0.8-1.9

[1]Includes civilians.
[2]Only one city this size in geographic division.
[3]Includes suburban city and county law enforcement agencies within metropolitan areas. Excludes core cities. Suburban cities are also included in other city groups. Population figures rounded to the nearest thousand. All rates were calculated on the population before rounding.

Table 56.—Full-time Law Enforcement Officers, Number and Rate per 1,000 Inhabitants, Geographic Division and Population Group, October 31, 1979

[1979 estimated population]

Geographic division	Total (8,818 cities; population 143,946,000)	Population Group					
		Group I (58 cities, 250,000 and over; population 41,674,000)	Group II (110 cities, 100,000 to 249,999; population 16,000,000)	Group III (280 cities, 50,000 to 99,999; population 19,137,000)	Group IV (603 cities, 25,000 to 49,999; population 20,671,000)	Group V (1,515 cities, 10,000 to 24,999; population 23,641,000)	Group VI (6,252 cities under 10,000; population 22,824,000)
TOTAL: 8,818 cities; population 143,946,000:							
Number of police officers	**296,332**	**115,750**	**29,504**	**32,468**	**33,951**	**39,742**	**44,917**
Average number of officers per 1,000 inhabitants	**2.1**	**2.8**	**1.8**	**1.7**	**1.6**	**1.7**	**2.0**
Interquartile range	**1.3-2.3**	**1.8-2.9**	**1.5-2.1**	**1.3-2.0**	**1.3-1.9**	**1.3-2.0**	**1.3-2.6**
New England: 556 cities; population 9,935,000:							
Number of police officers	**20,519**	2,187	2,928	5,000	3,575	4,460	2,369
Average number of officers per 1,000 inhabitants	**2.1**	3.6	2.7	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.7
Interquartile range	**1.4-2.1**	(1)	2.5-2.9	1.9-2.2	1.6-2.1	1.5-1.9	1.1-2.0
Middle Atlantic: 1,820 cities; population 29,173,000:							
Number of police officers	**70,117**	35,522	3,530	5,959	7,356	9,201	8,549
Average number of officers per 1,000 inhabitants	**2.4**	3.5	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.6
Interquartile range	**1.0-2.1**	3.0-4.1	1.8-3.3	1.5-2.3	1.3-2.3	1.2-2.1	0.8-2.0
East North Central: 1,667 cities; population 28,496,000:							
Number of police officers	**59,696**	25,749	4,471	6,680	6,578	8,251	7,967
Average number of officers per 1,000 inhabitants	**2.1**	3.5	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.9
Interquartile range	**1.3-2.0**	2.0-4.0	1.6-2.1	1.3-1.8	1.2-1.7	1.3-1.8	1.3-2.1
West North Central: 702 cities; population 10,029,000:							
Number of police officers	**17,694**	5,420	1,734	1,419	2,172	3,158	3,791
Average number of officers per 1,000 inhabitants	**1.8**	2.4	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.9
Interquartile range	**1.3-1.9**	1.7-3.0	1.4-1.8	1.3-1.6	1.1-1.6	1.2-1.9	1.4-2.0
South Atlantic: 1,425 cities; population 16,046,000:							
Number of police officers	**39,531**	11,715	6,112	3,576	4,489	4,834	8,805
Average number of officers per 1,000 inhabitants	**2.5**	3.2	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.7
Interquartile range	**1.9-3.1**	2.0-4.0	1.7-2.2	2.0-2.4	1.8-2.2	1.8-2.6	1.9-3.4
East South Central: 715 cities; population 7,250,000:							
Number of police officers	**14,182**	3,549	2,304	429	1,920	2,342	3,638
Average number of officers per 1,000 inhabitants	**2.0**	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.2
Interquartile range	**1.6-2.8**	2.0-2.2	1.5-2.2	1.7-2.1	1.6-2.1	1.6-2.2	1.6-2.9
West South Central: 847 cities; population 15,615,000:							
Number of police officers	**26,916**	11,492	2,504	2,860	2,089	3,535	4,436
Average number of officers per 1,000 inhabitants	**1.7**	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.9
Interquartile range	**1.3-2.2**	1.7-2.1	1.3-1.6	1.4-1.7	1.3-1.6	1.3-1.8	1.3-2.4
Mountain: 476 cities; population 7,163,000:							
Number of police officers	**13,437**	4,951	1,765	1,275	1,759	1,200	2,487
Average number of officers per 1,000 inhabitants	**1.9**	2.3	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	2.1
Interquartile range	**1.4-2.6**	1.7-2.6	1.5-1.8	1.2-1.6	1.3-1.9	1.3-2.0	1.5-2.9
Pacific: 610 cities; population 20,239,000:							
Number of police officers	**34,240**	15,165	4,156	5,270	4,013	2,761	2,875
Average number of officers per 1,000 inhabitants	**1.7**	2.0	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	2.3
Interquartile range	**1.4-2.2**	1.6-2.2	1.3-1.5	1.2-1.5	1.2-1.5	1.3-1.8	1.7-2.7

Suburban and County			
Suburban:[2] 4,779 agencies; population 74,002,000:		**County: 2,832 agencies; population 63,190,000:**	
Number of police officers	135,080	Number of police officers	95,563
Average number of officers per 1,000 inhabitants	1.8	Average number of officers per 1,000 inhabitants	1.5
Interquartile range	1.2-2.2	Interquartile range	0.6-1.4

[1]Only one city this size in geographic division.

[2]Includes suburban city and county law enforcement agencies within metropolitan areas. Excludes core cities. Suburban cities are also included in other city groups.

Population figures rounded to the nearest thousand. All rates were calculated on the population before rounding.

Table 57.—Law Enforcement Employees, Percent Male and Female, October 31, 1979

[11,650 agencies; 1979 estimated population 207,136,000]

Population group	Total police employees			Police officers (sworn)			Other police employees		
	Total	Percent male	Percent female	Total	Percent male	Percent female	Total	Percent male	Percent female
TOTAL CITIES	**363,170**	**85.6**	**14.4**	**296,332**	**96.5**	**3.5**	**66,838**	**37.4**	**62.6**
GROUP I									
Total (250,000 and over)	141,396	87.1	12.9	115,750	95.8	4.2	25,646	47.9	52.1
(1,000,000 and over)	70,444	91.5	8.5	59,223	96.4	3.6	11,221	65.6	34.4
(500,000 - 999,999)	39,407	84.0	16.0	31,728	95.0	5.0	7,679	38.5	61.5
(250,000 - 499,999)	31,545	81.3	18.7	24,799	95.5	4.5	6,746	29.1	70.9
GROUP II									
(100,000 - 249,999)	37,103	82.8	17.2	29,504	96.1	3.9	7,599	31.2	68.9
GROUP III									
(50,000 - 99,999)	40,016	84.6	15.4	32,468	97.2	2.8	7,548	30.5	69.5
GROUP IV									
(25,000 - 49,999)	41,263	85.0	15.0	33,951	97.3	2.7	7,312	27.6	72.4
GROUP V									
(10,000 - 24,999)	47,957	85.7	14.3	39,742	97.4	2.6	8,215	29.1	70.9
GROUP VI									
(Under 10,000)	55,435	85.0	15.0	44,917	96.7	3.3	10,518	34.7	65.3
Suburban	169,862	82.5	17.5	135,080	94.9	5.1	34,782	34.5	65.5
County	124,801	78.9	21.1	95,563	91.4	8.6	29,238	38.0	62.0

Table 58.—Civilian Law Enforcement Employees, Percent of Total, Population Group, October 31, 1979

Population group	Percent civilian employees	Population group	Percent civilian employees
TOTAL CITIES	**18.4**	Group III (50,000 to 99,999)	18.9
		Group IV (25,000 to 49,999)	17.7
Group I (250,000 and over)	18.1	Group V (10,000 to 24,999)	17.1
(1,000,000 and over)	15.9	Group VI (under 10,000)	19.0
(500,000 to 999,999)	19.5		
(250,000 to 499,999)	21.4	Suburban	20.5
Group II (100,000 to 249,999)	20.5	County	23.4

Table 59.—Full-time State Police and Highway Patrol Employees, October 31, 1979

State	Number of law enforcement employees				
	Total	Officers[1]		Civilians[1]	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
Total	**65,115**	**44,551**	**422**	**8,594**	**10,055**
Alabama[2]	1,103	.....	.....	.....	.....
Alaska	397	276	8	16	97
Arizona	1,361	850	5	261	245
Arkansas	628	482	17	78	51
California	6,721	4,876	49	858	938
Colorado	750	530	5	87	128
Connecticut	1,287	848	19	198	222
Delaware	569	430	3	72	64
Florida	1,721	1,185	2	246	288
Georgia	1,447	729	4	315	399
Idaho	183	172	1	.....	10
Illinois	2,128	1,557	19	303	249
Indiana	1,597	1,018	8	191	380
Iowa	805	555	15	124	111
Kansas	568	410	.....	107	51
Kentucky	1,577	949	1	308	319
Louisiana	1,115	833	11	108	163
Maine	415	306	1	51	57
Maryland	2,097	1,483	22	223	369
Massachusetts	1,052	825	3	165	59
Michigan	3,244	2,233	53	478	480
Minnesota	616	500	6	66	44
Mississippi	830	549	.....	96	185
Missouri	1,649	783	1	579	286
Montana	309	209	3	12	85
Nebraska	527	405	3	59	60
Nevada	203	145	1	11	46
New Hampshire	280	218	.....	35	27
New Jersey	3,075	2,168	5	412	490
New Mexico	608	356	5	96	151
New York	3,944	3,363	40	193	348
North Carolina	1,443	1,138	.....	213	92
North Dakota	119	98	1	.....	20
Ohio	1,914	1,115	5	399	395
Oklahoma	1,187	584	2	266	335
Oregon	1,079	898	23	27	131
Pennsylvania	4,591	3,670	27	399	495
Rhode Island	209	167	.....	35	7
South Carolina	906	768	8	64	66
South Dakota	192	158	.....	18	16
Tennessee[2]	1,126	734	2	.....	.....
Texas	4,316	2,423	17	644	1,232
Utah	441	399	1	3	38
Vermont	354	238	2	47	67
Virginia	1,749	1,244	5	143	357
Washington	1,329	787	3	370	169
West Virginia	829	550	6	85	188
Wisconsin	611	446	12	102	51
Wyoming	179	137	1	12	29

[1]Will not add to totals.
[2]Male and female breakdowns not available for police officers and civilians.
[3]Male and female breakdowns not available for civilians.

Table 60.—Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Cities 25,000 and over in Population, October 31, 1979

City by State	Number of law enforcement employees				
	Total	Officers		Civilians	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
ALABAMA					
Anniston	99	77	3	9	10
Auburn	64	44	2	4	14
Bessemer	77	66	1	8	2
Birmingham	869	637	47	36	149
Decatur	66	57	2	3	4
Dothan	118	75	5	19	19
Florence	74	57	3	3	11
Gadsden	121	99	10	2	10
Huntsville	287	206	5	20	56
Mobile	423	303	4	48	68
Montgomery	451	312	42	39	58
Phenix City	57	42	3	6	6
Prichard	76	58	3	1	14
Selma	67	60	2	.....	5
Tuscaloosa	192	139	8	21	24
ALASKA					
Anchorage	323	225	24	10	64
ARIZONA					
Flagstaff	71	50	1	1	19
Glendale	150	116	4	9	21
Mesa	250	178	6	25	41
Phoenix	2,167	1,553	44	219	351
Scottsdale	175	108	10	21	36
Tempe	191	128	3	29	31
Tucson	737	516	30	50	141
Yuma	82	64	2	2	14
ARKANSAS					
Fayetteville	56	46	1	2	7
Fort Smith	123	98	2	9	14
Hot Springs	75	56	3	4	12
Jacksonville	57	42	5	2	8
Jonesboro	46	40	2	2	2
Little Rock	331	263	9	17	42
North Little Rock	128	111	.....	.....	17
Pine Bluff	110	98	.....	1	11
CALIFORNIA					
Alameda	109	83	1	7	18
Alhambra	96	75	1	.....	20
Anaheim	390	286	6	24	74
Antioch	68	51	.....	4	13
Arcadia	80	64	2	2	12
Azusa	54	41	1	.....	12
Bakersfield	245	179	4	8	54
Baldwin Park	78	55	3	6	14
Bell Gardens	53	39	.....	2	12
Belmont	37	30	.....	1	6
Berkeley	226	158	12	12	44
Beverly Hills	138	95	4	6	33
Brea	64	50	1	13	.....
Buena Park	130	90	2	11	27
Burbank	200	124	6	23	47
Burlingame	60	40	1	5	14
Campbell	46	36	.....	1	9
Carlsbad	58	44	2	3	9
Chico	56	44	2	2	8
Chino	61	48	1	3	9
Chula Vista	125	89	4	8	24
Claremont	44	30	.....	2	12
Clovis	55	43	.....	1	11
Compton	193	115	9	17	52
Concord	180	124	3	11	42
Corona	81	55	2	3	21
Costa Mesa	156	124	2	7	23
Covina	59	44	1	1	13
Culver City	109	77	5	8	19
Cypress	66	43	2	2	19
CALIFORNIA—Continued					
Daly City	110	92	1	6	11
Davis	47	34	3	.....	10
Downey	120	95	.....	4	21
El Cajon	145	94	1	17	33
El Monte	115	81	8	12	14
Escondido	100	69	3	8	20
Eureka	58	43	1	1	13
Fairfield	92	63	.....	10	19
Fontana	51	36	1	3	11
Fountain Valley	71	50	3	6	12
Fremont	197	131	2	21	43
Fresno	455	333	9	33	80
Fullerton	194	126	4	18	46
Gardena	99	78	4	7	10
Garden Grove	202	146	7	15	34
Glendale	219	147	6	33	33
Glendora	57	38	3	6	10
Hawthorne	84	67	2	6	9
Hayward	201	130	6	22	43
Huntington Beach	275	193	1	29	52
Huntington Park	69	53	1	1	14
Inglewood	215	160	5	22	28
Irvine	102	60	3	6	33
La Habra	69	46	4	4	15
La Mesa	64	48	4	.....	12
Livermore	71	46	2	3	20
Lodi	64	50	.....	5	9
Lompoc	41	30	.....	4	7
Long Beach	843	590	26	59	168
Los Altos	27	25	1	.....	1
Los Angeles	8,998	6,530	169	1,101	1,198
Los Gatos	37	28	1	2	6
Manhattan Beach	65	55	1	.....	9
Menlo Park	46	32	3	3	8
Merced	68	50	2	2	14
Milpitas	58	44	6	.....	8
Modesto	184	135	3	13	33
Monrovia	56	49	.....	.....	7
Montebello	91	70	2	2	17
Monterey	60	48	.....	4	8
Monterey Park	87	61	2	5	19
Mountain View	93	69	1	3	20
Napa	71	58	1	.....	12
National City	79	60	1	2	16
Newark	42	34	.....	3	5
Newport Beach	171	120	1	13	37
Novato	56	40	1	3	12
Oakland	917	592	29	138	158
Oceanside	141	95	3	11	32
Ontario	123	94	4	10	15
Orange	167	122	4	6	35
Oxnard	155	117	1	10	27
Pacifica	49	39	1	1	8
Palm Springs	108	70	2	8	28
Palo Alto	100	74	13	1	12
Pasadena	309	179	5	62	63
Petaluma	50	33	2	1	14
Pittsburg	59	44	.....	2	13
Placentia	56	40	1	2	13
Pleasant Hill	48	35	1	.....	12
Pleasanton	45	33	1	1	10
Pomona	186	140	2	13	31
Redding	94	64	.....	4	26
Redlands	73	53	.....	12	8
Redondo Beach	121	89	3	8	21
Redwood City	90	65	2	1	22
Rialto	56	37	4	12	3
Richmond	234	169	4	23	38
Riverside	310	238	5	18	49
Sacramento	692	501	12	40	139
Salinas	169	124	3	13	29
San Bernardino	246	184	3	10	49
San Bruno	52	44	.....	.....	8
San Carlos	45	34	.....	.....	11

Table 60.—Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Cities 25,000 and over in Population, October 31, 1979—Continued

City by State	Number of law enforcement employees				
	Total	Officers		Civilians	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
CALIFORNIA—Continued					
San Clemente	54	38	2	1	13
San Diego	1,661	1,180	126	113	242
San Francisco	2,121	1,488	66	141	426
San Gabriel	55	45	1	.....	9
San Jose	1,005	735	27	95	148
San Leandro	128	84	4	19	21
San Luis Obispo	74	48	.....	6	20
San Mateo	124	99	2	2	21
San Rafael	79	59	1	4	15
Santa Ana	417	275	8	30	104
Santa Barbara	169	117	5	14	33
Santa Clara	155	128	1	3	23
Santa Cruz	81	55	3	5	18
Santa Maria	64	47	2	1	14
Santa Monica	217	124	11	25	57
Santa Rosa	130	100	3	21	6
Seal Beach	62	41	3	1	17
Seaside	39	30	3	2	4
Simi Valley	109	75	3	9	22
South Gate	111	86	2	5	18
South San Francisco	83	68	.....	3	12
Stockton	324	229	7	32	56
Sunnyvale	122	90	1	7	24
Torrance	267	200	4	15	48
Tustin	63	41	3	1	18
Union City	65	38	2	5	20
Upland	72	57	.....	.....	15
Vacaville	59	42	2	.....	15
Vallejo	121	91	3	6	21
Ventura	124	83	7	8	26
Visalia	80	59	3	3	15
Walnut Creek	88	62	3	2	21
West Covina	108	80	1	7	20
Westminster	105	74	3	3	25
Whittier	117	86	1	6	24
Woodland	49	39	.....	.....	10
COLORADO					
Arvada	149	103	8	2	36
Aurora	336	213	13	28	82
Boulder	145	99	5	9	32
Colorado Springs	437	327	13	32	65
Denver	1,686	1,319	84	95	188
Englewood	94	67	4	6	17
Fort Collins	106	64	5	8	29
Grand Junction	74	52	2	2	18
Greeley	124	80	4	9	31
Lakewood	285	182	17	7	79
Littleton	57	44	2	2	9
Longmont	69	49	3	3	14
Loveland	53	34	2	1	16
Northglenn	57	41	3	2	11
Pueblo	248	185	2	10	51
Thornton	76	49	4	4	19
Westminster	87	57	4	9	17
Wheat Ridge	65	47	1	3	14
CONNECTICUT					
Bridgeport	415	373	14	11	17
Bristol	97	87	2	3	5
Danbury	117	106	2	3	6
East Hartford	116	98	5	1	12
Enfield	89	68	1	9	11
Greenwich	173	143	2	14	14
Groton Town	55	49	1	2	3
Hamden	111	92	3	11	5
Hartford	442	368	5	14	55
Manchester	110	88	3	11	8
Meriden	100	88	2	1	9
Middletown	85	76	2	3	4
Milford	120	105	2	1	12
Naugatuck	44	42	.....	.....	2

City by State	Number of law enforcement employees				
	Total	Officers		Civilians	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
CONNECTICUT—Continued					
New Britain	157	140	.....	9	8
New Haven	483	402	15	21	45
Newington	51	38	.....	8	5
New London	79	73	1	2	3
Norwalk	176	139	8	10	19
Norwich	75	64	1	5	5
Shelton	42	37	1	2	2
Southington	50	47	1	.....	2
Stamford	252	232	5	6	9
Stratford	102	87	1	3	11
Torrington	64	60	.....	2	2
Trumbull	69	57	.....	12	.....
Vernon	51	41	.....	7	3
Wallingford	70	58	1	4	7
Waterbury	306	263	2	18	23
West Hartford	152	123	5	4	20
West Haven	112	97	1	2	12
Westport	78	69	.....	3	6
Wethersfield	46	37	1	3	5
Windsor	44	32	6	.....	6
DELAWARE					
Newark	64	48	9	2	5
Wilmington	319	243	4	18	54
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA					
Washington	4,583	3,707	327	247	302
FLORIDA					
Boca Raton	110	91	3	.....	16
Boynton Beach	84	72	.....	.....	12
Bradenton	54	40	2	3	9
Clearwater	229	158	8	25	38
Coral Gables	168	122	6	4	36
Daytona Beach	216	150	5	14	47
Deerfield Beach	83	66	1	8	8
Delray Beach	77	63	4	4	6
Dunedin	61	46	1	4	10
Fort Lauderdale	555	356	17	65	117
Fort Myers	100	71	.....	10	19
Fort Pierce	87	62	4	6	15
Gainesville	208	142	16	16	34
Hallandale	101	80	1	5	15
Hialeah	323	222	8	40	53
Hollywood	386	232	22	49	83
Jacksonville	1,589	933	22	375	259
Key West	47	37	2	6	2
Lakeland	147	103	3	14	27
Lake Worth	76	58	1	1	16
Largo	96	58	7	9	22
Lauderhill	82	63	5	2	12
Margate	76	59	.....	1	16
Melbourne	103	77	2	14	10
Miami	893	622	52	44	175
Miami Beach	279	198	15	30	36
Miramar	70	58	1	2	9
North Miami	101	79	5	2	15
North Miami Beach	90	76	2	2	10
Ocala	104	76	4	4	20
Orlando	523	356	22	96	49
Panama City	87	60	3	7	17
Pembroke Pines	66	53	8	2	3
Pensacola	161	133	3	7	18
Pinellas Park	39	33	1	2	3
Plantation	105	84	6	2	13
Pompano Beach	196	123	5	22	46
Riviera Beach	78	61	2	1	14
Saint Petersburg	585	385	16	75	109
Sarasota	191	106	6	14	65
Sunrise Village	97	82	3	4	8
Tallahassee	208	146	6	17	39

Table 60.—Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Cities 25,000 and over in Population, October 31, 1979—Continued

City by State	Number of law enforcement employees				
	Total	Officers		Civilians	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
FLORIDA—Continued					
Tamarac	75	54	4	2	15
Tampa	785	550	32	80	123
Titusville	60	40	1	3	16
West Palm Beach	199	142	2	22	33
GEORGIA					
Albany	205	171	15	5	14
Athens	125	89	8	8	20
Atlanta	1,447	1,024	92	97	234
Augusta	176	140	9	6	21
College Park	59	55	1	.....	3
Columbus	403	328	25	3	47
Macon	267	211	13	7	36
Marietta	111	81	5	6	19
Rome	89	65	4	7	13
Savannah	298	224	17	12	45
Valdosta	82	64	4	11	3
Warner Robins	70	55	7	1	7
HAWAII					
Hilo	139	105	2	13	19
Honolulu	1,783	1,441	34	89	219
IDAHO					
Boise	162	140	1	1	20
Idaho Falls	86	62	1	4	19
Lewiston	52	39	1	.....	12
Nampa	45	32	1	2	10
Pocatello	81	64	1	1	15
Twin Falls	52	43	6	.....	3
ILLINOIS					
Addison	66	46	1	.....	19
Alton	74	62	1	3	8
Arlington Heights	103	84	1	5	13
Aurora	190	153	5	6	26
Belleville	71	61	.....	2	8
Berwyn	78	65	.....	2	11
Bloomington	74	65	.....	.....	9
Bolingbrook	59	47	.....	2	10
Burbank	30	30	.....	.....	.....
Calumet City	69	49	.....	3	17
Carpentersville	42	36	1	.....	5
Champaign	106	87	4	.....	15
Chicago	15,242	12,828	465	455	1,494
Chicago Heights	104	79	2	5	18
Cicero	111	90	.....	12	9
Danville	87	67	3	4	13
Decatur	145	117	.....	7	21
De Kalb	51	43	.....	1	7
Des Plaines	108	92	1	1	14
Dolton	39	32	.....	.....	7
Downers Grove	65	48	1	2	14
East Saint Louis	145	94	12	13	26
Elgin	120	92	.....	2	26
Elk Grove Village	81	61	1	6	13
Elmhurst	76	60	1	4	11
Evanston	177	146	3	12	16
Freeport	47	40	.....	2	5
Galesburg	61	47	1	1	12
Glenview	62	49	1	3	9
Granite City	58	52	.....	3	3
Harvey	81	63	.....	10	8
Highland Park	55	49	.....	1	5
Hoffman Estates	67	55	.....	3	9
Joliet	207	153	5	17	32
Kankakee	68	58	1	5	4
Lansing	47	37	1	6	3
Lombard	63	51	1	2	9

City by State	Number of law enforcement employees				
	Total	Officers		Civilians	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
ILLINOIS—Continued					
Maywood	61	50	3	2	6
Moline	81	62	3	1	15
Morton Grove	53	43	1	2	7
Mount Prospect	10	3	.....	5	2
Naperville	65	44	2	1	18
Niles	66	53	.....	10	3
Normal	44	34	.....	4	6
Northbrook	78	53	1	12	12
North Chicago	58	41	.....	1	16
Oak Lawn	113	97	1	5	10
Oak Park	176	128	4	11	33
Palatine	70	47	.....	12	11
Park Forest	34	29	.....	.....	5
Park Ridge	57	48	.....	5	4
Pekin	64	48	1	.....	15
Peoria	296	208	11	9	68
Quincy	83	66	2	1	14
Rockford	282	247	12	5	18
Rock Island	127	80	1	14	32
Schaumburg	108	81	.....	6	21
Skokie	138	109	3	9	17
South Holland	35	30	.....	.....	5
Springfield	270	167	6	65	32
Urbana	50	42	1	1	6
Waukegan	138	108	2	4	24
Wheaton	58	47	1	3	7
Wilmette	56	43	.....	6	7
INDIANA					
Anderson	157	135	2	1	19
Bloomington	89	61	3	4	21
Columbus	67	56	2	1	8
Elkhart	121	90	3	10	18
Evansville	267	230	14	.....	23
Fort Wayne	322	292	8	4	18
Gary	381	276	27	34	44
Hammond	232	193	4	4	31
Highland	38	32	.....	1	5
Indianapolis	1,330	908	88	88	246
Kokomo	119	95	2	2	20
Lafayette	94	75	2	5	12
Lawrence	33	28	1	2	2
Marion	84	73	.....	3	8
Merrillville	34	29	.....	.....	5
Michigan City	99	85	3	5	6
Mishawaka	72	62	.....	4	6
Muncie	154	120	10	4	20
New Albany	83	58	4	11	10
Richmond	93	75	2	5	11
South Bend	281	241	6	4	30
Terre Haute	122	104	3	4	11
IOWA					
Ames	56	46	.....	.....	10
Bettendorf	42	29	.....	1	12
Burlington	55	36	2	9	8
Cedar Falls	52	43	2	.....	7
Cedar Rapids	202	149	4	17	32
Clinton	49	45	.....	.....	4
Council Bluffs	116	89	5	7	15
Davenport	184	131	11	7	35
Des Moines	419	337	9	29	44
Dubuque	92	79	2	1	10
Fort Dodge	55	47	1	.....	7
Iowa City	60	47	3	1	9
Marshalltown	45	39	1	.....	5
Mason City	66	47	.....	7	12
Ottumwa	38	34	.....	2	2
Sioux City	155	112	1	6	36
Waterloo	162	136	3	3	20

Table 60.—Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Cities 25,000 and over in Population, October 31, 1979—Continued

City by State	Number of law enforcement employees				
	Total	Officers		Civilians	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
KANSAS					
Hutchinson	67	53	2	2	10
Kansas City	427	283	4	59	81
Lawrence	90	73	4	3	10
Leavenworth	47	32	4	2	9
Manhattan	78	51	3	10	14
Olathe	52	44	2	.....	6
Overland Park	127	97	1	11	18
Prairie Village	45	34	2	6	3
Salina	72	59	3	2	8
Topeka	317	225	5	38	49
Wichita	524	368	13	34	109
KENTUCKY					
Ashland	51	49	1	.....	1
Bowling Green	83	68	2	1	12
Covington	120	98	4	3	15
Hopkinsville	50	43	2	3	2
Lexington	458	324	17	35	82
Louisville	873	647	25	65	136
Owensboro	115	82	6	4	23
Paducah	67	61	1	.....	5
LOUISIANA					
Alexandria	108	90	2	4	12
Baton Rouge	690	497	72	15	106
Bossier City	122	101	7	2	12
Gretna	51	47	2	.....	2
Houma	63	49	3	1	10
Kenner	117	81	5	21	10
Lafayette	154	114	5	7	28
Lake Charles	117	101	10	2	4
Monroe	140	99	6	8	27
New Iberia	60	48	4	5	3
New Orleans	1,984	1,419	63	216	286
Shreveport	464	337	10	53	64
Slidell	48	36	10	1	1
MAINE					
Bangor	83	66	.....	11	6
Lewiston	92	75	3	4	10
Portland	177	130	3	16	28
MARYLAND					
Annapolis	114	88	8	2	16
Baltimore	3,726	3,068	103	193	362
Baltimore City Sheriff	109	103	6	.....	.....
Cumberland	70	63	.....	4	3
Frederick	79	63	6	3	7
Hagerstown	98	81	1	8	8
MASSACHUSETTS					
Amherst	27	25	.....	.....	2
Andover	50	41	.....	5	4
Arlington	95	82	.....	5	8
Attleboro	70	66	1	1	2
Barnstable	76	68	1	3	4
Belmont	61	57	.....	2	2
Billerica	65	52	1	9	3
Boston	2,464	2,106	81	111	166
Braintree	85	77	.....	4	4
Brockton	213	187	2	8	16
Brookline	122	107	2	4	9
Chelmsford	55	49	.....	1	5
Chicopee	130	124	3	.....	3
Dedham	71	67	.....	4	.....
Everett	119	113	.....	3	3
Fall River	271	233	5	15	18
Fitchburg	87	80	.....	2	5
Framingham	116	107	.....	4	5

City by State	Number of law enforcement employees				
	Total	Officers		Civilians	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
MASSACHUSETTS—Con.					
Holyoke	125	114	3	.....	8
Lawrence	161	151	2	5	3
Leominster	63	56	.....	2	5
Lexington	63	51	1	7	4
Lowell	192	173	3	5	11
Lynn	194	176	3	.....	15
Malden	131	118	4	3	6
Marlborough	51	48	.....	1	2
Medford	128	122	.....	3	3
Methuen	56	49	1	2	4
Milton	59	55	1	1	2
Natick	71	66	1	1	3
Needham	58	54	.....	2	2
New Bedford	290	239	12	17	22
Newton	230	198	14	7	11
Northampton	58	49	2	.....	7
Peabody	92	88	.....	2	2
Pittsfield	102	93	1	3	5
Plymouth	79	68	.....	7	4
Quincy	254	218	3	19	14
Revere	123	116	1	3	3
Somerville	169	159	2	1	7
Springfield	480	408	8	19	45
Stoughton	49	45	1	1	2
Taunton	98	91	3	1	3
Waltham	133	126	.....	.....	7
Wellesley	54	52	.....	2	.....
Westfield	70	66	.....	1	3
West Springfield	78	73	1	.....	4
Weymouth	122	111	1	1	9
Woburn	69	64	.....	1	4
Worcester	529	423	8	15	83
MICHIGAN					
Allen Park	63	52	3	3	5
Ann Arbor	173	138	9	1	25
Battle Creek	100	77	3	5	15
Bay City	92	79	2	3	8
Bloomfield Township	80	66	2	6	6
Burton	30	24	.....	2	4
Canton Township	26	23	1	.....	2
Clinton Township	66	49	1	9	7
Dearborn	245	198	1	28	18
Dearborn Heights	111	95	4	6	6
Detroit	5,613	4,412	594	236	371
East Detroit	58	50	.....	4	4
East Lansing	68	51	2	5	10
Farmington Hills	93	60	2	2	29
Ferndale	59	53	.....	3	3
Flint	489	342	37	42	68
Flint Township	13	11	.....	.....	2
Garden City	61	43	3	6	9
Grand Rapids	355	275	10	40	30
Highland Park	102	85	4	5	8
Holland	62	49	1	3	9
Inkster	63	51	3	3	6
Jackson	115	84	4	9	18
Kalamazoo	207	144	10	19	34
Kentwood	32	28	.....	1	3
Lansing	372	270	13	28	61
Lincoln Park	78	65	2	4	7
Livonia	197	167	4	8	18
Madison Heights	68	61	.....	1	6
Midland	43	40	1	.....	2
Mount Morris Township	12	11	.....	.....	1
Muskegon	82	71	.....	.....	11
Oak Park	83	73	2	2	6
Pontiac	278	204	6	27	41
Portage	58	41	3	2	12
Port Huron	72	54	1	7	10
Redford Township	84	66	2	6	10
Roseville	90	81	.....	1	8
Royal Oak	119	100	1	3	15

Table 60.—Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Cities 25,000 and over in Population, October 31, 1979—Continued

City by State	Number of law enforcement employees				
	Total	Officers		Civilians	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
MICHIGAN—Continued					
Saginaw	203	167	1	10	25
Saginaw Township	28	22	1	1	4
Saint Clair Shores	115	103	1	2	9
Shelby Township	47	39	.....	2	6
Southfield	181	136	2	15	28
Southgate	52	45	.....	2	5
Sterling Heights	217	155	2	28	32
Taylor	105	97	1	.....	7
Trenton	54	50	.....	.....	4
Troy	115	90	.....	9	16
Warren	263	225	4	11	23
Waterford Township	68	55	1	4	8
West Bloomfield Township	44	32	1	1	10
Westland	106	94	4	.....	8
Wyandotte	74	57	2	7	8
Wyoming	107	73	2	15	17
Ypsilanti	65	48	2	5	10
MINNESOTA					
Blaine	32	26	.....	.....	6
Bloomington	100	79	3	3	15
Brooklyn Center	38	28	2	2	6
Brooklyn Park	39	33	1	.....	5
Burnsville	73	59	2	1	11
Coon Rapids	50	44	.....	.....	6
Crystal	38	28	2	.....	8
Duluth	173	132	2	20	19
Edina	50	41	2	3	4
Fridley	41	30	.....	2	9
Mankato	43	34	2	1	6
Maplewood	48	39	1	1	7
Minneapolis	838	737	8	19	74
Minnetonka	50	40	.....	2	8
Moorhead	44	38	1	.....	5
Richfield	52	37	5	2	8
Rochester	115	99	.....	3	13
Roseville	40	37	.....	.....	3
Saint Cloud	62	51	1	1	9
Saint Louis Park	56	45	2	3	6
Saint Paul	675	538	9	50	78
Winona	41	38	1	.....	2
MISSISSIPPI					
Biloxi	104	80	3	3	18
Columbus	63	53	1	2	7
Greenville	94	74	4	6	10
Gulfport	86	61	2	10	13
Hattiesburg	73	57	2	7	7
Jackson	511	387	17	26	81
Meridian	120	87	8	5	20
Pascagoula	64	53	.....	2	9
Vicksburg	68	46	4	10	8
MISSOURI					
Cape Girardeau	58	44	3	1	10
Columbia	103	78	5	6	14
Ferguson	58	52	.....	1	5
Florissant	76	63	2	11	.....
Gladstone	50	38	3	5	4
Independence	215	149	5	16	45
Jefferson City	79	65	4	2	8
Joplin	90	62	3	18	7
Kansas City	1,709	1,145	47	221	296
Kirkwood	64	49	4	2	9
Raytown	70	53	1	2	14
Saint Charles	95	65	3	7	20
Saint Joseph	143	124	4	6	9
Saint Louis	2,597	1,938	64	284	311
Springfield	236	198	2	7	29
University City	96	72	7	8	9

City by State	Number of law enforcement employees				
	Total	Officers		Civilians	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
MONTANA					
Billings	118	90	2	1	25
Great Falls	87	61	2	6	18
Helena	35	27	1	.....	7
Missoula	73	51	2	7	13
NEBRASKA					
Grand Island	47	41	1	.....	5
Lincoln	310	213	9	16	72
Omaha	708	536	17	55	100
NEVADA					
Las Vegas Metropolitan Police Department Jurisdiction	1,203	809	38	57	299
North Las Vegas	131	87	6	8	30
Reno	356	269	8	20	59
Sparks	95	66	4	5	20
NEW HAMPSHIRE					
Concord	76	60	1	2	13
Manchester	186	158	4	10	14
Nashua	159	128	1	8	22
Portsmouth	60	48	3	4	5
NEW JERSEY					
Atlantic City	426	302	13	72	39
Bayonne	212	197	.....	6	9
Belleville	79	74	.....	4	1
Bergenfield	58	51	.....	.....	7
Bloomfield	136	113	1	9	13
Brick Township	85	68	1	4	12
Bridgewater Township	57	45	.....	1	11
Camden	372	340	.....	7	25
Cherry Hill	143	113	.....	12	18
Clifton	137	126	.....	4	7
Cranford Township	53	44	.....	4	5
Dover Township	171	111	2	34	24
East Brunswick Township	89	72	.....	6	11
East Orange	272	258	5	1	8
Edison	182	150	1	9	22
Elizabeth	351	315	8	13	15
Ewing Township	62	58	.....	1	3
Fair Lawn	57	51	.....	2	4
Fort Lee	81	76	.....	.....	5
Franklin Township	72	62	.....	3	7
Garfield	68	46	.....	19	3
Gloucester Township	85	61	1	4	19
Hackensack	121	101	.....	10	10
Hamilton	169	142	.....	9	18
Hoboken	160	147	.....	11	2
Howell Township	53	41	.....	4	8
Irvington	166	147	2	4	13
Jersey City	959	940	4	10	5
Kearny	134	127	.....	3	4
Lakewood	92	84	.....	.....	8
Linden	135	127	.....	1	7
Livingston	51	46	.....	1	4
Long Branch	104	72	1	13	18
Middletown Township	95	82	.....	2	11
Montclair	117	102	1	6	8
Neptune Township	73	59	.....	3	11
Newark	1,454	1,192	6	62	194
New Brunswick	158	132	.....	8	18
North Bergen Township	106	98	.....	5	3
Nutley	71	67	.....	3	1
Old Bridge	120	90	.....	13	17
Orange	103	99	.....	1	3
Paramus	114	89	1	16	8
Parsippany-Troy Hills	104	86	.....	6	12
Passaic	167	154	1	5	7

Table 60.—Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Cities 25,000 and over in Population, October 31, 1979—Continued

City by State	Number of law enforcement employees				
	Total	Officers		Civilians	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
NEW JERSEY—Continued					
Paterson	482	415	6	32	29
Pemberton Township	46	36	.....	4	6
Pennsauken	114	87	.....	10	17
Perth Amboy	118	110	1	2	5
Piscataway Township	90	73	.....	.....	17
Plainfield	131	109	1	4	17
Rahway	80	74	.....	2	4
Ridgewood	53	46	1	1	5
Sayreville	78	67	.....	4	7
Teaneck Township	87	75	.....	2	10
Trenton	425	343	.....	36	46
Union City	190	145	.....	27	18
Union Township	154	134	.....	9	11
Vineland	125	103	.....	9	13
Wayne Township	120	106	.....	1	13
Westfield	63	55	.....	3	5
West New York	105	103	.....	.....	2
West Orange	98	91	1	1	5
Willingboro Township	70	51	1	6	12
Woodbridge Township	183	161	.....	10	12
NEW MEXICO					
Alamogordo	57	35	.....	13	9
Albuquerque	722	437	35	52	198
Carlsbad	48	34	.....	3	11
Clovis	83	58	3	4	18
Farmington	119	77	2	8	32
Hobbs	79	54	4	4	17
Las Cruces	93	64	5	11	13
Roswell	80	54	2	10	14
Santa Fe	125	91	3	4	27
NEW YORK					
Albany	445	370	1	46	28
Amherst	164	138	.....	11	15
Auburn	70	62	.....	2	6
Binghamton	151	139	2	2	8
Brighton	47	40	.....	3	4
Buffalo	1,247	1,090	17	60	80
Camillus	12	10	1	.....	1
Carmel	32	31	.....	.....	1
Cheektowaga	149	136	2	2	9
Clarkstown	114	100	2	2	10
Clay	25	19	.....	4	2
Colonie	104	86	.....	12	6
Depew	33	31	.....	1	1
Dewitt	19	17	.....	.....	2
Elmira	96	93	.....	.....	3
Freeport	84	78	2	.....	4
Garden City	50	41	.....	2	7
Gates	27	24	.....	3	.....
Glen Cove	48	47	.....	.....	1
Greece	82	66	3	10	3
Greenburgh	119	101	1	4	13
Hamburg Town	52	51	.....	.....	1
Hempstead	88	86	.....	.....	2
Irondequoit	57	47	3	2	5
Ithaca	67	60	.....	2	5
Jamestown	79	74	1	.....	4
Lockport	54	51	1	.....	2
Long Beach	84	78	2	2	2
Middletown	54	48	1	2	3
Mount Vernon	204	174	3	11	16
Newburgh	67	53	1	3	10
New Rochelle	200	176	7	5	12
New York[1]	28,012	22,801	509	.....	.....
Niagara Falls	183	162	4	10	7
North Tonawanda	57	54	.....	2	1
Orangetown	85	79	1	2	3
Poughkeepsie	91	83	2	.....	6
Poughkeepsie Town	65	57	.....	2	6
NEW YORK—Continued					
Ramapo	84	79	.....	3	2
Rochester	828	620	18	84	106
Rockville Centre	59	51	1	.....	7
Rome	77	67	1	7	2
Rotterdam	40	32	.....	3	5
Schenectady	167	148	2	4	13
Southampton Town	64	51	.....	9	4
Syracuse	527	452	12	19	44
Tonawanda Town	149	117	.....	19	13
Troy	146	129	1	13	3
Utica	190	178	.....	7	5
Vestal	30	25	.....	2	3
Watertown	79	66	1	4	8
Webster	24	19	.....	3	2
West Seneca	68	65	.....	.....	3
White Plains	233	194	6	11	22
Yonkers	581	490	15	39	37
Yorktown	46	40	.....	3	3
NORTH CAROLINA					
Asheville	155	123	7	19	6
Burlington	102	78	5	11	8
Chapel Hill	80	68	4	.....	8
Charlotte	728	557	38	45	88
Durham	338	279	4	32	23
Fayetteville	202	161	5	6	30
Gastonia	124	105	3	5	11
Goldsboro	74	60	1	7	6
Greensboro	444	327	26	40	51
Greenville	83	71	3	2	7
High Point	165	126	9	8	22
Kannapolis	40	38	2	.....	.....
Kinston	65	59	2	3	1
Raleigh	356	299	11	17	29
Rocky Mount	122	93	8	6	15
Salisbury	67	51	3	4	9
Wilmington	130	91	5	8	26
Wilson	88	71	7	3	7
Winston-Salem	353	272	31	21	29
NORTH DAKOTA					
Bismarck	80	46	9	9	16
Fargo	106	85	5	.....	16
Grand Forks	80	62	2	4	12
Minot	71	59	5	1	6
OHIO					
Akron	492	450	5	2	35
Alliance	46	41	1	.....	4
Barberton	43	42	.....	.....	1
Beavercreek	36	29	1	.....	6
Boardman Township	43	33	1	1	8
Bowling Green	33	23	1	.....	9
Brook Park	45	43	.....	1	1
Brunswick	29	21	.....	.....	8
Canton	204	187	1	1	15
Cincinnati	1,100	936	9	27	128
Cleveland	1,998	1,761	103	69	65
Cleveland Heights	97	81	2	2	12
Colerain Township	12	9	1	.....	2
Columbus	1,203	874	40	108	181
Cuyahoga Falls	64	53	1	2	8
Dayton	628	434	37	27	130
Delhi Township	19	17	.....	.....	2
East Cleveland	77	64	.....	3	10
Elyria	81	71	1	1	8
Euclid	141	106	.....	16	19
Fairborn	51	35	1	6	9
Fairfield	45	38	.....	.....	7
Findlay	69	57	.....	7	5
Garfield Heights	55	49	.....	1	5

See footnote at end of table.

Table 60.—Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Cities 25,000 and over in Population, October 31, 1979—Continued

City by State	Number of law enforcement employees				
	Total	Officers		Civilians	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
OHIO—Continued					
Hamilton	116	108	3	.....	5
Kent	42	28	1	2	11
Kettering	87	70	2	6	9
Lakewood	86	77	2	2	5
Lancaster	60	51	.....	2	7
Liberty Township	25	18	1	.....	6
Lorain	94	92	.....	.....	2
Madison Township	32	26	2	.....	4
Mansfield	92	67	1	4	20
Maple Heights	54	49	.....	2	3
Marion	66	57	.....	1	8
Massillon	53	52	.....	.....	1
Mentor	61	45	1	4	11
Middletown	100	82	3	3	12
North Olmsted	49	40	.....	1	8
Norwood	57	55	.....	.....	2
Parma	118	91	1	3	23
Perry Township	3	2	.....	.....	1
Randolph Township	10	9	.....	.....	1
Sandusky	49	41	.....	2	6
Shaker Heights	89	71	1	4	13
South Euclid	45	38	.....	1	6
Springfield Township	30	22	.....	3	5
Springfield	136	105	3	4	24
Steubenville	55	52	.....	.....	3
Sylvania Township	24	20	.....	.....	4
Toledo	781	679	23	25	54
Union Township	16	15	.....	.....	1
Upper Arlington	48	44	1	.....	3
Warren	105	91	1	6	7
Wayne Township	28	20	1	1	6
Whitehall	48	37	1	4	6
Xenia	49	38	1	2	8
Zanesville	48	33	1	12	2
OKLAHOMA					
Altus	44	35	1	6	2
Ardmore	41	30	.....	3	8
Bartlesville	66	51	4	3	8
Broken Arrow	41	34	1	1	5
Del City	42	32	3	3	4
Enid	90	70	.....	8	12
Lawton	167	120	11	14	22
Midwest City	109	77	3	9	20
Moore	45	33	3	2	7
Muskogee	112	91	5	7	9
Norman	130	86	4	4	36
Oklahoma City	893	671	36	49	137
Ponca City	53	45	2	1	5
Shawnee	66	50	2	2	12
Stillwater	56	41	1	3	11
Tulsa	811	649	28	43	91
OREGON					
Albany	36	27	.....	1	8
Beaverton	50	39	2	2	7
Corvallis	52	37	2	2	11
Eugene	219	153	6	11	49
Gresham	53	34	2	4	13
Medford	75	60	1	.....	14
Portland	836	618	35	42	141
Salem	209	131	8	11	59
Springfield	82	55	1	6	20
PENNSYLVANIA					
Abington Township	102	87	2	8	5
Allentown	186	147	14	11	14
Altoona	106	85	2	5	14
Baldwin Borough	28	23	.....	4	1
Bensalem Township	94	79	1	1	13

City by State	Number of law enforcement employees				
	Total	Officers		Civilians	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
PENNSYLVANIA—Continued					
Bethel Park	45	37	.....	3	5
Bethlehem	157	129	1	4	23
Bristol Township	98	71	3	8	16
Cheltenham Township	83	74	2	4	3
Chester	143	126	1	10	6
Easton	62	51	.....	5	6
Erie	235	200	3	11	21
Falls Township	55	48	.....	4	3
Harrisburg	192	145	4	16	27
Haverford Township	68	63	.....	2	3
Hazleton	33	29	1	.....	3
Johnstown	71	69	1	.....	1
Lancaster	185	114	3	19	49
Lebanon	41	38	.....	.....	3
Lower Merion Township	165	136	1	11	17
Lower Paxton Township	33	28	1	.....	4
McCandless Township	31	25	1	4	1
McKeesport	63	58	1	3	1
Middletown Township	56	44	1	4	7
Millcreek Township	62	50	.....	9	3
Monroeville	52	43	2	4	3
Mount Lebanon	53	41	1	4	7
New Castle	55	52	1	2	.....
Norristown	65	62	.....	.....	3
North Huntingdon Township	27	21	.....	.....	6
Penn Hills	82	60	2	14	6
Philadelphia	8,748	7,690	213	541	304
Pittsburgh	1,406	1,268	98	13	27
Plum	20	16	.....	4	.....
Pottstown	52	44	.....	1	7
Radnor Township	58	49	1	4	4
Reading	193	160	3	11	19
Ridley Township	48	39	1	6	2
Ross Township	43	36	.....	4	3
Scranton	168	155	1	8	4
Shaler Township	35	28	1	1	5
Springfield Township	43	36	.....	6	1
State College	58	42	4	5	7
Upper Darby Township	154	133	.....	16	5
Upper Merion Township	52	43	1	5	3
Warminster Township	53	44	.....	.....	9
West Mifflin	34	31	.....	.....	3
Wilkes-Barre	105	93	2	5	5
Williamsport	64	56	.....	1	7
York	116	94	2	3	17
RHODE ISLAND					
Coventry	45	42	2	.....	1
Cranston	158	131	.....	12	15
Cumberland	44	39	.....	4	1
East Providence	112	98	.....	8	6
Newport	104	88	.....	6	10
North Providence	56	39	.....	12	5
Pawtucket	178	151	1	18	8
Providence	476	390	12	25	49
Warwick	214	162	3	26	23
West Warwick	51	43	.....	2	6
Woonsocket	107	97	1	8	1
SOUTH CAROLINA					
Anderson	73	61	.....	3	9
Charleston City	268	173	18	22	55
Columbia	272	188	15	30	39
Florence	78	59	6	.....	13
Greenville	159	139	6	5	9
Greenwood	58	43	1	4	10
North Charleston	125	84	2	7	32
Rock Hill	75	60	2	2	11
Spartanburg	107	85	7	2	13
Sumter	72	51	1	4	16

Table 60.—Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Cities 25,000 and over in Population, October 31, 1979—Continued

City by State	Number of law enforcement employees				
	Total	Officers		Civilians	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
SOUTH DAKOTA					
Aberdeen	47	36	2	.....	9
Rapid City	93	70	3	3	17
Sioux Falls	148	126	2	6	14
TENNESSEE					
Bristol	54	51	1	.....	2
Chattanooga	466	371	13	21	61
Clarksville	85	83	2	.....	.....
Cleveland	47	44	.....	.....	3
Hendersonville	38	28	1	2	7
Jackson	138	99	4	9	26
Johnson City	119	100	3	.....	16
Kingsport	75	63	3	.....	9
Knoxville	415	290	13	49	63
Memphis	1,653	1,187	78	178	210
Murfreesboro	72	59	1	2	10
Nashville	1,091	902	26	43	120
Oak Ridge	49	37	2	1	9
TEXAS					
Abilene	165	139	1	3	22
Alice	38	25	.....	3	10
Amarillo	293	226	9	9	49
Arlington	252	194	5	21	32
Austin	730	493	26	93	118
Baytown	102	78	5	3	16
Beaumont	256	182	5	20	49
Big Spring	62	49	1	1	11
Brownsville	117	90	2	7	18
Bryan	69	56	1	2	10
Carrollton	70	45	4	3	18
College Station	55	35	1	6	13
Conroe	42	32	1	3	6
Corpus Christi	383	285	11	20	67
Dallas	2,593	1,900	131	153	409
Del Rio	41	31	.....	6	4
Denton	74	57	3	2	12
Duncanville	47	34	1	2	10
El Paso	843	665	15	58	105
Farmers Branch	58	48	2	2	6
Fort Worth	937	637	40	68	192
Galveston	154	135	4	1	14
Garland	189	136	5	14	34
Grand Prairie	92	70	1	5	16
Haltom City	44	36	.....	.....	8
Harlingen	74	56	.....	7	11
Houston	3,831	2,822	190	324	495
Hurst	61	44	.....	2	15
Irving	177	115	5	19	38
Killeen	124	81	9	6	28
Kingsville	44	32	.....	2	10
Laredo	150	126	10	5	9
Lewisville	42	33	1	1	7
Longview	112	90	4	5	13
Lubbock	291	245	3	4	39
Lufkin	50	43	2	1	4
Marshall	49	37	3	2	7
McAllen	108	75	2	15	16
Mesquite	105	83	3	1	18
Midland	161	121	7	3	30
Nacogdoches	43	35	2	5	1
Odessa	162	124	6	6	26
Orange	52	38	1	.....	13
Pasadena	197	166	6	3	22
Plano	127	87	6	13	21
Port Arthur	125	104	1	3	17
Richardson	115	77	5	8	25
San Angelo	147	117	.....	12	18
San Antonio	1,369	1,118	20	77	154
Sherman	58	44	1	7	6
TEXAS—Continued					
Temple	103	86	2	3	12
Texarkana	88	55	7	6	20
Texas City	46	44	.....	.....	2
Tyler	117	94	3	2	18
Victoria	104	67	7	8	22
Waco	212	155	6	10	41
Wichita Falls	169	122	4	11	32
UTAH					
Bountiful	37	27	2	.....	8
Logan	40	33	.....	4	3
Murray	46	38	.....	1	7
Ogden	144	113	3	.....	28
Orem	67	44	2	9	12
Provo	72	56	.....	4	12
Salt Lake City	502	345	12	14	131
Sandy	45	38	.....	.....	7
VERMONT					
Burlington	87	68	3	2	14
VIRGINIA					
Alexandria	284	210	15	14	45
Arlington	359	252	24	31	52
Blacksburg	39	26	1	1	11
Charlottesville	106	82	3	7	14
Chesapeake	238	174	10	8	46
Danville	92	86	1	.....	5
Hampton	227	172	9	2	44
Lynchburg	170	136	7	4	23
Newport News	272	231	9	2	30
Norfolk	721	556	32	42	91
Petersburg	109	78	7	8	16
Portsmouth	240	198	11	9	22
Richmond	577	500	37	6	34
Roanoke	223	197	2	5	19
Suffolk	85	63	5	3	14
Virginia Beach	501	348	6	27	120
WASHINGTON					
Bellevue	122	82	13	6	21
Bellingham	107	67	1	11	28
Bremerton	80	62	1	4	13
Edmonds	32	23	2	2	5
Everett	113	89	4	.....	20
Kennewick	50	42	2	1	5
Longview	53	46	3	1	3
Olympia	54	43	.....	7	4
Pullman	29	22	.....	.....	7
Renton	74	54	2	6	12
Richland	50	43	.....	.....	7
Seattle	1,300	926	40	97	237
Spokane	293	245	3	12	33
Tacoma	267	230	12	13	12
Vancouver	84	67	2	1	14
Walla Walla	48	31	1	6	10
Yakima	116	85	2	3	26
WEST VIRGINIA					
Charleston	188	154	11	3	20
Fairmont	46	36	.....	1	9
Huntington	140	114	1	6	19
Morgantown	51	46	2	.....	3
Parkersburg	80	60	1	5	14
Weirton	52	44	2	1	5
Wheeling	93	83	3	.....	7

Table 60.—Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Cities 25,000 and over in Population, October 31, 1979—Continued

City by State	Number of law enforcement employees				
	Total	Officers		Civilians	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
WISCONSIN					
Appleton	103	85	5	1	12
Beloit	77	58	.....	.....	19
Brookfield	68	49	2	3	14
Eau Claire	105	69	2	11	23
Fond du Lac	67	60	.....	.....	7
Green Bay	189	155	1	20	13
Greenfield	50	38	.....	.....	12
Janesville	76	65	1	1	9
Kenosha	181	148	5	4	24
La Crosse	96	80	2	6	8
Madison	360	255	27	16	62
Manitowoc	71	63	1	2	5
Menomonee Falls	66	54	.....	2	10
Milwaukee	2,281	1,960	69	100	152
New Berlin	61	49	1	4	7
WISCONSIN—Continued					
Oshkosh	95	88	.....	.....	7
Racine	279	203	6	17	53
Sheboygan	107	89	3	3	12
Superior	80	66	1	6	7
Waukesha	103	80	3	3	17
Wausau	57	53	2	.....	2
Wauwatosa	113	90	1	7	15
West Allis	155	131	2	5	17
WYOMING					
Casper	116	72	3	8	33
Cheyenne	90	62	3	8	17
Laramie	43	30	1		12

[1] Male and female breakdown not available for civilian employees.

Table 61.—Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Cities with Population under 25,000, October 31, 1979

City by State	Total police employees		
	Total	Male	Female
ALABAMA			
Abbeville	12	11	1
Adamsville	11	8	3
Addison	2	2	.....
Alabaster	19	14	5
Albertville	25	24	1
Alexander City	32	29	3
Aliceville	6	6	.....
Altoona	4	4	.....
Andalusia	22	21	1
Arab	16	15	1
Ardmore	10	5	5
Ariton	2	2	.....
Arley	2	1	1
Ashland	8	7	1
Ashville	6	3	3
Athens	32	26	6
Atmore	28	26	2
Attalla	20	18	2
Bayou La Batre	10	9	1
Blountsville	5	5	.....
Boaz	19	16	3
Brantley	5	5	.....
Brent	3	3	.....
Brewton	24	24	.....
Bridgeport	8	8	.....
Brighton	8	8	.....
Brilliant	3	2	1
Brownville	13	10	3
Brundidge	11	10	1
Butler	7	6	1
Calera	9	8	1
Camden	9	8	1
Camp Hill	9	8	1
Carbon Hill	7	7	.....
Carrollton	2	2	.....
Carrville	8	8	.....
Cedar Bluff	4	4	.....
Centre	11	11	.....
Centreville	5	4	1
Chatom	8	5	3
Cherokee	6	6	.....
Chickasaw	23	21	2
Childersburg	15	15	.....
Citronelle	5	5	.....
Clanton	19	16	3
Clayton	3	3	.....
Cleveland	2	1	1
Clio	2	2	.....
Collinsville	7	7	.....
Columbiana	6	6	.....
Coosada	3	2	1
Cordova	9	9	.....
Cottonwood	2	2	.....
Courtland	5	5	.....
Crossville	6	6	.....
Cuba	1	1	.....
Cullman	37	31	6
Dadeville	8	8	.....
Daleville	18	14	4
Daphne	5	5	.....
Demopolis	24	18	6
Dora	8	7	1
Double Springs	2	2	.....
Dozier	1	1	.....
East Brewton	9	5	4
Eclectic	8	8	.....
Elba	13	11	2
Elkmont	1	1	.....
Enterprise	32	26	6
Eufaula	26	21	5
Eutaw	11	9	2
Evergreen	15	13	2
Excel	1	1	.....
Fairfield	31	26	5
Fairhope	19	15	4
Falkville	3	3	.....
ALABAMA—Con.			
Fayette	9	9	.....
Foley	14	13	1
Fort Payne	30	28	2
Frisco City	6	2	4
Fyffe	4	4	.....
Garden City	3	3	.....
Gardendale	17	15	2
Geneva	12	12	.....
Geraldine	7	6	1
Gilbertown	1	1	.....
Glencoe	6	6	.....
Goodwater	11	11	.....
Gordon	2	1	1
Gordo	4	4	.....
Grant	2	2	.....
Graysville	11	10	1
Greensboro	10	8	2
Greenville	26	20	6
Grove Hill	5	5	.....
Guin	4	4	.....
Gulf Shores	14	11	3
Guntersville	17	14	3
Hackleburg	3	3	.....
Haleyville	19	18	1
Hamilton	8	8	.....
Hammondville	2	2	.....
Hanceville	11	10	1
Harpersville	1	1	.....
Hartford	10	10	.....
Hartselle	17	17	.....
Hayneville	3	3	.....
Headland	12	8	4
Heflin	10	8	2
Helena	10	6	4
Henagar	5	5	.....
Hobson City	4	2	2
Hodges	2	2	.....
Hokes Bluff	4	4	.....
Hollywood	9	6	3
Hoover	29	28	1
Hueytown	15	12	3
Hurtsboro	5	5	.....
Ider	4	3	1
Irondale	15	11	4
Jackson	16	14	2
Jacksonville	19	17	2
Jemison	1	1	.....
Killen	5	4	1
Kimberly	3	3	.....
Kinston	4	2	2
Lafayette	11	9	2
Lanett	24	20	4
Leeds	20	16	4
Leighton	4	4	.....
Level Plains	10	8	2
Lexington	3	3	.....
Lincoln	9	6	3
Linden	5	5	.....
Lineville	7	6	1
Lipscomb	8	5	3
Littleville	5	5	.....
Livingston	11	6	5
Lockhart	1	1	.....
Louisville	4	3	1
Loxley	3	3	.....
Madison	13	11	2
Maplesville	4	4	.....
Margaret	1	1	.....
Marion	10	9	1
McIntosh	8	8	.....
McKenzie	1	1	.....
Mentone	1	1	.....
Midfield	17	17	.....
Midland	1	1	.....
Millbrook	15	12	3
Millport	3	3	.....
ALABAMA—Con.			
Millry	4	3	1
Monroeville	19	17	2
Montevallo	10	9	1
Moody	7	5	2
Moulton	9	9	.....
Moundville	3	3	.....
Mountain Brook	56	50	6
Muscle Shoals	23	20	3
Myrtlewood	1	1	.....
New Brockton	8	7	1
New Site	1	1	.....
Newton	8	7	1
Newville	1	1	.....
Northport	29	24	5
Notasulga	8	8	.....
Oakman	2	2	.....
Oneonta	15	12	3
Opelika	70	62	8
Opp	20	18	2
Owens Cross Roads	2	2	.....
Oxford	22	20	2
Ozark	38	32	6
Parrish	3	3	.....
Pelham	20	18	2
Pell City	15	14	1
Pennington	2	2	.....
Phil Campbell	8	5	3
Piedmont	16	15	1
Pinckard	2	2	.....
Pine Hill	3	3	.....
Pisgah	3	2	1
Pleasant Grove	15	12	3
Powells Crossroads	4	4	.....
Ragland	3	3	.....
Rainbow City	13	10	3
Rainsville	8	7	1
Ranburne	2	2	.....
Red Bay	11	11	.....
Red Level	3	3	.....
Reform	6	6	.....
Riverside	3	3	.....
Roanoke	16	13	3
Robertsdale	9	8	1
Rockford	4	4	.....
Rogersville	4	3	1
Russellville	21	17	4
Saint Florian	1	1	.....
Samson	10	9	1
Sardis City	6	6	.....
Scottsboro	29	26	3
Section	5	3	2
Sheffield	28	25	3
Silas	2	1	1
Silverhill	1	1	.....
Sipsey	5	4	1
Slocomb	6	6	.....
Snead	3	2	1
Southside	3	3	.....
Springville	5	4	1
Steele	2	2	.....
Stevenson	9	7	2
Sulligent	3	3	.....
Sumiton	10	9	1
Summerdale	1	1	.....
Sylacauga	32	29	3
Sylvania	3	3	.....
Talladega	44	38	6
Tallassee	16	14	2
Tarrant City	23	18	5
Thomaston	1	1	.....
Thomasville	11	9	2
Thorsby	2	2	.....
Town Creek	5	5	.....
Trafford	2	2	.....
Trinity	1	1	.....
Troy	40	34	6

Table 61.—Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Cities with Population under 25,000, October 31, 1979—Continued

City by State	Total police employees		
	Total	Male	Female
ALABAMA—Con.			
Trussville	13	11	2
Tuscumbia	26	22	4
Tuskegee	26	23	3
Union Springs	13	13	.....
Vernon	4	4	.....
Vestavia Hills	27	23	4
Vina	2	2	.....
Vincent	2	2	.....
Wadley	4	4	.....
Warrior	8	8	.....
Weaver	9	7	2
Wedowee	5	5	.....
West Blocton	1	1	.....
Weston	3	3	.....
Wetumpka	14	11	3
Wilmer	1	1	.....
Wilton	2	1	1
York	8	6	2
ALASKA			
Bethel	13	11	2
Cordova	13	8	5
Homer	13	9	4
Juneau	33	21	12
Kenai	24	16	8
Ketchikan	27	20	7
Kodiak	25	18	7
Nome	12	7	5
North Pole	7	5	2
North Slope Borough	44	34	10
Palmer	12	8	4
Petersburg	12	8	4
Seward	17	13	4
Skagway	2	2	.....
Soldotna	10	9	1
Valdez	16	12	4
Whittier	2	2	.....
Wrangell	8	7	1
ARIZONA			
Avondale	19	15	4
Benson	13	8	5
Bisbee	21	14	7
Buckeye	12	8	4
Casa Grande	46	35	11
Chandler	64	49	15
Clarkdale	3	3	.....
Clifton	7	5	2
Coolidge	27	22	5
Cottonwood	15	10	5
Douglas	30	26	4
Duncan	2	1	1
Eagar	3	3	.....
El Mirage	15	10	5
Eloy	18	12	6
Florence	14	10	4
Fredonia	4	3	1
Gila Bend	9	6	3
Gilbert	11	10	1
Globe	24	18	6
Goodyear	12	8	4
Hayden	6	6	.....
Holbrook	26	20	6
Huachuca City	9	5	4
Jerome	3	3	.....
Kearny	11	6	5
Kingman	31	17	14
Lake Havasu	36	25	11
Mammoth	6	4	2
Marana	11	5	6
Miami	13	11	2
Nogales	27	24	3
Oro Valley	5	5	.....
Page	18	12	6
ARIZONA—Con.			
Paradise Valley	19	18	1
Parker	10	6	4
Patagonia	2	2	.....
Payson	13	8	5
Peoria	32	25	7
Pima	2	2	.....
Prescott	49	40	9
Safford	16	13	3
Saint Johns	4	4	.....
Show Low	15	9	6
Sierra Vista	39	29	10
Snowflake	4	2	2
Somerton	8	7	1
South Tucson	33	25	8
Springerville	2	2	.....
Superior	15	10	5
Surprise	7	7	.....
Taylor	1	1	.....
Thatcher	5	5	.....
Tolleson	12	8	4
Tombstone	4	4	.....
Wickenburg	10	10	.....
Willcox	14	11	3
Williams	12	10	2
Winslow	26	20	6
Youngtown	14	10	4
ARKANSAS			
Alma	4	3	1
Arkadelphia	19	17	2
Ashdown	7	7	.....
Bald Knob	9	5	4
Barling	3	3	.....
Batesville	16	12	4
Beebe	8	5	3
Benton	19	14	5
Bentonville	19	18	1
Berryville	5	4	1
Blytheville	53	46	7
Booneville	8	7	1
Bradford	2	2	.....
Brinkley	13	13	.....
Bryant	4	3	1
Bull Shoals	1	1	.....
Camden	31	25	6
Charleston	2	2	.....
Clarendon	3	3	.....
Clarksville	7	7	.....
Conway	31	29	2
Corning	11	9	2
Cotter	1	1	.....
Crossett	14	12	2
Danville	4	3	1
Dardanelle	8	8	.....
De Queen	12	10	2
Dermott	11	9	2
Des Arc	4	3	1
De Valls Bluff	1	1	.....
De Witt	9	8	1
Dumas	13	8	5
Earle	5	5	.....
Elaine	1	1	.....
El Dorado	52	49	3
Eudora	10	9	1
Eureka Springs	7	5	2
Farmington	5	5	.....
Fordyce	14	11	3
Forrest City	31	27	4
Gentry	2	2	.....
Gillett	2	2	.....
Gould	5	5	.....
Gravette	7	6	1
Green Forest	4	3	1
Greenland	2	1	1
Gurdon	5	5	.....
ARKANSAS—Con.			
Hamburg	3	3	.....
Hampton	2	2	.....
Harrisburg	5	4	1
Harrison	23	18	5
Hazen	6	4	2
Helena	27	22	5
Holly Grove	3	3	.....
Hope	25	23	2
Horseshoe Bend	7	5	2
Hoxie	8	7	1
Johnson	2	2	.....
Judsonia	2	2	.....
Kensett	3	2	1
Lake Village	4	4	.....
Leachville	7	5	2
Lincoln	8	4	4
Lonoke	5	5	.....
Magnolia	19	18	1
Malvern	18	13	5
Marianna	12	10	2
Marked Tree	10	9	1
Maumelle	6	5	1
Mayflower	1	1	.....
McCrory	3	3	.....
McGehee	11	10	1
Mena	13	8	5
Monticello	17	16	1
Morrilton	16	11	5
Mountain Home	16	15	1
Mountain View	2	2	.....
Nashville	7	6	1
Newport	19	16	3
Osceola	24	19	5
Ozark	7	6	1
Paragould	31	27	4
Paris	10	8	2
Piggott	8	6	2
Pocahontas	14	14	.....
Prairie Grove	5	4	1
Prescott	11	8	3
Rogers	34	28	6
Russellville	37	29	8
Searcy	20	17	3
Sheridan	8	7	1
Sherwood	20	16	4
Siloam Springs	17	14	3
Springdale	46	38	8
Stamps	1	1	.....
Star City	4	3	1
Stuttgart	16	16	.....
Texarkana	85	68	17
Trumann	13	10	3
Van Buren	25	24	1
Walnut Ridge	9	8	1
Warren	17	15	2
West Fork	1	1	.....
West Helena	18	17	1
West Memphis	60	49	11
Wilmot	6	4	2
Wynne	15	14	1
Yellville	2	1	1
CALIFORNIA			
Adelanto	5	5	.....
Albany	32	25	7
Alturas	7	6	1
Anderson	19	12	7
Angels Camp	6	5	1
Arcata	21	21	.....
Arroyo Grande	20	16	4
Arvin	17	12	5
Atherton	23	19	4
Atwater	24	20	4
Auburn	22	16	6
Banning	38	27	11

Table 61.—Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Cities with Population under 25,000, October 31, 1979—Continued

City by State	Total police employees		
	Total	Male	Female
CALIFORNIA—Con.			
Barstow	35	27	8
Bear Valley Springs	8	6	2
Beaumont	20	20	.....
Bell	37	34	3
Belvedere	5	4	1
Benicia	33	24	9
Biggs	5	4	1
Bishop	19	14	5
Blythe	22	16	6
Brawley	33	26	7
Brentwood	10	9	1
Brisbane	19	17	2
Broadmoor	8	7	1
Calexico	29	22	7
California City	11	6	5
Calipatria	6	5	1
Calistoga	9	8	1
Capitola	26	24	2
Carmel	26	17	9
Carpinteria	21	16	5
Ceres	22	19	3
China Lake	54	48	6
Chowchilla	18	13	5
Clayton	9	7	2
Cloverdale	13	11	2
Coachella	23	20	3
Coalinga	27	15	12
Colfax	4	4	.....
Colma	11	9	2
Colton	47	45	2
Colusa	9	8	1
Corcoran	17	12	5
Corning	10	9	1
Coronado	41	36	5
Corte Madera	16	14	2
Cotati	14	9	5
Crescent City	14	11	3
Delano	40	32	8
Del Rey Oaks	5	5	.....
Dinuba	22	17	5
Dixon	19	12	7
Dorris	6	3	3
Dos Palos	9	6	3
Dunsmuir	5	4	1
El Centro	45	38	7
El Cerrito	44	34	10
El Segundo	74	61	13
Emeryville	37	30	7
Escalon	7	7	.....
Etna	1	1	.....
Exeter	12	11	1
Fairfax	9	9	.....
Farmersville	10	9	1
Ferndale	3	3	.....
Fillmore	17	14	3
Firebaugh	11	11	.....
Folsom	27	19	8
Fort Bragg	16	10	6
Fort Jones	1	1	.....
Fortuna	22	17	5
Foster City	32	26	6
Fowler	7	7	.....
Galt	13	9	4
Gilroy	42	34	8
Gonzales	7	7	.....
Grass Valley	21	16	5
Greenfield	8	7	1
Gridley	15	10	5
Grover City	17	13	4
Guadalupe	14	9	5
Gustine	7	6	1
Half Moon Bay	10	8	2
Hanford	40	33	7
Healdsburg	21	15	6
Hemet	39	32	7
Hercules	12	10	2
Hermosa Beach	43	35	8
Hillsborough	26	22	4
Hollister	18	16	2
Holtville	13	12	1
Hughson	7	5	2
Huron	12	9	3
Imperial	13	9	4
Imperial Beach	33	22	11
Indio	67	50	17
Ione	6	5	1
Irwindale	16	12	4
Isleton	3	3	.....
Jackson	6	5	1
Kensington	19	19	.....
Kerman	13	12	1
King City	11	10	1
Kingsburg	16	13	3
Laguna Beach	55	36	19
Lakeport	11	9	2
La Palma	24	19	5
Larkspur	22	19	3
La Verne	33	27	6
Lemoore	14	14	.....
Lincoln	12	7	5
Lindsay	17	14	3
Live Oak	9	7	2
Livingston	16	14	2
Los Alamitos	24	20	4
Los Banos	28	20	8
Madera	43	35	8
Manteca	37	29	8
Marina	31	27	4
Martinez	38	31	7
Marysville	34	27	7
Maywood	24	20	4
McFarland	12	9	3
Mendota	16	10	6
Millbrae	34	25	9
Mill Valley	25	19	6
Montague	3	2	1
Montclair	50	40	10
Morgan Hill	27	22	5
Morro Bay	20	13	7
Mount Shasta	13	13	.....
Needles	13	9	4
Nevada City	8	6	2
Newman	5	4	1
Oakdale	22	14	8
Ojai	17	11	6
Orange Cove	15	9	6
Orland	10	9	1
Oroville	29	22	7
Pacific Grove	33	28	5
Palos Verdes Estates	25	21	4
Parlier	14	10	4
Paso Robles	21	19	2
Patterson	9	8	1
Perris	18	11	7
Piedmont	30	21	9
Pinole	21	16	5
Pismo Beach	17	12	5
Placerville	29	22	7
Plymouth	3	1	2
Porterville	42	31	11
Port Hueneme	22	17	5
Red Bluff	20	17	3
Reedley	22	19	3
Ridge Crest	25	19	6
Rio Dell	9	4	5
Rio Vista	7	6	1
Ripon	7	7	.....
Riverbank	14	13	1
Rocklin	15	10	5
Rohnert Park	35	28	7
Roseville	43	32	11
Ross	5	5	.....
Saint Helena	12	9	3
San Anselmo	22	16	6
Sand City	2	2	.....
San Fernando	41	31	10
Sanger	27	22	5
San Jacinto	15	10	5
San Juan Bautista	3	3	.....
San Marino	25	25	.....
San Pablo	48	38	10
Santa Paula	32	27	5
Sausalito	27	22	5
Scotts Valley	16	11	5
Sebastopol	15	12	3
Selma	25	19	6
Shafter	13	9	4
Sierra Madre	17	11	6
Signal Hill	32	27	5
Soledad	11	8	3
Sonoma	15	11	4
Sonora	14	13	1
South Lake Tahoe	57	47	10
South Pasadena	39	30	9
Stallion Springs	3	3	.....
Stanton	49	40	9
Suisun City	21	14	7
Susanville	16	13	3
Sutter Creek	4	4	.....
Taft	15	9	6
Tehachapi	8	7	1
Tiburon	15	12	3
Tracy	39	28	11
Tulare	45	34	11
Tulelake	3	3	.....
Turlock	50	38	12
Ukiah	24	22	2
Vernon	50	45	5
Wasco	22	17	5
Waterford	10	8	2
Watsonville	44	36	8
Weed	8	7	1
Westmorland	5	5	.....
Wheatland	5	4	1
Williams	5	5	.....
Willits	17	14	3
Willows	11	10	1
Winters	10	7	3
Woodlake	10	9	1
Yreka City	18	16	2
Yuba City	45	30	15
COLORADO			
Akron	5	3	2
Alamosa	23	20	3
Antonito	4	4	.....
Aspen	37	22	15
Basalt	4	3	1
Bayfield	1	1	.....
Berthoud	7	6	1
Bow Mar	2	2	.....
Breckenridge	13	10	3
Brighton	33	20	13
Broomfield	38	28	10
Brush	13	9	4
Buena Vista	4	4	.....
Burlington	6	6	.....
Canon City	30	23	7
Carbondale	8	6	2
Castle Rock	7	6	1
Cedaredge	1	1	.....
Center	6	6	.....
Central City	3	3	.....
Cherry Hill	19	16	3
Columbine Valley	1	1	.....
Commerce City	47	36	11
Cortez	23	16	7

Table 61.—Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Cities with Population under 25,000, October 31, 1979—Continued

City by State	Total police employees		
	Total	Male	Female
COLORADO—Con.			
Craig	27	19	8
Creede	1	1	.....
Crested Butte	4	3	1
Dacono	5	3	2
Del Norte	6	5	1
Delta	12	9	3
Dillon	5	4	1
Dolores	2	2	.....
Dove Creek	1	1	.....
Durango	32	20	12
Eaton	3	3	.....
Edgewater	10	8	2
Elizabeth	1	1	.....
Empire	1	1	.....
Erie	2	2	.....
Estes Park	16	9	7
Evans	10	9	1
Fairplay	2	2	.....
Federal Heights	21	15	6
Firestone	1	1	.....
Flagler	2	2	.....
Fleming	1	1	.....
Florence	4	4	.....
Fort Lupton	18	12	6
Fort Morgan	22	17	5
Fountain	17	11	6
Fowler	4	2	2
Frederick	2	2	.....
Frisco	4	4	.....
Fruita	5	5	.....
Georgetown	3	3	.....
Gilcrest	1	1	.....
Glendale	27	21	6
Glenwood Springs	19	16	3
Golden	30	24	6
Granby	3	3	.....
Grand Lake	5	5	.....
Grand Valley	1	1	.....
Green Mountain Falls	3	3	.....
Greenwood	19	18	1
Gunnison	18	10	8
Haxtun	3	3	.....
Hayden	3	3	.....
Hotchkiss	4	4	.....
Hugo	1	1	.....
Idaho Springs	7	6	1
Ignacio	4	4	.....
Johnstown	4	4	.....
Julesburg	3	3	.....
Kersey	2	2	.....
Kremmling	3	3	.....
Lafayette	18	16	2
La Jara	3	3	.....
La Junta	15	14	1
Lamar	26	20	6
La Salle	4	4	.....
Las Animas	8	8	.....
La Veta	1	1	.....
Leadville	11	8	3
Limon	4	4	.....
Louisville	14	12	2
Lyons	5	3	2
Manassa	1	1	.....
Mancos	2	2	.....
Manitou Springs	20	16	4
Manzanola	1	1	.....
Milliken	3	2	1
Monte Vista	22	19	3
Montrose	21	17	4
Mountain View	2	2	.....
Mount Crested Butte	5	3	2
Naturita	2	1	1
Nederland	3	2	1
New Castle	1	1	.....
Norwood	1	1	.....
COLORADO—Con.			
Nucla	2	2	.....
Olathe	2	2	.....
Ordway	2	2	.....
Otis	1	1	.....
Ouray	3	3	.....
Pagosa Springs	5	5	.....
Palisade	4	4	.....
Palmer Lake	3	2	1
Paonia	5	5	.....
Pierce	1	1	.....
Platteville	2	1	1
Red Rock	2	2	.....
Ridgway	1	1	.....
Rifle	14	9	5
Rocky Ford	8	8	.....
Saguache	3	3	.....
Salida	10	8	2
Sheridan	21	21	.....
Silt	1	1	.....
Silverthorne	5	4	1
Silverton	2	2	.....
Steamboat Springs	26	17	9
Sterling	31	23	8
Telluride	4	3	1
Trinidad	25	16	9
Vail	34	19	15
Walsenburg	11	10	1
Wellington	2	2	.....
Wiggins	2	2	.....
Windsor	10	8	2
Woodland Park	12	7	5
Wray	9	5	4
Yampa	1	1	.....
Yuma	10	7	3
CONNECTICUT			
Ansonia	30	28	2
Avon	33	30	3
Berlin	38	35	3
Bethel	33	31	2
Bloomfield	58	48	10
Branford	34	32	2
Brookfield	26	20	6
Canton	16	14	2
Cheshire	37	32	5
Clinton	19	18	1
Coventry	12	9	3
Danielson	10	10	.....
Darien	48	45	3
Derby	23	22	1
East Hampton	9	9	.....
East Haven Town	52	49	3
Easton	12	9	3
East Windsor	13	12	1
Farmington	35	29	6
Glastonbury	51	40	11
Granby	11	10	1
Groton City	29	27	2
Groton Long Point	4	4	.....
Guilford	35	30	5
Jewett City	7	4	3
Madison	24	22	2
Middlebury	9	7	2
Monroe	36	31	5
New Canaan	47	44	3
New Milford	31	29	2
Newtown	33	29	4
North Branford	18	17	1
North Haven	50	46	4
Old Saybrook	24	19	5
Orange	33	31	2
Plainville	36	34	2
Plymouth	12	11	1
Putnam	16	15	1
Ridgefield	36	32	4
CONNECTICUT—Con.			
Rocky Hill	35	28	7
Seymour	20	18	2
Simsbury	36	35	1
South Windsor	29	25	4
Stafford Springs	8	7	1
Stonington	31	28	3
Suffield	14	12	2
Thomaston	12	10	2
Waterford	39	39	.....
Watertown	32	29	3
Weston	13	12	1
Willimantic	36	30	6
Wilton	32	30	2
Windsor Locks	22	17	5
Winsted	25	23	2
Wolcott	23	21	2
Woodbridge	18	17	1
DELAWARE			
Bethany Beach	10	7	3
Bethel	1	1	.....
Blades	2	1	1
Bridgeville	6	5	1
Camden-Wyoming	6	4	2
Clayton	2	2	.....
Dagsboro	2	2	.....
Delaware City	4	4	.....
Delmar	7	6	1
Dover	68	57	11
Ellendale	1	1	.....
Elsmere	14	12	2
Felton	1	1	.....
Fenwick Island	2	2	.....
Georgetown	4	4	.....
Greenwood	2	2	.....
Harrington	6	5	1
Laurel	9	8	1
Lewes	6	6	.....
Milford	26	22	4
Millsboro	6	6	.....
Milton	3	3	.....
New Castle	7	5	2
Newport	6	6	.....
North Bowers Beach	1	1	.....
Ocean View	1	1	.....
Rehoboth Beach	18	16	2
Seaford	21	18	3
Selbyville	2	2	.....
Smyrna	15	14	1
South Bethany	3	3	.....
FLORIDA			
Alachua	9	8	1
Altamonte Springs	52	40	12
Altha	2	2	.....
Anna Maria	5	4	1
Apalachicola	6	6	.....
Apopka	21	14	7
Arcadia	17	10	7
Atlantic Beach	21	16	5
Atlantis	8	8	.....
Auburndale	22	20	2
Avon Park	23	19	4
Bal Harbour	22	17	5
Bartow	35	28	7
Bay Harbor Islands	20	16	4
Belleair	13	12	1
Belleair Beach	5	5	.....
Belleair Bluffs	6	5	1
Belle Glade	65	56	9
Belleview	5	5	.....
Biscayne Park	5	5	.....
Blountstown	9	7	2
Bonifay	5	5	.....

Table 61.—Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Cities with Population under 25,000, October 31, 1979—Continued

City by State	Total police employees			City by State	Total police employees			City by State	Total police employees		
	Total	Male	Female		Total	Male	Female		Total	Male	Female
FLORIDA—Con.				**FLORIDA—Con.**				**FLORIDA—Con.**			
Bowling Green	5	5	.....	Jupiter Island	12	9	3	Quincy	39	36	3
Bradenton Beach	6	6	.....	Kenneth City	10	9	1	Redington Beach	7	6	1
Brooksville	19	15	4	Keystone Heights	4	4	.....	Rockledge	25	23	2
Bunnell	3	3	.....	Kissimmee	55	39	16	Royal Palm Beach	14	12	2
Bushnell	4	4	.....	Lake Alfred	10	6	4	Saint Augustine	41	33	8
Callahan	2	2	.....	Lake City	31	29	2	Saint Augustine Beach	3	3	.....
Calloway	8	5	3	Lake Clarke Shores	7	7	.....	Saint Cloud	26	20	6
Cape Coral	53	40	13	Lake Hamilton	7	5	2	Saint Leo-San Antonio	5	4	1
Casselberry	38	30	8	Lake Mary	13	9	4	Saint Petersburg Beach	38	30	8
Cedar Grove	3	3	.....	Lake Park	26	21	5	Sanford	62	47	15
Center Hill	1	1	.....	Lake Wales	28	22	6	Sanibel	20	15	5
Chattahoochee	10	9	1	Lantana	21	16	5	Satellite Beach	14	9	5
Chiefland	6	5	1	Lauderdale-by-the-Sea	12	11	1	Sea Ranch Lakes	10	10	.....
Chipley	5	5	.....	Leesburg	47	37	10	Sebastian	9	7	2
Clermont	14	10	4	Lighthouse Point	31	24	7	Sebring	27	25	2
Clewiston	15	8	7	Live Oak	12	11	1	South Bay	11	7	4
Cocoa	43	35	8	Longboat Key	23	18	5	South Daytona	22	13	9
Cocoa Beach	33	25	8	Longwood	21	16	5	South Flomaton	9	4	5
Coconut Creek	22	18	4	Lynn Haven	8	8	.....	South Miami	42	34	8
Cooper City	24	16	8	MacClenny	7	7	.....	South Palm Beach	8	8	.....
Coral Springs	79	63	16	Madeira Beach	13	12	1	South Shores	7	7	.....
Crescent City	8	7	1	Madison	8	8	.....	Springfield	12	8	4
Crestview	19	16	3	Maitland	27	20	7	Starke	17	12	5
Crystal River	15	13	2	Manalapan	8	7	1	Stuart	31	25	6
Dade City	19	16	3	Mangonia Park	7	7	.....	Surfside	20	17	3
Dania	48	40	8	Marianna	17	16	1	Sweetwater	13	13	.....
Davenport	8	4	4	Mascotte	5	4	1	Tarpon Springs	31	25	6
Davie	49	39	10	Medley	20	20	.....	Tavares	12	11	1
Daytona Beach Shores	20	17	3	Melbourne Beach	8	7	1	Temple Terrace	28	22	6
De Funiak Springs	8	7	1	Mexico Beach	3	3	.....	Tequesta	18	16	2
De Land	51	37	14	Miami Shores	34	29	5	Treasure Island	21	17	4
Dundee	10	6	4	Miami Springs	41	38	3	Umatilla	5	5	.....
Dunnellon	10	7	3	Milton	17	14	3	Valparaiso	5	5	.....
Eatonville	9	5	4	Minneola	5	3	2	Venice	42	31	11
Edgewater	15	12	3	Monticello	7	7	.....	Vero Beach	64	49	15
Edgewood	9	7	2	Mount Dora	22	17	5	Virginia Gardens	5	5	.....
El Portal	6	5	1	Mulberry	10	6	4	Waldo	5	4	1
Eustis	25	19	6	Naples	61	48	13	Wauchula	16	11	5
Fernandina Beach	19	18	1	Neptune Beach	11	10	1	Webster	4	4	.....
Flagler Beach	6	5	1	New Port Richey	30	27	3	West Melbourne	7	7	.....
Florida City	13	8	5	New Smyrna Beach	49	42	7	West Miami	12	11	1
Fort Meade	12	9	3	Niceville	16	14	2	Wewahitchka	1	1	.....
Fort Walton Beach	53	44	9	North Bay Village	25	21	4	Wildwood	12	7	5
Frostproof	12	8	4	North Lauderdale	39	29	10	Williston	8	6	2
Golden Beach	5	5	.....	North Palm Beach	37	29	8	Wilton Manors	29	25	4
Graceville	8	8	.....	North Port	16	11	5	Windermere	4	4	.....
Greenacres City	11	10	1	Oak Hill	3	3	.....	Winter Garden	23	17	6
Green Cove Springs	16	15	1	Oakland	2	2	.....	Winter Haven	65	45	20
Greenville	2	2	.....	Oakland Park	75	62	13	Winter Park	63	59	4
Gretna	9	6	3	Ocean Ridge	15	10	5	Winter Springs	19	14	5
Groveland	10	7	3	Ocoee	20	16	4	Zephyrhills	17	12	5
Gulf Breeze	13	11	2	Okeechobee	19	17	2	Zolfo Springs	4	3	1
Gulfport	26	25	1	Opa Locka	45	35	10				
Gulf Stream	6	6	.....	Orange City	5	5	.....	**GEORGIA**			
Hacienda Village	7	5	2	Orange Park	25	19	6				
Haines City	29	23	6	Ormond Beach	56	47	9	Abbeville	2	2	.....
Hastings	1	1	.....	Oviedo	13	8	5	Acworth	12	10	2
Havana	9	7	2	Pahokee	13	9	4	Adairsville	9	8	1
Hialeah Gardens	12	12	.....	Palatka	27	25	2	Adel	16	12	4
Highland Beach	7	7	.....	Palm Bay	44	30	14	Adrian	1	1	.....
High Springs	8	6	2	Palm Beach	92	76	16	Alamo	3	3	.....
Hillsboro Beach	14	14	.....	Palm Beach Gardens	33	23	10	Alapaha	1	1	.....
Holly Hill	26	22	4	Palm Beach Shores	9	8	1	Alma	10	9	1
Holmes Beach	8	7	1	Palmetto	32	26	6	Alpharetta	15	12	3
Homestead	52	40	12	Palm Springs	23	17	6	Americus	38	30	8
Howey-in-the-Hills	3	3	.....	Panama City Beach	19	19	.....	Aragon	9	7	2
Indialantic	15	11	4	Parker	7	6	1	Arlington	6	5	1
Indian Harbour Beach	17	11	6	Parkland	5	5	.....	Ashburn	50	46	4
Indian River Shores	6	5	1	Pembroke Park	18	16	2	Attapulgus	1	1	.....
Indian Rocks Beach	12	12	.....	Perry	17	14	3	Auburn	2	2	.....
Inverness	11	10	1	Plant City	45	33	12	Austell	12	10	2
Jacksonville Beach	46	36	10	Ponce Inlet	9	6	3	Avondale	8	6	2
Jasper	5	5	.....	Port Orange	36	31	5	Bainbridge	29	22	7
Juno Beach	7	6	1	Port Richey	6	6	.....	Baldwin	4	4	.....
Jupiter	27	20	7	Port Saint Joe	12	11	1	Barnesville	11	10	1
Jupiter Inlet Colony	5	4	1	Punta Gorda	22	18	4	Bartow	2	2	.....

Table 61.—Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Cities with Population under 25,000, October 31, 1979—Continued

City by State	Total police employees		
	Total	Male	Female
GEORGIA—Con.			
Baxley	17	16	1
Bibb City	11	11	.....
Blairsville	2	2	.....
Blakely	14	12	2
Bloomingdale	3	3	.....
Blue Ridge	4	4	.....
Bogart	3	3	.....
Boston	3	3	.....
Bowdon	6	6	.....
Bowman	4	4	.....
Bremen	14	13	1
Bronwood	1	1	.....
Brooklet	3	2	1
Brunswick	70	61	9
Buchanan	7	6	1
Buena Vista	6	6	.....
Buford	1	1	.....
Butler	4	4	.....
Bryomville	2	2	.....
Byron	8	7	1
Cairo	14	12	2
Calhoun	28	26	2
Camilla	15	11	4
Canon	1	1	.....
Canton	11	11	.....
Carlton	1	1	.....
Carnesville	11	10	1
Cartersville	34	25	9
Cave Spring	6	6	.....
Cedartown	24	22	2
Centerville	8	4	4
Chamblee	28	26	2
Chatsworth	12	9	3
Chester	1	1	.....
Chickamauga	11	7	4
Clarkesville	5	5	.....
Clarkston	9	8	1
Claxton	8	7	1
Cochran	13	11	2
Colbert	2	1	1
Collins	1	1	.....
Colquitt	8	8	.....
Comer	1	1	.....
Commerce	13	13	.....
Concord	3	2	1
Coolidge	1	1	.....
Cordele	35	31	4
Cornelia	10	10	.....
Covington	33	28	5
Cumming	12	10	2
Cusseta	4	3	1
Cuthbert	8	5	3
Dallas	10	8	2
Dalton	51	41	10
Danielsville	1	1	.....
Darien	5	5	.....
Dawson	16	12	4
Decatur	42	35	7
Doerun	6	5	1
Donalsonville	13	9	4
Doraville	23	20	3
Douglas	33	27	6
Douglasville	21	15	6
Dublin	38	32	6
Duluth	10	8	2
East Dublin	6	6	.....
Eastman	14	13	1
Eatonton	10	9	1
Edison	5	3	2
Elberton	24	24	.....
Ellaville	4	4	.....
Ellijay	10	7	3
Enigma	1	1	.....
Fairburn	14	11	3
Fairmount	5	5	.....
Fayetteville	11	10	1
Fitzgerald	26	24	2
Folkston	8	5	3
Forest Park	47	34	13
Forsyth	16	13	3
Fort Gaines	5	4	1
Fort Oglethorpe	14	10	4
Fort Valley	28	24	4
Franklin	5	5	.....
Gainesville	61	53	8
Garden City	12	11	1
Garfield	1	1	.....
Georgetown	3	3	.....
Gibson	2	2	.....
Glennville	10	10	.....
Glenwood	3	3	.....
Gordon	8	7	1
Grantville	4	4	.....
Greenville	4	4	.....
Griffin	66	54	12
Hagan	1	1	.....
Hahira	7	6	1
Hampton	6	6	.....
Hapeville	35	31	4
Harlem	5	5	.....
Hartwell	16	15	1
Hawkinsville	11	9	2
Hazlehurst	13	11	2
Helena	4	3	1
Hilltonia	2	2	.....
Hinesville	23	21	2
Hiram	2	2	.....
Hoboken	2	1	1
Hogansville	13	10	3
Holly Springs	2	2	.....
Homerville	8	6	2
Ideal	1	1	.....
Jackson	15	13	2
Jasper	5	5	.....
Jefferson	10	8	2
Jeffersonville	5	5	.....
Jesup	23	19	4
Jonesboro	6	6	.....
Kennesaw	12	12	.....
Kingsland	5	5	.....
Kingston	2	2	.....
Lafayette	25	19	6
La Grange	76	59	17
Lake City	10	7	3
Lakeland	5	4	1
Lake Park	2	2	.....
Lavonia	10	8	2
Lawrenceville	18	17	1
Leslie	2	2	.....
Lilburn	11	8	3
Lincolnton	2	2	.....
Linwood	3	3	.....
Lithonia	10	8	2
Locust Grove	11	7	4
Loganville	4	4	.....
Lookout Mountain	9	9	.....
Louisville	9	9	.....
Ludowici	8	7	1
Lumber City	5	4	1
Lumpkin	3	3	.....
Luthersville	4	4	.....
Lyons	10	9	1
Madison	11	8	3
Manchester	16	14	2
Marshallville	8	4	4
Maysville	1	1	.....
McCaysville	5	4	1
McDonough	12	7	5
McIntyre	1	1	.....
McRae	7	5	2
Midville	3	3	.....
Milan	2	2	.....
Milledgeville	42	31	11
Millen	11	11	.....
Molena	1	1	.....
Monroe	26	19	7
Monticello	11	9	2
Morganton	2	2	.....
Morrow	20	14	6
Morven	1	1	.....
Moultrie	45	40	5
Mount Airy	2	2	.....
Mount Vernon	2	2	.....
Nahunta	2	2	.....
Nashville	15	12	3
Newnan	32	32	.....
Newton	6	5	1
Nichols	11	11	.....
Norcross	11	7	4
Norman Park	1	1	.....
Oakwood	6	5	1
Ocilla	12	9	3
Odum	1	1	.....
Oglethorpe	10	6	4
Omega	1	1	.....
Oxford	2	1	1
Palmetto	7	6	1
Patterson	2	2	.....
Peachtree City	18	12	6
Pelham	12	8	4
Pembroke	2	1	1
Perry	23	21	2
Pine Lake	5	4	1
Pine Mountain	4	4	.....
Plains	4	2	2
Porterdale	6	6	.....
Powder Springs	14	10	4
Ray City	3	3	.....
Reidsville	12	9	3
Remerton	5	5	.....
Reynolds	4	3	1
Rhine	1	1	.....
Richmond Hill	4	3	1
Rincon	2	2	.....
Ringgold	4	4	.....
Riverdale	20	16	4
Rochelle	6	5	1
Rockmart	13	11	2
Rossville	16	15	1
Roswell	48	36	12
Royston	11	10	1
Rutledge	4	4	.....
Saint Marys	18	12	6
Sandersville	23	19	4
Sardis	1	1	.....
Savannah Beach	12	9	3
Screven	1	1	.....
Shellman	2	2	.....
Smithville	1	1	.....
Smyrna	64	48	16
Snellville	17	13	4
Soperton	6	6	.....
Sparks	2	2	.....
Sparta	18	15	3
Springfield	2	2	.....
Statham	3	3	.....
Stone Mountain	12	11	1
Summerville	12	12	.....
Suwannee	2	2	.....
Swainsboro	15	13	2
Sylvania	11	10	1
Sylvester	17	13	4
Talbotton	6	6	.....
Tallapoosa	13	12	1
Tallulah Falls	1	1	.....
Temple	3	3	.....
Tennille	9	9	.....
Thomaston	28	27	1

Table 61.—Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Cities with Population under 25,000, October 31, 1979—Continued

City by State	Total police employees		
	Total	Male	Female
GEORGIA—Con.			
Thomasville	40	31	9
Thomson	11	9	2
Thunderbolt	10	9	1
Tifton	48	35	13
Tignall	1	1	.....
Trenton	5	5	.....
Trion	7	7	.....
Tunnel Hill	4	4	.....
Twin City	4	4	.....
Tyrone	2	2	.....
Unadilla	7	4	3
Union City	12	11	1
Union Point	4	4	.....
Uvalda	7	6	1
Vidalia	24	23	1
Vienna	5	5	.....
Villa Rica	15	13	2
Wadley	6	6	.....
Waleska	1	1	.....
Warwick	1	1	.....
Washington	15	13	2
Waverly Hall	3	3	.....
Waycross	54	47	7
Waynesboro	17	14	3
West Point	19	13	6
Whitesburg	6	5	1
Willacoochee	4	3	1
Winder	18	15	3
Winterville	2	2	.....
Woodbury	10	9	1
Woodland	1	1	.....
Woodstock	3	3	.....
Wrens	1	1	.....
Wrightsville	1	1	.....
Young Harris	2	2	.....
Zebulon	3	3	.....
IDAHO			
Aberdeen	6	4	2
American Falls	7	7	.....
Arco	3	3	.....
Blackfoot	24	16	8
Bonners Ferry	6	5	1
Buhl	6	6	.....
Burley	27	21	6
Caldwell	25	17	8
Cascade	3	3	.....
Chubbuck	9	7	2
Coeur d'Alene	40	30	10
Emmett	10	9	1
Filer	5	5	.....
Fruitland	5	5	.....
Garden City	9	9	.....
Gooding	6	6	.....
Grangeville	9	4	5
Hailey	5	5	.....
Homedale	5	5	.....
Jerome	8	8	.....
Kellogg	11	8	3
Ketchum	9	8	1
Kimberly	5	5	.....
Kuna	3	3	.....
McCall	8	8	.....
Meridian	12	11	1
Montpelier	8	5	3
Moscow	30	20	10
Mountain Home	24	18	6
New Plymouth	3	3	.....
Osburn	3	3	.....
Payette	11	7	4
Pierce	5	3	2
Post Falls	11	10	1
Preston	8	5	3
Priest River	9	8	1
Rathdrum	5	4	1
IDAHO—Con.			
Rexburg	21	14	7
Rigby	5	5	.....
Rupert	14	12	2
Salmon	5	5	.....
Sandpoint	16	13	3
Shelley	6	6	.....
Smelterville	1	1	.....
Soda Springs	6	6	.....
Spirit Lake	11	10	1
Sun Valley	7	7	.....
Wallace	4	4	.....
Weiser	12	8	4
Wilder	3	3	.....
ILLINOIS			
Abingdon	8	5	3
Albany	1	1	.....
Albers	1	1	.....
Aledo	6	5	1
Alexis	1	1	.....
Algonquin	21	13	8
Alorton	13	10	3
Alsip	41	35	6
Andalusia	2	1	1
Anna	6	6	.....
Antioch	16	11	5
Arcola	5	4	1
Argenta	1	1	.....
Arthur	4	4	.....
Ashland	2	2	.....
Astoria	1	1	.....
Athens	4	3	1
Atwood	1	1	.....
Auburn	7	5	2
Augusta	1	1	.....
Avon	2	2	.....
Bannockburn	5	5	.....
Barrington	41	32	9
Barrington Hills	17	16	1
Bartlett	23	20	3
Bartonville	13	8	5
Batavia	23	19	4
Beardstown	13	10	3
Beckemeyer	1	1	.....
Bedford Park	29	26	3
Beecher	4	4	.....
Bellwood	44	39	5
Belvidere	23	19	4
Benld	15	12	3
Bensenville	30	28	2
Benton	12	8	4
Berkeley	12	12	.....
Bethalto	14	12	2
Bloomingdale	26	18	8
Blue Island	31	23	8
Blue Mound	1	1	.....
Bourbonnais	15	12	3
Bradford	1	1	.....
Bradley	17	15	2
Braidwood	3	2	1
Breese	4	4	.....
Bridgeport	3	3	.....
Bridgeview	40	33	7
Brighton	8	6	2
Broadview	25	24	1
Brookfield	32	29	3
Brooklyn	3	3	.....
Buckner	2	2	.....
Buffalo Grove	40	34	6
Bunker Hill	2	2	.....
Burnham	7	7	.....
Burr Ridge	12	11	1
Byron	4	4	.....
Cahokia	35	31	4
Cairo	20	17	3
ILLINOIS—Con.			
Calumet Park	22	17	5
Canton	24	22	2
Carbondale	62	50	12
Carlinville	7	7	.....
Carlyle	6	6	.....
Carmi	11	9	2
Carol Stream	35	29	6
Carrollton	4	4	.....
Carterville	4	4	.....
Carthage	3	3	.....
Cary	15	14	1
Casey	7	7	.....
Caseyville	8	7	1
Central City	2	2	.....
Centralia	32	28	4
Centreville	20	15	5
Cerro Gordo	1	1	.....
Chadwick	1	1	.....
Channahon	9	5	4
Charleston	32	24	8
Chatham	6	6	.....
Chenoa	1	1	.....
Chester	7	6	1
Chicago Ridge	26	20	6
Chillicothe	13	10	3
Chrisman	1	1	.....
Christopher	8	7	1
Clarendon Hills	17	11	6
Clinton	20	15	5
Coal City	5	5	.....
Coal Valley	7	6	1
Collinsville	38	34	4
Columbia	7	7	.....
Coulterville	1	1	.....
Country Club Hills	17	17	.....
Countryside	22	19	3
Crest Hill	17	13	4
Crestwood	8	8	.....
Crete	12	8	4
Creve Coeur	8	8	.....
Crystal Lake	40	31	9
Cuba	1	1	.....
Dallas City	1	1	.....
Darien	19	17	2
Deerfield	41	34	7
Delavan	1	1	.....
Depue	5	5	.....
De Soto	2	2	.....
Dixmoor	17	11	6
Dixon	31	25	6
Dongola	1	1	.....
Dupo	5	5	.....
Du Quoin	11	10	1
Durand	2	2	.....
Dwight	11	8	3
East Alton	19	13	6
East Chicago Heights	14	9	5
East Dubuque	8	8	.....
East Dundee	10	9	1
East Hazel Crest	3	3	.....
East Moline	40	32	8
East Peoria	43	29	14
Edwardsville	25	21	4
Effingham	30	22	8
Elburn	2	2	.....
Eldorado	11	11	.....
Elizabeth	1	1	.....
Elmwood	1	1	.....
Elmwood Park	38	37	1
Elwood	5	3	2
Equality	1	1	.....
Erie	3	3	.....
Eureka	4	4	.....
Evergreen Park	54	46	8
Fairbury	4	4	.....
Fairfield	14	13	1

Table 61.—Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Cities with Population under 25,000, October 31, 1979—Continued

City by State	Total police employees		
	Total	Male	Female
ILLINOIS—Con.			
Fairmont City	6	6	.....
Fairview Heights	37	29	8
Farmer City	1	1	.....
Farmington	8	6	2
Flora	12	12	.....
Flossmoor	20	16	4
Forest Park	39	32	7
Forest View	12	9	3
Fox Lake	21	18	3
Fox River Grove	7	7	.....
Fox River Valley Gardens	12	7	5
Frankfort	8	7	1
Franklin Park	61	52	9
Freeburg	4	4	.....
Fulton	5	5	.....
Galena	7	6	1
Galva	5	5	.....
Geneseo	16	10	6
Geneva	24	16	8
Genoa	10	6	4
Georgetown	3	3	.....
Gibson City	8	7	1
Gillespie	7	5	2
Gilman	3	3	.....
Girard	4	4	.....
Glencoe	36	33	3
Glendale Heights	39	30	9
Glen Ellyn	47	38	9
Glenwood	19	13	6
Golf	2	2	.....
Grafton	4	3	1
Granville	2	1	1
Grayslake	13	9	4
Grayville	3	3	.....
Greenfield	2	2	.....
Green Rock	11	10	1
Greenup	3	3	.....
Greenview	1	1	.....
Greenville	14	8	6
Gurnee	20	15	5
Hainsville	1	1	.....
Hamilton	3	3	.....
Hampshire	4	3	1
Hanna City	6	4	2
Hanover Park	45	36	9
Harrisburg	16	15	1
Hartford	5	4	1
Harvard	12	9	3
Harwood Heights	19	17	2
Havana	11	9	2
Hazel Crest	26	20	6
Hebron	3	3	.....
Hecker	1	1	.....
Henry	3	3	.....
Herrin	13	12	1
Herscher	2	2	.....
Hickory Hills	25	18	7
Highland	16	12	4
Highwood	7	7	.....
Hillsboro	7	6	1
Hillside	30	26	4
Hinsdale	29	23	6
Hodgkins	8	8	.....
Hometown	5	1	4
Homewood	47	37	10
Hoopeston	13	9	4
Huntley	6	6	.....
Indian Head Park	9	7	2
Irving	1	1	.....
Island Lake	7	6	1
Itasca	24	18	6
Jacksonville	45	36	9
Jerome	4	4	.....
Jerseyville	20	15	5
Johnston City	10	7	3
Jonesboro	2	2	.....
Justice	26	24	2
Kenilworth	13	11	2
Kewanee	27	23	4
Kildeer	7	7	.....
Kirkland	1	1	.....
Lacon	4	3	1
La Grange	30	26	4
La Grange Park	26	22	4
Lake Bluff	12	9	3
Lake Forest	40	33	7
Lake-in-the-Hills	10	9	1
Lake Villa	5	5	.....
Lakewood	4	2	2
Lake Zurich	18	11	7
Lanark	2	2	.....
La Salle	21	19	2
Lawrenceville	7	7	.....
Lebanon	7	7	.....
Leland	1	1	.....
Leland Grove	3	3	.....
Lemont	18	13	5
Lenzburg	2	1	1
Lewistown	5	4	1
Lexington	2	2	.....
Libertyville	36	29	7
Lincoln	31	29	2
Lincolnshire	15	13	2
Lincolnwood	31	30	1
Lindenhurst	8	8	.....
Lisle	29	24	5
Litchfield	13	12	1
Lockport	25	17	8
Loves Park	24	21	3
Lynwood	7	6	1
Lyons	22	20	2
Mackinaw	1	1	.....
Macomb	32	28	4
Macon	1	1	.....
Madison	15	14	1
Manhattan	2	2	.....
Manito	3	3	.....
Manteno	6	6	.....
Maple Park	1	1	.....
Marengo	13	13	.....
Marion	16	15	1
Marissa	3	3	.....
Markham	34	27	7
Maroa	2	2	.....
Marquette Heights	6	2	4
Marseilles	7	6	1
Marshall	6	6	.....
Martinsville	2	2	.....
Maryville	5	4	1
Mascoutah	5	5	.....
Mason City	2	2	.....
Matteson	29	26	3
Mattoon	39	32	7
McCook	17	14	3
Mc Henry	29	24	5
McLean	1	1	.....
McLeansboro	4	4	.....
Melrose Park	64	58	6
Mendota	17	15	2
Merrionette Park	1	1	.....
Metamora	2	2	.....
Metropolis	12	11	1
Midlothian	27	23	4
Milan	15	11	4
Milford	1	1	.....
Milledgeville	1	1	.....
Millstadt	4	4	.....
Minier	2	2	.....
Minooka	2	2	.....
Mokena	8	8	.....
Momence	5	5	.....
Monee	5	3	2
Monmouth	21	19	2
Montgomery	14	12	2
Monticello	8	8	.....
Morris	19	18	1
Morrison	6	5	1
Morton	18	13	5
Mount Carmel	18	16	2
Mount Carroll	3	3	.....
Mount Morris	10	4	6
Mount Olive	8	4	4
Mount Sterling	9	5	4
Mount Vernon	35	33	2
Mount Zion	6	6	.....
Mundelein	35	28	7
Murphysboro	18	18	.....
National City	4	4	.....
Neoga	4	3	1
New Athens	3	3	.....
New Baden	4	4	.....
New Lenox	7	6	1
Newton	12	7	5
Nokomis	8	4	4
Norridge	31	26	5
North Aurora	10	10	.....
Northfield	24	21	3
Northlake	32	26	6
North Pekin	3	.....	3
North Riverside	32	24	8
Norwood	1	1	.....
Oak Brook	40	30	10
Oakbrook Terrace	13	13	.....
Oak Forest	39	29	10
Oakwood Hills	1	1	.....
O'Fallon	19	15	4
Oglesby	11	8	3
Okawville	3	3	.....
Olney	21	18	3
Olympia Fields	14	13	1
Oregon	4	4	.....
Orland Park	39	25	14
Oswego	8	7	1
Ottawa	30	26	4
Palestine	1	1	.....
Palmyra	2	2	.....
Palos Heights	25	22	3
Palos Hills	27	19	8
Palos Park	9	8	1
Pana	14	9	5
Paris	19	15	4
Park City	7	4	3
Park Forest South	17	10	7
Pawnee	2	2	.....
Paxton	7	7	.....
Pecatonica	4	2	2
Peotone	4	4	.....
Peoria Heights	19	17	2
Peru	24	21	3
Petersburg	4	4	.....
Phoenix	7	6	1
Pinckneyville	4	4	.....
Piper City	1	1	.....
Pittsfield	7	7	.....
Plainfield	9	8	1
Plano	10	7	3
Polo	4	4	.....
Pontiac	21	19	2
Pontoon Beach	9	7	2
Port Byron	3	3	.....
Posen	7	6	1
Potomac	1	1	.....
Princeton	11	10	1
Prophetstown	6	4	2
Prospect Heights	13	11	2
Rantoul	28	23	5
Red Bud	4	4	.....

Table 61.—Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Cities with Population under 25,000, October 31, 1979—Continued

City by State	Total police employees		
	Total	Male	Female
ILLINOIS—Con.			
Richmond	4	4	.....
Richton Park	18	15	3
Riverdale	24	19	5
River Forest	31	29	2
River Grove	21	18	3
Riverside	22	21	1
Robbins	17	10	7
Robinson	11	9	2
Rochelle	22	19	3
Rochester	5	5	.....
Rockdale	3	2	1
Rock Falls	20	18	2
Rockton	5	5	.....
Rolling Meadows	54	42	12
Romeoville	43	32	11
Roodhouse	10	7	3
Roscoe	3	3	.....
Roselle	30	22	8
Rosemont	55	53	2
Rosiclare	5	3	2
Round Lake	9	5	4
Round Lake Beach	23	16	7
Round Lake Heights	7	5	2
Round Lake Park	4	4	.....
Roxana	6	5	1
Royalton	5	5	.....
Saint Charles	37	32	5
Salem	19	18	1
Sandwich	14	9	5
Sauget	6	6	.....
Sauk Village	14	13	1
Savanna	8	8	.....
Schiller Park	38	31	7
Seneca	5	4	1
Sesser	7	5	2
Shannon	1	1	.....
Shelbyville	13	11	2
Sheldon	7	7	.....
Sheridan	2	1	1
Sherman	2	2	.....
Shiloh	16	12	4
Shorewood	6	5	1
Silvis	16	11	5
Sleepy Hollow	3	3	.....
Smithton	1	1	.....
Somonauk	2	2	.....
South Barrington	3	3	.....
South Beloit	11	7	4
South Chicago Heights	17	12	5
South Elgin	13	10	3
South Jacksonville	4	4	.....
South Roxana	5	5	.....
Sparta	12	7	5
Spring Valley	13	9	4
Staunton	7	4	3
Steger	10	7	3
Sterling	35	27	8
Stickney	15	14	1
Stockton	5	4	1
Stone Park	19	16	3
Streamwood	41	31	10
Streator	31	27	4
Sugar Grove	2	2	.....
Sullivan	6	6	.....
Summit	27	22	5
Sumner	1	1	.....
Swansea	7	7	.....
Sycamore	14	12	2
Tamaroa	3	3	.....
Tampico	1	1	.....
Taylorville	19	15	4
Thornton	7	6	1
Tilden	1	1	.....
Tinley Park	40	32	8
Toluca	2	2	.....
Tower Lakes	2	1	1
ILLINOIS—Con.			
Tremont	3	3	.....
Trenton	4	4	.....
Troy	11	7	4
Tuscola	6	5	1
Valley View	3	3	.....
Valmeyer	2	2	.....
Vandalia	15	13	2
Venice	15	15	.....
Vernon Hills	17	14	3
Vienna	3	3	.....
Villa Park	45	37	8
Virden	7	5	2
Virginia	1	1	.....
Wamac	2	1	1
Warren	3	3	.....
Warrensburg	1	1	.....
Warrenville	9	8	1
Warsaw	5	5	.....
Washington	15	9	6
Washington Park	14	13	1
Waterloo	5	5	.....
Watseca	15	14	1
Wauconda	17	13	4
Wayne	2	2	.....
Westchester	35	32	3
West Chicago	29	21	8
West Dundee	11	10	1
Western Springs	24	18	6
West Frankfort	18	15	3
Westhaven	9	7	2
Westmont	38	30	8
Westville	4	4	.....
Wheeling	55	49	6
White Hall	10	7	3
Williamsfield	1	1	.....
Willowbrook	16	13	3
Willow Springs	8	8	.....
Wilmington	11	7	4
Winfield	9	8	1
Winnebago	2	2	.....
Winnetka	33	31	2
Winthrop Harbor	12	8	4
Wood Dale	32	25	7
Woodhull	1	1	.....
Woodridge	38	31	7
Wood River	21	18	3
Woodstock	31	22	9
Worden	1	1	.....
Worth	27	24	3
Yates City	2	2	.....
Yorkville	9	8	1
Zeigler	11	9	2
Zion	58	47	11
INDIANA			
Alexandria	11	11	.....
Angola	12	11	1
Attica	6	6	.....
Auburn	16	15	1
Aurora	19	14	5
Batesville	9	6	3
Bedford	39	33	6
Beech Grove	30	29	1
Berne	4	4	.....
Bicknell	7	5	2
Bluffton	17	16	1
Boonville	9	9	.....
Brazil	17	14	3
Bremen	11	8	3
Brookville	8	7	1
Brownsburg	16	11	5
Cambridge City	4	4	.....
Carmel	32	25	7
Cedar Lake	15	10	5
Charlestown	12	8	4
INDIANA—Con.			
Chesterfield	7	4	3
Chesterton	18	15	3
Clarksville	34	28	6
Clinton	10	10	.....
Columbia City	16	16	.....
Connersville	38	34	4
Corydon	6	6	.....
Covington	5	5	.....
Crawfordsville	41	31	10
Crown Point	26	22	4
Danville	8	8	.....
Decatur	16	16	.....
Delphi	9	5	4
Dunkirk	9	7	2
Dyer	18	13	5
Edinburg	12	8	4
Elwood	18	17	1
Fairmount	8	4	4
Fowler	4	4	.....
Frankfort	34	29	5
Franklin	24	21	3
Garrett	15	12	3
Gas City	13	9	4
Georgetown	5	5	.....
Goshen	35	28	7
Greencastle	17	11	6
Greendale	10	6	4
Greenfield	23	20	3
Greensburg	18	13	5
Greenwood	32	25	7
Griffith	31	23	8
Hartford City	11	10	1
Hobart	36	36	.....
Huntingburg	7	7	.....
Huntington	30	28	2
Jasper	16	14	2
Jeffersonville	46	45	1
Kendallville	15	14	1
Kingsford Heights	4	4	.....
Knox	6	6	.....
Kouts	3	3	.....
Lake Station	24	19	5
La Porte	38	36	2
Lawrenceburg	13	13	.....
Lebanon	21	19	2
Ligonier	5	4	1
Linton	11	11	.....
Logansport	35	35	.....
Long Beach	7	7	.....
Loogootee	4	4	.....
Lowell	15	15	.....
Madison	29	25	4
Martinsville	17	17	.....
Mitchell	11	10	1
Monticello	12	8	4
Mooresville	13	12	1
Mount Vernon	16	13	3
Munster	36	27	9
Nappanee	13	10	3
New Castle	48	45	3
New Haven	11	9	2
New Whiteland	8	4	4
Noblesville	24	19	5
North Manchester	14	11	3
North Vernon	9	7	2
Oakland City	4	4	.....
Peru	28	25	3
Petersburg	7	7	.....
Plainfield	22	17	5
Plymouth	17	14	3
Portage	47	35	12
Portland	12	8	4
Princes Lakes	4	4	.....
Princeton	17	15	2
Rensselaer	11	6	5
Rochester	11	9	2

Table 61.—Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Cities with Population under 25,000, October 31, 1979—Continued

City by State	Total police employees		
	Total	Male	Female
INDIANA—Con.			
Rockville	5	5	.....
Rushville	17	17	.....
Salem	14	11	3
Schererville	22	17	5
Scottsburg	12	7	5
Sellersburg	14	11	3
Seymour	29	23	6
Shelbyville	30	26	4
Speedway	31	27	4
Sullivan	11	10	1
Tell City	14	9	5
Tipton	14	9	5
Trail Creek	4	4	.....
Union City	10	6	4
Valparaiso	45	35	10
Vincennes	35	33	2
Wabash	25	25	.....
Warsaw	27	23	4
Washington	18	16	2
West Lafayette	32	29	3
West Terre Haute	12	8	4
Whitestown	1	1	.....
Whiting	26	23	3
Winchester	15	13	2
Winona Lake	5	5	.....
IOWA			
Adel	4	4	.....
Albia	11	8	3
Algona	13	11	2
Altoona	11	9	2
Anamosa	6	5	1
Ankeny	25	16	9
Atlantic	15	10	5
Audubon	4	4	.....
Belle Plaine	6	4	2
Belmond	4	4	.....
Bloomfield	9	6	3
Boone	20	16	4
Camanche	5	5	.....
Carlisle	4	4	.....
Carroll	22	16	6
Carter Lake	6	5	1
Centerville	16	13	3
Chariton	12	7	5
Charles City	16	15	1
Cherokee	14	10	4
Clarinda	13	8	5
Clarion	6	6	.....
Clear Lake	19	14	5
Clive	11	8	3
Coralville	18	14	4
Cresco	11	8	3
Creston	14	11	3
Decorah	15	12	3
Denison	16	12	4
De Witt	6	6	.....
Dyersville	10	6	4
Eagle Grove	11	8	3
Eldora	5	5	.....
Eldridge	5	5	.....
Emmetsburg	11	8	3
Estherville	15	13	2
Evansdale	10	7	3
Fairfield	17	12	5
Fayette	5	4	1
Forest City	8	8	.....
Fort Madison	31	25	6
Garner	5	5	.....
Glenwood	7	7	.....
Grinnell	11	11	.....
Grundy Center	4	4	.....
Hampton	13	8	5
Harlan	9	9	.....
Hawarden	4	4	.....
IOWA—Con.			
Hiawatha	1	1	.....
Humboldt	12	8	4
Independence	15	11	4
Indianola	13	11	2
Iowa Falls	16	12	4
Jefferson	7	7	.....
Johnston	7	6	1
Keokuk	28	26	2
Knoxville	15	12	3
Le Claire	7	7	.....
Le Mars	13	13	.....
Manchester	14	8	6
Maquoketa	13	9	4
Marion	30	23	7
Missouri Valley	7	4	3
Monticello	6	5	1
Mount Pleasant	12	12	.....
Mount Vernon	5	4	1
Muscatine	43	34	9
Nevada	6	6	.....
New Hampton	5	5	.....
Newton	32	25	7
Norwalk	4	4	.....
Oelwein	15	10	5
Onawa	6	5	1
Orange City	4	4	.....
Osage	6	6	.....
Osceola	9	8	1
Oskaloosa	23	18	5
Pella	13	9	4
Perry	14	10	4
Pleasant Hill	6	5	1
Red Oak	13	9	4
Rock Rapids	3	3	.....
Sac City	5	5	.....
Sheldon	10	7	3
Shenandoah	12	10	2
Sioux Center	5	5	.....
Spencer	24	18	6
Spirit Lake	9	5	4
Storm Lake	14	13	1
Story City	3	3	.....
Tama	5	5	.....
Tipton	4	4	.....
Urbandale	29	24	5
Vinton	7	7	.....
Washington	9	9	.....
Waukon	6	6	.....
Waverly	26	19	7
Webster City	18	16	2
West Burlington	6	6	.....
West Des Moines	35	30	5
West Union	5	5	.....
Windsor Heights	16	12	4
Winterset	6	5	1
KANSAS			
Abilene	14	11	3
Anthony	7	4	3
Arkansas City	31	24	7
Arma	3	3	.....
Atchison	25	19	6
Augusta	20	16	4
Baldwin City	2	2	.....
Basehor	1	1	.....
Baxter Springs	11	9	2
Belleville	7	6	1
Beloit	12	7	5
Bonner Springs	12	10	2
Burlington	4	3	1
Caney	6	6	.....
Chanute	21	18	3
Cherryvale	3	3	.....
Clay Center	5	5	.....
Coffeyville	31	25	6
KANSAS—Con.			
Colby	14	10	4
Columbus	5	5	.....
Concordia	13	9	4
Council Grove	4	4	.....
Derby	17	12	5
Dodge City	35	28	7
Downs	2	2	.....
Edwardsville	3	3	.....
El Dorado	43	38	5
Elkhart	7	4	3
Ellinwood	5	4	1
Ellis	4	4	.....
Emporia	46	32	14
Eudora	3	3	.....
Eureka	9	5	4
Fairway	6	6	.....
Fort Scott	17	15	2
Fredonia	9	9	.....
Frontenac	4	3	1
Galena	8	6	2
Garden City	38	31	7
Gardner	5	4	1
Garnett	6	4	2
Girard	4	3	1
Goodland	14	11	3
Great Bend	42	33	9
Hays	31	25	6
Haysville	16	10	6
Herington	9	6	3
Hiawatha	11	6	5
Hoisington	10	6	4
Humboldt	5	5	.....
Independence	21	18	3
Iola	19	16	3
Junction City	50	38	12
Kingman	12	7	5
Kinsley	7	5	2
Kiowa	1	1	.....
Lansing	6	6	.....
Larned	8	7	1
Leawood	26	21	5
Lenexa	41	32	9
Liberal	28	20	8
Lyons	5	5	.....
Marysville	5	5	.....
McPherson	22	17	5
Merriam	16	14	2
Mission	15	14	1
Mulvane	8	5	3
Neodesha	7	7	.....
Newton	24	17	7
Norton	6	6	.....
Oakley	9	4	5
Osage City	5	5	.....
Osawatomie	11	10	1
Osborne	4	4	.....
Ottawa	32	26	6
Paola	12	8	4
Parsons	29	24	5
Phillipsburg	6	5	1
Pittsburg	43	34	9
Planville	5	5	.....
Pratt	14	11	3
Roeland Park	7	7	.....
Russell	12	8	4
Sabetha	5	5	.....
Satanta	1	1	.....
Scott City	11	7	4
Sedan	5	3	2
Seneca	4	4	.....
Shawnee	45	37	8
Silver Lake	1	1	.....
Solomon	2	2	.....
South Hutchinson	4	4	.....
Stockton	4	4	.....
Sublette	3	2	1

Table 61.—Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Cities with Population under 25,000, October 31, 1979—Continued

City by State	Total police employees		
	Total	Male	Female
KANSAS—Con.			
Tonganoxie	3	3	.....
Valley Center	9	6	3
Wa Keeney	4	4	.....
Wamego	9	7	2
Wellington	15	13	2
Westwood	7	6	1
Winfield	23	21	2
Yates Center	3	2	1
KENTUCKY			
Adairville	1	1	.....
Albany	4	4	.....
Alexandria	3	3	.....
Anchorage	11	11	.....
Auburn	1	1	.....
Audubon Park	2	2	.....
Augusta	2	2	.....
Barbourville	12	12	.....
Bardstown	17	16	1
Beattyville	3	3	.....
Beaver Dam	4	4	.....
Bellevue	9	7	2
Benton	10	8	2
Berea	18	17	1
Bloomfield	6	5	1
Brandenburg	2	2	.....
Bromley	1	1	.....
Brooksville	2	2	.....
Burgin	1	1	.....
Burkesville	6	6	.....
Burnside	2	2	.....
Cadiz	8	6	2
Calhoun	1	1	.....
Calvert City	3	2	1
Campbellsville	16	15	1
Carlisle	7	7	.....
Carrollton	13	12	1
Catlettsburg	6	6	.....
Cave City	4	4	.....
Central City	13	13	.....
Clarkson	1	1	.....
Clay City	3	2	1
Clinton	3	3	.....
Cloverport	2	2	.....
Cold Spring	2	2	.....
Columbia	12	9	3
Corbin	19	17	2
Corydon	1	1	.....
Crab Orchard	1	1	.....
Crescent Springs	5	4	1
Crofton	3	2	1
Cumberland	12	9	3
Cythiana	19	17	2
Danville	30	26	4
Dawson Springs	8	6	2
Dayton	8	8	.....
Douglas Hill	4	4	.....
Dry Ridge	1	1	.....
Earlington	2	2	.....
Edgewood	8	7	1
Edmonton	4	4	.....
Elizabethtown	29	26	3
Elkton	8	6	2
Elsmere	10	9	1
Eminence	5	5	.....
Erlanger	22	19	3
Evarts	1	1	.....
Falmouth	3	3	.....
Flatwoods	10	7	3
Flemingsburg	6	6	.....
Flemming-Neon	3	3	.....
Florence	29	25	4
Fort Mitchell	10	7	3
Fort Thomas	22	21	1
Fort Wright	3	3	.....
KENTUCKY—Con.			
Frankfort	53	49	4
Franklin	15	14	1
Fulton	9	7	2
Gamaliel	2	2	.....
Georgetown	18	16	2
Glasgow	26	23	3
Grayson	7	7	.....
Greensburg	7	7	.....
Greenup	2	2	.....
Greenville	8	8	.....
Guthrie	3	3	.....
Hardinsburg	4	3	1
Harlan	10	6	4
Harrodsburg	20	17	3
Hartford	3	3	.....
Hawesville	1	1	.....
Hazard	16	15	1
Henderson	48	40	8
Hickman	8	8	.....
Highland Heights	3	3	.....
Hindman	3	3	.....
Hodgenville	8	8	.....
Horse Cave	3	3	.....
Hustonville	1	1	.....
Independence	2	2	.....
Irvine	13	13	.....
Irvington	1	1	.....
Jackson	7	7	.....
Jamestown	5	5	.....
Jeffersontown	28	23	5
Jenkins	5	5	.....
Junction City	6	5	1
La Grange	4	4	.....
Lakeside Park	5	5	.....
Lancaster	13	10	3
Latonia Lakes	2	2	.....
Lawrenceburg	11	10	1
Lebanon	16	14	2
Lebanon Junction	2	2	.....
Leitchfield	11	9	2
Lewisburg	1	1	.....
Lewisport	2	2	.....
Liberty	7	7	.....
Livermore	2	2	.....
London	17	14	3
Loretto	1	1	.....
Louisa	7	5	2
Loyall	1	1	.....
Ludlow	12	12	.....
Madisonville	37	31	6
Manchester	9	7	2
Marion	8	7	1
Martin	2	2	.....
Mayfield	26	21	5
Maysville	26	19	7
Melbourne	1	1	.....
Middlesboro	24	23	1
Millersburg	1	1	.....
Monticello	13	11	2
Morehead	16	14	2
Morganfield	9	8	1
Morgantown	4	4	.....
Mount Sterling	24	18	6
Mount Vernon	3	3	.....
Mount Washington	3	3	.....
Muldraugh	2	2	.....
Munfordville	2	2	.....
Murray	26	24	2
New Castle	1	1	.....
New Haven	1	1	.....
Newport	58	46	12
Nicholasville	21	21	.....
Nortonville	1	1	.....
Oak Grove	8	5	3
Olive Hill	3	3	.....
Owenton	2	2	.....
KENTUCKY—Con.			
Owingsville	3	2	1
Paintsville	8	7	1
Paris	20	16	4
Park Hills	4	4	.....
Pembroke	1	1	.....
Pewee Valley	3	3	.....
Pikeville	12	12	.....
Pineville	7	6	1
Prestonsburg	12	11	1
Princeton	17	14	3
Prospect	5	5	.....
Providence	6	6	.....
Raceland	8	3	5
Radcliff	21	15	6
Ravenna	3	2	1
Richmond	36	31	5
Russell	14	10	4
Russell Springs	5	5	.....
Russellville	19	17	2
Saint Matthews	18	17	1
Salyersville	3	3	.....
Scottsville	12	9	3
Sebree	1	1	.....
Shelbyville	10	10	.....
Shepherdsville	3	3	.....
Shively	24	23	1
Somerset	29	25	4
Southgate	4	4	.....
Springfield	4	4	.....
Stanford	9	7	2
Stanton	5	5	.....
Sturgis	4	3	1
Taylor Mill	1	1	.....
Taylorsville	6	3	3
Tompkinsville	4	3	1
Uniontown	2	2	.....
Vanceburg	4	4	.....
Versailles	16	14	2
Villa Hills	1	1	.....
Vine Grove	5	5	.....
Walton	2	2	.....
Warsaw	2	2	.....
West Buechel	3	3	.....
West Liberty	6	6	.....
West Point	8	5	3
Wheelwright	1	1	.....
Whitesburg	3	3	.....
Wilder	3	3	.....
Williamsburg	6	6	.....
Williamstown	1	1	.....
Wilmore	7	6	1
Winchester	34	30	4
Wingo	1	1	.....
Wurtland	2	2	.....
LOUISIANA			
Abbeville	26	20	6
Amite	16	13	3
Arcadia	5	5	.....
Baker	23	21	2
Baldwin	5	4	1
Ball	4	4	.....
Bastrop	36	29	7
Berwick	10	9	1
Bogalusa	43	35	8
Breaux Bridge	12	7	5
Bunkie	12	9	3
Church Point	13	9	4
Collinston	1	1	.....
Covington	27	21	6
Crowley	29	25	4
Delhi	6	6	.....
Denham Springs	24	19	5
De Ridder	24	18	6
Donaldsonville	15	13	2

Table 61.—Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Cities with Population under 25,000, October 31, 1979—Continued

City by State	Total police employees		
	Total	Male	Female
LOUISIANA—Con.			
Dubach	6	6	.....
Eunice	24	20	4
Farmerville	9	9	.....
Ferriday	10	10	.....
Franklin	22	16	6
Franklinton	17	13	4
Golden Meadow	4	4	.....
Gonzales	29	24	5
Grambling	10	7	3
Hammond	39	34	5
Harahan	20	16	4
Haynesville	7	7	.....
Homer	9	8	1
Jackson	2	2	.....
Jeanerette	12	7	5
Jena	4	3	1
Jennings	28	22	6
Jonesboro	8	8	.....
Jonesville	14	11	3
Kaplan	15	13	2
Kentwood	9	8	1
Kinder	4	4	.....
Lake Providence	14	9	5
Leesville	26	21	5
Lockport	4	3	1
Mamou	11	10	1
Mandeville	16	12	4
Mangham	2	2	.....
Mansfield	8	8	.....
Many	9	9	.....
Marksville	13	12	1
Minden	22	21	1
Morgan City	44	38	6
Natchitoches	37	31	6
New Roads	9	9	.....
Oakdale	18	14	4
Oak Grove	8	5	3
Opelousas	44	40	4
Patterson	14	11	3
Pineville	25	23	2
Plaquemine	23	17	6
Ponchatoula	13	10	3
Port Allen	14	14	.....
Port Barre	9	7	2
Rayne	20	17	3
Rayville	7	7	.....
Richwood	5	4	1
Ruston	30	27	3
Saint Martinville	14	11	3
Simmesport	2	2	.....
Springhill	14	13	1
Sulphur	28	23	5
Tallulah	18	14	4
Thibodaux	40	33	7
Vidalia	13	10	3
Ville Platte	24	23	1
Vinton	10	9	1
Vivian	13	9	4
Waterproof	2	2	.....
Welsh	7	6	1
Westlake	9	7	2
West Monroe	46	40	6
Westwego	19	18	1
Winnfield	15	11	4
Winnsboro	7	7	.....
Zachary	15	14	1
Zwolle	4	4	.....
MAINE			
Ashland	5	5	.....
Auburn	45	42	3
Augusta	41	37	4
Baileyville	5	5	.....
Bar Harbor	9	9	.....
Bath	20	19	1
MAINE—Con.			
Belfast	13	12	1
Berwick	6	5	1
Biddeford	43	39	4
Boothbay Harbor	10	7	3
Brewer	21	18	3
Bridgton	6	5	1
Brunswick	37	30	7
Bucksport	8	7	1
Calais	12	10	2
Camden	12	12	.....
Cape Elizabeth	13	12	1
Caribou	18	18	.....
Cumberland	7	6	1
Damariscotta	4	3	1
Dexter	5	4	1
Dixfield	2	2	.....
Dover Foxcroft	4	4	.....
East Millinocket	4	4	.....
Eliot	5	5	.....
Ellsworth	13	12	1
Fairfield	9	7	2
Falmouth	15	14	1
Farmington	8	7	1
Fort Fairfield	9	5	4
Fort Kent	9	6	3
Freeport	12	10	2
Gardiner	12	8	4
Gorham	10	10	.....
Hallowell	5	5	.....
Hampden	6	6	.....
Houlton	19	15	4
Jay	4	4	.....
Kennebunk	15	13	2
Kennebunkport	6	6	.....
Kittery	20	16	4
Lebanon	2	2	.....
Limestone	4	4	.....
Lincoln	5	5	.....
Lisbon	12	10	2
Livermore Falls	4	4	.....
Machias	5	4	1
Madawaska	7	6	1
Madison	4	4	.....
Mechanic Falls	2	2	.....
Mexico	5	5	.....
Millinocket	14	12	2
Milo	3	3	.....
Monmouth	1	1	.....
Newport	4	4	.....
Norridgewock	4	4	.....
North Berwick	5	5	.....
Norway	5	5	.....
Oakland	5	5	.....
Ogunquit	5	5	.....
Old Orchard Beach	13	10	3
Old Town	18	15	3
Orono	12	10	2
Paris	4	4	.....
Pittsfield	8	6	2
Presque Isle	25	24	1
Richmond	4	4	.....
Rockland	20	18	2
Rockport	4	4	.....
Rumford	14	14	.....
Sabattus	4	4	.....
Saco	28	24	4
Sanford	34	29	5
Scarborough	14	14	.....
Skowhegan	13	13	.....
South Berwick	9	6	3
South Portland	52	49	3
Thomaston	4	4	.....
Topsham	13	12	1
Van Buren	5	4	1
Waldoboro	5	4	1
Washburn	3	2	1
MAINE—Con.			
Waterville	35	33	2
Wells	9	8	1
Westbrook	31	28	3
Wilton	4	4	.....
Windham	10	8	2
Winslow	7	6	1
Winthrop	11	8	3
Wiscasset	7	6	1
Yarmouth	13	11	2
York	16	14	2
MARYLAND			
Aberdeen	30	25	5
Bel Air	26	20	6
Berlin	11	8	3
Berwyn Heights	1	1	.....
Bladensburg	21	16	5
Boonsboro	3	3	.....
Brunswick	11	10	1
Cambridge	44	38	6
Capitol Heights	2	2	.....
Centreville	6	6	.....
Chesapeake City	2	2	.....
Chestertown	10	8	2
Cheverly	7	7	.....
Colmar Manor	5	2	3
Cottage City	4	4	.....
Crisfield	11	9	2
Delmar	7	6	1
Denton	7	6	1
District Heights	5	4	1
Easton	25	19	6
Edmonston	1	1	.....
Elkton	17	13	4
Emmitsburg	3	3	.....
Fairmont Heights	3	3	.....
Federalsburg	5	5	.....
Forest Heights	6	5	1
Frostburg	15	15	.....
Fruitland	6	5	1
Glenarden	1	1	.....
Goldsboro	1	1	.....
Greenbelt	30	25	5
Greensboro	2	2	.....
Hampstead	1	1	.....
Hancock	3	3	.....
Havre de Grace	26	19	7
Hurlock	4	4	.....
Hyattsville	27	21	6
Landover Hills	2	2	.....
La Plata	1	1	.....
Laurel	34	26	8
Leonardtown	2	1	1
Lonaconing	2	2	.....
Luke	2	2	.....
Manchester	3	2	1
Midland	3	3	.....
Mount Rainier	15	13	2
North Beach	4	4	.....
North East	8	5	3
Oakland	7	6	1
Ocean City	75	63	12
Ocean Pines	14	13	1
Oxford	2	2	.....
Pocomoke City	14	10	4
Port Deposit	3	3	.....
Preston	3	3	.....
Princess Anne	5	5	.....
Ridgely	2	2	.....
Rising Sun	5	3	2
Riverdale	10	6	4
Rock Hall	2	2	.....
Saint Michaels	6	5	1
Salisbury	49	41	8
Smithsburg	1	1	.....

Table 61.—Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Cities with Population under 25,000, October 31, 1979—Continued

City by State	Total police employees		
	Total	Male	Female
MARYLAND—Con.			
Snow Hill	11	7	4
Sparrows Point	164	150	14
Sykesville	5	5	.....
Takoma Park	39	28	11
Taneytown	5	4	1
Thurmont	4	4	.....
Trappe	2	2	.....
Westernport	11	8	3
Westminster	19	17	2
Williamsport	4	4	.....
MASSACHUSETTS			
Acton	25	24	1
Acushnet	15	12	3
Adams	25	24	1
Agawam	46	42	4
Amesbury	23	23	.....
Ashburnham	5	5	.....
Ashby	5	3	2
Ashfield	1	1	.....
Ashland	17	16	1
Athol	19	18	1
Auburn	30	28	2
Ayer	14	13	1
Bedford	26	25	1
Berkley	2	2	.....
Berlin	3	3	.....
Bernardston	1	1	.....
Blackstone	12	11	1
Bolton	8	5	3
Boxford	7	6	1
Boylston	6	5	1
Brewster	17	16	1
Bridgewater	27	25	2
Burlington	58	54	4
Carlisle	6	5	1
Carver	16	12	4
Charlton	15	15	.....
Chatham	24	22	2
Chelsea	82	77	5
Chilmark	2	2	.....
Clinton	24	22	2
Cohasset	19	19	.....
Concord	35	32	3
Dalton	10	9	1
Dartmouth	49	47	2
Dennis	41	37	4
Dighton	9	8	1
Douglas	9	7	2
Dover	15	13	2
Dracut	36	35	1
Dudley	13	11	2
Duxbury	27	25	2
East Brookfield	1	1	.....
Eastham	14	11	3
Easthampton	28	27	1
East Longmeadow	24	22	2
Essex	6	6	.....
Fairhaven	28	27	1
Falmouth	52	47	5
Foxboro	26	24	2
Franklin	36	33	3
Freetown	9	9	.....
Gardner	35	33	2
Gay Head	2	2	.....
Grafton	16	14	2
Granby	10	9	1
Great Barrington	14	12	2
Greenfield	37	34	3
Groton	11	10	1
Groveland	12	9	3
Hadley	2	1	1
Halifax	10	10	.....
Hamilton	13	12	1
Hampden	9	8	1
Hanson	18	15	3
MASSACHUSETTS—Continued			
Hardwick	2	2	.....
Harvard	10	6	4
Hingham	51	48	3
Holbrook	22	22	.....
Holden	17	16	1
Holland	3	2	1
Holliston	21	21	.....
Hubbardston	1	1	.....
Hull	27	25	2
Ipswich	22	21	1
Kingston	15	15	.....
Lakeville	13	12	1
Lancaster	8	7	1
Lanesborough	5	5	.....
Leicester	15	14	1
Lenox	8	8	.....
Lincoln	15	13	2
Littleton	11	11	.....
Longmeadow	32	31	1
Ludlow	28	27	1
Lunenburg	9	9	.....
Manchester	15	15	.....
Marblehead	43	41	2
Marion	10	9	1
Marshfield	59	53	6
Mashpee	20	17	3
Mattapoisett	15	15	.....
Maynard	22	21	1
Medfield	19	18	1
Medway	20	19	1
Mendon	5	5	.....
Middleboro	46	40	6
Millbury	20	18	2
Millis	17	16	1
Monson	13	11	2
Montague	15	14	1
Nahant	11	10	1
Nantucket	22	19	3
Newbury	6	4	2
Norfolk	12	11	1
North Adams	35	32	3
North Andover	29	29	.....
Northborough	21	20	1
North Brookfield	4	4	.....
Northfield	1	1	.....
Norton	22	20	2
Norwell	19	18	1
Oak Bluffs	10	9	1
Orange	11	10	1
Oxford	23	19	4
Palmer	16	15	1
Paxton	3	3	.....
Pembroke	23	21	2
Pepperell	10	9	1
Petersham	1	1	.....
Plainville	14	13	1
Plympton	4	4	.....
Provincetown	20	18	2
Reading	41	40	1
Rehoboth	17	14	3
Rochester	3	2	1
Rockland	38	34	4
Rockport	18	18	.....
Rowe	3	3	.....
Rowley	5	3	2
Salisbury	16	15	1
Sandwich	27	24	3
Saugus	54	52	2
Sharon	23	22	1
Sheffield	4	4	.....
Sherborn	12	10	2
Shirley	10	9	1
Southampton	6	5	1
Southborough	14	12	2
Southbridge	32	32	.....
South Hadley	25	24	1
Southwick	15	14	1
Spencer	13	11	2
Stoneham	47	46	1
Stow	11	11	.....
Sudbury	29	28	1
Sunderland	2	2	.....
Sutton	10	9	1
Swampscott	35	34	1
Swansea	34	31	3
Templeton	6	5	1
Tisbury	11	10	1
Topsfield	10	10	.....
Townsend	10	9	1
Truro	11	11	.....
Tyngsborough	17	15	2
Upton	8	7	1
Uxbridge	11	10	1
Wakefield	52	50	2
Walpole	40	39	1
Ware	11	10	1
Warren	4	4	.....
Webster	29	28	1
Wellfleet	13	9	4
Wenham	8	8	.....
Westborough	26	23	3
West Bridgewater	20	19	1
Westford	26	22	4
Westminster	5	5	.....
Weston	26	25	1
Westport	24	23	1
Westwood	33	31	2
Whitman	24	24	.....
Wilbraham	22	21	1
Williamstown	13	12	1
Wilmington	33	31	2
Winchendon	12	11	1
Winchester	45	43	2
Winthrop	44	43	1
Worthington	6	5	1
Wrentham	15	14	1
MICHIGAN			
Adrian	45	34	11
Akron	1	1	.....
Albion	29	26	3
Algonac	9	8	1
Allegan	8	7	1
Alma	20	17	3
Almont	5	5	.....
Alpena	22	22	.....
Argentine Township	9	8	1
Armada	5	5	.....
Atlas Township	1	1	.....
Auburn	2	2	.....
Augusta	1	1	.....
Bad Axe	5	5	.....
Bangor	4	4	.....
Baraga	2	2	.....
Barry Township	2	2	.....
Bath Township	6	5	1
Battle Creek Township	22	18	4
Beaverton	2	2	.....
Bedford Township	10	10	.....
Belding	8	8	.....
Bellaire	1	1	.....
Belleville	10	9	1
Benton Harbor	40	34	6
Benton Township	27	19	8
Berkley	26	22	4
Berrien Springs	13	7	6
Beverly Hills	28	27	1
Big Rapids	15	14	1
Birch Run	4	4	.....
Birmingham	52	40	12

Table 61.—Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Cities with Population under 25,000, October 31, 1979—Continued

City by State	Total police employees			City by State	Total police employees			City by State	Total police employees		
	Total	Male	Female		Total	Male	Female		Total	Male	Female
MICHIGAN—Con.				**MICHIGAN—Con.**				**MICHIGAN—Con.**			
Blackman Township	9	7	2	Evart	4	4	.....	Laingsburg	3	3	.....
Blissfield	5	4	1	Fairgrove	1	1	.....	Lake Linden	2	2	.....
Bloomfield Hills	27	25	2	Fairhaven Township	1	1	.....	Lake Odessa	5	3	2
Boyne City	10	10	.....	Farmington	28	22	6	Lake Orion	9	5	4
Breckenridge	2	2	.....	Farwell	6	5	1	Lakeview	1	1	.....
Bridgeport Township	5	4	1	Fenton	19	14	5	L'Anse	4	4	.....
Bridgman	4	4	.....	Ferrysburg	3	3	.....	Lansing Township	15	13	2
Brighton	10	9	1	Flat Rock	25	24	1	Lapeer	20	14	6
Bronson	7	5	2	Flushing	10	9	1	Lathrup Village	11	10	1
Brooklyn	1	1	.....	Forsyth Township	5	4	1	Laurium	5	5	.....
Brown City	1	1	.....	Fowlerville	5	5	.....	Lawrence	5	3	2
Buchanan	13	11	2	Frankenmuth	5	5	.....	Lawton	4	4	.....
Buena Vista Charter Township	18	15	3	Frankfort	4	4	.....	Lennon	2	2	.....
Burr Oak	1	1	.....	Franklin	7	6	1	Leoni Township	10	8	2
Byron	1	1	.....	Fraser	41	36	5	Leslie	4	4	.....
Cadillac	16	13	3	Fremont	6	6	.....	Lexington	4	3	1
Calumet	5	5	.....	Frost Township	2	1	1	Linden	4	3	1
Camden	1	1	.....	Galesburg	1	1	.....	Litchfield	4	3	1
Capac	5	4	1	Gaylord	9	6	3	Lowell	5	5	.....
Carleton	2	2	.....	Gibraltar	14	14	.....	Ludington	17	13	4
Caro	9	7	2	Gladstone	11	11	.....	Luna Pier	3	3	.....
Carrollton Township	3	3	.....	Gladwin	3	3	.....	Mackinac Island	4	3	1
Carsonville	7	6	1	Gobles	2	2	.....	Mackinaw City	5	5	.....
Caseville	2	2	.....	Goodrich	3	3	.....	Mancelona	3	3	.....
Caseville Township	1	1	.....	Grand Beach	3	3	.....	Manchester	5	5	.....
Caspian	2	2	.....	Grand Blanc	12	11	1	Manistee	18	18	.....
Cass City	4	4	.....	Grand Blanc Township	23	18	5	Manistique	12	11	1
Cassopolis	9	8	1	Grand Haven	31	25	6	Marcellus	3	2	1
Cedar Springs	4	4	.....	Grand Ledge	15	13	2	Marine City	9	8	1
Cement City	1	1	.....	Grandville	18	16	2	Marion	1	1	.....
Center Line	22	19	3	Grant	1	1	.....	Marlette	2	2	.....
Charlevoix	7	6	1	Green Oak Township	8	7	1	Marquette	39	32	7
Charlotte	19	19	.....	Greenville	16	11	5	Marshall	17	14	3
Cheboygan	9	7	2	Grosse Isle Township	19	16	3	Marysville	15	13	2
Chelsea	15	12	3	Grosse Pointe	31	29	2	Mason	10	9	1
Chesaning	5	4	1	Grosse Pointe Farms	30	26	4	Mayville	1	1	.....
Chesaning Township	5	5	.....	Grosse Pointe Park	33	33	.....	Melvindale	28	27	1
Chesterfield Township	4	4	.....	Grosse Pointe Shores	20	20	.....	Memphis	3	3	.....
Chikaming Township	6	6	.....	Grosse Pointe Woods	50	46	4	Mendon	4	4	.....
Chocolay Township	5	4	1	Hampton Township	10	9	1	Menominee	21	19	2
Clare	8	6	2	Hamtramck	45	44	1	Merrill	1	1	.....
Clawson	24	21	3	Hancock	8	7	1	Michiana	1	1	.....
Clay Township	10	10	.....	Harbor Beach	5	4	1	Middleville	5	4	1
Clio	9	8	1	Harbor Springs	7	6	1	Midland Township	2	2	.....
Coldwater	18	17	1	Harrison	7	4	3	Mid Township	7	6	1
Coleman	6	5	1	Hart	3	3	.....	Milan	12	11	1
Coloma Township	12	9	3	Hartford	8	6	2	Millington	2	2	.....
Colon	2	2	.....	Hastings	19	16	3	Mills Township	3	3	.....
Columbia Township	1	1	.....	Hazel Park	48	43	5	Minden City	1	1	.....
Constantine	4	4	.....	Hesperia	2	2	.....	Monroe	51	47	4
Coopersville	6	5	1	Hillsdale	19	14	5	Montague	5	5	.....
Corunna	4	4	.....	Hill Township	1	1	.....	Montrose	5	5	.....
Covert Township	7	6	1	Holly	15	11	4	Montrose Township	7	5	2
Croswell	4	4	.....	Homer	6	6	.....	Morrice	5	4	1
Crystal Falls	5	5	.....	Honor	1	1	.....	Mount Clemens	39	34	5
Davison	9	7	2	Houghton	7	7	.....	Mount Morris	9	6	3
Davison Township	8	7	1	Howard Township	4	3	1	Mount Pleasant	25	22	3
Decatur	5	3	2	Howell	12	10	2	Munising	5	5	.....
Deckerville	1	1	.....	Hudson	4	3	1	Muskegon Heights	30	26	4
De Witt	4	4	.....	Hudsonville	2	2	.....	Muskegon Township	13	11	2
De Witt Township	12	10	2	Huntington Woods	21	18	3	Napoleon Township	3	2	1
Douglas	3	3	.....	Huron Township	6	6	.....	Nashville	2	2	.....
Dowagiac	21	17	4	Imlay City	9	7	2	Negaunee	12	12	.....
Durand	10	6	4	Independence Township	7	5	2	Newaygo	2	2	.....
East Grand Rapids	21	20	1	Ionia	19	17	2	New Baltimore	7	6	1
East Jordan	3	3	.....	Ira Township	1	1	.....	Newberry	5	5	.....
East Tawas	4	4	.....	Iron Mountain	12	12	.....	New Buffalo	6	5	1
Eau Claire	3	3	.....	Iron River	7	7	.....	New Haven	6	4	2
Ecorse	48	44	4	Ironwood	12	12	.....	New Lothrop	1	1	.....
Elk Rapids	3	3	.....	Ishpeming	18	15	3	Niles	27	22	5
Elkton	2	2	.....	Ithaca	3	3	.....	Niles Township	15	9	6
Emmett Township	8	8	.....	Jonesville	5	4	1	North Muskegon	5	4	1
Erie Township	5	1	4	Kalamazoo Township	37	28	9	Northville	20	16	4
Escanaba	49	45	4	Kalkaska	4	4	.....	Northville Township	19	12	7
Essexville	12	11	1	Keego Harbor	6	5	1	Norton Shores	23	21	2
				Kingsford	14	13	1	Norway	5	5	.....

Table 61.—Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Cities with Population under 25,000, October 31, 1979—Continued

City by State	Total police employees		
	Total	Male	Female
MICHIGAN—Con.			
Novi	45	32	13
Olivet	2	2	.....
Onaway	4	2	2
Ontonagon	4	4	.....
Ontwa Township	9	6	3
Orchard Lake	7	7	.....
Oscoda-Ausable Township	11	9	2
Otsego	8	7	1
Ovid	3	3	.....
Owosso	23	19	4
Oxford	14	11	3
Parchment	4	4	.....
Paw Paw	7	5	2
Peck	1	1	.....
Pennfield Township	8	7	1
Pentwater	2	2	.....
Perry	4	3	1
Petoskey	14	11	3
Pigeon	2	2	.....
Pinckney	2	2	.....
Pinconning	4	4	.....
Pittsfield Township	11	9	2
Plainwell	8	7	1
Pleasant Ridge	9	9	.....
Plymouth	26	21	5
Pontiac Township	26	20	6
Port Austin	1	1	.....
Portland	5	5	.....
Port Sanilac	1	1	.....
Potterville	2	2	.....
Quincy	8	6	2
Reading	3	3	.....
Reed City	6	6	.....
Reese	3	3	.....
Richfield Township	4	3	1
Richland	2	2	.....
Richland Township	4	4	.....
Richmond	7	5	2
River Rouge	42	40	2
Riverview	30	25	5
Rochester	17	15	2
Rockford	6	6	.....
Rockwood	11	9	2
Rogers City	6	6	.....
Romeo	9	6	3
Roosevelt Park	7	6	1
Rose City	1	1	.....
Ross Township	2	2	.....
Rothbury	1	1	.....
Royal Oak Township	29	21	8
Saint Charles	3	3	.....
Saint Clair	8	7	1
Saint Ignace	7	6	1
Saint Johns	15	11	4
Saint Joseph	26	23	3
Saint Joseph Township	8	7	1
Saint Louis	11	10	1
Saline	17	15	2
Sand Lake	1	1	.....
Sanford	3	2	1
Saugatuck	3	3	.....
Sault Sainte Marie	34	32	2
Schoolcraft	3	2	1
Scottville	2	2	.....
Sebewaing	4	4	.....
Shelby	4	4	.....
Shepherd	3	3	.....
Sherwood Township	2	2	.....
Somerset Township	2	2	.....
South Haven	18	14	4
South Lyon	11	11	.....
South Rockwood	1	1	.....
Sparta	10	9	1
Spaulding Township	1	1	.....
Spring Arbor Township	1	1	.....
MICHIGAN—Con.			
Springfield	14	13	1
Spring Lake	4	4	.....
Stambaugh	3	3	.....
Stevensville	1	1	.....
Sturgis	19	18	1
Summit Township	7	7	.....
Sumpter Township	5	3	2
Sunfield	7	7	.....
Swartz Creek	7	6	1
Sylvan Lake	5	5	.....
Tecumseh	14	13	1
Thomas Township	1	1	.....
Three Oaks	3	3	.....
Three Rivers	19	13	6
Tittabawassee	4	4	.....
Traverse City	31	28	3
Tuscarora Township	4	3	1
Union City	4	3	1
Unionville	2	2	.....
Utica	12	12	.....
Van Buren Township	22	20	2
Vassar	20	20	.....
Vernon	1	1	.....
Vicksburg	7	6	1
Wakefield	4	4	.....
Waldron	1	1	.....
Walker	20	18	2
Walled Lake	15	13	2
Watervliet	3	3	.....
Wayland	4	4	.....
Wayne	51	40	11
Webberville	3	2	1
West Branch	4	4	.....
Whitehall	6	6	.....
White Lake Township	24	17	7
White Pigeon	5	5	.....
Williamston	5	5	.....
Wixom	14	13	1
Wolverine Lake	8	6	2
Woodhaven	24	22	2
Zeeland	7	6	1
Zilwaukee	1	1	.....
MINNESOTA			
Albert Lea	38	31	7
Alexandria	17	16	1
Anoka	28	23	5
Apple Valley	24	19	5
Austin	34	34	.....
Babbitt	5	5	.....
Bayport	3	3	.....
Bemidji	27	21	6
Benson	5	5	.....
Blue Earth	6	5	1
Brainerd	17	15	2
Breckenridge	11	10	1
Buffalo	5	5	.....
Caledonia	3	3	.....
Cambridge	7	6	1
Cannon Falls	4	4	.....
Champlin	8	7	1
Chaska	8	7	1
Chisholm	20	19	1
Circle Pines-Lexington	6	5	1
Cloquet	17	15	2
Cold Spring	3	3	.....
Columbia Heights	23	21	2
Corcoran	1	1	.....
Cottage Grove	22	18	4
Crookston	17	16	1
Crosby	5	5	.....
Dayton	1	1	.....
Deephaven	7	6	1
Detroit Lakes	13	11	2
Dilworth	4	4	.....
MINNESOTA—Con.			
Eagan Township	26	20	6
East Grand Forks	20	19	1
Eden Prairie	24	20	4
Elk River	8	6	2
Ely	11	10	1
Eveleth	8	8	.....
Fairmont	19	15	4
Faribault	30	30	.....
Farmington	7	6	1
Fergus Falls	23	19	4
Forest Lake	7	5	2
Gilbert	7	7	.....
Glencoe	6	6	.....
Glenwood	9	5	4
Golden Valley	37	32	5
Grand Rapids	14	13	1
Granite Falls	6	6	.....
Ham Lake	3	3	.....
Hastings	18	16	2
Hermantown	6	6	.....
Hibbing	31	29	2
Hopkins	27	20	7
Hoyt Lakes	5	5	.....
Hugo	3	3	.....
Hutchinson	20	15	5
International Falls	12	12	.....
Inver Grove Heights	20	18	2
Jackson	6	6	.....
Jordan	6	6	.....
Kenyon	3	3	.....
La Crescent	4	4	.....
Lake City	6	6	.....
Lakeville	16	12	4
Le Sueur	5	5	.....
Lino Lakes	6	5	1
Litchfield	11	10	1
Little Falls	14	13	1
Long Prairie	5	5	.....
Luverne	6	6	.....
Madison	5	4	1
Maple Grove	16	14	2
Marshall	21	17	4
Medina	3	3	.....
Melrose	4	4	.....
Mendota Heights	10	10	.....
Montevideo	9	8	1
Montgomery	4	4	.....
Mora	4	4	.....
Morris	12	10	2
Mound	18	16	2
Mounds View	12	11	1
New Brighton	22	19	3
New Hope	27	22	5
Newport	5	5	.....
New Prague	5	5	.....
New Ulm	22	19	3
Northfield	14	14	.....
North Mankato	7	7	.....
North Saint Paul	16	13	3
Oakdale	14	12	2
Olivia	4	4	.....
Orono	9	9	.....
Ortonville	7	6	1
Osseo	3	3	.....
Owatonna	28	21	7
Park Rapids	5	5	.....
Pipestone	8	7	1
Plainview	3	3	.....
Plymouth	30	26	4
Princeton	7	6	1
Prior Lake	9	8	1
Proctor	5	5	.....
Ramsey Township	5	5	.....
Red Wing	23	21	2
Redwood Falls	8	7	1
Robbinsdale	26	19	7

Table 61.—Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Cities with Population under 25,000, October 31, 1979—Continued

City by State	Total police employees		
	Total	Male	Female
MINNESOTA—Con.			
Rosemount	7	7	.....
Saint Anthony	12	11	1
Saint James	6	6	.....
Saint Paul Park	6	6	.....
Saint Peter	10	9	1
Sartell	4	4	.....
Sauk Centre	8	6	2
Sauk Rapids	9	7	2
Savage	6	6	.....
Shakopee	17	14	3
Silver Bay	6	6	.....
Sleepy Eye	6	6	.....
South International Falls	4	4	.....
South Lake Minnetonka	13	12	1
South Saint Paul	30	29	1
Springfield	3	3	.....
Spring Lake Park	7	7	.....
Staples	5	5	.....
Stillwater	14	13	1
Thief River Falls	22	19	3
Tracy	8	4	4
Two Harbors	9	9	.....
Virginia	27	26	1
Wabasha	3	2	1
Wadena	9	8	1
Waite Park	4	4	.....
Waseca	10	9	1
Wayzata	6	6	.....
Wells	4	4	.....
West Hennepin	7	6	1
West Saint Paul	28	23	5
White Bear Lake	30	23	7
Willmar	27	22	5
Windom	7	6	1
Woodbury	11	11	.....
Worthington	22	16	6
MISSISSIPPI			
Aberdeen	19	16	3
Amory	14	14	.....
Batesville	14	12	2
Bay Saint Louis	15	11	4
Bay Springs	5	5	.....
Belzoni	10	8	2
Booneville	23	20	3
Brookhaven	27	25	2
Canton	21	20	1
Carthage	8	6	2
Charleston	10	9	1
Clarksdale	42	34	8
Cleveland	36	33	3
Clinton	16	15	1
Columbia	17	15	2
Corinth	26	22	4
Crystal Springs	13	12	1
Drew	10	6	4
Durant	8	8	.....
Edwards	10	8	2
Fayette	12	9	3
Forest	13	11	2
Fulton	10	9	1
Gloster	10	7	3
Greenwood	55	46	9
Grenada	33	24	9
Hazlehurst	24	20	4
Heidelberg	3	3	.....
Hernando	6	5	1
Hollandale	7	5	2
Holly Springs	12	12	.....
Houston	8	8	.....
Indianola	20	17	3
Itta Bena	5	5	.....
Kosciusko	18	17	1
MISSISSIPPI—Con.			
Laurel	66	58	8
Leakesville	3	3	.....
Leland	17	15	2
Lexington	6	6	.....
Long Beach	18	11	7
Louisville	19	17	2
Macon	5	5	.....
Magee	12	10	2
Marks	3	3	.....
McComb	31	28	3
McLain	1	1	.....
Moss Point	31	25	6
Natchez	59	52	7
New Albany	13	12	1
Newton	11	9	2
Ocean Springs	28	21	7
Okolona	5	5	.....
Oxford	32	25	7
Pearl	43	31	12
Petal	16	16	.....
Philadelphia	13	13	.....
Picayune	30	24	6
Poplarville	6	6	.....
Port Gibson	13	11	2
Purvis	5	5	.....
Ridgeland	7	5	2
Ruleville	9	7	2
Senatobia	10	9	1
Starkville	31	25	6
Terry	1	1	.....
Tupelo	64	59	5
Tylertown	7	7	.....
Utica	3	3	.....
Vaiden	14	11	3
Water Valley	9	9	.....
Waveland	13	8	5
Waynesboro	10	10	.....
Wiggins	10	8	2
Winona	13	11	2
Yazoo City	29	25	4
MISSOURI			
Arnold	43	30	13
Aurora	12	9	3
Ballwin	32	26	6
Bellefontaine Neighbors	21	21	.....
Bel-Ridge	13	12	1
Belton	20	15	5
Berkeley	57	47	10
Blue Springs	35	29	6
Bolivar	9	9	.....
Bonne Terre	6	6	.....
Boonville	21	15	6
Bowling Green	6	4	2
Breckenridge Hills	17	13	4
Brentwood	27	22	5
Bridgeton	67	54	13
Brookfield	15	15	.....
Butler	11	11	.....
California	4	4	.....
Calverton Park	7	7	.....
Cameron	14	11	3
Canton	8	4	4
Carrollton	9	7	2
Carthage	24	19	5
Centralia	9	3	6
Chaffee	6	6	.....
Charlack	9	7	2
Charleston	20	16	4
Chillicothe	19	16	3
Claycomo	7	6	1
Clayton	56	54	2
Clinton	21	15	6
Crestwood	37	30	7
Creve Coeur	36	32	4
MISSOURI—Con.			
Crystal City	11	9	2
Dellwood	16	14	2
De Soto	17	12	5
Des Peres	37	34	3
Edmundson	8	7	1
Eldon	11	7	4
Eureka	10	9	1
Excelsior Springs	28	22	6
Farmington	15	15	.....
Fayette	5	4	1
Fenton	20	14	6
Festus	25	17	8
Flat River	13	10	3
Frontenac	20	18	2
Fulton	25	21	4
Garden City	1	1	.....
Glendale	13	12	1
Grandview	42	36	6
Hanley Hills	6	4	2
Hannibal	44	33	11
Harrisonville	14	13	1
Hazelwood	41	30	11
Hermann	5	5	.....
Hillsdale	11	9	2
Ironton	4	4	.....
Jackson	14	13	1
Jennings	86	67	19
Kearney	2	2	.....
Kirksville	24	21	3
Ladue	36	32	4
Lake Saint Louis	13	9	4
Lamar	8	7	1
Lebanon	21	20	1
Lees Summit	58	44	14
Lexington	8	8	.....
Liberty	32	24	8
Louisana	6	6	.....
Macon	10	8	2
Malden	13	12	1
Manchester	21	18	3
Maplewood	23	21	2
Marlborough	9	9	.....
Marshall	21	17	4
Maryville	22	18	4
Mexico	35	30	5
Moberly	37	31	6
Moline Acres	7	7	.....
Monett	13	12	1
Mount Vernon	5	5	.....
Neosho	20	17	3
Nevada	25	17	8
Newburg	2	2	.....
Normandy	17	15	2
North Kansas City	37	29	8
Northwoods	20	15	5
Oak Grove	84	72	12
Odessa	7	7	.....
O'Fallon	24	20	4
Olivette	28	26	2
Overland	57	50	7
Pacific	18	14	4
Pagedale	23	17	6
Parkville	5	5	.....
Pevely	7	5	2
Pine Lawn	20	18	2
Plattsburg	4	4	.....
Pleasant Hill	8	6	2
Potosi	15	13	2
Republic	5	4	1
Rich Hill	7	7	.....
Richmond	15	9	6
Richmond Heights	32	29	3
Riverside	14	10	4
Riverview	7	7	.....
Rock Hill	14	12	2
Rolla	23	15	8

Table 61.—Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Cities with Population under 25,000, October 31, 1979—Continued

City by State	Total police employees		
	Total	Male	Female
MISSOURI—Con.			
Saint Ann	35	30	5
Sainte Genevieve	15	9	6
Saint George	4	4	.....
Saint John	16	13	3
Salem	15	10	5
Savannah	4	4	.....
Sedalia	55	54	1
Shrewsbury	14	13	1
Sikeston	43	36	7
Slater	9	8	1
Sugar Creek	11	10	1
Sullivan	19	12	7
Sunset Hills	20	14	6
Trenton	14	11	3
Union	13	10	3
Valley Park	8	7	1
Vandalia	8	7	1
Vinita Park	11	11	.....
Warrensburg	18	15	3
Warson Woods	7	7	.....
Webb City	13	13	.....
Webster Groves	55	42	13
Wellston	24	19	5
Wentzville	16	10	6
Weston	3	3	.....
West Plains	15	12	3
Woodson Terrace	15	12	3
MONTANA			
Anaconda-Deer Lodge County	25	21	4
Baker	9	4	5
Bozeman	28	22	6
Choteau	3	3	.....
Columbia Falls	13	9	4
Conrad	5	5	.....
Cut Bank	7	5	2
Deer Lodge-Powell County	6	5	1
Dillon	8	7	1
East Helena	4	4	.....
Glasgow	15	11	4
Glendive	17	12	5
Hamilton	13	11	2
Harlem	7	4	3
Kalispell	34	25	9
Laurel	13	9	4
Lewistown	15	12	3
Libby	13	9	4
Livingston	14	14	.....
Malta	8	4	4
Miles City	23	18	5
Ronan City	5	5	.....
Saint Ignatius	2	2	.....
Sidney	12	9	3
Stevensville	2	2	.....
Valier	1	1	.....
West Yellowstone	8	5	3
Wolf Point	6	6	.....
NEBRASKA			
Alliance	24	17	7
Alma	2	2	.....
Arapahoe	2	1	1
Ashland	6	5	1
Atkinson	2	2	.....
Auburn	6	6	.....
Aurora	7	6	1
Bayard	2	2	.....
Beatrice	28	21	7
Bellevue	36	29	7
Blair	10	10	.....
Bloomfield	3	3	.....
Bridgeport	3	3	.....
NEBRASKA—Con.			
Broken Bow	12	6	6
Burwell	3	3	.....
Cambridge	2	2	.....
Central City	5	5	.....
Chadron	18	11	7
Columbus	33	22	11
Cozad	10	6	4
Creighton	2	2	.....
Crete	14	8	6
Dakota City	2	2	.....
David City	4	4	.....
Elgin	2	2	.....
Elkhorn	4	4	.....
Fairbury	8	8	.....
Falls City	14	9	5
Fort Calhoun	2	2	.....
Fremont	37	30	7
Friend	3	3	.....
Geneva	3	3	.....
Genoa	2	1	1
Gering	16	13	3
Gordon	8	5	3
Gothenburg	9	5	4
Grant	1	1	.....
Hartington	2	2	.....
Harvard	2	2	.....
Hastings	45	32	13
Holdrege	12	7	5
Humphrey	3	2	1
Imperial	3	3	.....
Kearney	36	32	4
Kimball	10	7	3
La Vista	16	11	5
Lexington	13	9	4
Louisville	2	2	.....
Lyman	2	2	.....
Lyons	2	2	.....
Madison	1	1	.....
McCook	20	15	5
Milford	4	4	.....
Minden	4	4	.....
Mitchell	4	4	.....
Nebraska City	14	12	2
Neligh	4	4	.....
Newman Grove	1	1	.....
Norfolk	37	30	7
North Platte	58	45	13
Oakland	2	2	.....
Ogallala	14	8	6
O'Neill	10	6	4
Ord	8	4	4
Oshkosh	3	3	.....
Osmond	2	2	.....
Oxford	2	2	.....
Papillion	7	7	.....
Petersburg	1	1	.....
Pierce	2	2	.....
Plainview	1	1	.....
Plattsmouth	11	7	4
Ralston	8	7	1
Randolph	1	1	.....
Red Cloud	2	2	.....
Schuyler	7	7	.....
Scottsbluff	35	29	6
Scribner	1	1	.....
Seward	12	9	3
Shelton	2	1	1
Sidney	16	14	2
South Sioux City	19	17	2
Spencer	1	1	.....
Stanton	1	1	.....
Superior	4	4	.....
Sutton	1	1	.....
Syracuse	3	3	.....
Tecumseh	3	2	1
Tekamah	4	4	.....
NEBRASKA—Con.			
Tilden	2	2	.....
Valentine	10	6	4
Valley	2	2	.....
Wahoo	6	6	.....
Wausa	1	1	.....
Wayne	11	8	3
Weeping Water	1	1	.....
West Point	6	5	1
Wilber	3	3	.....
Wisner	2	2	.....
Wood River	2	2	.....
York	17	12	5
NEVADA			
Boulder City	19	15	4
Caliente	5	4	1
Carlin	7	5	2
Elko	30	22	8
Ely	12	11	1
Fallon	19	14	5
Henderson	51	41	10
Lovelock	6	6	.....
Wells	5	5	.....
Winnemucca	18	15	3
Yerington	9	7	2
NEW HAMPSHIRE			
Allenstown	3	3	.....
Alton	6	5	1
Amherst	10	9	1
Ashland	2	2	.....
Bedford	18	16	2
Belmont	6	5	1
Berlin	30	29	1
Boscawen	3	3	.....
Bow	4	4	.....
Bristol	5	5	.....
Charlestown	5	3	2
Claremont	29	24	5
Colebrook	3	3	.....
Conway	21	19	2
Derry	29	25	4
Dover	39	34	5
Dublin	1	1	.....
Durham	13	12	1
Enfield	3	3	.....
Epping	1	1	.....
Exeter	27	20	7
Farmington	7	6	1
Fitzwilliam	3	3	.....
Franklin	19	17	2
Gilford	13	10	3
Goffstown	25	18	7
Gorham	8	7	1
Greenville	1	1	.....
Hampton	26	22	4
Hanover	20	19	1
Haverhill	5	4	1
Hillsboro	5	4	1
Hinsdale	4	4	.....
Holderness	3	3	.....
Hollis	3	3	.....
Hooksett	12	11	1
Hopkinton	5	4	1
Hudson	24	20	4
Jackson	1	1	.....
Jaffrey	8	8	.....
Keene	38	35	3
Kingston	2	2	.....
Laconia	37	32	5
Lancaster	6	6	.....
Lebanon	26	26	.....
Lee	1	1	.....
Lincoln	8	8	.....

Table 61.—Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Cities with Population under 25,000, October 31, 1979—Continued

City by State	Total police employees		
	Total	Male	Female
NEW HAMPSHIRE—Continued			
Litchfield	3	3	.....
Littleton	11	9	2
Londonderry	26	20	6
Meredith	10	7	3
Merrimack	34	25	9
Middleton	1	1	.....
Milford	15	12	3
New Castle	2	2	.....
New Hampton	1	1	.....
Newington	5	5	.....
New London	7	4	3
Newmarket	6	6	.....
Newport	13	9	4
Northfield	4	3	1
North Hampton	6	5	1
Northumberland	4	4	.....
Pelham	13	12	1
Pembroke	6	6	.....
Peterborough	9	8	1
Pittsfield	2	2	.....
Plaistow	7	5	2
Plymouth	8	7	1
Raymond	8	8	.....
Rindge	2	2	.....
Rochester	26	24	2
Rye	7	7	.....
Salem	56	49	7
Sanbornton	3	3	.....
Seabrook	17	16	1
Somersworth	23	16	7
Tilton	8	7	1
Troy	2	2	.....
Waterville Valley	5	4	1
Whitefield	2	2	.....
Wilton	4	4	.....
Winchester	3	3	.....
Windham	11	9	2
Wolfeboro	10	9	1
Woodstock	3	3	.....
NEW JERSEY			
Aberdeen Township	35	31	4
Absecon	24	23	1
Allendale	17	14	3
Allenhurst	12	12	.....
Allentown	3	3	.....
Alpha	4	4	.....
Alpine	11	11	.....
Andover Township	13	12	1
Asbury Park	63	58	5
Atlantic Highlands	18	16	2
Audubon	18	17	1
Audubon Park	4	4	.....
Avalon	21	20	1
Avon-by-the-Sea	9	9	.....
Barnegat Township	16	14	2
Barrington	23	23	.....
Bay Head	6	6	.....
Beach Haven	12	12	.....
Beachwood	18	17	1
Bedminster Township	7	6	1
Bellmawr	23	21	2
Belmar	21	21	.....
Belvidere	6	5	1
Berkeley Heights	28	27	1
Berkeley Township	58	52	6
Berlin	13	11	2
Berlin Township	11	10	1
Bernards Township	24	18	6
Bernardsville	15	14	1
Beverly	3	2	1
Blairstown Township	8	5	3
Bloomingdale	15	14	1
Bogota	19	19	.....
Boonton	20	19	1
Boonton Township	6	6	.....
Bordentown	10	8	2
Bordentown Township	15	11	4
Bound Brook	19	18	1
Bradley Beach	17	16	1
Bridgeton	59	53	6
Brielle	20	16	4
Brigantine	29	28	1
Brooklawn	4	4	.....
Buena	10	7	3
Burlington	39	36	3
Burlington Township	36	30	6
Butler	13	12	1
Byram Township	13	11	2
Caldwell	20	20	.....
Califon	3	3	.....
Cape May	21	19	2
Carlstadt	28	27	1
Carneys Point Township	19	19	.....
Carteret	48	48	.....
Cedar Grove Township	24	23	1
Chatham	21	18	3
Chatham Township	23	23	.....
Chesilhurst	5	4	1
Chester	9	8	1
Chester Township	14	12	2
Cinnaminson Township	34	24	10
Clark	42	41	1
Clayton	18	13	5
Clementon	11	10	1
Cliffside Park	41	40	1
Clinton	6	5	1
Clinton Township	13	12	1
Closter	20	20	.....
Collingswood	29	28	1
Cranbury Township	7	7	.....
Cresskill	19	18	1
Deal	16	15	1
Delanco Township	8	8	.....
Delaware Township	4	3	1
Delran Township	24	19	5
Demarest	12	11	1
Denville Township	32	29	3
Deptford Township	44	42	2
Dover	32	29	3
Dumont	39	35	4
Dunellen	15	14	1
Eastampton Township	11	9	2
East Greenwich Township	9	9	.....
East Hanover Township	26	23	3
East Newark	7	7	.....
East Rutherford	30	28	2
East Windsor Township	48	43	5
Eatontown	39	35	4
Edgewater	20	20	.....
Edgewater Park Township	17	15	2
Egg Harbor City	11	11	.....
Egg Harbor Township	47	40	7
Elk Township	6	5	1
Elmwood Park	35	34	1
Emerson	18	18	.....
Englewood	92	80	12
Englewood Cliffs	27	26	1
Englishtown Borough	3	3	.....
Essex Fells	12	11	1
Evesham Township	35	32	3
Fairfield	29	27	2
Fair Haven	12	10	2
Fairview	26	26	.....
Fanwood	21	21	.....
Far Hills	2	2	.....
Flemington	9	9	.....
Florence Township	17	15	2
Florham Park	23	23	.....
Franklin	10	10	.....
Franklin Lakes	23	23	.....
Franklin Township (Gloucester County)	25	20	5
Franklin Township (Hunterdon County)	2	2	.....
Freehold	31	29	2
Freehold Township	35	33	2
Frenchtown	1	1	.....
Galloway Township	24	22	2
Garwood	14	14	.....
Glassboro	37	30	7
Glen Ridge	30	29	1
Glen Rock	26	22	4
Gloucester City	27	25	2
Green Brook	15	13	2
Greenwich Township (Gloucester County)	13	12	1
Greenwich Township (Warren County)	2	2	.....
Guttenberg	18	17	1
Hackettstown	22	19	3
Haddonfield	29	23	6
Haddon Heights	20	17	3
Haddon Township	30	29	1
Hainesport Township	9	8	1
Haledon	14	12	2
Hamburg	4	4	.....
Hamilton Township	19	18	1
Hammonton	26	24	2
Hampton	2	2	.....
Hanover Township	31	27	4
Harding Township	10	10	.....
Hardyston Township	12	11	1
Harrington Park	9	9	.....
Harrison	61	61	.....
Harrison Township	7	6	1
Harvey Cedars	6	5	1
Hasbrouck Heights	30	28	2
Haworth	11	10	1
Hawthorne	27	26	1
Hazlet Township	39	39	.....
Helmetta	3	3	.....
High Bridge Borough	5	5	.....
Highland Park	34	31	3
Highlands	19	17	2
Hightstown	14	11	3
Hillsborough Township	30	28	2
Hillsdale	23	22	1
Hillside Township	76	70	6
Hi Nella	1	1	.....
Hohokus	15	14	1
Holland Township	6	6	.....
Holmdel Township	22	19	3
Hopatcong	19	19	.....
Hopewell	2	2	.....
Hopewell Township	22	20	2
Interlaken	5	5	.....
Island Heights	3	3	.....
Jackson Township	67	55	12
Jamesburg	7	6	1
Jefferson Township	34	31	3
Keansburg	31	27	4
Kenilworth	24	23	1
Keyport	21	20	1
Kinnelon	12	11	1
Lacey Township	31	26	5
Lakehurst	17	12	5

Table 61.—Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Cities with Population under 25,000, October 31, 1979—Continued

City by State	Total police employees		
	Total	Male	Female
NEW JERSEY—Con.			
Lambertville	8	6	2
Laurel Springs	6	5	1
Lavallette	16	15	1
Lawnside	11	8	3
Lawrence Township (Cumberland County)	2	2	.....
Lawrence Township (Mercer County)	56	52	4
Lebanon Township	8	7	1
Leonia	21	19	2
Lincoln Park	18	16	2
Lindenwold	28	25	3
Linwood	17	15	2
Little Egg Harbor Township	24	20	4
Little Falls Township	22	22	.....
Little Ferry	25	24	1
Little Silver	16	15	1
Lodi	52	47	5
Logan Township	6	6	.....
Long Beach Township	31	26	5
Longport	12	11	1
Lopatcong Township	13	11	2
Lower Alloways Creek Township	12	9	3
Lower Township	35	30	5
Lumberton Township	13	12	1
Lyndhurst Township	56	53	3
Madison	34	32	2
Magnolia	7	6	1
Mahwah Township	44	40	4
Manalapan Township	32	29	3
Manasquan	24	19	5
Manchester Township	48	45	3
Mansfield Township	7	7	.....
Mantoloking	7	6	1
Mantua Township	24	22	2
Manville	23	21	2
Maple Shade Township	34	30	4
Maplewood Township	51	48	3
Margate City	31	28	3
Marlboro	45	36	9
Matawan	22	22	.....
Maywood	23	22	1
Medford Lakes	6	6	.....
Medford Township	31	27	4
Mendham	12	11	1
Mendham Township	12	11	1
Merchantville	16	16	.....
Metuchen	33	31	2
Middlesex	31	30	1
Middle Township	31	25	6
Midland Park	15	14	1
Milford	3	3	.....
Millburn Township	64	59	5
Milltown	13	10	3
Millville	57	52	5
Mine Hill Township	9	8	1
Monmouth Beach	9	8	1
Monroe Township (Gloucester County)	43	38	5
Monroe Township (Middlesex County)	28	23	5
Montgomery Township	9	8	1
Montvale	24	23	1
Montville Township	33	30	3
Moonachie	16	15	1
Moorestown Township	36	29	7
Morris Plains	17	14	3
Morristown	58	53	5
Morris Township	49	44	5
Mountain Lakes	13	12	1
Mountainside	21	21	.....
Mount Arlington	9	8	1
Mount Ephraim	14	11	3
Mount Holly	24	21	3
Mount Laurel Township	36	29	7
Mount Olive Township	31	26	5
Mullica Township	13	10	3
Neptune	19	19	.....
Netcong	21	19	2
Newfield	2	2	.....
New Hanover Township	10	7	3
New Milford	36	36	.....
New Providence	27	24	3
Newton	19	16	3
North Arlington	39	38	1
North Brunswick Township	44	40	4
North Caldwell	14	14	.....
Northfield	20	19	1
North Haledon	17	17	.....
North Hanover Township	4	3	1
North Plainfield	44	44	.....
Northvale	11	11	.....
North Wildwood	32	29	3
Norwood	12	12	.....
Oakland	30	29	1
Oaklyn	7	7	.....
Ocean City	66	64	2
Ocean Gate	4	3	1
Oceanport	17	15	2
Ocean Township (Monmouth County)	68	62	6
Ocean Township (Ocean County)	13	12	1
Ogdensburg	5	5	.....
Old Tappan	12	11	1
Oradell	22	21	1
Oxford Township	2	1	1
Palisades Park	31	31	.....
Palmyra	18	15	3
Park Ridge	19	19	.....
Passaic Township	21	20	1
Paulsboro	16	13	3
Peapack and Gladstone	4	4	.....
Pemberton	2	2	.....
Pennington	1	1	.....
Penns Grove	20	20	.....
Pennsville Township	29	29	.....
Pequannock Township	27	22	5
Phillipsburg	37	30	7
Pine Beach	5	4	1
Pine Hill	13	13	.....
Pitman	23	20	3
Plainsboro Township	9	9	.....
Pleasantville	42	42	.....
Plumsted Township	2	1	1
Pohatcong	6	6	.....
Point Pleasant	29	26	3
Point Pleasant Beach	21	19	2
Pompton Lakes	24	22	2
Princeton	30	27	3
Princeton Township	30	28	2
Prospect Park	9	9	.....
Ramsey	30	28	2
Randolph Township	38	33	5
Raritan	16	16	.....
Raritan Township	18	18	.....
Readington Township	12	11	1
Red Bank	51	44	7
Ridgefield	31	29	2
Ridgefield Park	27	27	.....
Ringwood	26	22	4
Riverdale	13	10	3
River Edge	24	23	1
Riverside	12	12	.....
Riverton	5	5	.....
River Vale	20	20	.....
Rochelle Park Township	17	17	.....
Rockaway	13	12	1
Rockaway Township	54	45	9
Roseland	19	19	.....
Roselle	37	35	2
Roselle Park	31	30	1
Roxbury Township	33	29	4
Rumson	16	16	.....
Runnemede	16	16	.....
Rutherford	53	48	5
Saddle Brook Township	33	32	1
Saddle River	10	10	.....
Salem	19	18	1
Scotch Plains	46	42	4
Sea Bright	9	8	1
Sea Girt	12	11	1
Sea Isle City	23	21	2
Seaside Heights	15	14	1
Seaside Park	17	14	3
Secaucus	59	58	1
Ship Bottom	11	10	1
Shrewsbury	14	13	1
Somerdale	9	8	1
Somers Point	26	25	1
Somerville	37	34	3
South Amboy	28	25	3
South Belmar	9	9	.....
South Bound Brook	11	11	.....
South Brunswick Township	42	40	2
South Hackensack	16	16	.....
South Orange	59	54	5
South Plainfield	58	51	7
South River	39	37	2
South Toms River	7	7	.....
Sparta Township	27	25	2
Spotswood	18	17	1
Springfield	41	39	2
Spring Lake	16	16	.....
Spring Lake Heights	15	15	.....
Stafford Township	30	24	6
Stanhope	8	7	1
Stillwater Township	2	2	.....
Stone Harbor	17	13	4
Stratford	14	13	1
Summit	56	51	5
Surf City	11	8	3
Sussex	4	4	.....
Swedesboro	3	3	.....
Tenafly	33	32	1
Teterboro	5	5	.....
Tewksbury Township	4	4	.....
Tinton Falls	24	20	4
Totowa	24	23	1
Tuckerton	7	7	.....
Union Beach	13	13	.....
Upper Deerfield Township	6	2	4
Upper Saddle River	20	17	3
Ventnor City	40	32	8
Vernon Township	21	17	4
Verona	32	31	1
Voorhees Township	28	22	6
Waldwick	22	21	1
Wallington	24	22	2
Wall Township	51	48	3
Wanaque	19	16	3
Warren Township	19	14	5
Washington	13	9	4
Washington Township (Bergen County)	19	18	1
Washington Township (Gloucester County)	44	38	6

Table 61.—Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Cities with Population under 25,000, October 31, 1979—Continued

City by State	Total police employees		
	Total	Male	Female
NEW JERSEY—Con.			
Washington Township (Mercer County)	7	7	.....
Washington Township (Morris County)	21	18	3
Washington Township (Warren County)	5	5	.....
Watchung	26	22	4
Waterford Township	14	12	2
Weehawken Township	46	44	2
Wenonah	4	4	.....
Westampton	11	10	1
West Caldwell	30	30	.....
West Cape May	1	1	.....
West Deptford Township	30	27	3
West Long Branch	22	20	2
West Milford Township	42	39	3
West Paterson	18	17	1
Westville	12	10	2
West Wildwood	2	2	.....
West Windsor Township	26	24	2
Westwood	30	28	2
Wharton	14	11	3
Wildwood	48	40	8
Wildwood Crest	22	21	1
Winfield Township	4	4	.....
Winslow Township	53	49	4
Woodbine	8	3	5
Woodbury	29	25	4
Woodbury Heights	4	3	1
Woodcliff Lake	15	14	1
Woodlynne	8	6	2
Wood Ridge	23	22	1
Woodstown	7	6	1
Woolwich	4	4	.....
Wyckoff	25	25	.....
NEW MEXICO			
Artesia	28	22	6
Aztec	16	10	6
Bayard	6	5	1
Belen	14	13	1
Bloomfield	17	10	7
Bosque Farms	5	4	1
Central	4	2	2
Clayton	13	8	5
Cloudcroft	2	2	.....
Corrales	5	4	1
Cuba	6	5	1
Deming	28	26	2
Dulce Tribal	21	17	4
Espanola	36	28	8
Eunice	9	4	5
Gallup	68	54	14
Grants	37	32	5
Hurley	5	5	.....
Jal	8	4	4
Las Vegas City	34	26	8
Los Alamos	37	28	9
Los Lunas	10	9	1
Lovington	24	19	5
Mesilla	5	3	2
Milan	11	7	4
Moriarty	3	3	.....
Mountainair	3	3	.....
Portales	24	19	5
Questa	3	3	.....
Raton	24	21	3
Red River	6	5	1
Ruidoso	20	14	6
Ruidoso Downs	4	3	1
San Juan Tribal	11	9	2
Santa Clara Tribal	6	4	2
NEW MEXICO—Con.			
Santa Rosa	5	5	.....
Silver City	24	19	5
Socorro	11	9	2
Springer	7	5	2
Taos	17	13	4
Tatum	7	3	4
Truth or Consequences	12	6	6
Tucumcari	25	19	6
Tularosa	12	7	5
Vaughn	6	3	3
Wagon Mound	2	1	1
NEW YORK			
Adams	2	2	.....
Addison	2	2	.....
Akron	1	1	.....
Akwesasne	10	8	2
Albion	12	11	1
Alden	3	3	.....
Alexandria Bay	3	3	.....
Alfred	6	6	.....
Allegany	2	2	.....
Altamont	1	1	.....
Amityville	26	26	.....
Amsterdam	42	42	.....
Andover	1	1	.....
Angola	3	3	.....
Arcade	6	6	.....
Ardsley	15	15	.....
Asharoken	3	3	.....
Attica	6	4	2
Aurora Town-East Aurora	18	17	1
Avoca Town and Village	1	1	.....
Avon	3	3	.....
Bainbridge	2	2	.....
Baldwinsville	13	10	3
Ballston Spa	7	6	1
Batavia	36	33	3
Bath	13	10	3
Beacon	35	31	4
Bedford	32	30	2
Belmont	1	1	.....
Bethlehem	31	30	1
Blasdell	6	6	.....
Blooming Grove	8	8	.....
Bolivar	1	1	.....
Bolton	1	1	.....
Boonville	3	3	.....
Brant	1	1	.....
Briarcliff Manor	17	17	.....
Brockport	11	11	.....
Bronxville	24	23	1
Buchanan	6	6	.....
Busti	6	6	.....
Caledonia	3	2	1
Cambridge	3	3	.....
Camden	4	4	.....
Canajoharie	5	5	.....
Canandaigua	27	23	4
Canastota	7	7	.....
Candor	1	1	.....
Canisteo	2	2	.....
Canton	13	12	1
Cape Vincent	2	2	.....
Carthage	6	6	.....
Catskill	12	12	.....
Cattaraugus	1	1	.....
Cayuga Heights	7	6	1
Cazenovia	6	6	.....
Celoron	1	1	.....
Centre Island	5	5	.....
Chatham	3	3	.....
NEW YORK—Con.			
Chester	6	5	1
Chittenango	8	5	3
Clayton	3	3	.....
Clifton Springs	1	1	.....
Clinton	2	2	.....
Clyde	3	3	.....
Cobleskill	17	17	.....
Cohocton	1	1	.....
Cohoes	39	35	4
Colchester	2	2	.....
Cold Spring	4	4	.....
Cooperstown	6	6	.....
Corfu	1	1	.....
Corinth	5	5	.....
Corning	24	24	.....
Cornwall Village	8	5	3
Cornwall Town	10	7	3
Cortland	42	39	3
Cove Neck	4	4	.....
Coxsackie	4	3	1
Crawford	2	2	.....
Croton-on-Hudson	17	17	.....
Cuba	5	4	1
Dansville	11	9	2
Deerpark	1	1	.....
Delhi	4	4	.....
Deposit	2	2	.....
Dobbs Ferry	20	20	.....
Dolgeville	4	4	.....
Dryden	2	2	.....
Dundee	1	1	.....
Dunkirk	33	33	.....
Eastchester	61	58	3
East Fishkill	2	1	1
East Greenbush	15	14	1
East Hampton Town	40	38	2
East Hampton Village	17	17	.....
East Rochester	12	10	2
East Syracuse	8	6	2
Eden	5	4	1
Ellenville	20	18	2
Ellicott	7	7	.....
Ellicottville	2	2	.....
Elmira Heights	9	9	.....
Elmira Town	4	4	.....
Elmsford	14	14	.....
Endicott	52	43	9
Evans	22	20	2
Fairport	14	14	.....
Falconer	5	5	.....
Fallsburg	18	16	2
Fayetteville	16	14	2
Floral Park	37	35	2
Florida	1	1	.....
Fort Edward	5	5	.....
Fort Plain	5	5	.....
Frankfort	6	6	.....
Franklinville	2	2	.....
Fredonia	16	16	.....
Friendship Town	1	1	.....
Fulton	34	33	1
Galway	1	1	.....
Geddes	8	8	.....
Geneseo	5	4	1
Geneva	36	34	2
Glens Falls	36	35	1
Glenville	19	16	3
Gloversville	49	46	3
Goshen	11	10	1
Gouverneur	12	11	1
Gowanda	6	6	.....
Grand View-on-Hudson	1	1	.....
Granville	4	4	.....
Great Neck Estates	13	13	.....
Green Island	9	9	.....
Greene	2	2	.....

Table 61.—Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Cities with Population under 25,000, October 31, 1979—Continued

City by State	Total police employees			City by State	Total police employees			City by State	Total police employees		
	Total	Male	Female		Total	Male	Female		Total	Male	Female
NEW YORK—Con.				**NEW YORK—Con.**				**NEW YORK—Con.**			
Greenport	4	4	.....	Middleport	1	1	.....	Pulaski	3	2	1
Greenport Town	2	2	.....	Millbrook	1	1	.....	Putnam Valley	14	13	1
Greenville	1	.....	1	Mill Neck	3	3	.....	Queensbury	19	18	1
Greenwich	3	3	.....	Minoa	5	4	1	Quogue	3	3	.....
Greenwood Lake	7	7	.....	Mohawk	11	8	3	Randolph	2	2	.....
Groton	3	3	.....	Monroe	12	12	.....	Ravena	1	1	.....
Guilderland	20	10	10	Montgomery Town	1	1	.....	Red Hook	2	2	.....
Hamburg	22	18	4	Monticello	24	23	1	Rensselaer	27	26	1
Hamilton	5	5	.....	Moravia	1	1	.....	Rhinebeck	1	1	.....
Hammondsport	3	2	1	Moriah	1	1	.....	Richfield Springs	1	1	.....
Hancock	3	2	1	Mount Kisco	29	28	1	Riverhead	52	50	2
Hanover	5	5	.....	Mount Morris	6	4	2	Rouses Point	1	1	.....
Harrison	73	68	5	Mount Pleasant	46	43	3	Rye	37	36	1
Hastings-on-Hudson	21	21	.....	Naples	1	1	.....	Rye Town	18	18	.....
Haverstraw	22	20	2	Nassau	3	3	.....	Sag Harbor	8	7	1
Haverstraw Town	24	23	1	Newark	19	18	1	Saint Johnsville	4	4	.....
Head-of-the-Harbor	3	3	.....	Newburgh Town	29	26	3	Salamanca	13	13	.....
Henderson	1	1	.....	New Berlin	1	1	.....	Salem	1	1	.....
Herkimer	20	19	1	New Castle	30	29	1	Saltaire	2	2	.....
Highland Falls	9	8	1	New Hartford Town	1	1	.....	Sand Lake	1	1	.....
Holley	5	5	.....	New Hartford Village	3	3	.....	Sands Point	19	19	.....
Homer	3	3	.....	New Paltz Town	19	17	2	Saranac Lake	21	19	2
Hoosick Falls	4	4	.....	New Windsor	23	21	2	Saratoga Springs	57	53	4
Hornell	23	22	1	New York Mills	2	2	.....	Saugerties Town	16	14	2
Horseheads	12	11	1	Niagara	5	5	.....	Saugerties Village	10	10	.....
Hudson	23	22	1	Nichols	2	2	.....	Scarsdale	44	42	2
Hudson Falls	15	15	.....	Niskayuna	26	22	4	Schodack	5	5	.....
Hunter	1	1	.....	Nissequogue	3	3	.....	Schoharie	1	1	.....
Huntington Bay	6	6	.....	Norfolk	1	1	.....	Schuylerville	3	3	.....
Ilion	15	14	1	North Castle	24	22	2	Scotia	13	13	.....
Inlet	1	1	.....	North Greenbush	3	3	.....	Seneca Falls	15	13	2
Irvington	18	18	.....	Northport	19	19	.....	Shelter Island	6	6	.....
Johnson City	36	35	1	North Syracuse	13	11	2	Sherrill	5	5	.....
Johnstown	25	24	1	North Tarrytown	21	21	.....	Sidney	7	7	.....
Kenmore	32	31	1	Norwich	19	17	2	Silver Creek	8	7	1
Kensington	6	6	.....	Norwood	1	1	.....	Skaneateles	5	5	.....
Kent	12	11	1	Nunda Town and Village	1	1	.....	Sloatsburg	6	5	1
Kings Point	22	22	.....	Nyack	23	22	1	Sodus Point	1	1	.....
Kingston	70	68	2	Ocean Beach	2	2	.....	Sodus Village	1	1	.....
Kirkland	1	1	.....	Ogden	7	6	1	Solvay	16	14	2
Lackawanna	73	72	1	Ogdensburg	28	28	.....	Southampton Village	19	18	1
Lake George	5	5	.....	Old Brookville	34	31	3	South Glens Falls	7	6	1
Lake Luzerne	1	1	.....	Old Westbury	23	21	2	South Nyack	4	4	.....
Lake Placid	15	14	1	Olean	38	37	1	Southold	33	30	3
Lake Success	19	19	.....	Olive	2	2	.....	Southport	1	1	.....
Lakewood	8	8	.....	Oneida	30	23	7	Spring Valley	42	37	5
Lancaster Town	23	19	4	Oneonta	25	25	.....	Springville	7	7	.....
Lancaster Village	21	19	2	Orchard Park	25	25	.....	Stony Point	22	20	2
Larchmont	26	24	2	Oriskany	1	1	.....	Suffern	21	21	.....
Laurel Hollow	9	9	.....	Ossining	49	45	4	Tarrytown	33	32	1
Le Roy	8	8	.....	Ossining Town	9	9	.....	Ticonderoga	5	5	.....
Lewiston	2	2	.....	Oswego	51	48	3	Tonawanda	37	36	1
Liberty	16	15	1	Owego	14	11	3	Trumansburg	1	1	.....
Little Falls	14	14	.....	Oxford Town and Village	1	1	.....	Tuckahoe	23	22	1
Little Valley	1	1	.....	Oyster Bay Cove	4	4	.....	Tupper Lake	11	11	.....
Liverpool	5	5	.....	Painted Post	2	2	.....	Tuxedo	9	7	2
Lloyd	1	1	.....	Palmyra	5	5	.....	Tuxedo Park	7	6	1
Lloyd Harbor	12	11	1	Pawling	3	3	.....	Ulster	14	13	1
Lodi	2	2	.....	Peekskill	66	54	12	Vernon	2	2	.....
Lowville	5	5	.....	Pelham Manor	27	25	2	Waddington	1	1	.....
Lynbrook	48	46	2	Pelham Village	23	23	.....	Walden	9	6	3
Lyons	9	8	1	Penn Yan	14	12	2	Walton	6	5	1
Macedon	2	2	.....	Perry	7	7	.....	Wappingers Falls	8	6	2
Malone	15	14	1	Phoenix	3	3	.....	Warsaw	6	5	1
Malverne	21	21	.....	Piermont	5	5	.....	Warwick	9	8	1
Mamaroneck Town	39	38	1	Plattsburgh	44	41	3	Warwick Town	7	7	.....
Mamaroneck Village	48	46	2	Pleasantville	20	20	.....	Washingtonville	13	5	8
Manlius	12	11	1	Port Chester	61	59	2	Waterford	9	8	1
Marcellus	1	1	.....	Port Dickinson	3	3	.....	Waterloo	8	7	1
Marion	1	1	.....	Port Henry	1	1	.....	Watervliet	26	26	.....
Marlborough	6	6	.....	Port Jervis	18	18	.....	Watkins Glen	12	12	.....
Massena	26	25	1	Portville	2	2	.....	Waverly	13	13	.....
Mechanicville	13	12	1	Port Washington	44	44	.....	Wayland	3	3	.....
Medina	12	12	.....	Potsdam	17	15	2	Webb	4	4	.....
Menands	9	9	.....					Wellsville	12	12	.....
Middleburg	3	3	.....					Westfield	7	6	1

Table 61.—Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Cities with Population under 25,000, October 31, 1979—Continued

City by State	Total police employees		
	Total	Male	Female
NEW YORK—Con.			
Westhampton Beach	10	10	.....
Wheatland	3	3	.....
Whitehall	5	4	1
Whitesboro	3	3	.....
Whitestown	1	1	.....
Whitney Point	1	1	.....
Windsor	1	1	.....
Wolcott	1	1	.....
Woodbury	11	9	2
Woodhull	1	1	.....
Woodridge	1	1	.....
Woodstock	10	7	3
Yorkville	1	1	.....
NORTH CAROLINA			
Aberdeen	11	11	.....
Ahoskie	19	14	5
Albemarle	34	29	5
Andrews	8	7	1
Angier	9	7	2
Ansonville	1	1	.....
Apex	14	14	.....
Asheboro	40	33	7
Atkinson	1	1	.....
Atlantic Beach	13	7	6
Aulander	3	3	.....
Aurora	1	1	.....
Ayden	13	10	3
Bailey	4	4	.....
Bakersville	1	1	.....
Banner Elk	5	5	.....
Battleboro	4	4	.....
Beaufort	11	11	.....
Belhaven	9	6	3
Belmont	14	13	1
Benson	11	10	1
Bessemer City	12	11	1
Bethel	10	8	2
Beulaville	4	4	.....
Biltmore Forest	11	11	.....
Biscoe	4	4	.....
Black Creek	3	3	.....
Black Mountain	11	8	3
Bladenboro	4	4	.....
Blowing Rock	10	8	2
Boiling Spring Lakes	4	3	1
Boiling Springs	5	5	.....
Boone	24	23	1
Boonville	1	1	.....
Brevard	20	17	3
Bridgeton	1	1	.....
Broadway	2	2	.....
Brookford	1	1	.....
Bryson City	5	5	.....
Bunn	3	3	.....
Burgaw	8	8	.....
Burnsville	5	5	.....
Butner	24	24	.....
Calypso	1	1	.....
Candor	4	3	1
Canton	19	15	4
Cape Carteret	3	3	.....
Carolina Beach	15	12	3
Carrboro	22	17	5
Carthage	4	4	.....
Cary	22	21	1
Chadbourn	9	7	2
Cherokee	15	13	2
Cherryville	14	13	1
China Grove	4	4	.....
Claremont	4	3	1
Clarkton	3	3	.....
Clayton	13	11	2
Clinton	33	23	10
Clyde	2	2	.....
NORTH CAROLINA—Continued			
Coats	10	5	5
Colerain	1	1	.....
Concord	42	38	4
Conover	9	9	.....
Conway	6	6	.....
Cornelius	4	4	.....
Cramerton	6	6	.....
Creedmoor	10	10	.....
Dallas	11	9	2
Davidson	8	7	1
Denton	5	5	.....
Dobson	4	4	.....
Dover	1	1	.....
Drexel	6	6	.....
Dunn	33	27	6
East Bend	1	1	.....
East Spencer	3	3	.....
Eden	46	42	4
Edenton	17	16	1
Elizabeth City	39	33	6
Elizabethtown	10	10	.....
Elkin	14	12	2
Elk Park	2	1	1
Ellerbe	3	2	1
Elm City	4	4	.....
Elon College	5	5	.....
Emerald Isle	12	10	2
Enfield	14	11	3
Erwin	13	7	6
Eureka	1	1	.....
Fair Bluff	4	4	.....
Fairmont	13	12	1
Faison	2	2	.....
Farmville	20	17	3
Forest City	19	18	1
Fountain	3	3	.....
Four Oaks	4	3	1
Franklin	8	8	.....
Franklinton	6	6	.....
Franklinville	1	1	.....
Fremont	3	3	.....
Fuquay-Varina	12	11	1
Garner	18	17	1
Garland	6	6	.....
Gaston	1	1	.....
Gibson	1	1	.....
Gibsonville	12	8	4
Glen Alpine	1	1	.....
Graham	20	15	5
Granite Falls	11	11	.....
Granite Quarry	2	2	.....
Grifton	5	4	1
Grimesland	2	1	1
Grover	1	1	.....
Hamlet	18	15	3
Havelock	16	12	4
Hazelwood	10	8	2
Henderson	39	33	6
Hendersonville	27	19	8
Hertford	5	5	.....
Hickory	78	56	22
Highlands	6	6	.....
High Shoals	2	2	.....
Hillsborough	11	9	2
Holden Beach	3	3	.....
Holly Ridge	1	1	.....
Holly Springs	2	1	1
Hookerton	2	2	.....
Hope Mills	12	10	2
Hudson	8	7	1
Huntersville	3	3	.....
Indian Beach	2	2	.....
Jackson	1	1	.....
Jacksonville	73	58	15
Jonesville	5	4	1
NORTH CAROLINA—Continued			
Kenansville	3	3	.....
Kenly	2	2	.....
Kernersville	17	16	1
Kill Devil Hills	8	7	1
Kings Mountain	20	16	4
Knightdale	2	2	.....
Kure Beach	5	5	.....
La Grange	7	7	.....
Lake Lure	3	3	.....
Lake Waccamaw	4	3	1
Landis	3	3	.....
Laurel Park	1	1	.....
Laurinburg	27	25	2
Lavendale	2	2	.....
Lenoir	44	36	8
Lewiston	1	1	.....
Lexington	56	47	9
Liberty	9	6	3
Lilesville	2	1	1
Lillington	6	6	.....
Lincolnton	20	18	2
Littleton	3	3	.....
Locust	3	3	.....
Long Beach	15	9	6
Longview	7	7	.....
Louisburg	8	8	.....
Lowell	8	8	.....
Lucama	3	3	.....
Lumberton	55	40	15
Madison	14	11	3
Magnolia	2	2	.....
Maiden	8	7	1
Manteo	4	4	.....
Marion	15	13	2
Marshall	4	4	.....
Mars Hill	5	5	.....
Marshville	4	4	.....
Matthews	4	3	1
Maxton	9	8	1
Mayodan	4	3	1
McAdenville	3	3	.....
Mebane	11	9	2
Micro	1	1	.....
Middlesex	4	4	.....
Mocksville	8	8	.....
Monroe	34	32	2
Montreat	5	5	.....
Mooresville	24	23	1
Morehead City	20	14	6
Morganton	53	45	8
Mount Airy	26	26	.....
Mount Gilead	3	3	.....
Mount Holly	15	14	1
Mount Olive	16	15	1
Murfreesboro	11	9	2
Murphy	7	6	1
Nags Head	14	10	4
Nashville	5	4	1
New Bern	39	28	11
Newport	3	3	.....
Newton	30	24	6
Newton Grove	2	2	.....
North Kannapolis	24	23	1
North Wilkesboro	18	13	5
Norwood	5	5	.....
Oakboro	2	2	.....
Old Fort	5	4	1
Oxford	19	13	6
Parkton	1	1	.....
Pembroke	10	9	1
Pikeville	3	3	.....
Pilot Mountain	8	7	1
Pinebluff	2	2	.....
Pinehurst	17	14	3
Pine Knoll Shores	3	3	.....

Table 61.—Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Cities with Population under 25,000, October 31, 1979—Continued

City by State	Total police employees		
	Total	Male	Female
NORTH CAROLINA—Continued			
Pine Level	1	1	.....
Pinetops	5	4	1
Pineville	5	5	.....
Pink Hill	2	2	.....
Pittsboro	5	5	.....
Plymouth	10	7	3
Polkton	1	1	.....
Princeton	4	4	.....
Raeford	14	13	1
Ramseur	4	4	.....
Randleman	8	8	.....
Ranlo	6	6	.....
Red Springs	10	9	1
Reidsville	44	42	2
Rhodhiss	2	2	.....
Richlands	3	3	.....
Rich Square	3	3	.....
Roanoke Rapids	37	29	8
Robbins	7	6	1
Robbinsville	5	5	.....
Robersonville	6	4	2
Rockingham	23	20	3
Rolesville	3	2	1
Ronda	1	1	.....
Roseboro	4	4	.....
Rose Hill	6	4	2
Rowland	9	7	2
Roxboro	28	24	4
Rutherfordton	9	9	.....
Saint Pauls	9	7	2
Salemburg	2	2	.....
Saluda	3	3	.....
Sanford	42	40	2
Scotland Neck	14	10	4
Seaboard	1	1	.....
Selma	16	13	3
Sharpsburg	4	4	.....
Shelby	47	41	6
Siler City	14	9	5
Sims	1	1	.....
Smithfield	25	23	2
Snow Hill	1	1	.....
Southern Pines	23	21	2
Southport	10	6	4
Sparta	6	6	.....
Spencer	3	3	.....
Spindale	13	13	.....
Spring Hope	5	5	.....
Spring Lake	14	12	2
Spruce Pine	12	10	2
Stanley	8	7	1
Stantonsburg	4	4	.....
Star	4	4	.....
Statesville	62	53	9
Stem	1	1	.....
Stoneville	5	4	1
Surf City	3	3	.....
Swansboro	4	4	.....
Sylva	7	7	.....
Tabor City	9	9	.....
Tarboro	26	24	2
Taylorsville	5	5	.....
Thomasville	48	46	2
Topsail Beach	4	4	.....
Trent Woods	3	3	.....
Troutman	3	3	.....
Troy	6	6	.....
Tryon	10	9	1
Valdese	8	7	1
Vanceboro	1	1	.....
Vass	5	4	1
Wadesboro	21	20	1
Wake Forest	10	9	1
Wallace	17	14	3
Walnut Cove	6	4	2
Warrenton	11	9	2
Warsaw	13	10	3
Washington	26	24	2
Waxhaw	4	4	.....
Waynesville	21	21	.....
Weldon	9	7	2
Wendell	7	7	.....
West Jefferson	6	6	.....
Whispering Pines	5	5	.....
White Lake	4	4	.....
Whiteville	18	15	3
Wilkesboro	6	6	.....
Williamston	21	16	5
Windsor	6	6	.....
Wingate	2	2	.....
Winterville	4	4	.....
Winton	1	1	.....
Woodfin	6	6	.....
Wrightsville Beach	19	18	1
Yadkinville	4	4	.....
Yaupon Beach	4	2	2
Youngsville	4	4	.....
Zebulon	11	10	1
NORTH DAKOTA			
Bowman	4	3	1
Carrington	3	3	.....
Devils Lake	13	12	1
Dickinson	29	20	9
Ellendale	2	2	.....
Grafton	15	14	1
Harvey	2	2	.....
Hillsboro	1	1	.....
Jamestown	31	27	4
Langdon	4	4	.....
Lisbon	2	2	.....
Mandan	30	25	5
Mayville	2	2	.....
New Town	3	3	.....
Rugby	4	4	.....
Valley City	15	12	3
Wahpeton	22	18	4
Watford City	4	4	.....
West Fargo	16	13	3
Williston	29	24	5
OHIO			
Ada	9	7	2
Amberley	16	15	1
Amherst	21	13	8
Ansonia	2	2	.....
Archbold	5	5	.....
Arlington Heights	4	4	.....
Ashland	36	27	9
Ashtabula	42	40	2
Athens	19	18	1
Attica	3	1	2
Aurora	20	17	3
Avon Lake	22	22	.....
Bainbridge	5	5	.....
Bath	12	10	2
Bay Village	24	21	3
Bedford	31	26	5
Bedford Heights	37	34	3
Bellbrook	12	6	6
Bellaire	15	15	.....
Bellefontaine	22	19	3
Bellevue	17	14	3
Bellville	2	2	.....
Belpre	12	8	4
Berea	34	27	7
Beverly	6	6	.....
Bexley	29	26	3
OHIO—Con.			
Blanchester	6	4	2
Blue Ash	28	24	4
Bluffton	11	11	.....
Bradford	4	4	.....
Brady Lake	1	1	.....
Brecksville	22	18	4
Bridgeport	10	7	3
Broadview Heights	19	18	1
Brooklyn	34	31	3
Brooklyn Heights	7	7	.....
Brookville	8	7	1
Bryan	21	16	5
Buckland	3	2	1
Bucyrus	24	18	6
Butler	4	2	2
Cadiz	6	5	1
Cambridge	31	29	2
Canfield	14	9	5
Carey	8	8	.....
Carlisle	7	6	1
Carrollton	8	4	4
Celina	18	14	4
Centerville	24	20	4
Chagrin Falls	29	24	5
Chardon	10	7	3
Chester Township	12	7	5
Cheviot	10	9	1
Chillicothe	39	37	2
Circleville	22	17	5
Clay Township	6	5	1
Clear Creek Township	4	3	1
Cleves	6	6	.....
Clyde	14	12	2
Columbiana	13	9	4
Conneaut	27	21	6
Copley	9	9	.....
Corning	1	.....	1
Coshocton	24	22	2
Covington	7	5	2
Craig Beach	1	1	.....
Crestline	10	10	.....
Dalton	3	1	2
Deer Park	10	10	.....
Defiance	28	23	5
Delaware	36	28	8
Delta	5	5	.....
Dennison	5	5	.....
Dover	22	21	1
Doylestown	4	4	.....
Dublin	10	9	1
Eastlake	35	27	8
East Liverpool	32	27	5
East Palestine	11	9	2
Eaton	14	12	2
Elmwood Place	9	9	.....
Englewood	18	12	6
Evendale	14	14	.....
Fairfax	9	9	.....
Fairlawn	15	13	2
Fairport Harbor	4	4	.....
Fairview Park	28	28	.....
Fayette	3	3	.....
Forest	2	1	1
Forest Park	22	21	1
Fort Shawnee	10	10	.....
Fostoria	32	27	5
Franklin	15	15	.....
Fremont	36	33	3
Gahanna	29	26	3
Galion	29	23	6
Gallipolis	20	18	2
Genoa	3	2	1
Germantown	11	6	5
German Township	5	4	1
Girard	23	23	.....
Glendale	6	6	.....

Table 61.—Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Cities with Population under 25,000, October 31, 1979—Continued

City by State	Total police employees		
	Total	Male	Female
OHIO—Con.			
Golf Manor	8	8	.....
Grand Rapids	1	1	.....
Grandview Heights	19	18	1
Granville	6	5	1
Greenfield	23	18	5
Greenhills	6	6	.....
Harrison	12	12	.....
Hartville	5	5	.....
Heath	19	16	3
Hicksville	10	6	4
Highland Heights	17	13	4
Hilliard	22	17	5
Hillsboro	13	10	3
Hinckley	6	5	1
Howland Township	17	13	4
Hubbard	17	15	2
Hudson	10	7	3
Independence	20	16	4
Indian Hill	20	18	2
Ironton	31	26	5
Jackson Township	23	19	4
Jefferson	6	6	.....
Johnston	11	6	5
Kenton	14	13	1
Kirtland	11	7	4
Lakemore	5	4	1
Lawrence Township	3	3	.....
Lebanon	24	20	4
Leipsic	5	4	1
Lexington	8	5	3
Lincoln Heights (Hamilton County)	13	10	3
Lincoln Heights (Richland County)	10	10	.....
Lockland	15	15	.....
Lodi	4	4	.....
Loudonville	7	6	1
Loveland	9	8	1
Lyndhurst	35	29	6
Macedonia	9	9	.....
Madeira	12	11	1
Madison Township	20	15	5
Mariemont	9	9	.....
Marietta	32	28	4
Marlboro	3	3	.....
Marysville	16	16	.....
Mason	12	10	2
Maumee	31	29	2
Mayfield	20	20	.....
Mayfield Heights	35	33	2
McComb	5	3	2
Mechanicsburg	3	3	.....
Medina	25	17	8
Mentor-on-the-Lake	11	7	4
Miamisburg	35	26	9
Miami Township	10	8	2
Middleburg Heights	34	29	5
Middlefield	6	4	2
Middleport	5	3	2
Milford	11	9	2
Mingo Junction	14	10	4
Montgomery	13	12	1
Montpelier	6	5	1
Moraine	29	24	5
Mount Sterling	11	5	6
Munroe Falls Village	5	4	1
Napoleon	17	15	2
Nelsonville	13	13	.....
Newburgh Heights	8	6	2
New Carlisle	9	5	4
Newcomerstown	11	8	3
New Lebanon	8	7	1
New Lexington	11	7	4
New Philadelphia	22	19	3
New Richmond	9	6	3
Newton Falls	10	9	1
OHIO—Con.			
Newtown	5	5	.....
Niles	39	39	.....
Northampton Township	16	12	4
North Baltimore	7	4	3
North Canton	18	17	1
North College Hill	10	10	.....
North Kingsville	4	4	.....
North Randall	16	15	1
North Ridgeville	30	24	6
North Royalton	27	27	.....
Northwood	18	13	5
Norton	18	16	2
Norwalk	23	21	2
Oakwood	39	33	6
Oakwood Village	20	16	4
Oberlin	17	12	5
Ontario	14	14	.....
Oregon	41	38	3
Orrville	17	13	4
Ottawa	6	5	1
Oxford	27	21	6
Painesville	28	27	1
Parma Heights	33	31	2
Paulding	4	3	1
Pepper Pike	21	18	3
Perry	10	5	5
Perrysburg	22	15	7
Perry Township	3	2	1
Piqua	36	29	7
Port Clinton	11	11	.....
Portsmouth	49	46	3
Ravenna	23	18	5
Reading	23	22	1
Reynoldsburg	33	28	5
Richfield	11	8	3
Richmond Heights	24	24	.....
Rittman	15	11	4
Riverside	4	4	.....
Roseville	7	7	.....
Rossford	13	12	1
Russell Township	6	6	.....
Saint Bernard	19	19	.....
Salem	25	22	3
Salem Township (Ottawa County)	1	1	.....
Seaman	4	3	1
Sebring	5	5	.....
Seven Hills	12	12	.....
Seville	8	4	4
Shadyside	9	8	1
Sharonville	29	25	4
Shawnee Township	5	5	.....
Sheffield Lake	10	10	.....
Shelby	20	15	5
Sidney	37	31	6
Silverton	13	10	3
Solon	35	31	4
South Russell	8	7	1
Springboro	11	7	4
Springdale	27	21	6
Stow	40	31	9
Streetsboro	15	11	4
Strongsville	40	32	8
Sylvania	30	29	1
Terrace Park	6	5	1
Tiffin	38	31	7
Tipp City	14	10	4
Trenton	10	6	4
Trotwood	21	17	4
Troy	34	31	3
Twinsburg	21	21	.....
Uhrichsville	9	8	1
Union	5	3	2
Union City	6	4	2
Union Township (Carroll County)	25	25	.....
OHIO—Con.			
Union Township (Jefferson County)	3	2	1
University Heights	35	32	3
Upper Sandusky	10	10	.....
Urbana	23	23	.....
Valley View	12	12	.....
Vandalia	22	19	3
Van Wert	21	16	5
Vermilion	22	18	4
Wadsworth	21	20	1
Waite Hills	6	6	.....
Walbridge	5	5	.....
Walton Hills	13	12	1
Wapakoneta	15	15	.....
Warrensville Heights	41	38	3
Warrensville Township	4	4	.....
Washington Court House	14	13	1
Waterville	6	6	.....
Waverly	11	9	2
Wellington	13	10	3
Wellston	14	12	2
West Carrollton	25	18	7
Westerville	34	27	7
West Jefferson	8	8	.....
Westlake	34	32	2
Weston	2	2	.....
West Union	5	4	1
Wickliffe	33	29	4
Willard	11	11	.....
Willoughby	41	34	7
Willoughby Hills	15	11	4
Willowick	28	24	4
Wilmington	23	19	4
Winchester	2	2	.....
Windham	9	5	4
Woodlawn	12	10	2
Woodsfield	4	4	.....
Wooster	34	31	3
Worthington	35	28	7
Wyoming	16	13	3
Yellow Springs	10	8	2
OKLAHOMA			
Ada	35	31	4
Afton	3	2	1
Alva	13	9	4
Anadarko	21	13	8
Antlers	10	9	1
Arkoma	2	2	.....
Atoka	17	15	2
Barnsdall	5	3	2
Beaver	3	3	.....
Beggs	6	3	3
Bethany	32	29	3
Bixby	15	13	2
Blackwell	19	16	3
Blanchard	8	4	4
Bokoshe	2	2	.....
Boley	3	3	.....
Bristow	11	8	3
Broken Bow	17	15	2
Burns Flat	7	5	2
Carnegie	5	5	.....
Catoosa	4	4	.....
Chandler	7	6	1
Checotah	6	6	.....
Chelsea	8	5	3
Cherokee	9	7	2
Chickasha	36	32	4
Choctaw	16	14	2
Chouteau	7	5	2
Claremore	26	21	5
Clayton	4	3	1
Cleveland	6	6	.....

Table 61.—Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Cities with Population under 25,000, October 31, 1979—Continued

City by State	Total police employees		
	Total	Male	Female
OKLAHOMA—Con.			
Clinton	23	16	7
Coalgate	5	4	1
Colcord	2	1	1
Collinsville	14	8	6
Comanche	3	3	.....
Commerce	8	7	1
Coweta	10	8	2
Crescent	8	5	3
Cushing	18	16	2
Davenport	1	1	.....
Davis	12	11	1
Dewar	1	1	.....
Dewey	7	7	.....
Drumright	9	8	1
Duncan	46	42	4
Durant	31	25	6
Edmond	71	53	18
Elk City	20	16	4
Elmore City	4	4	.....
El Reno	24	18	6
Erick	1	1	.....
Eufaula	5	5	.....
Fairfax	12	10	2
Fairview	8	6	2
Forest Park	3	2	1
Fort Gibson	5	5	.....
Fort Towson	1	1	.....
Frederick	7	6	1
Geary	10	10	.....
Glencoe	1	1	.....
Glenpool	11	7	4
Goodwell	2	1	1
Gore	5	4	1
Granite	3	3	.....
Grove	13	13	.....
Guthrie	25	19	6
Guymon	16	11	5
Haileyville	1	1	.....
Harrah	7	6	1
Haskell	6	5	1
Healdton	9	9	.....
Heavener	6	5	1
Hennessey	6	5	1
Henryetta	17	15	2
Hobart	10	9	1
Holdenville	13	11	2
Hollis	11	8	3
Hominy	10	6	4
Hooker	5	3	2
Hugo	14	10	4
Hulbert	7	6	1
Idabel	21	19	2
Inola	4	4	.....
Jay	6	5	1
Jenks	14	10	4
Jones	6	5	1
Ketchum	1	1	.....
Kingfisher	8	7	1
Konawa	5	4	1
Krebs	2	2	.....
Lamont	1	1	.....
Langley	2	2	.....
Langston	2	1	1
Laverne	8	8	.....
Lindsay	14	10	4
Locust Grove	6	5	1
Lone Grove	4	4	.....
Luther	5	4	1
Madill	12	12	.....
Mangum	12	10	2
Mannford	8	4	4
Marietta	5	5	.....
Marlow	9	9	.....
Maud	5	3	2
Maysville	2	1	1
McAlester	37	32	5
McCurtain	4	3	1
McLoud	8	3	5
Miami	35	32	3
Morris	3	2	1
Muldrow	7	6	1
Mustang	12	5	7
Newcastle	9	9	.....
Newkirk	5	5	.....
Nichols Hills	15	14	1
Nicoma Park	6	5	1
Noble	9	5	4
Nowata	5	3	2
Okarche	1	1	.....
Okeene	10	10	.....
Okmulgee	30	26	4
Oologah	1	.....	1
Owasso	16	12	4
Pauls Valley	15	13	2
Pawhuska	15	12	3
Pawnee	5	5	.....
Perry	13	10	3
Piedmont	4	3	1
Pocola	5	5	.....
Porter	1	1	.....
Porum	2	2	.....
Poteau	14	13	1
Prague	6	6	.....
Pryor	19	16	3
Purcell	22	18	4
Quinton	4	4	.....
Ringling	5	5	.....
Roland	8	8	.....
Rush Springs	5	3	2
Salina	5	5	.....
Sallisaw	11	10	1
Sand Springs	30	23	7
Sapulpa	35	29	6
Sayre	7	6	1
Seminole	17	13	4
Sentinel	2	2	.....
Shattuck	6	4	2
Shidler	1	1	.....
Skiatook	12	9	3
Snyder	2	2	.....
South Coffeyville	3	3	.....
Spencer	10	8	2
Sperry	3	3	.....
Spiro	5	4	1
Stigler	9	9	.....
Stilwell	11	9	2
Stratford	4	4	.....
Stroud	11	7	4
Sulphur	13	10	3
Tahlequah	30	26	4
Talihina	5	5	.....
Tecumseh	15	11	4
Tishomingo	13	11	2
Tonkawa	11	8	3
Tuttle	6	3	3
Valley Brook	1	1	.....
Valliant	10	6	4
Vian	5	5	.....
Village	21	19	2
Vinita	13	10	3
Wagoner	12	12	.....
Walters	5	5	.....
Warner	2	2	.....
Warr Acres	20	16	4
Watonga	10	9	1
Watts	3	1	2
Waurika	9	5	4
Waynoka	4	4	.....
Weatherford	17	13	4
Weleetka	6	5	1
Westville	8	3	5
Wetumka	6	5	1
Wewoka	13	10	3
Wilburton	8	7	1
Wilson	7	5	2
Woodward	28	22	6
Wright City	7	5	2
Wynnewood	9	5	4
Wynona	1	1	.....
Yale	4	4	.....
Yukon	22	19	3
OREGON			
Amity	2	2	.....
Arlington	1	1	.....
Ashland	29	21	8
Astoria	23	18	5
Aumsville	3	3	.....
Baker	17	11	6
Bandon	4	4	.....
Banks	5	3	2
Bend	42	30	12
Brookings	11	6	5
Burns	12	8	4
Burns Paiute Tribal	2	1	1
Butte Falls	1	1	.....
Canby	17	17	.....
Cannon Beach	5	3	2
Canyonville	8	5	3
Carlton	4	2	2
Cave Junction	6	5	1
Central Point	13	10	3
Clatskanie	6	5	1
Coburg	3	3	.....
Condon	2	2	.....
Coos Bay	32	24	8
Coquille	12	8	4
Cornelius	8	8	.....
Cottage Grove	21	14	7
Culver	1	1	.....
Dallas	14	13	1
Dundee	3	1	2
Eagle Point	9	7	2
Eastside	5	5	.....
Elgin	5	4	1
Enterprise	4	4	.....
Florence	13	8	5
Forest Grove	21	16	5
Garibaldi	2	2	.....
Gaston	1	1	.....
Gearhart	3	3	.....
Gervais	2	2	.....
Gladstone	19	12	7
Gold Beach	6	6	.....
Grants Pass	41	32	9
Heppner	5	4	1
Hermiston	19	13	6
Hillsboro	35	27	8
Hines	3	3	.....
Hood River	11	9	2
Hubbard	4	3	1
Independence	9	7	2
Jacksonville	3	3	.....
Jefferson	4	4	.....
John Day	8	4	4
Klamath Falls	37	29	8
Lafayette	1	1	.....
La Grande	23	15	8
Lake Oswego	43	31	12
Lakeside	6	5	1
Lakeview	5	5	.....
Lebanon	29	19	10
Lincoln City	24	18	6
Madras	6	5	1
McMinnville	24	19	5
Merrill	3	2	1
Milton-Freewater	12	7	5

Table 61.—Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Cities with Population under 25,000, October 31, 1979—Continued

City by State	Total police employees		
	Total	Male	Female
OREGON—Con.			
Milwaukie	32	26	6
Molalla	11	11	.....
Monmouth	12	9	3
Monroe	2	2	.....
Mount Angel	4	4	.....
Myrtle Creek	12	7	5
Myrtle Point	10	6	4
Newberg	23	17	6
Newport	21	14	7
North Bend	20	14	6
North Plains	1	1	.....
Nyssa	10	7	3
Oakland	3	3	.....
Oakridge	11	6	5
Ontario	24	16	8
Oregon City	34	27	7
Pendleton	28	22	6
Philomath	6	5	1
Phoenix	6	5	1
Pilot Rock	5	4	1
Powers	3	3	.....
Prairie City	1	1	.....
Prineville	16	9	7
Rainier	5	4	1
Redmond	21	14	7
Reedsport	18	11	7
Rockaway	2	2	.....
Rogue River	5	4	1
Roseburg	40	30	10
Saint Helens	23	15	8
Sandy	8	6	2
Scappoose	8	6	2
Seaside	18	11	7
Shady Cove	2	2	.....
Sheridan	8	6	2
Silverton	15	10	5
Sisters	5	4	1
Stanfield	2	2	.....
Stayton	14	9	5
Sutherlin	14	14	.....
Sweet Home	24	22	2
Talent	6	5	1
The Dalles	22	17	5
Tigard	28	21	7
Tillamook	11	10	1
Toledo	11	7	4
Troutdale	7	7	.....
Turner	2	1	1
Umatilla	13	7	6
Union	4	4	.....
Vale	4	4	.....
Vernonia	4	2	2
Warrenton	4	4	.....
West Linn	23	15	8
Willamina	4	3	1
Winston	13	8	5
Woodburn	24	19	5
Yamhill	1	1	.....
PENNSYLVANIA			
Adamstown	4	4	.....
Akron	2	2	.....
Albion	2	2	.....
Aldan	5	5	.....
Aliquippa	22	19	3
Allegheny Township (Blair County)	3	2	1
Allegheny Township (Westmoreland County)	2	2	.....
Ambler	13	12	1
Ambridge	17	17	.....
Amity Township	4	4	.....
Annville	4	4	.....
Apollo	3	1	2
Archbald	4	4	.....
Arnold	14	14	.....
Ashland	8	8	.....
Ashley	5	5	.....
Ashville	1	1	.....
Aspinwall	6	5	1
Aston Township	20	18	2
Athens	6	6	.....
Athens Township	3	3	.....
Avalon	10	9	1
Avoca	7	7	.....
Baden	5	5	.....
Baldwin Township	5	5	.....
Bally	1	1	.....
Bangor	6	6	.....
Barnesboro	2	2	.....
Barrett Township	3	3	.....
Bath	2	2	.....
Beaver	10	9	1
Beaver Falls	21	21	.....
Bedford	7	7	.....
Bedminster Township	1	1	.....
Belle Acres	1	1	.....
Bellefonte	13	13	.....
Belle Vernon	3	3	.....
Bellevue	19	17	2
Bellwood	3	2	1
Ben Avon	4	4	.....
Bentleyville	2	2	.....
Benton	1	1	.....
Benzinger Township	7	6	1
Berlin	1	1	.....
Bern Township	4	4	.....
Berwick	18	17	1
Bessemer	1	1	.....
Bethel Township	1	1	.....
Bethlehem Township	13	12	1
Big Beaver	2	2	.....
Birdsboro	5	5	.....
Blair Township	2	2	.....
Blairsville	7	5	2
Blakely	6	6	.....
Blawnox	4	4	.....
Bloomsburg	15	14	1
Blossburg	4	4	.....
Boswell	2	2	.....
Boyertown	7	6	1
Brackenridge	4	4	.....
Braddock	9	7	2
Braddock Hills	6	6	.....
Bradford	24	24	.....
Bradford Township	4	4	.....
Brentwood	21	18	3
Briar Creek Township	2	2	.....
Bridgeport	7	7	.....
Bridgeville	10	9	1
Bridgewater	1	1	.....
Brighton Township	3	3	.....
Bristol	18	14	4
Brockway	4	4	.....
Brookhaven	5	5	.....
Brookville	7	7	.....
Brownsville	17	17	.....
Bryn Athyn	3	3	.....
Buckingham Township	6	6	.....
Burgettstown	3	3	.....
Burnham-Derry Township	6	6	.....
Bushkill Township	1	1	.....
Butler	32	30	2
Butler Township (Butler County)	23	22	1
Butler Township (Luzerne County)	2	2	.....
Butler Township (Schuylkill County)	5	5	.....
Caernarvon Township (Berks County)	2	2	.....
Caernarvon Township (Lancaster County)	1	1	.....
California	16	12	4
Caln Township	12	11	1
Cambria Township	3	3	.....
Cambridge Springs	2	2	.....
Camp Hill	13	13	.....
Canonsburg	17	16	1
Canton	2	2	.....
Carbondale	13	13	.....
Carlisle	26	25	1
Carmichaels	3	3	.....
Carnegie	18	17	1
Carrolltown	1	1	.....
Carroll Township (Washington County)	3	3	.....
Carroll Township (York County)	4	4	.....
Castle Shannon	10	9	1
Catasauqua	10	9	1
Catawissa	2	2	.....
Cecil Township	8	8	.....
Center Township	6	6	.....
Centerville	5	5	.....
Central City	2	2	.....
Chalfont	2	2	.....
Chambersburg	28	26	2
Charleroi	19	16	3
Chartiers Township	1	1	.....
Cherry Tree-Burnside	2	2	.....
Chester Hill	1	1	.....
Chester Township	4	3	1
Cheswick	4	4	.....
Chippewa Township	2	2	.....
Churchill	10	10	.....
Clairton	25	24	1
Clarion	8	7	1
Clark	1	1	.....
Clarks Green	2	2	.....
Clarks Summit	7	6	1
Clearfield	15	9	6
Cleona	2	2	.....
Clifton Heights	11	10	1
Clymer	1	1	.....
Coaldale	3	3	.....
Coal Township	17	17	.....
Coatesville	26	24	2
Colebrookdale Township	3	3	.....
Collegeville	3	3	.....
Collier Township	10	10	.....
Collingdale	6	6	.....
Columbia	11	11	.....
Colwyn	3	3	.....
Conemaugh Township	6	5	1
Conewago Township (Adams County)	2	2	.....
Conewago Township (York County)	3	3	.....
Conewango Township	5	5	.....
Confluence	1	1	.....
Connellsville	20	20	.....
Conshohocken	13	12	1
Conway	4	4	.....
Conyngham	2	2	.....
Coolbaugh Township	3	3	.....
Coopersburg	3	3	.....
Coplay	4	4	.....
Coraopolis	15	15	.....
Cornwall	2	2	.....
Corry	17	15	2

Table 61.—Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Cities with Population under 25,000, October 31, 1979—Continued

City by State	Total police employees		
	Total	Male	Female
PENNSYLVANIA—Continued			
Coudersport	2	1	1
Courtdale	1	1	
Crafton	12	12	
Cranberry Township	10	9	1
Crescent Township	1	1	
Cresson	2	2	
Cressona	2	2	
Cresson Township	2	2	
Croyle Township	1	1	
Cumberland Township (Adams County)	2	2	
Cumberland Township (Greene County)	1	1	
Cumru Township	14	14	
Curwensville	5	4	1
Dallas	4	4	
Dallastown	3	3	
Dallas Township	10	8	2
Danville	10	9	1
Darby	15	13	2
Darby Township	15	15	
Daugherty Township	2	2	
Dauphin	2	2	
Dawson	4	3	1
Delaware Water Gap Boro	1	1	
Denver	1	1	
Derry	4	4	
Derry Township	26	23	3
Dickson City	10	9	1
Dillsburg	2	2	
Donegal Township	1	1	
Donora	13	13	
Dormont	17	17	
Douglass Township (Berks County)	2	2	
Douglass Township (Montgomery County)	3	3	
Downingtown	15	13	2
Doylestown	20	15	5
Doylestown Township	13	11	2
Dravosburg	2	2	
Du Bois	18	14	4
Duboistown	1	1	
Dunbar	1	1	
Duncansville	1	1	
Dunmore	26	26	
Dupont	1	1	
Duquesne	25	25	
Duryea	8	8	
Dushore	1	1	
East Berlin	1	1	
East Bethlehem Township	2	2	
East Brady	1	1	
East Brandywine Township	2	2	
East Buffalo Township	3	3	
East Cocalico Township	4	4	
East Conemaugh	2	2	
East Deer Township	4	4	
East Earl Township	2	2	
East Greenville–Pennsburg	5	4	1
East Hempfield Township	12	12	
East Lampeter Township	7	7	
East Lansdowne	4	4	
East Manchester Township	2	2	
East McKeesport	4	4	
East Norriton	16	15	1
East Pennsboro Township	16	15	1
East Pikeland Township	2	2	
East Pittsburgh	10	9	1
East Rock Hill Township	2	2	
East Stroudsburg	13	12	1
East Taylor Township	3	3	
Easttown Township	15	14	1
East Washington	2	2	
East Whiteland Township	12	11	1
Ebensburg	5	5	
Economy	5	5	
Eddystone	5	4	1
Edgewood	8	8	
Edgeworth	6	6	
Edinboro	6	5	1
Edwardsville	6	6	
Eldred	3	2	1
Elizabeth	2	2	
Elizabethtown	6	6	
Elizabeth Township	13	12	1
Elizabethville	1	1	
Elkland	2	2	
Ellsworth	1	1	
Ellwood City	21	15	6
Elverson	2	2	
Emmaus	15	14	1
Emporium	4	4	
Emsworth	4	4	
Ephrata	21	18	3
Ephrata Township	2	2	
Etna	9	7	2
Evans City	2	2	
Everett	4	4	
Everson	3	3	
Exeter	1	1	
Exeter Township (Berks County)	8	8	
Exeter Township (Luzerne County)	1	1	
Fairview	1	1	
Fairview Township	12	11	1
Fallowfield Township	4	4	
Falls Creek	1	1	
Farrell	28	28	
Fawn Township	2	2	
Fayette City	3	3	
Ferguson Township	6	6	
Ferndale	3	3	
Findlay Township	7	3	4
Fleetwood	5	5	
Folcroft	10	10	
Ford City	8	7	1
Forest City	2	2	
Forest Hills	17	10	7
Forks Township	8	8	
Forty Fort	9	9	
Forward Township	2	2	
Foster Township	2	2	
Fountain Hill	7	7	
Fox Chapel	10	10	
Frackville	7	7	
Franconia Township	5	5	
Franklin (Cambria County)	2	2	
Franklin (Venango County)	22	20	2
Franklin Park	6	6	
Franklin Township	3	3	
Freedom	2	2	
Freedom-Greenfield Township	1	1	
Freeland	5	5	
Freemansburg	2	2	
Freeport	2	2	
Galeton	2	2	
Gallitzin	1	1	
Gallitzin Township	1	1	
Geistown	3	3	
German Township	2	2	
Gettysburg	12	11	1
Girard	6	6	
Glassport	8	8	
Glenolden	8	7	1
Glen Rock	1	1	
Granville Township	2	2	
Greencastle	3	3	
Greensburg	41	37	4
Green Tree	9	9	
Greenville	16	15	1
Grove City	12	10	2
Hallstead	2	2	
Hamburg	6	5	1
Hampden Township	15	14	1
Hampton Township	19	18	1
Hanover	19	17	2
Hanover Township (Luzerne County)	15	15	
Hanover Township (Washington County)	1	1	
Harmar Township	5	5	
Harmony Township	4	4	
Harris Township	3	3	
Harrison Township	17	17	
Harveys Lake	2	2	
Hastings	1	1	
Hatboro	15	15	
Hatfield Township	23	17	6
Hawley	3	3	
Hegins Township	2	1	1
Heidelberg	3	3	
Heidelberg Township	4	4	
Hellam Township	5	5	
Hellertown	8	8	
Hempfield Township	7	6	1
Hermitage	30	25	5
High Spire	5	5	
Hilltown Township	7	6	1
Hollidaysburg	11	11	
Homer City	2	2	
Homestead	20	19	1
Honesdale	9	8	1
Hooversville	2	2	
Hopewell Township	13	13	
Horsham Township	32	28	4
Houston	1	1	
Houtzdale	1	1	
Hughesville	4	4	
Hummelstown	6	6	
Huntingdon	16	14	2
Hyndman	1	1	
Independence Township	1	1	
Indiana	26	22	4
Indiana Township	7	7	
Ingram	6	6	
Irwin	6	6	
Jackson Township	5	5	
Jamestown	1	1	
Jeannette	17	17	
Jefferson	13	12	1
Jefferson Township (Fayette County)	1	1	
Jefferson Township (Mercer County)	3	3	

Table 61.—Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Cities with Population under 25,000, October 31, 1979—Continued

City by State	Total police employees		
	Total	Male	Female
PENNSYLVANIA—Con. Continued			
Jenkins Township	1	1	.....
Jenkintown	17	16	1
Jermyn	2	2	.....
Jersey Shore	6	5	1
Jessup	3	3	.....
Jim Thorpe	4	4	.....
Johnsonburg	5	5	.....
Jones Township	5	5	.....
Kane	6	6	.....
Kenhorst	4	4	.....
Kennedy Township	9	9	.....
Kennett Square	8	7	1
Kidder Township	3	3	.....
Kilbuck Township	2	2	.....
Kingston	22	22	.....
Kingston Township	7	7	.....
Kittanning	11	9	2
Kline Township	3	3	.....
Kulpmont	4	4	.....
Kutztown	9	8	1
Lake City	4	4	.....
Lake Township	1	1	.....
Lansdale	26	20	6
Lansdowne	17	15	2
Lansford	6	5	1
Larksville	5	5	.....
Latrobe	24	19	5
Laureldale	5	5	.....
Lawrence Park Township	7	7	.....
Lawrence Township	7	7	.....
Leechburg	4	4	.....
Leet Township	4	4	.....
Lehighton	6	6	.....
Lehigh Township	4	4	.....
Lehman Township	2	2	.....
Lemoyne	7	7	.....
Lewisburg	8	8	.....
Lewistown	23	17	6
Liberty	11	11	.....
Ligonier	3	3	.....
Ligonier Township	2	2	.....
Lilly	1	1	.....
Limerick Township	3	3	.....
Lincoln	5	5	.....
Linesville	2	2	.....
Lititz	8	7	1
Littlestown	4	4	.....
Lock Haven	14	12	2
Locust Township	1	1	.....
Logan Township	18	15	3
Loretto	1	1	.....
Lower Allen Township	17	16	1
Lower Alsace Township	5	5	.....
Lower Burrell	15	15	.....
Lower Chichester Township	4	4	.....
Lower Frederick Township	1	1	.....
Lower Gwynedd Township	14	13	1
Lower Makefield Township	26	23	3
Lower Moreland Township	29	23	6
Lower Mount Bethel Township	2	2	.....
Lower Pottsgrove Township	6	6	.....
Lower Providence Township	21	20	1
Lower Salford Township	6	5	1
Lower Saucon Township	13	11	2
Lower Southampton Township	28	25	3
Lower Swatara Township	9	8	1
Lower Yoder Township	4	4	.....
Luzerne	6	6	.....
Luzerne Township	6	5	1
Lykens	2	2	.....
Mahanoy City	10	10	.....
Mahoning Township (Carbon County)	2	2	.....
Mahoning Township (Montour County)	3	3	.....
Malvern	6	6	.....
Manchester	2	2	.....
Manheim	6	5	1
Manheim Township	37	33	4
Manor	3	3	.....
Manor Township	10	10	.....
Mansfield	4	3	1
Marcus Hook	6	5	1
Marietta	2	2	.....
Marlborough Township	3	3	.....
Marple Township	38	35	3
Mars	3	3	.....
Martinsburg	1	1	.....
Marysville	3	3	.....
Masontown	14	12	2
Matamoras	2	1	1
Mayfield	2	2	.....
McAdoo	5	5	.....
McConnellsburg	3	3	.....
McDonald	4	4	.....
McKees Rocks	19	16	3
McSherrystown	3	3	.....
Meadville	26	25	1
Mechanicsburg	11	10	1
Media	14	13	1
Menallen Township	2	2	.....
Mercer	7	5	2
Mercersburg	2	2	.....
Meyersdale	4	4	.....
Middleburg	2	2	.....
Middlesex Township (Butler County)	4	4	.....
Middlesex Township (Cumberland County)	1	1	.....
Middletown	14	14	.....
Midland	16	14	2
Mifflin	1	1	.....
Mifflinburg	3	3	.....
Mifflintown	1	1	.....
Mifflin Township	1	1	.....
Milford	3	3	.....
Millbourne	4	4	.....
Millcreek-Richland Regional	2	2	.....
Millersburg	6	6	.....
Millersville	7	6	1
Millvale	6	6	.....
Millville	1	1	.....
Milton	15	15	.....
Minersville	6	6	.....
Mohnton	4	4	.....
Monaca	6	6	.....
Monessen	19	18	1
Monongahela	12	12	.....
Montgomery	2	2	.....
Montgomery Township	15	15	.....
Montoursville	5	5	.....
Montour Township	1	1	.....
Montrose	4	4	.....
Moon Township	26	23	3
Moore Township	3	3	.....
Moosic	4	4	.....
Morrisville	11	10	1
Morton	4	4	.....
Moscow	3	3	.....
Mountaintop Regional	15	15	.....
Mount Carmel	11	10	1
Mount Carmel Township	4	4	.....
Mount Holly Springs	1	1	.....
Mount Jewett	1	1	.....
Mount Joy	5	5	.....
Mount Joy Township	3	3	.....
Mount Oliver	9	9	.....
Mount Penn	5	5	.....
Mount Pleasant	9	6	3
Mount Pocono	3	3	.....
Mount Union	8	7	1
Mount Wolf	1	1	.....
Muhlenberg Township	17	15	2
Muncy	3	3	.....
Munhall	26	26	.....
Murrysville	16	14	2
Myerstown	3	3	.....
Nanticoke	19	17	2
Nanty Glo	3	3	.....
Narberth	5	5	.....
Nazareth	11	11	.....
Nescopeck	2	2	.....
Neshannock Township	3	3	.....
Nesquehoning	3	3	.....
Nether Providence Township	14	14	.....
Neville Township	10	10	.....
Newberry Township	6	6	.....
New Bethlehem	3	2	1
New Brighton	12	9	3
New Britain	1	1	.....
New Britain Township	8	7	1
New Cumberland	8	8	.....
New Eagle	3	3	.....
New Freedom	2	2	.....
New Hanover Township	5	5	.....
New Holland	5	4	1
New Hope	5	4	1
New Kensington	35	29	6
New Oxford	2	2	.....
Newport	2	2	.....
Newport Township	8	8	.....
New Sewickley Township	5	5	.....
Newton Township	3	3	.....
Newtown	13	12	1
Newtown Township	14	14	.....
Newville	2	2	.....
New Wilmington	2	2	.....
Northampton	14	11	3
Northampton Township	30	25	5
North Belle Vernon	2	2	.....
North Braddock	14	14	.....
North Catasauqua	2	2	.....
North Charleroi	2	2	.....
North Codorus Township	2	2	.....
North Cornwall-West Lebanon Township	9	7	2
North Coventry Township	7	6	1
North East	12	6	6
Northern York Regional	22	19	3
North Fayette Township	8	8	.....

Table 61.—Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Cities with Population under 25,000, October 31, 1979—Continued

City by State	Total police employees		
	Total	Male	Female
PENNSYLVANIA—Continued			
North Franklin Township	11	10	1
North Lebanon Township	8	7	1
North Londonderry Township	4	4	.....
North Middleton Township	3	3	.....
North Strabane Township	14	14	.....
Northumberland	6	5	1
North Versailles Township	15	15	.....
North Wales	3	3	.....
Norwegian Township	1	1	.....
Norwood	6	6	.....
Oakdale	2	2	.....
Oakmont	11	9	2
O'Hara Township	11	11	.....
Ohio Township	3	3	.....
Oil City	26	24	2
Old Forge	9	9	.....
Old Lycoming Township	8	7	1
Oley Township	2	2	.....
Olyphant	4	4	.....
Orange Township	1	1	.....
Orangeville	1	1	.....
Orwigsburg	4	4	.....
Osceola Mills	2	2	.....
Oxford	9	8	1
Palmerton	9	8	1
Palmer Township	21	19	2
Palmyra	8	7	1
Palo Alto	1	1	.....
Parkesburg	1	1	.....
Patterson Township	5	4	1
Patton	2	2	.....
Patton Township	6	6	.....
Paxtang	2	2	.....
Pen Argyl	2	2	.....
Penbrook	4	4	.....
Penndel	3	3	.....
Penn Township (Butler County)	3	2	1
Penn Township (Lancaster County)	3	3	.....
Penn Township (Westmoreland County)	13	12	1
Penn Township (York County)	13	11	2
Pequea Township	3	3	.....
Perkasie	8	7	1
Perkiomen Township	3	3	.....
Perryopolis	2	2	.....
Perry Township	1	1	.....
Peters Township	18	16	2
Philipsburg	6	5	1
Phoenixville	29	27	2
Pine Grove	3	3	.....
Pine Township	9	9	.....
Pitcairn	3	3	.....
Pittston	12	12	.....
Pittston Township	4	4	.....
Plainfield Township	3	3	.....
Plains Township	20	19	1
Pleasant Hills	20	16	4
Plumstead Township	2	2	.....
Plymouth	9	9	.....
Plymouth Township	27	25	2
Pocono Township	4	4	.....
Point Marion	6	6	.....
Point Township	4	4	.....
Portage	3	3	.....
Port Allegany	2	2	.....
Port Carbon	6	5	1
Port Vue	4	4	.....
Potter Township	2	2	.....
Pottsville	36	33	3
Pringle	1	1	.....
Prospect Park	8	7	1
Pulaski Township	1	1	.....
Punxsutawney	16	13	3
Pymatuning Township	9	8	1
Quakertown	11	9	2
Raccoon Township	2	2	.....
Ralpho Township	2	2	.....
Rankin	3	3	.....
Red Hill	1	1	.....
Red Lion	6	6	.....
Redstone Township	9	9	.....
Renovo	1	1	.....
Reserve Township	4	4	.....
Reynoldsville	5	5	.....
Richland Township (Allegheny County)	10	9	1
Richland Township (Cambria County)	20	17	3
Ridgway	7	6	1
Ridley Park	9	8	1
Riegelsville	1	1	.....
Rimersburg	1	1	.....
Riverside	3	3	.....
Roaring Brook Township	1	1	.....
Roaring Spring	3	2	1
Robesonia-Heidelberg	1	1	.....
Robeson Township	2	2	.....
Robinson Township	17	14	3
Rochester	9	8	1
Rochester Township	1	1	.....
Rockledge	4	4	.....
Rockwood	2	2	.....
Roscoe	2	2	.....
Rosslyn Farms	2	2	.....
Rostraver	10	9	1
Roulette Township	1	1	.....
Royersford	7	6	1
Rush Township	1	1	.....
Rye Township	1	1	.....
Saegertown	1	1	.....
Saint Clair	5	5	.....
Saint Marys	11	9	2
Salisbury Township	11	10	1
Saltsburg	1	1	.....
Sandy Lake	1	1	.....
Sandy Township	5	5	.....
Saxonburg	2	2	.....
Sayre	11	11	.....
Schuylkill Haven	8	8	.....
Schuylkill Township	4	4	.....
Scottdale	12	8	4
Scott Township (Allegheny County)	29	28	1
Scott Township (Columbia County)	2	2	.....
Scott Township (Lackawanna County)	2	2	.....
Selinsgrove	8	6	2
Sellersville	4	4	.....
Seven Springs	2	2	.....
Seward	1	1	.....
Sewickley	15	13	2
Sewickley Heights	9	9	.....
Shamokin	19	19	.....
Shamokin Dam	2	2	.....
Sharon	40	32	8
Sharon Hill	7	6	1
Sharpsburg	8	8	.....
Sharpsville	8	7	1
Sheffield Township	2	2	.....
Shenandoah	15	13	2
Shenango Township (Lawrence County)	3	3	.....
Shenango Township (Mercer County)	2	2	.....
Shickshinny	1	1	.....
Shillington	6	6	.....
Shinglehouse	1	1	.....
Shippensburg	11	10	1
Shiremanstown	2	2	.....
Shoemakersville	1	1	.....
Shrewsbury	4	4	.....
Silver Spring Township	7	7	.....
Sinking Springs	3	3	.....
Slattington	5	5	.....
Slippery Rock	6	6	.....
Smethport	2	2	.....
Smithfield	4	4	.....
Smith Township	3	2	1
Snow Shoe	1	1	.....
Snyder Township	3	3	.....
Solebury Township	5	5	.....
Somerset	13	11	2
Souderton	6	5	1
South Abington Township	8	7	1
South Beaver Township	1	1	.....
South Centre Township	2	2	.....
South Coatesville	3	3	.....
South Connellsville	2	2	.....
South Fayette Township	11	11	.....
South Fork	1	1	.....
South Greensburg	2	2	.....
South Lebanon Township	6	6	.....
South Londonderry Township	3	3	.....
Southmont	3	3	.....
South Park Township	17	16	1
South Strabane Township	9	8	1
South Waverly	3	3	.....
Southwest Greensburg	2	2	.....
South Whitehall Township	15	14	1
South Williamsport	5	5	.....
Spangler	2	2	.....
Spring City	4	4	.....
Springdale	3	3	.....
Springettsbury Township	19	18	1
Springfield Township (Bucks County)	3	3	.....
Springfield Township (Montgomery County)	29	29	.....
Spring Garden Township	14	14	.....
Spring Township (Berks County)	13	13	.....
Spring Township (Centre County)	3	3	.....
Steelton	10	9	1
Stoneboro	1	1	.....
Stoneycreek Township	4	4	.....
Stowe Township	16	14	2
Stroudsburg	14	11	3
Stroud Township	12	11	1

Table 61.—Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Cities with Population under 25,000, October 31, 1979—Continued

City by State	Total police employees		
	Total	Male	Female
PENNSYLVANIA—Continued			
Sugar Creek	2	2	.....
Sugarloaf Township	1	1	.....
Summit Hill	4	4	.....
Sunbury	21	18	3
Susquehanna	2	2	.....
Susquehanna Township	27	25	2
Swarthmore	8	8	.....
Swatara Township	25	23	2
Swissvale	22	19	3
Swoyersville	6	6	.....
Sykesville	1	1	.....
Tamaqua	10	10	.....
Tarentum	12	11	1
Tatamy	1	1	.....
Taylor	6	6	.....
Telford	2	2	.....
Temple	2	2	.....
Thornburg	2	2	.....
Throop	3	3	.....
Tidioute	1	1	.....
Tinicum Township (Bucks County)	1	1	.....
Tinicum Township (Delaware County)	10	9	1
Titusville	17	14	3
Tobyhanna Township	6	6	.....
Topton	3	3	.....
Towamencin Township	12	12	.....
Towanda	7	6	1
Tower City	1	1	.....
Trafford	4	4	.....
Trainer	4	4	.....
Tredyffrin Township	50	47	3
Troy	2	2	.....
Tullytown	6	6	.....
Tunkhannock	7	5	2
Tunkhannock Township	1	1	.....
Turtle Creek	14	13	1
Tyrone	9	9	.....
Union City	5	5	.....
Uniontown	48	45	3
Union Township (Mifflin County)	2	2	.....
Union Township (Washington County)	4	4	.....
Upland	2	2	.....
Upper Allen Township	7	7	.....
Upper Chichester Township	15	14	1
Upper Dublin Township	37	35	2
Upper Gwynedd Township	16	16	.....
Upper Hanover Township	3	2	1
Upper Makefield Township	5	5	.....
Upper Moreland Township	38	33	5
Upper Mount Bethel Township	4	4	.....
Upper Nazareth Township	2	2	.....
Upper Pottsgrove Township	3	3	.....
Upper Providence Township (Delaware County)	10	10	.....
Upper Providence Township (Montgomery County)	8	8	.....
Upper Saint Clair Township	31	30	1
Upper Saucon Township	11	10	1
Upper Southhampton Township	24	21	3
Upper Yoder Township	7	7	.....
Uwchlan-Upper Uwchlan	8	8	.....
Valley Township	4	4	.....
Vandergrift	7	7	.....
Vanport Township	3	3	.....
Vernon Township	2	2	.....
Verona	6	6	.....
Versailles	2	2	.....
Vintondale	2	2	.....
Walnutport	3	3	.....
Warren	27	21	6
Warrington Township	12	9	3
Warwick Township (Bucks County)	5	5	.....
Warwick Township (Lancaster County)	4	4	.....
Washington	38	36	2
Washington Township (Franklin County)	3	2	1
Washington Township (Northhampton County)	2	2	.....
Watsontown	5	5	.....
Waynesboro	16	15	1
Waynesburg	12	12	.....
Wayne Township	1	1	.....
Weatherly	2	2	.....
Wellsboro	5	5	.....
Wernersville	1	1	.....
Wesleyville	6	5	1
West Brownsville	3	3	.....
West Chester	48	37	11
West Cocalico Township	2	2	.....
West Conshohocken	3	3	.....
West Deer Township	7	7	.....
West Donegal Township	1	1	.....
West Earl Township	1	1	.....
West Elizabeth	1	1	.....
West Fairview	1	1	.....
Westfield	2	2	.....
West Goshen Township	19	16	3
West Grove	2	2	.....
West Hazleton	8	8	.....
West Hempfield Township	8	8	.....
West Hills Regional	14	9	5
West Homestead	14	11	3
West Lampeter Township	3	3	.....
West Lawn	2	2	.....
West Mahanoy Township	4	4	.....
West Manchester Township	11	11	.....
West Manheim Township	2	1	1
West Middlesex	1	1	.....
West Newton	3	3	.....
West Norriton Township	16	15	1
West Pittston	9	9	.....
West Pottsgrove Township	7	6	1
West Reading	7	7	.....
West Rockhill Township	4	4	.....
West Taylor Township	1	1	.....
Westtown Township	2	2	.....
West View	12	12	.....
West Whiteland Township	11	10	1
West Wyoming	4	4	.....
West York	5	5	.....
Wheatland	1	1	.....
Whitehall	22	20	2
Whitehall Township	38	31	7
White Haven	3	3	.....
Whitemarsh Township	30	29	1
White Oak	12	12	.....
Whitpain Township	19	19	.....
Wilkes-Barre Township	15	15	.....
Wilkinsburg	40	37	3
Wilkins Township	11	10	1
Williamsburg	1	1	.....
Willistown Township	11	10	1
Wilmerding	5	5	.....
Wilson	7	6	1
Windber	8	7	1
Wind Gap	3	3	.....
Windsor	1	1	.....
Windsor Township	6	6	.....
Womelsdorf	1	1	.....
Wormleysburg	6	4	2
Wrightsville	2	2	.....
Wyoming	6	5	1
Wyomissing	14	14	.....
Wyomissing Hills	2	2	.....
Yardley	9	9	.....
Yeadon	18	18	.....
York Springs-Latimore	2	2	.....
York Township	17	16	1
Youngsville	4	4	.....
Youngwood	4	4	.....
Zelienople	7	6	1
Zerbe	2	2	.....
RHODE ISLAND			
Barrington	31	28	3
Bristol	35	33	2
Burrillville	20	20	.....
Central Falls	43	41	2
Charlestown	13	11	2
East Greenwich	28	25	3
Foster	6	5	1
Glocester	1	1	.....
Hopkinton	4	4	.....
Jamestown	12	12	.....
Johnston	62	54	8
Lincoln	33	30	3
Little Compton	7	7	.....
Middletown	33	33	.....
Narragansett	32	31	1
New Shoreham	2	2	.....
North Kingstown	48	44	4
North Smithfield	16	15	1
Portsmouth	25	24	1
Scituate	18	16	2
Smithfield	35	33	2
South Kingstown	53	46	7
Tiverton	22	20	2
Warren	21	20	1
Westerly	35	31	4
West Greenwich	7	5	2
SOUTH CAROLINA			
Abbeville	16	13	3
Aiken	67	59	8
Allendale	11	9	2

Table 61.—Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Cities with Population under 25,000, October 31, 1979—Continued

City by State	Total police employees		
	Total	Male	Female
SOUTH CAROLINA—Continued			
Andrews	11	9	2
Atlantic Beach	3	3	.....
Aynor	7	6	1
Bamberg	7	6	1
Barnwell	12	11	1
Batesburg	11	9	2
Beaufort	38	27	11
Belton	17	14	3
Bennettsville	29	22	7
Bethune	2	2	.....
Bishopville	13	10	3
Blacksburg	8	5	3
Blackville	7	7	.....
Bonneau	3	2	1
Branchville	1	1	.....
Calhoun Falls	6	6	.....
Camden	23	23	.....
Campobello	1	1	.....
Carlisle	4	2	2
Cayce	29	28	1
Central	3	3	.....
Cheraw	20	18	2
Chesnee	4	4	.....
Chester	20	19	1
Chesterfield	6	5	1
City View	4	3	1
Clemson	16	12	4
Clinton	27	24	3
Clover	10	10	.....
Conway	33	29	4
Cowpens	7	6	1
Darlington	28	21	7
Denmark	8	8	.....
Dillon	18	16	2
Donalds	1	1	.....
Duncan	2	2	.....
Easley	26	21	5
Edgefield	10	9	1
Estill	6	4	2
Eutawville	3	2	1
Fairfax	4	4	.....
Folly Beach	10	6	4
Forest Acres	16	14	2
Fort Mill	14	11	3
Fountain Inn	15	12	3
Gaffney	28	22	6
Gaston	1	1	.....
Georgetown	40	34	6
Goose Creek	18	12	6
Gray Court	4	3	1
Great Falls	6	6	.....
Greer	37	31	6
Hampton	5	5	.....
Hanahan	21	15	6
Hardeeville	10	5	5
Hartsville	27	19	8
Heath Springs	1	1	.....
Hemingway	7	4	3
Holly Hill	9	6	3
Honea Path	13	9	4
Inman	9	9	.....
Isle of Palms	5	5	.....
Iva	11	8	3
Jefferson	3	3	.....
Johnsonville	8	5	3
Johnston	17	15	2
Jonesville	4	4	.....
Kershaw	5	5	.....
Kingstree	12	11	1
Lake City	20	14	6
Lakeview	4	4	.....
Lamar	6	6	.....
Lancaster	33	27	6
Landrum	8	7	1
Latta	9	8	1
Laurens	24	24	.....
Leesville	5	5	.....
Lexington	6	6	.....
Liberty	11	6	5
Lincolnville	1	1	.....
Loris	7	7	.....
Lyman	1	1	.....
Manning	12	11	1
Marion	23	20	3
Mauldin	20	15	5
McBee	1	1	.....
McColl	5	5	.....
McCormick	6	4	2
Moncks Corner	6	6	.....
Mount Pleasant	22	13	9
Mullins	20	19	1
Myrtle Beach	57	49	8
Newberry	29	25	4
New Ellenton	4	4	.....
Ninety Six	9	8	1
Norris	2	2	.....
North	2	2	.....
North Augusta	40	32	8
North Myrtle Beach	32	28	4
Olanta	1	1	.....
Orangeburg	38	30	8
Pacolet	2	2	.....
Pageland	14	11	3
Patrick	1	1	.....
Pendleton	6	5	1
Pickens	9	8	1
Pine Ridge	1	1	.....
Port Royal	13	10	3
Prosperity	3	3	.....
Ridgeland	3	3	.....
Ridge Spring	4	4	.....
Ridgeway	4	4	.....
Saint George	8	7	1
Saint Matthews	4	4	.....
Saint Stephens	6	5	1
Saluda	8	8	.....
Santee	6	1	5
Seneca	20	19	1
Simpsonville	17	12	5
Society Hill	2	2	.....
South Congaree	1	1	.....
Springdale	1	1	.....
Sullivans Island	4	4	.....
Summerton	8	6	2
Summerville	16	12	4
Surfside Beach	6	6	.....
Swansea	2	2	.....
Timmonsville	10	10	.....
Travelers Rest	8	7	1
Trenton	1	1	.....
Turbeville	1	1	.....
Union	28	26	2
Varnville	2	2	.....
Wagener	2	2	.....
Walhalla	13	12	1
Walterboro	23	16	7
Ware Shoals	14	13	1
West Columbia	25	24	1
Westminster	7	7	.....
West Pelzer	2	2	.....
West Union	1	1	.....
Whitmire	8	6	2
Williamston	11	11	.....
Williston	7	7	.....
Winnsboro	22	19	3
Woodruff	9	8	1
York	11	11	.....
SOUTH DAKOTA			
Belle Fourche	10	10	.....
Brookings	30	25	5
Canton	4	4	.....
Chamberlain	7	7	.....
Deadwood	8	6	2
Fort Pierre	3	3	.....
Hot Springs	7	6	1
Huron	27	26	1
Lead	10	7	3
Madison	15	13	2
Milbank	6	6	.....
Mitchell	27	24	3
Mobridge	10	6	4
Pierre	26	23	3
Redfield	6	6	.....
Sisseton	5	5	.....
Spearfish	12	8	4
Sturgis	16	11	5
Vermillion	19	15	4
Watertown	30	28	2
Winner	9	6	3
Yankton	26	18	8
TENNESSEE			
Adamsville	8	6	2
Alamo	2	2	.....
Alcoa	21	20	1
Algood	7	7	.....
Ardmore	9	5	4
Ashland City	3	3	.....
Athens	35	29	6
Baileyton	3	3	.....
Bartlett	30	24	6
Baxter	3	3	.....
Bells	3	3	.....
Benton	4	3	1
Bethel Springs	4	3	1
Bolivar	22	15	7
Bradford	1	1	.....
Brentwood	21	20	1
Brighton	1	1	.....
Brownsville	15	15	.....
Bruceton	3	3	.....
Bulls Gap	1	1	.....
Camden	12	11	1
Carthage	9	7	2
Caryville	5	4	1
Centerville	11	9	2
Chapel Hill	2	2	.....
Church Hill	5	5	.....
Clifton	2	2	.....
Collegedale	11	10	1
Collierville	25	22	3
Collinwood	3	2	1
Columbia	46	38	8
Cookeville	46	43	3
Covington	21	20	1
Cowan	6	5	1
Crossville	15	12	3
Cumberland Gap	2	1	1
Dandridge	2	2	.....
Dayton	14	12	2
Decatur	2	2	.....
Decaturville	2	2	.....
Decherd	11	11	.....
Dickson	19	18	1
Dresden	5	4	1
Dyer	8	8	.....
Dyersburg	39	35	4
Elizabethton	33	32	1
Elkton	2	2	.....
Erin	9	3	6
Erwin	22	22	.....
Estill Springs	3	2	1
Fairview	6	5	1

Table 61.—Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Cities with Population under 25,000, October 31, 1979—Continued

City by State	Total police employees		
	Total	Male	Female
TENNESSEE—Con.			
Fayetteville	22	20	2
Franklin	25	19	6
Gallatin	34	27	7
Gallaway	1	1	.....
Gates	1	1	.....
Gatlinburg	28	27	1
Germantown	23	22	1
Gleason	4	4	.....
Goodlettsville	19	17	2
Gordonsville	3	3	.....
Grand Junction	2	2	.....
Greenbrier	3	3	.....
Greeneville	36	34	2
Greenfield	3	3	.....
Halls	4	4	.....
Harriman	19	16	3
Hartsville	14	11	3
Henderson	9	7	2
Hohenwald	11	8	3
Hollow Rock	2	2	.....
Humboldt	26	22	4
Huntingdon	13	11	2
Huntland	4	3	1
Iron City	2	2	.....
Jacksboro	2	2	.....
Jasper	10	7	3
Jefferson City	13	10	3
Jellico	7	7	.....
Jonesboro	5	5	.....
Kenton	3	3	.....
Kimball	6	5	1
Lafayette	10	10	.....
Lake City	5	5	.....
La Vergne	12	11	1
Lawrenceburg	32	24	8
Lebanon	28	26	2
Lewisburg	21	19	2
Lexington	18	15	3
Livingston	10	9	1
Loretto	4	3	1
Manchester	16	16	.....
Martin	17	16	1
Maryville	22	22	.....
Mason	2	2	.....
McEwen	4	4	.....
McKenzie	10	10	.....
McMinnville	33	30	3
Middleton	3	3	.....
Milan	18	17	1
Millington	26	26	.....
Minor Hill	3	2	1
Monteagle	7	5	2
Monterey	5	4	1
Morristown	47	40	7
Moscow	1	1	.....
Mount Carmel	4	4	.....
Mount Juliet	8	7	1
Mount Pleasant	13	12	1
Munford	4	4	.....
Newbern	12	9	3
New Johnsonville	2	2	.....
Newport	5	4	1
New Tazewell	5	5	.....
Norris	7	7	.....
Oakland	1	1	.....
Obion	5	4	1
Oliver Springs	11	9	2
Paris	26	25	1
Parsons	4	4	.....
Pigeon Forge	14	13	1
Pikeville	4	3	1
Portland	13	11	2
Pulaski	22	20	2
Red Bank	20	19	1
Red Boiling Springs	1	1	.....
Ridgley	4	4	.....
TENNESSEE—Con.			
Ripley	21	21	.....
Rockwood	18	14	4
Rossville	2	1	1
Rutherford	4	4	.....
Saint Joseph	2	2	.....
Savannah	18	16	2
Scotts Hill	1	1	.....
Selmer	13	10	3
Sevierville	18	17	1
Sewanee	9	8	1
Sharon	3	3	.....
Shelbyville	30	28	2
Signal Mountain	12	12	.....
Smithville	11	5	6
Smyrna	14	10	4
Soddy-Daisy	17	13	4
Somerville	10	7	3
South Carthage	3	2	1
South Fulton	5	4	1
South Pittsburg	10	7	3
Sparta	19	16	3
Spring City	5	4	1
Springfield	23	22	1
Spring Hill	2	2	.....
Surgoinsville	3	3	.....
Sweetwater	15	14	1
Tazewell	2	2	.....
Tennessee Ridge	1	1	.....
Tiptonville	5	5	.....
Trenton	13	11	2
Trimble	3	3	.....
Tullahoma	31	28	3
Union City	28	23	5
Wartrace	1	1	.....
Watertown	4	4	.....
Waverly	12	10	2
Waynesboro	8	8	.....
Westmoreland	2	2	.....
White House	9	8	1
White Pine	4	4	.....
Whiteville	3	3	.....
Winchester	18	17	1
Woodbury	6	4	2
TEXAS			
Abernathy	5	3	2
Addison	26	21	5
Alamo	9	7	2
Alamo Heights	21	18	3
Allen	15	9	6
Alpine	12	7	5
Alvarado	4	3	1
Alvin	29	23	6
Andrews	14	13	1
Angleton	22	22	.....
Anson	4	4	.....
Anthony	8	7	1
Aransas Pass	21	15	6
Athens	22	15	7
Atlanta	15	10	5
Azle	16	10	6
Balch Springs	26	22	4
Balcones Heights	19	15	4
Ballinger	8	6	2
Bangs	1	1	.....
Bay City	31	23	8
Bedford	31	26	5
Beeville	22	16	6
Bellaire	44	37	7
Bellmead	11	7	4
Bellville	5	5	.....
Belton	23	15	8
Benbrook	30	25	5
Bertram	2	2	.....
Beverly Hills	9	6	3
TEXAS—Con.			
Big Lake	4	4	.....
Big Sandy	3	3	.....
Bishop	6	5	1
Blanco	2	2	.....
Blue Mound	8	4	4
Bonham	18	17	1
Borger	27	19	8
Bowie	16	9	7
Brady	11	8	3
Breckenridge	18	12	6
Brenham	19	17	2
Bridge City	14	9	5
Bridgeport	11	7	4
Brookshire	11	6	5
Brownfield	26	23	3
Brownwood	28	25	3
Burkburnett	16	14	2
Burleson	21	15	6
Burnet	7	6	1
Caldwell	4	4	.....
Cameron	10	7	3
Canton	2	2	.....
Canyon	15	13	2
Carthage	15	11	4
Castle Hills	14	13	1
Cedar Hill	12	8	4
Cedar Park	6	5	1
Center	19	17	2
Childress	9	8	1
Cisco	9	8	1
Clarendon	4	4	.....
Clarksville	10	7	3
Cleburne	40	32	8
Cleveland	19	12	7
Clifton	4	4	.....
Clute	25	17	8
Cockrell Hill	14	9	5
Coleman	11	11	.....
Colleyville	15	9	6
Colorado City	13	8	5
Comanche	9	7	2
Commerce	18	16	2
Converse	10	10	.....
Coppell	8	6	2
Copperas Cove	32	23	9
Corrigan	7	3	4
Corsicana	34	29	5
Crockett	15	11	4
Crowley	13	9	4
Crystal City	13	9	4
Cuero	7	7	.....
Daingerfield	6	5	1
Dalhart	13	8	5
Dayton	9	7	2
Decatur	7	7	.....
Deer Park	34	28	6
De Kalb	7	3	4
Denison	42	34	8
Denver City	16	12	4
De Soto	27	24	3
Devine	5	5	.....
Diboll	12	7	5
Dimmitt	7	6	1
Donna	20	20	.....
Dublin	7	6	1
Dumas	23	17	6
Eagle Lake	3	2	1
Eagle Pass	31	25	6
Eastland	5	5	.....
Edcouch	5	5	.....
Edinburg	32	28	4
Edna	8	7	1
El Campo	20	15	5
Electra	7	7	.....
Elgin	6	5	1

Table 61.—Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Cities with Population under 25,000, October 31, 1979—Continued

City by State	Total police employees		
	Total	Male	Female
TEXAS—Con.			
Elsa	12	10	2
Ennis	29	23	6
Euless	45	31	14
Everman	14	9	5
Falfurrias	9	9	.....
Farmersville	7	3	4
Flower Mound	13	8	5
Forest Hill	22	15	7
Fort Gates	4	2	2
Fort Stockton	19	14	5
Fredericksburg	12	10	2
Freeport	27	22	5
Freer	3	2	1
Friendswood	23	17	6
Friona	5	5	.....
Gainesville	34	27	7
Galena Park	20	18	2
Gatesville	11	9	2
Georgetown	14	11	3
Gilmer	16	11	5
Gladewater	17	17	.....
Gonzales	14	12	2
Graham	18	13	5
Granbury	11	8	3
Grand Saline	5	4	1
Grapevine	37	28	9
Greenville	35	30	5
Groesbeck	5	4	1
Groves	12	11	1
Gruver	2	2	.....
Gun Barrel	5	5	.....
Hallettsville	3	3	.....
Hamilton	5	4	1
Hamlin	8	4	4
Harker Heights	28	24	4
Haskell	2	2	.....
Hearne	20	15	5
Hedwig Village	18	15	3
Henderson	26	20	6
Hereford	26	23	3
Hewitt	5	5	.....
Hidalgo	17	14	3
Highland Park	38	35	3
Hillsboro	21	16	5
Hitchcock	9	6	3
Holliday	1	1	.....
Hollywood Park	5	5	.....
Hondo	11	8	3
Hooks	4	3	1
Humble	21	16	5
Huntsville	41	35	6
Hutchins	9	7	2
Idalou	3	3	.....
Ingleside	11	6	5
Iowa Park	12	8	4
Jacinto City	13	10	3
Jacksboro	12	9	3
Jacksonville	21	19	2
Jamaica Beach	5	4	1
Jasper	12	10	2
Jefferson	5	3	2
Joshua	4	3	1
Katy	17	10	7
Kaufman	8	7	1
Keene	6	6	.....
Keller	10	7	3
Kemp	5	5	.....
Kennedale	5	5	.....
Kermit	17	11	6
Kerrville	32	26	6
Kilgore	31	27	4
Kirby	12	10	2
Kirbyville	2	2	.....
Kountze	5	3	2
Lacy-Lakeview	5	5	.....
La Feria	4	4	.....
La Joya	6	6	.....
Lake Dallas	12	9	3
Lake Jackson	34	26	8
Lakeside	1	1	.....
Lakeway Village	8	5	3
Lake Worth	18	13	5
La Marque	22	17	5
Lamesa	23	17	6
Lampasas	14	9	5
Lancaster	31	26	5
La Porte	35	28	7
La Villa	2	2	.....
League City	35	27	8
Leon Valley	20	15	5
Levelland	24	18	6
Lexington	1	1	.....
Liberty	15	11	4
Littlefield	14	9	5
Live Oak	10	9	1
Livingston	11	8	3
Lockhart	7	6	1
Lockney	2	2	.....
Lone Star	3	2	1
Los Fresnos	9	7	2
Luling	6	5	1
Madisonville	7	6	1
Malakoff	6	5	1
Mansfield	14	13	1
Marble Falls	4	4	.....
Marfa	8	5	3
Marlin	14	12	2
Mart	3	3	.....
Mathis	7	6	1
McGregor	7	7	.....
McKinney	30	27	3
Memphis	3	3	.....
Mercedes	26	20	6
Merkel	3	3	.....
Mexia	16	11	5
Midlothian	9	9	.....
Mineola	13	12	1
Mineral Wells	39	34	5
Mission	37	30	7
Missouri City	38	27	11
Monahans	16	11	5
Morgans Point Resort	3	3	.....
Morton	6	5	1
Mount Pleasant	21	17	4
Muleshoe	11	9	2
Munday	2	2	.....
Naples	1	1	.....
Nassau Bay	9	8	1
Navasota	13	10	3
Nederland	21	20	1
Needville	4	4	.....
New Boston	11	7	4
New Braunfels	30	26	4
Nocona	4	4	.....
Nolanville	14	7	7
Northcrest	2	1	1
North Richland Hills	47	35	12
Olmos Park	11	11	.....
Olney	9	4	5
Olton	4	3	1
Overton	9	6	3
Paducah	1	1	.....
Palacios	7	6	1
Palestine	38	30	8
Pampa	32	24	8
Pantego	9	8	1
Paris	47	37	10
Pearland	28	22	6
Pearsall	5	5	.....
Pecos	20	16	4
Perryton	15	13	2
Pharr	39	30	9
Pilot Point	4	3	1
Pittsburg	4	4	.....
Plainview	40	31	9
Pleasanton	5	5	.....
Port Aransas	9	5	4
Port Isabel	14	14	.....
Portland	24	19	5
Port Lavaca	18	13	5
Port Neches	17	15	2
Poteet	4	3	1
Premont	3	3	.....
Princeton	1	1	.....
Quanah	10	8	2
Quitman	5	5	.....
Ranger	4	4	.....
Raymondville	12	10	2
Red Oak	9	5	4
Refugio	5	5	.....
Richland Hills	19	13	6
Richmond	12	11	1
Richwood	5	5	.....
River Oaks	16	11	5
Robinson	4	4	.....
Robstown	29	25	4
Rockdale	9	4	5
Rockport	9	8	1
Rockwall	14	11	3
Rollingwood	2	2	.....
Rosebud	2	2	.....
Rosenberg	38	30	8
Rotan	3	3	.....
Round Rock	20	12	8
Rowlett	11	6	5
Royse City	3	3	.....
Rusk	8	7	1
Saginaw	13	9	4
San Augustine	3	3	.....
San Benito	28	25	3
San Juan	12	11	1
San Marcos	34	28	6
San Saba	4	4	.....
Sansom Park Village	9	5	4
Schertz	12	8	4
Seabrook	16	10	6
Seagraves	4	4	.....
Sealy	6	6	.....
Seguin	34	24	10
Selma	7	5	2
Seminole	9	8	1
Seven Points	5	4	1
Shallowater	2	2	.....
Shamrock	4	4	.....
Silsbee	21	16	5
Sinton	8	8	.....
Slaton	17	11	6
Smithville	9	5	4
Snyder	23	18	5
Sonora	7	6	1
South Houston	27	23	4
Southlake	10	6	4
South Padre Island	14	9	5
Southside Place	18	14	4
Spearman	9	4	5
Spring Valley	25	23	2
Spur	3	2	1
Stafford	14	11	3
Stamford	8	8	.....
Stephenville	23	19	4
Stinnett	1	1	.....
Sugarland	23	19	4
Sulphur Springs	28	23	5
Sweeny	6	5	1
Sweetwater	25	19	6
Taft	3	3	.....
Tatum	6	4	2
Taylor	16	11	5

Table 61.—Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Cities with Population under 25,000, October 31, 1979—Continued

City by State	Total police employees		
	Total	Male	Female
TEXAS—Con.			
Terrell	28	24	4
Terrell Hills	11	11	.....
The Colony	7	5	2
Tomball	13	9	4
Troup	5	4	1
Tulia	13	9	4
Universal City	28	21	7
University Park	35	30	5
Uvalde	20	16	4
Valley Mills	1	1	.....
Van	4	4	.....
Vernon	21	14	7
Vidor	24	19	5
Village	27	22	5
Wake Village	4	4	.....
Watauga	16	11	5
Waxahachie	35	31	4
Weatherford	31	21	10
Webster	16	10	6
Weslaco	37	25	12
West	5	5	.....
West Columbia	11	7	4
West Lake Hills	4	4	.....
West Orange	8	6	2
Westover Hills	11	11	.....
West University Place	22	17	5
Westworth	2	2	.....
Wharton	14	12	2
Whitehouse	9	8	1
White Oak	6	5	1
Whitesboro	8	6	2
White Settlement	19	14	5
Wills Point	5	4	1
Wilmer	10	6	4
Windcrest	10	9	1
Winnsboro	11	11	.....
Winters	4	4	.....
Woodville	5	5	.....
Woodway	13	8	5
Wylie	10	7	3
Yoakum	11	9	2
Yorktown	3	3	.....
UTAH			
Alpine	1	1	.....
American Fork	11	10	1
Beaver	3	3	.....
Brigham City	33	23	10
Cedar City	16	14	2
Centerville	9	7	2
Clearfield	26	18	8
Clinton	5	4	1
Draper	8	3	5
Duchesne	3	3	.....
East Carbon	7	5	2
East Layton	2	2	.....
Ephraim	3	3	.....
Eureka	1	1	.....
Farmington	3	2	1
Gunnison	4	3	1
Harrisville	5	4	1
Heber City	8	7	1
Helper	5	5	.....
Hurricane	3	3	.....
Hyde Park	1	1	.....
Hyrum	2	2	.....
Kaysville	9	8	1
Layton	25	23	2
Lehi	9	8	1
Lindon	6	5	1
Manti	2	2	.....
Mapleton	2	2	.....
Midvale	20	16	4
Moab	8	8	.....
Morgan City	3	2	1
UTAH—Con.			
Mount Pleasant	10	5	5
Nephi	5	5	.....
North Ogden	7	6	1
North Salt Lake	8	7	1
Park City	12	10	2
Parowan	2	2	.....
Payson	9	8	1
Plain City	2	2	.....
Pleasant Grove	12	10	2
Pleasant View	2	2	.....
Price	13	11	2
Richfield	11	8	3
Riverdale	11	10	1
Riverton	9	8	1
Roosevelt	14	10	4
Roy	23	18	5
Saint George	26	26	.....
Salem	2	2	.....
Salina	5	5	.....
South Jordan	10	5	5
South Ogden	22	16	6
South Salt Lake	25	21	4
Spanish Fork	13	12	1
Springville	14	12	2
Sunset	6	6	.....
Syracuse	4	3	1
Tooele	28	26	2
Tremonton	5	4	1
Vernal	17	14	3
Washington Terrace	13	11	2
Wellington	1	1	.....
West Bountiful	3	3	.....
West Jordan	34	24	10
Woods Cross	7	7	.....
VERMONT			
Barre	17	15	2
Bellows Falls	10	10	.....
Bennington	27	27	.....
Brattleboro	33	25	8
Colchester	20	15	5
Hartford	23	21	2
Manchester	11	10	1
Milton	6	5	1
Montpelier	24	18	6
Newport	16	12	4
Northfield	3	3	.....
Randolph	3	3	.....
Rutland	45	35	10
Saint Albans	17	11	6
Saint Johnsbury	12	9	3
Shelburne	11	5	6
South Burlington	28	23	5
Springfield	22	17	5
Stowe	7	6	1
Waterbury	5	3	2
Wilmington	6	4	2
Windsor	11	11	.....
Woodstock	4	4	.....
VIRGINIA			
Abingdon	13	11	2
Altavista	10	9	1
Amherst	3	3	.....
Ashland	8	7	1
Bedford	20	16	4
Berryville	6	6	.....
Big Stone Gap	15	13	2
Blackstone	15	14	1
Bluefield	13	10	3
Bridgewater	7	7	.....
Bristol	42	37	5
Brookneal	4	4	.....
Buena Vista	16	16	.....
VIRGINIA—Con.			
Burkeville	1	1	.....
Cape Charles	5	5	.....
Chase City	11	10	1
Chatham	7	5	2
Chilhowie	5	4	1
Chincoteague	7	7	.....
Christiansburg	22	20	2
Clarksville	9	5	4
Clifton Forge	15	13	2
Coeburn	7	6	1
Colonial Beach	14	10	4
Colonial Heights	32	27	5
Courtland	1	1	.....
Covington	18	14	4
Crewe	8	7	1
Culpeper	24	21	3
Damascus	4	4	.....
Dayton	2	1	1
Dublin	8	8	.....
Dumfries	5	5	.....
Elkton	11	7	4
Emporia	22	17	5
Fairfax City	58	47	11
Falls Church	35	29	6
Farmville	17	17	.....
Franklin	20	19	1
Fredericksburg	44	37	7
Fries	2	2	.....
Front Royal	28	22	6
Galax	25	23	2
Glade Spring	3	3	.....
Gordonsville	4	4	.....
Gretna	3	3	.....
Grundy	8	6	2
Halifax	7	5	2
Harrisonburg	35	29	6
Haysi	1	1	.....
Herndon	24	23	1
Hillsville	6	5	1
Hopewell	44	35	9
Kenbridge	5	5	.....
Lawrenceville	4	4	.....
Lebanon	5	4	1
Leesburg	14	12	2
Lexington	18	14	4
Louisa	3	3	.....
Luray	10	9	1
Manassas	33	29	4
Manassas Park	18	13	5
Marion	19	17	2
Martinsville	50	45	5
Middleburg	3	3	.....
Middletown	2	2	.....
Mount Jackson	2	2	.....
Narrows	5	5	.....
New Market	2	2	.....
Norton	15	11	4
Orange	9	8	1
Pearisburg	6	6	.....
Pocahontas	6	5	1
Poquoson	17	14	3
Pound	2	2	.....
Pulaski	27	21	6
Purcellville	4	4	.....
Quantico	3	3	.....
Radford	25	23	2
Richlands	19	14	5
Rocky Mount	9	9	.....
Saint Paul	4	4	.....
Salem	58	45	13
Saltville	5	5	.....
Shenandoah	4	4	.....
Smithfield	13	7	6
South Boston	19	18	1
South Hill	11	9	2
Stanley	3	3	.....

Table 61.—Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Cities with Population under 25,000, October 31, 1979—Continued

City by State	Total police employees		
	Total	Male	Female
VIRGINIA—Con.			
Staunton	53	41	12
Stephens City	2	2	.....
Strasburg	6	6	.....
Tappahannock	5	5	.....
Tazewell	9	8	1
Victoria	4	4	.....
Vienna	36	32	4
Vinton	16	16	.....
Warrenton	17	16	1
Waynesboro	41	37	4
Williamsburg	31	24	7
Winchester	42	38	4
Wise	8	7	1
Woodstock	7	7	.....
Wytheville	18	17	1
WASHINGTON			
Aberdeen	47	40	7
Anacortes	19	13	6
Auburn	51	44	7
Battle Ground	7	7	.....
Blaine	11	9	2
Bonney Lake	8	6	2
Bothell	16	11	5
Brier	2	2	.....
Buckley	9	8	1
Burlington	12	8	4
Camas	13	13	.....
Centralia	28	24	4
Chehalis	22	16	6
Cheney	16	12	4
Clarkston	18	11	7
Cle Elum	4	4	.....
Clyde Hill Town	5	5	.....
College Place	8	6	2
Colville	8	7	1
Connell	4	4	.....
Cosmopolis	6	4	2
Dayton	6	4	2
Des Moines	17	13	4
Ellensburg	17	15	2
Elma	13	7	6
Enumclaw	16	10	6
Ephrata	13	9	4
Fircrest	6	5	1
Gig Harbor	8	7	1
Grand Coulee	4	3	1
Grandview	12	11	1
Hoquiam	30	25	5
Ilwaco	3	3	.....
Issaquah	11	8	3
Kalama	4	4	.....
Kelso	24	18	6
Kirkland	33	24	9
Lacey	24	20	4
Long Beach	4	4	.....
Lynden	5	5	.....
Lynnwood	40	36	4
Marysville	16	14	2
McCleary	8	4	4
Medina	4	4	.....
Mercer Island	34	25	9
Monroe	7	6	1
Montesano	10	5	5
Morton	3	3	.....
Moses Lake	23	16	7
Mountlake Terrace	23	20	3
Mount Vernon	26	21	5
Normandy Park	8	6	2
Oak Harbor	23	16	7
Ocean Shores	10	5	5
Orting	3	3	.....
Othello	13	10	3
Pacific	7	6	1
Pasco	32	32	.....
WASHINGTON—Continued			
Port Angeles	40	29	11
Port Orchard	10	7	3
Port Townsend	10	9	1
Prosser	7	7	.....
Puyallup	41	34	7
Quincy	8	8	.....
Raymond	10	6	4
Redmond	35	28	7
Ridgefield	4	4	.....
Ruston	8	6	2
Sedro Woolley	14	10	4
Selah	9	7	2
Sequim	7	6	1
Shelton	20	17	3
Snohomish	10	9	1
South Bend	6	5	1
Steilacoom	10	9	1
Sumner	13	11	2
Sunnyside	24	20	4
Toppenish	24	13	11
Tukwila	31	24	7
Tumwater	14	13	1
Waitsburg	1	1	.....
Wapato	12	10	2
Wenatchee	45	35	10
Westport	10	4	6
Woodland	4	4	.....
WEST VIRGINIA			
Alderson	2	2	.....
Anawalt	2	2	.....
Anmoore	1	1	.....
Ansted	6	4	2
Athens	3	3	.....
Bancroft	2	2	.....
Barboursville	8	6	2
Beckley	65	48	17
Belington	7	5	2
Belle	5	4	1
Benwood	9	9	.....
Berkeley Springs	4	3	1
Bethany	4	3	1
Bethlehem	8	8	.....
Bluefield	31	28	3
Bramwell	1	1	.....
Bridgeport	16	15	1
Buckhannon	9	9	.....
Burnsville	3	3	.....
Cairo	1	.....	1
Cameron	4	4	.....
Cedar Grove	1	1	.....
Ceredo	8	6	2
Chapmanville	9	8	1
Charles Town	7	6	1
Chesapeake	3	3	.....
Chester	3	3	.....
Clarksburg	50	44	6
Clay	1	1	.....
Clendenin	4	4	.....
Cowen	1	1	.....
Davy	2	2	.....
Delbarton	3	3	.....
Dunbar	15	14	1
East Bank	2	2	.....
Eleanor	3	3	.....
Elizabeth	3	2	1
Elkins	16	12	4
Fairview	2	2	.....
Farmington	1	1	.....
Fayetteville	8	6	2
Flemington	1	1	.....
Follansbee	7	7	.....
Fort Gay	3	2	1
Franklin	1	1	.....
WEST VIRGINIA—Continued			
Gary	1	1	.....
Gassaway	8	7	1
Gilbert	6	4	2
Glasgow	4	4	.....
Glen Dale	5	5	.....
Glenville	8	6	2
Grafton	14	12	2
Granttown	2	2	.....
Grantsville	5	4	1
Hamlin	2	2	.....
Handley	3	3	.....
Harpers Ferry	6	6	.....
Hartford	1	1	.....
Henderson	5	5	.....
Hinton	20	13	7
Hundred	1	1	.....
Hurricane	9	7	2
Iaeger	6	6	.....
Kenova	17	13	4
Kermit	7	6	1
Keyser	13	11	2
Keystone	3	3	.....
Kimball	5	5	.....
Kingwood	6	6	.....
Leon	1	1	.....
Lester	3	3	.....
Lewisburg	7	6	1
Logan	15	12	3
Lost Creek	2	2	.....
Lumberport	1	1	.....
Mabscott	4	4	.....
Madison	11	10	1
Man	7	6	1
Mannington	6	6	.....
Marlinton	4	3	1
Marmet	4	4	.....
Martinsburg	33	30	3
Mason	3	2	1
Masontown	2	2	.....
Matewan	4	4	.....
Matoaka	4	3	1
McMechen	3	3	.....
Meadow Bridge	1	1	.....
Middlebourne	3	3	.....
Mill Creek	2	2	.....
Milton	5	3	2
Monongah	1	1	.....
Montgomery	15	11	4
Moorefield	4	4	.....
Moundsville	23	18	5
Mount Hope	5	5	.....
Mullens	11	10	1
New Cumberland	3	2	1
New Haven	4	4	.....
New Martinsville	14	13	1
Nitro	13	9	4
Northfork	3	3	.....
Nutter Fort	7	5	2
Oak Hill	13	10	3
Oceana	3	3	.....
Osage	1	1	.....
Paden City	4	4	.....
Parsons	5	3	2
Paw Paw	2	2	.....
Pax	2	2	.....
Pennsboro	2	2	.....
Petersburg	3	3	.....
Philippi	7	6	1
Piedmont	5	5	.....
Pine Grove	1	1	.....
Pineville	5	4	1
Point Pleasant	9	8	1
Pratt	3	3	.....
Princeton	20	18	2
Quinwood	1	1	.....

Table 61.—Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Cities with Population under 25,000, October 31, 1979—Continued

City by State	Total police employees		
	Total	Male	Female
WEST VIRGINIA—Continued			
Rainelle	8	6	2
Ranson	4	4	.....
Ravenswood	13	7	6
Rhodell	3	3	.....
Richwood	13	10	3
Ridgeley	1	1	.....
Ripley	7	6	1
Rivesville	1	1	.....
Romney	5	5	.....
Ronceverte	4	4	.....
Saint Albans	26	19	7
Saint Marys	10	6	4
Salem	6	6	.....
Shepherdstown	4	2	2
Shinnston	4	4	.....
Sistersville	4	4	.....
Smithers	4	4	.....
Sophia	8	5	3
South Charleston	31	29	2
Spencer	12	10	2
Star City	8	8	.....
Stonewood	3	3	.....
Summersville	8	8	.....
Sutton	7	6	1
Terra Alta	2	2	.....
Thomas	1	1	.....
Tunnelton	1	1	.....
Union	1	1	.....
Valley Grove	2	2	.....
Vienna	17	13	4
War	5	5	.....
Wardensville	1	1	.....
Wayne	2	2	.....
Webster Springs	5	5	.....
Welch	18	9	9
Wellsburg	15	12	3
West Liberty	3	2	1
West Milford	2	2	.....
Weston	14	13	1
Westover	6	6	.....
West Union	3	3	.....
Whitesville	4	4	.....
White Sulphur Springs	6	5	1
Williamson	12	11	1
Williamstown	5	4	1
Worthington	3	3	.....
WISCONSIN			
Adams	6	5	1
Algoma	6	6	.....
Altoona	5	4	1
Antigo	16	16	.....
Ashland	20	19	1
Baraboo	20	18	2
Bayside	16	15	1
Beaver Dam	28	27	1
Beloit Town	9	9	.....
Berlin	12	12	.....
Black River Falls	11	9	2
Bloomer	7	6	1
Brillion	6	6	.....
Brodhead	6	5	1
Brown Deer	30	24	6
Burlington	22	20	2
Burlington Town	7	6	1
Caledonia	16	14	2
Cedarburg	26	15	11
Chenequa	7	7	.....
Chilton	5	5	.....
Chippewa Falls	33	30	3
Clintonville	11	11	.....
Columbus	8	8	.....
Combined Locks	4	4	.....
Cuba City	4	3	1
WISCONSIN—Con.			
Cudahy	37	34	3
Darlington	7	6	1
De Forest	4	3	1
Delafield	7	6	1
Delavan	20	14	6
Delavan Town	6	6	.....
De Pere	27	25	2
Dodgeville	6	6	.....
East Troy	9	7	2
East Troy Town	6	5	1
Edgerton	10	8	2
Elkhorn	11	10	1
Elm Grove	20	17	3
Elroy	2	2	.....
Evansville	9	8	1
Fitchburg	17	13	4
Fort Atkinson	20	15	5
Fox Point	20	20	.....
Franklin	30	24	6
Germantown	22	17	5
Glendale	41	37	4
Grafton	21	16	5
Greendale	36	28	8
Hales Corners	17	14	3
Hartford	18	15	3
Hartland	10	9	1
Holmen	4	4	.....
Horicon	8	7	1
Hudson	12	10	2
Jefferson	12	11	1
Kaukauna	20	20	.....
Kewaunee	6	6	.....
Kiel	10	6	4
Kimberly	7	7	.....
Ladysmith	7	6	1
Lake Delton	7	6	1
Lake Geneva	18	13	5
Lake Mills	6	6	.....
Lancaster	7	6	1
Little Chute	8	7	1
Madison Town	13	11	2
Marinette	25	22	3
Marshfield	40	34	6
Mauston	8	7	1
Mayville	8	7	1
McFarland	7	6	1
Medford	5	5	.....
Menasha	39	31	8
Menasha Town	13	12	1
Menomonie	37	26	11
Mequon	41	37	4
Merrill	20	18	2
Middleton	25	20	5
Milton	5	5	.....
Mineral Point	5	5	.....
Minocqua	13	11	2
Monona	19	16	3
Monroe	25	19	6
Montello	3	2	1
Mosinee	5	5	.....
Mount Pleasant Town	6	3	3
Mukwonago	7	7	.....
Muskego	28	21	7
Neenah	49	42	7
Neillsville	7	5	2
New Holstein	10	6	4
New Lisbon	3	3	.....
New London	14	14	.....
New Richmond	9	8	1
North Fond du Lac	5	4	1
Oak Creek	40	39	1
Oconomowoc	25	20	5
Oconomowoc Town	7	7	.....
Oconto	7	7	.....
Oconto Falls	5	5	.....
Onalaska	12	11	1
WISCONSIN—Con.			
Oregon	6	5	1
Park Falls	6	6	.....
Peshtigo	4	4	.....
Pewaukee	12	10	2
Platteville	22	18	4
Plymouth	10	10	.....
Portage	21	18	3
Port Washington	20	14	6
Prairie du Chien	13	12	1
Prescott	6	5	1
Reedsburg	13	10	3
Rhinelander	23	21	2
Rice Lake	22	21	1
Richland Center	10	9	1
Ripon	16	11	5
River Falls	14	11	3
Rothschild	5	5	.....
Saint Francis	18	16	2
Sauk Prairie	10	9	1
Saukville	7	6	1
Schofield	5	5	.....
Shawano	16	13	3
Sheboygan Falls	9	9	.....
Shorewood	29	25	4
Shorewood Hills	5	5	.....
South Milwaukee	34	32	2
Sparta	12	12	.....
Stanley	5	5	.....
Stevens Point	40	35	5
Stoddard	1	1	.....
Stoughton	16	16	.....
Sturgeon Bay	16	16	.....
Sturtevant	6	6	.....
Summit Town	5	5	.....
Sun Prairie	20	18	2
Thiensville	5	5	.....
Tomah	14	11	3
Tomahawk	8	7	1
Twin Lakes	10	7	3
Two Rivers	30	26	4
Union Grove	5	2	3
Verona	7	7	.....
Viroqua	8	7	1
Washburn	5	5	.....
Waterloo	5	4	1
Watertown	35	28	7
Waunakee	5	4	1
Waupaca	11	10	1
Waupun	15	14	1
West Bend	41	35	6
West Milwaukee	25	22	3
Weston	9	8	1
West Salem	5	5	.....
Whitefish Bay	27	25	2
Whitewater	25	19	6
Williams Bay	4	4	.....
Wisconsin Dells	12	8	4
Wisconsin Rapids	46	41	5
WYOMING			
Afton	4	4	.....
Basin	4	4	.....
Buffalo	7	7	.....
Cody	16	13	3
Douglas	15	9	6
Evanston	17	13	4
Evansville	8	7	1
Gillette	39	37	2
Glenrock	10	6	4
Green River	24	22	2
Greybull	5	4	1
Guernsey	8	8	.....
Jackson	16	12	4
Kemmerer	9	7	2

Table 61.—Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Cities with Population under 25,000, October 31, 1979—Continued

City by State	Total police employees			City by State	Total police employees			City by State	Total police employees		
	Total	Male	Female		Total	Male	Female		Total	Male	Female
WYOMING—Con.				**WYOMING—Con.**				**WYOMING—Con.**			
Lander	20	16	4	Pinedale	3	3	.....	Sheridan	38	28	10
Lovell	6	5	1	Powell	13	9	4	Sundance	4	4	.....
Lusk	11	6	5	Rawlins	34	23	11	Thermopolis	13	7	6
Medicine Bow	3	2	1	Riverton	30	28	2	Torrington	17	11	6
Mills	9	7	2	Rock Springs	39	27	12	Wheatland	14	13	1
Newcastle	15	10	5	Saratoga	11	8	3	Worland	21	16	5
Pine Bluffs	8	4	4								

Table 62.—Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Universities and Colleges, October 31, 1979

University/College	Total Police Employees		
	Total	Male	Female
Auburn University, Alabama	30	24	6
University of Alabama:			
Birmingham	70	53	17
Tuscaloosa	34	29	5
Arizona State University	52	42	10
Arizona Western College	7	6	1
Central Arizona College	7	7	.....
Eastern Arizona College	2	2	.....
Northern Arizona University	29	25	4
Pima Community College, Arizona	17	13	4
University of Arizona	82	65	17
Yavapai College, Arizona	6	5	1
University of Arkansas	30	21	9
University of Arkansas Medical Science	33	21	12
California State College:			
Bakersfield	14	12	2
Dominguez Hills	18	15	3
San Bernardino	17	13	4
Sonoma	12	10	2
Stanislaus	12	9	3
California State Polytechnic University:			
Pomona	21	11	10
San Luis Obispo	17	11	6
California State University:			
Chico	15	12	3
Fresno	23	16	7
Fullerton	29	17	12
Hayward	13	10	3
Long Beach	36	28	8
Los Angeles	30	26	4
Northridge	32	21	11
Sacramento	18	12	6
San Diego	33	23	10
San Francisco	22	14	8
San Jose	30	22	8
Humboldt State University, California	16	11	5
University of California:			
Berkeley	87	67	20
Davis	66	47	19
Irvine	62	44	18
Los Angeles	101	78	23
Riverside	13	11	2
San Diego	33	25	8
San Francisco	26	20	6
Santa Barbara	38	24	14
Santa Cruz	20	16	4
Adams State College, Colorado	6	5	1
Colorado State University	25	17	8
Pikes Peak Community College	5	4	1
University of Colorado:			
Boulder	44	32	12
Colorado Springs	11	7	4
Medical Center	23	18	5
University of Denver, Colorado	16	13	3
University of Northern Colorado	14	11	3
University of Southern Colorado	11	9	2
Central Connecticut State College	29	24	5
Eastern Connecticut State College	8	7	1
University of Connecticut	40	29	11
University of Connecticut Health Center	30	23	7
Florida A & M University	19	15	4
Florida Atlantic University	22	16	6
Florida International University	35	25	10
Florida State University	44	36	8
University of Central Florida	20	18	2
University of Florida	64	51	13
University of North Florida	18	15	3
University of South Florida	71	47	24
University of West Florida	15	13	2
Clayton Junior College, Georgia	7	5	2
Columbus College, Georgia	12	10	2
Georgia College	9	7	2
Georgia Institute of Technology	51	39	12
Georgia Southern College	20	18	2
Georgia State University	65	48	17
Medical College of Georgia	53	38	15
Middle Georgia College	4	2	2
University of Georgia	51	44	7
Valdosta State College, Georgia	16	15	1
West Georgia College	20	11	9
Black Hawk College, Illinois	6	4	2
Chicago State University, Illinois	27	22	5
Eastern Illinois University	18	15	3
Governors State University, Illinois	19	13	6
Illinois Central College	13	6	7
Illinois State University	31	24	7
John A. Logan College, Illinois	4	4	.....
Lake County College, Illinois	10	9	1
Lewis and Clark Community College, Illinois	9	8	1
Moraine Valley Community College, Illinois	6	5	1
Morton College, Illinois	8	6	2
Northeastern Illinois University	13	10	3
Northern Illinois University	47	34	13
Rock Valley College, Illinois	6	5	1
Sangamon State University, Illinois	11	7	4
Southern Illinois University:			
Carbondale	54	42	12
Edwardsville	29	24	5
State Community College, Illinois	9	5	4
Thornton Community College, Illinois	12	10	2
Triton College, Illinois	10	8	2
University of Illinois:			
Chicago	58	48	10
Urbana	61	51	10
Waubonsee Community College, Illinois	1	1	.....
Western Illinois University	22	18	4
William Rainey Harper College, Illinois	9	6	3
Indiana University:			
Bloomington	75	61	14
Gary	11	9	2
Indianapolis	64	49	15
New Albany	5	4	1
South Bend	11	10	1
Iowa State University	33	26	7
University of Iowa	51	37	14
University of Northern Iowa, Cedar Falls	25	18	7
Fort Hays State College, Kansas	10	9	1
Kansas State University, Manhattan	36	28	8
Pittsburg State University, Kansas	14	12	2
University of Kansas	48	37	11
University of Kansas, Medical Center	39	29	10
Wichita State Univeristy, Kansas	24	19	5
Eastern Kentucky University	38	30	8
Jefferson Community College, Kentucky	10	9	1
Morehead State University, Kentucky	13	11	2
Murray State University, Kentucky	9	8	1
Northern Kentucky University	25	16	9
University of Kentucky	41	37	4
University of Louisville, Kentucky	60	51	9
Western Kentucky University	32	24	8
Louisiana State University	55	40	15
Southeastern Louisiana University	18	14	4
University of Maine, Orono	41	35	6
University of Southern Maine	13	11	2
Bowie State College, Maryland	19	16	3
Frostburg State College, Maryland	18	15	3
Morgan State University, Maryland	31	26	5
Saint Mary's College, Maryland	11	10	1
Salisbury State College, Maryland	15	14	1
Towson State University, Maryland	37	23	14
University of Baltimore, Maryland	13	12	1
University of Maryland:			
Baltimore City	70	63	7
Baltimore County	27	22	5
College Park	80	66	14
Eastern Shore	9	9	.....
Bentley College, Massachusetts	27	22	5
Boston College, Massachusetts	44	39	5
Boston University, Massachusetts	27	26	1
Brandeis University, Massachusetts	21	17	4
Clark University, Massachusetts	12	12	.....
Fitchburg State College, Massachusetts	12	9	3
Massachusetts Institute of Technology	57	51	6
North Adams State College, Massachusetts	9	7	2
Northeastern University, Massachusetts	72	62	10

Table 62.—Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Universities and Colleges, October 31, 1979—Continued

University/College	Total Police Employees		
	Total	Male	Female
Tufts University, Massachusetts	40	34	6
University of Massachusetts Amherst	47	37	10
Wellesley College, Massachusetts	21	17	4
Worcester State College, Massachusetts	11	8	3
Central Michigan University	30	21	9
Delta College, Michigan	11	8	3
Eastern Michigan University	23	15	8
Ferris State College, Michigan	19	13	6
Grand Valley State College, Michigan	4	4	.....
Lansing Community College, Michigan	12	9	3
Michigan State University	48	40	8
Michigan Technological University	15	9	6
Northern Michigan University	14	11	3
Oakland University, Michigan	17	13	4
Saginaw Valley State College, Michigan	10	8	2
Western Michigan University	46	32	14
University of Minnesota	62	55	7
East Mississippi Junior College	1	1	.....
Mississippi State University	28	22	6
University of Mississippi	41	32	9
University of Missouri:			
Columbia	37	27	10
Saint Louis	27	22	5
University of Nebraska, Lincoln	47	36	11
University of Nevada, Reno	14	11	3
University of New Hampshire	14	12	2
Brookdale Community College, New Jersey	16	14	2
Burlington County College, New Jersey	9	7	2
Glassboro State College, New Jersey	37	32	5
Kean College, New Jersey	21	18	3
Middlesex County College, New Jersey	20	16	4
Monmouth College, New Jersey	20	16	4
Montclair State College, New Jersey	29	25	4
Rutgers University, New Jersey	158	128	30
Stockton State College, New Jersey	19	15	4
Trenton State College, New Jersey	25	21	4
William Paterson College, New Jersey	32	27	5
New Mexico Highlands University	13	12	1
New Mexico State University	24	14	10
University of New Mexico	52	33	19
Western New Mexico University	3	2	1
Cornell University, New York	85	71	14
Ithaca College, New York	21	14	7
Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, New York	20	18	2
State University of New York :			
Albany	42	41	1
Binghamton	26	21	5
Buffalo	76	66	10
Downstate Medical Center	66	62	4
Maritime College	10	8	2
Plaza	14	10	4
Stony Brook	99	89	10
Upstate Medical Center	58	44	14
State University of New York Agricultural and Technical College:			
Alfred	17	13	4
Canton	12	11	1
Cobleskill	9	9	.....
Delhi	10	9	1
Farmingdale	21	19	2
Morrisville	10	9	1
State University of New York College:			
Brockport	26	19	7
Buffalo	30	26	4
Cortland	20	16	4
Environmental Science and Forestry	11	10	1
Fredonia	14	13	1
Geneseo	18	14	4
New Paltz	21	16	5
Old Westbury	16	12	4
Oneonta	22	21	1
Optometry	7	7	.....
Oswego	22	20	2
Plattsburgh	19	13	6
Potsdam	14	13	1
Purchase	18	14	4
Utica-Rome	12	10	2
Appalachian State University, North Carolina	24	14	10
East Carolina University, North Carolina	29	22	7
North Carolina A and T State University	20	17	3
University of North Carolina:			
Chapel Hill	36	30	6
Charlotte	25	16	9
Greensboro	22	16	6
Western Carolina University, North Carolina	14	12	2
Cleveland State University, Ohio	57	47	10
Cuyahoga Community College, Ohio	7	7	.....
Kent State University, Ohio	52	38	14
Lakeland Community College, Ohio	11	5	6
Miami University, Ohio	38	34	4
Ohio State University	68	57	11
Wright State University, Ohio	20	16	4
Central State University, Oklahoma	8	8	.....
Northeastern Oklahoma State University	14	13	1
Oklahoma State University	35	27	8
Putnam City Campus, Oklahoma	18	16	2
University of Oklahoma	47	31	16
University of Oklahoma, Health Sciences Center	29	17	12
Oregon State University	22	17	5
Bloomsburg State College, Pennsylvania	17	14	3
California State College, Pennsylvania	13	13	.....
Cheyney State College, Pennsylvania	16	15	1
Clarion State College, Pennsylvania	14	12	2
East Stroudsburg State College, Pennsylvania	14	12	2
Edinboro State College, Pennsylvania	16	14	2
Elizabethtown College, Pennsylvania	6	4	2
Indiana University of Pennsylvania	20	17	3
Kutztown State College, Pennsylvania	16	13	3
Lincoln University, Pennsylvania	2	2	.....
Lock Haven State College, Pennsylvania	9	7	2
Mansfield State College, Pennsylvania	14	12	2
Millersville State College, Pennsylvania	13	12	1
Pennsylvania State University:			
Altoona Campus	5	4	1
Behrend College	8	5	3
Capitol Campus	6	5	1
McKeesport Campus	3	3	.....
University Park	70	54	16
Seton Hill College, Pennsylvania	8	5	3
Shippensburg State College, Pennsylvania	14	13	1
Slippery Rock State College, Pennsylvania	16	13	3
West Chester State College, Pennsylvania	23	19	4
Clemson University, South Carolina	28	24	4
University of South Carolina	55	47	8
Austin Peay State University, Tennessee	15	12	3
East Tennessee State University	14	12	2
Middle Tennessee State University	48	40	8
Tennessee Technological University	19	16	3
University of Tennessee:			
Knoxville	80	66	14
Martin	14	11	3
Memphis	44	36	8
Baylor University, Texas	17	15	2
Eastfield College, Texas	10	7	3
East Texas State University	23	16	7
Lamar University, Texas	24	16	8
Midwestern State University, Texas	8	5	3
North Texas State University	24	16	8
Pan American University, Texas	11	10	1
Southern Methodist University, Texas	24	16	8
Southwest Texas State University	19	17	2
Stephen F. Austin State University, Texas	24	17	7
Sul Ross State University, Texas	6	5	1
Texas A and M University	61	41	20
Texas A and M University, Galveston	7	6	1
Texas Christian University	16	13	3
Texas State Technical Institute, Waco	9	7	2
Texas Technological University	62	43	19
University of Houston, Texas	41	29	12
University of Houston, Texas, Clear Lake	10	5	5
University of Houston, Texas, Downtown	17	11	6
University of Texas:			
Arlington	43	28	15
Austin	138	112	26
Dallas	27	23	4

Table 62.—Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Universities and Colleges, October 31, 1979—Continued

University/College	Total Police Employees		
	Total	Male	Female
El Paso	39	30	9
Galveston	20	14	6
Houston	90	56	34
Permian Basin	4	1	3
San Antonio	27	21	6
University of Texas Health Science Center, San Antonio	36	29	7
University of Texas Southwest Medical School	35	27	8
Brigham Young University, Utah	34	23	11
University of Utah	64	47	17
Utah Technical College, Provo	5	4	1
Weber State College, Utah	8	7	1
College of William and Mary, Virginia	24	20	4
James Madison University, Virginia	18	15	3
Longwood College, Virginia	11	11	.....
Mary Washington College, Virginia	13	8	5
Radford College, Virginia	18	13	5
University of Richmond, Virginia	15	15	.....
University of Virginia	62	54	8
Virginia Commonwealth University	75	63	12
Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University	38	31	7
Central Washington State College	8	7	1
Washington State University	20	16	4
Concord College, West Virginia	6	6	.....
Glenville State College, West Virginia	4	4	.....
Marshall University, West Virginia	26	18	8
Potomac State College, West Virginia	5	5	.....
West Liberty State College, West Virginia	6	6	.....
West Virginia State College	10	8	2
West Virginia Institute of Technology	15	13	2
West Virginia University	33	30	3
University of Wisconsin:			
Eau Claire	11	9	2
Madison	88	76	12
Milwaukee	27	22	5
Oshkosh	13	12	1
Parkside	12	8	4
River Falls	6	5	1
Whitewater	15	8	7
University of Wyoming	18	12	6

Table 63.—Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Suburban Counties, October 31, 1979

County by State	Total police employees		
	Total	Male	Female
ALABAMA			
Autauga	14	12	2
Baldwin	32	21	11
Colbert	29	24	5
Etowah	34	30	4
Jefferson	405	335	70
Lauderdale	33	27	6
Limestone	27	19	8
Madison	75	56	19
Marshall	31	24	7
Mobile	219	138	81
Montgomery	103	87	16
Shelby	48	37	11
Saint Clair	13	13	.....
Tuscaloosa	85	70	15
Walker	20	17	3
ARIZONA			
Maricopa	728	558	170
Pima	541	408	133
ARKANSAS			
Benton	33	22	11
Crawford	19	14	5
Crittenden	36	28	8
Jefferson	41	32	9
Miller	20	17	3
Pulaski	207	180	27
Saline	19	13	6
Sebastian	21	18	3
Washington	36	28	8
CALIFORNIA			
Alameda	852	629	223
Contra Costa	538	420	118
Fresno	535	419	116
Kern	482	373	109
Los Angeles	7,210	5,297	1,913
Marin	157	125	32
Monterey	326	238	88
Napa	74	58	16
Orange	1,012	751	261
Placer	179	147	32
Riverside	727	544	183
Sacramento	923	725	198
San Bernardino	928	698	230
San Diego	1,074	751	323
San Francisco	381	295	86
San Joaquin	358	291	67
San Mateo	399	315	84
Santa Barbara	391	283	108
Santa Clara	761	586	175
Santa Cruz	191	150	41
Solano	163	125	38
Sonoma	222	185	37
Stanislaus	298	222	76
Ventura	532	417	115
Yolo	166	126	40
COLORADO			
Adams	160	116	44
Arapahoe	194	145	49
Boulder	157	95	62
Douglas	31	27	4
El Paso	205	152	53
Gilpin	8	4	4
Jefferson	239	181	58
Larimer	90	69	21
Pueblo	95	67	28
Weld	145	92	53
DELAWARE			
New Castle	235	204	31
FLORIDA			
Alachua	156	107	49
Baker	20	15	5
Bay	132	103	29
Brevard	267	172	95
Broward	806	597	209
Clay	82	63	19
Dade	2,186	1,622	564
Escambia	233	183	50
Hillsborough	652	509	143
Lee	244	192	52
Leon	186	134	52
Manatee	185	143	42
Nassau	61	44	17
Orange	768	568	200
Osceola	94	69	25
Palm Beach	667	507	160
Pasco	235	191	44
Pinellas	627	480	147
Polk	424	307	117
Santa Rosa	75	51	24
Sarasota	283	207	76
Seminole	195	138	57
Saint Johns	93	70	23
Volusia	229	165	64
Wakulla	21	16	5
GEORGIA			
Bibb	115	105	10
Bryan	15	9	6
Butts	13	11	2
Catoosa	20	17	3
Chatham	18	15	3
Chatham Police Department	119	95	24
Chattahoochee	1	1	.....
Cherokee	24	24	.....
Clayton	101	68	33
Clayton Police Department	137	118	19
Cobb	121	79	42
Cobb Police Department	263	215	48
Columbia	33	27	6
Dade	7	2	5
De Kalb	148	104	44
De Kalb Police Department	542	418	124
Dougherty	42	37	5
Dougherty Police Department	40	38	2
Douglas	52	41	11
Forsyth	29	24	5
Fulton	201	174	27
Fulton Police Department	140	121	19
Gwinnett	37	25	12
Gwinnett Police Department	164	129	35
Henry	24	17	7
Henry Police Department	55	44	11
Houston	57	44	13
Jones	18	12	6
Lee	12	11	1
Muscogee	71	55	16
Newton	28	22	6
Paulding	25	18	7
Richmond	203	162	41
Rockdale	55	39	16
Twiggs	7	5	2
Walker	28	24	4
GEORGIA—Con.			
Walton	23	18	5
IDAHO			
Ada	133	72	61
ILLINOIS			
Boone	20	18	2
Champaign	92	63	29
Clinton	12	9	3
Cook	543	481	62
Du Page	260	197	63
Henry	24	19	5
Kane	138	97	41
Kankakee	77	52	25
Lake	204	164	40
Macon	78	53	25
Madison	78	78	.....
McHenry	92	78	14
McLean	82	59	23
Menard	9	7	2
Monroe	15	9	6
Peoria	147	113	34
Rock Island	85	67	18
Sangamon	112	88	24
Saint Clair	63	57	6
Tazewell	45	41	4
Will	176	138	38
Winnebago	170	144	26
Woodford	21	15	6
INDIANA			
Adams	18	12	6
Allen	156	129	27
Boone	13	12	1
Clark	31	25	6
Clay	10	8	2
De Kalb	15	13	2
Dearborn	16	14	2
Delaware	43	36	7
Elkhart	91	65	26
Floyd	16	14	2
Gibson	10	9	1
Hamilton	35	23	12
Hancock	22	17	5
Hendricks	35	24	11
Howard	54	43	11
Johnson	29	23	6
Lake	228	196	32
Madison	34	27	7
Marion	538	447	91
Marshall	22	17	5
Monroe	37	30	7
Morgan	13	12	1
Porter	71	50	21
Posey	14	11	3
Saint Joseph	124	109	15
Shelby	22	15	7
Sullivan	12	7	5
Tippecanoe	52	38	14
Tipton	8	7	1
Vanderburgh	91	82	9
Vermillion	7	5	2
Vigo	37	31	6
Warrick	16	10	6
Wells	6	6	.....
IOWA			
Black Hawk	63	44	19
Dubuque	47	34	13
Johnson	35	26	9
Linn	84	61	23

Table 63.—Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Suburban Counties, October 31, 1979—Continued

County by State	Total police employees		
	Total	Male	Female
IOWA—Con.			
Polk	157	122	35
Pottawattamie	52	42	10
Scott	97	67	30
Warren	12	10	2
Woodbury	39	31	8
KANSAS			
Butler	28	22	6
Douglas	44	30	14
Jefferson	12	10	2
Johnson	126	102	24
Osage	12	9	3
Sedgwick	191	157	34
Shawnee	119	99	20
Wyandotte	72	54	18
KENTUCKY			
Boone	9	6	3
Boone Police Department	21	18	3
Bourbon	7	5	2
Boyd	12	7	5
Bullitt	5	3	2
Bullitt Police Department	14	10	4
Campbell	11	6	5
Campbell Police Department	29	28	1
Christian	22	16	6
Christian Police Department	4	3	1
Clark	7	6	1
Daviess	23	17	6
Greenup	8	4	4
Henderson	13	9	4
Jefferson Police Department	595	498	97
Jessamine	3	2	1
Kenton	26	23	3
Kenton Police Department	31	27	4
Oldham	8	6	2
Oldham Police Department	6	6	.....
Scott	8	6	2
Woodford	5	4	1
Woodford Police Department	14	11	3
LOUISIANA			
Ascension	79	60	19
Bossier	48	38	10
Caddo	150	128	22
Calcasieu	205	161	44
East Baton Rouge	386	288	98
Grant	25	20	5
Jefferson	807	584	223
Lafayette	156	129	27
Livingston	85	57	28
Ouachita	129	97	32
Rapides	120	104	16
Saint Tammany	124	83	41
Webster	36	30	6
West Baton Rouge	31	27	4
MAINE			
Androscoggin	35	28	7
Cumberland	79	65	14
MARYLAND			
Anne Arundel	19	17	2
MARYLAND—Con.			
Anne Arundel Police Department	577	502	75
Baltimore	37	31	6
Baltimore Police Department	1,339	1,212	127
Carroll	24	23	1
Cecil	31	26	5
Charles	91	79	12
Harford	142	120	22
Howard	17	12	5
Howard Police Department	211	166	45
Montgomery	69	56	13
Montgomery Police Department	891	725	166
Prince Georges	123	104	19
Prince Georges Police Department	1,071	855	216
MICHIGAN			
Barry	41	29	12
Bay	85	70	15
Calhoun	77	59	18
Clinton	33	28	5
Eaton	98	79	19
Genesee	178	145	33
Ingham	163	133	30
Ionia	24	17	7
Jackson	75	63	12
Kalamazoo	164	120	44
Kent	277	242	35
Lapeer	48	39	9
Livingston	65	50	15
Macomb	262	227	35
Monroe	118	99	19
Muskegon	91	72	19
Oakland	393	300	93
Oceana	24	18	6
Ottawa	82	70	12
Saginaw	135	101	34
Saint Clair	72	60	12
Shiawassee	42	35	7
Van Buren	29	24	5
Washtenaw	228	181	47
Wayne	854	721	133
MINNESOTA			
Anoka	75	63	12
Benton	11	6	5
Carver	47	40	7
Chisago	35	27	8
Clay	26	20	6
Dakota	56	45	11
Hennepin	370	298	72
Olmsted	47	42	5
Polk	18	14	4
Ramsey	237	194	43
Saint Louis	94	80	14
Scott	47	37	10
Sherburne	19	16	3
Stearns	34	32	2
Washington	74	53	21
Wright	46	42	4
MISSISSIPPI			
De Soto	26	21	5
Hancock	17	13	4
Hinds	102	82	20
Rankin	26	21	5
Stone	5	3	2
MISSOURI			
Andrew	7	5	2
Boone	35	27	8
Buchanan	30	27	3
Cass	17	15	2
Christian	9	7	2
Clay	68	45	23
Franklin	36	31	5
Greene	70	64	6
Jackson	85	73	12
Jefferson	70	64	6
Platte	35	22	13
Ray	14	12	2
Saint Louis Police Department	743	589	154
Saint Charles	98	87	11
MONTANA			
Cascade	50	40	10
Yellowstone	72	61	11
NEBRASKA			
Dakota	10	5	5
Douglas	120	104	16
Lancaster	67	53	14
Sarpy	57	43	14
NEVADA			
Washoe	208	152	56
NEW HAMPSHIRE			
Hillsborough	25	20	5
NEW JERSEY			
Atlantic	140	110	30
Atlantic Prosecutor	85	47	38
Bergen	255	222	33
Bergen Police Department	121	110	11
Bergen Prosecutor	149	105	44
Burlington	171	131	40
Burlington Prosecutor	88	49	39
Camden	282	208	74
Camden Prosecutor	152	105	47
Cumberland	84	64	20
Cumberland Prosecutor	9	4	5
Essex	373	304	69
Essex Prosecutor	241	166	75
Gloucester	71	67	4
Gloucester Prosecutor	39	27	12
Hudson	167	125	42
Hudson Police Department	71	61	10
Hudson Prosecutor	159	108	51
Mercer	90	62	28
Mercer Prosecutor	93	55	38
Middlesex	165	118	47
Middlesex Prosecutor	141	90	51
Monmouth	130	109	21
Monmouth Prosecutor	117	60	57
Morris	125	91	34
Morris Prosecutor	66	37	29
Passaic	225	177	48
Passaic Prosecutor	149	104	45
Salem	43	40	3
Salem Prosecutor	11	11	.....
Somerset	90	70	20
Somerset Prosecutor	56	32	24
Union	195	158	37
Union Prosecutor	186	111	75
Warren	5	3	2
Warren Prosecutor	10	6	4

Table 63.—Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Suburban Counties, October 31, 1979—Continued

County by State	Total police employees		
	Total	Male	Female
NEW MEXICO			
Bernalillo	174	129	45
Sandoval	23	19	4
NEW YORK			
Albany	136	103	33
Broome	81	69	12
Chemung	43	39	4
Dutchess	92	77	15
Erie	487	434	53
Herkimer	3	.....	3
Livingston	44	38	6
Madison	15	11	4
Monroe	435	363	72
Montgomery	21	17	4
Nassau	4,010	3,688	322
Niagara	155	143	12
Oneida	50	44	6
Onondaga	425	353	72
Ontario	47	38	9
Orleans	47	40	7
Oswego	88	77	11
Putnam	53	46	7
Rensselaer	61	53	8
Rockland	36	34	2
Saratoga	55	42	13
Schenectady	54	50	4
Suffolk	209	173	36
Suffolk Police Department	2,869	2,631	238
Tioga	26	21	5
Wayne	58	46	12
Westchester	316	292	24
NORTH CAROLINA			
Alamance	53	47	6
Brunswick	35	31	4
Buncombe	122	111	11
Cumberland	222	172	50
Currituck	13	9	4
Davidson	86	66	20
Durham	77	62	15
Forsyth	149	118	31
Gaston	74	61	13
Guilford	207	178	29
Mecklenburg	120	115	5
New Hanover	91	79	12
Orange	33	28	5
Randolph	51	37	14
Stokes	26	22	4
Union	43	36	7
Wake	134	105	29
Yadkin	20	14	6
NORTH DAKOTA			
Burleigh	33	27	6
Cass	37	30	7
Grand Forks	19	16	3
Morton	17	14	3
OHIO			
Allen	62	47	15
Auglaize	15	13	2
Belmont	19	15	4
Butler	60	54	6
Champaign	12	12	.....
Clark	26	26	.....
Clermont	47	38	9
Cuyahoga	236	148	88
Delaware	29	28	1
Fairfield	36	34	2
Fulton	23	17	6
Geauga	26	22	4
OHIO—Con.			
Greene	42	36	6
Hamilton	149	146	3
Lake	42	30	12
Lorain	84	60	24
Lucas	176	106	70
Madison	11	10	1
Mahoning	37	26	11
Medina	47	32	15
Miami	35	22	13
Montgomery	123	101	22
Pickaway	21	19	2
Portage	39	31	8
Preble	17	13	4
Putnam	16	16	.....
Richland	40	35	5
Stark	56	49	7
Trumbull	76	68	8
Van Wert	13	13	.....
Warren	44	33	11
Washington	19	15	4
Wood	19	17	2
OKLAHOMA			
Canadian	13	9	4
Cleveland	31	28	3
Comanche	40	34	6
Creek	16	15	1
Le Flore	14	12	2
Mayes	10	7	3
McClain	9	9	.....
Oklahoma	93	83	10
Osage	17	13	4
Pottawatomie	14	12	2
Rogers	10	7	3
Sequoyah	8	7	1
Tulsa	116	103	13
Wagoner	12	11	1
OREGON			
Clackamas	111	92	19
Lane	191	140	51
Marion	89	72	17
Multnomah	293	230	63
Polk	31	19	12
Washington	133	100	33
PENNSYLVANIA			
Allegheny	128	115	13
Allegheny Police Department	215	195	20
Beaver	13	8	5
Blair	4	3	1
Carbon	2	2	.....
Cumberland	10	8	2
Monroe	10	6	4
Montgomery	88	75	13
Montgomery Detective	31	25	6
SOUTH CAROLINA			
Aiken	71	55	16
Berkeley	32	25	7
Charleston Police Department	202	139	63
Dorchester	30	28	2
Greenville	167	148	19
Lexington	122	106	16
Pickens	44	37	7
Richland	190	172	18
Spartanburg	133	116	17
SOUTH DAKOTA			
Meade	7	5	2
Minnehaha	49	39	10
Pennington	62	45	17
TENNESSEE			
Anderson	30	26	4
Blount	35	31	4
Carter	22	19	3
Cheatham	12	11	1
Dickson	17	14	3
Hamilton	97	79	18
Hawkins	30	24	6
Marion	9	9	.....
Montgomery	49	44	5
Robertson	25	23	2
Rutherford	33	28	5
Shelby	486	400	86
Sullivan	105	98	7
Sumner	30	29	1
Tipton	17	15	2
Unicoi	23	19	4
Union	11	7	4
Williamson	24	21	3
Wilson	21	18	3
TEXAS			
Bell	66	43	23
Bexar	483	417	66
Bowie	21	17	4
Brazoria	83	62	21
Brazos	22	17	5
Callahan	7	5	2
Cameron	38	34	4
Clay	12	8	4
Collin	55	33	22
Comal	20	16	4
Coryell	14	12	2
Dallas	652	449	203
Denton	42	35	7
Ector	54	46	8
El Paso	250	213	37
Ellis	27	19	8
Fort Bend	76	59	17
Galveston	110	86	24
Grayson	31	27	4
Gregg	55	44	11
Guadalupe	17	14	3
Harrison	23	17	6
Hays	12	10	2
Hidalgo	134	113	21
Hood	23	17	6
Jefferson	128	97	31
Johnson	17	15	2
Jones	8	6	2
Kaufman	18	11	7
Liberty	27	19	8
Lubbock	83	67	16
Midland	45	32	13
Montgomery	90	69	21
Nueces	109	87	22
Orange	58	37	21
Parker	19	15	4
Potter	87	69	18
Randall	25	20	5
Rockwall	14	14	.....
San Patricio	27	22	5
Smith	40	31	9
Tarrant	251	210	41
Taylor	32	21	11
Tom Green	34	26	8
Travis	105	81	24
Waller	12	8	4
Webb	143	127	16
Wichita	42	31	11

Table 63.—Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Suburban Counties, October 31, 1979—Continued

County by State	Total police employees		
	Total	Male	Female
TEXAS—Con.			
Williamson	25	20	5
Wise	17	12	5
UTAH			
Davis	67	55	12
Salt Lake	496	388	108
Tooele	24	20	4
Utah	57	40	17
Weber	70	52	18
VIRGINIA			
Amherst	24	20	4
Appomattox	12	11	1
Botetourt	27	19	8
Campbell	41	31	10
Charles City	8	3	5
Chesterfield Police Department	174	143	31
Craig	3	2	1
Dinwiddie	24	20	4
Fairfax Police Department	879	725	154
Gloucester	15	11	4
Goochland	13	10	3
Hanover	70	57	13
Henrico Police Department	392	304	88
VIRGINIA—Con.			
James City	20	19	1
Loudoun	73	60	13
Powhatan	7	3	4
Prince George	28	24	4
Prince William Police Department	183	151	32
Roanoke	107	77	30
Scott	23	19	4
Washington	30	26	4
York	44	36	8
WASHINGTON			
Benton	43	36	7
Clark	104	90	14
Franklin	32	24	8
King	566	446	120
Pierce	220	201	19
Snohomish	209	149	60
Spokane	216	181	35
Yakima	128	96	32
WEST VIRGINIA			
Brooke	14	14	.....
Cabell	51	38	13
Hancock	31	17	14
Kanawha	101	77	24
WEST VIRGINIA—Continued			
Marshall	26	18	8
Ohio	41	26	15
Putnam	19	17	2
Wayne	24	18	6
Wirt	3	1	2
Wood	45	36	9
WISCONSIN			
Brown	144	121	23
Calumet	26	21	5
Chippewa	22	20	2
Dane	220	169	51
Douglas	32	29	3
Eau Claire	45	35	10
Kenosha	100	89	11
La Crosse	41	30	11
Milwaukee	559	439	120
Outagamie	81	67	14
Ozaukee	42	35	7
Racine	134	119	15
Rock	95	80	15
Saint Croix	26	23	3
Washington	69	62	7
Waukesha	194	160	34
Winnebago	81	65	16

Table 64.—Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Rural Counties, October 31, 1979

County by State	Total police employees		
	Total	Male	Female
ALABAMA			
Barbour	11	9	2
Bibb	11	8	3
Blount	20	17	3
Butler	10	9	1
Chambers	19	16	3
Chilton	21	17	4
Choctaw	12	12	.....
Clarke	7	6	1
Cleburne	10	8	2
Coffee	13	10	3
Conecuh	11	9	2
Coosa	8	7	1
Covington	14	10	4
Crenshaw	4	3	1
Cullman	37	31	6
Dale	14	12	2
Dallas	48	39	9
Escambia	17	14	3
Fayette	10	10	.....
Geneva	8	6	2
Greene	9	5	4
Hale	7	5	2
Henry	5	4	1
Houston	55	42	13
Jackson	23	19	4
Lamar	9	8	1
Lawrence	24	18	6
Lee	35	32	3
Lowndes	3	2	1
Macon	14	12	2
Marengo	18	12	6
Marion	17	13	4
Monroe	16	13	3
Morgan	32	27	5
Perry	9	7	2
Pike	8	6	2
Randolph	6	6	.....
Sumter	13	8	5
Talladega	32	28	4
Tallapoosa	16	13	3
Washington	9	8	1
Wilcox	10	7	3
Winston	14	9	5
ARIZONA			
Apache	23	17	6
Cochise	98	74	24
Coconino	89	61	28
Gila	51	38	13
Graham	14	13	1
Greenlee	18	17	1
Mohave	110	77	33
Navajo	52	36	16
Pinal	128	99	29
Santa Cruz	32	27	5
Yavapai	84	66	18
Yuma	84	74	10
ARKANSAS			
Arkansas	12	7	5
Ashley	10	5	5
Boone	12	9	3
Bradley	3	3	.....
Calhoun	3	3	.....
Carroll	15	9	6
Chicot	10	8	2
Clark	9	7	2
Cleburne	14	11	3
Cleveland	7	5	2
Columbia	15	13	2
Conway	11	9	2
Craighead	20	14	6
Cross	14	10	4
Dallas	4	4	.....
ARKANSAS—Con.			
Desha	11	7	4
Drew	9	6	3
Faulkner	21	13	8
Franklin	13	8	5
Garland	38	31	7
Grant	8	5	3
Greene	12	6	6
Hot Spring	13	9	4
Howard	11	6	5
Independence	11	10	1
Izard	5	4	1
Jackson	7	6	1
Johnson	8	5	3
Lafayette	4	4	.....
Lawrence	6	4	2
Lee	15	7	8
Lincoln	9	6	3
Logan	8	4	4
Lonoke	12	7	5
Madison	9	7	2
Marion	12	11	1
Mississippi	38	31	7
Monroe	5	5	.....
Montgomery	7	6	1
Nevada	10	5	5
Newton	4	4	.....
Ouachita	16	12	4
Perry	7	5	2
Phillips	19	12	7
Pike	10	6	4
Poinsett	13	10	3
Polk	14	8	6
Pope	29	20	9
Prairie	14	7	7
Randolph	8	7	1
Saint Francis	23	14	9
Sevier	10	8	2
Sharp	6	4	2
Stone	7	5	2
Union	22	18	4
Van Buren	10	7	3
White	36	34	2
Woodruff	11	8	3
Yell	9	7	2
CALIFORNIA			
Alpine	12	9	3
Amador	27	25	2
Butte	113	89	24
Calaveras	41	34	7
Colusa	34	28	6
Del Norte	38	28	10
El Dorado	135	111	24
Glenn	42	34	8
Humboldt	131	99	32
Imperial	137	111	26
Inyo	37	37	.....
Kings	84	67	17
Lake	58	48	10
Lassen	33	27	6
Madera	60	45	15
Mariposa	34	25	9
Mendocino	110	91	19
Merced	130	110	20
Modoc	14	13	1
Mono	48	41	7
Nevada	70	53	17
Plumas	46	39	7
San Benito	30	25	5
San Luis Obispo	160	111	49
Shasta	154	112	42
Sierra	19	17	2
Siskiyou	52	40	12
Sutter	81	61	20
Tehama	49	40	9
CALIFORNIA—Con.			
Trinity	31	25	6
Tulare	255	204	51
Tuolumne	61	46	15
Yuba	65	51	14
COLORADO			
Alamosa	12	7	5
Archuleta	9	3	6
Baca	8	2	6
Bent	7	6	1
Chaffee	17	11	6
Cheyenne	6	4	2
Clear Creek	22	17	5
Conejos	7	7	.....
Costilla	7	6	1
Crowley	2	2	.....
Custer	4	3	1
Delta	22	13	9
Dolores	6	3	3
Eagle	20	17	3
Elbert	6	5	1
Fremont	21	17	4
Garfield	14	11	3
Grand	18	16	2
Gunnison	11	10	1
Hinsdale	3	2	1
Huerfano	12	11	1
Jackson	3	3	.....
Kiowa	6	4	2
Kit Carson	8	7	1
La Plata	35	26	9
Lake	15	10	5
Las Animas	15	14	1
Logan	11	9	2
Mesa	83	62	21
Mineral	1	1	.....
Moffat	23	17	6
Montezuma	22	16	6
Montrose	29	23	6
Morgan	15	12	3
Otero	9	8	1
Ouray	3	3	.....
Park	11	11	.....
Phillips	3	3	.....
Pitkin	25	15	10
Prowers	8	7	1
Rio Blanco	12	7	5
Rio Grande	10	9	1
Routt	26	18	8
Saguache	5	4	1
San Juan	2	1	1
San Miguel	5	4	1
Sedgwick	6	2	4
Summit	20	16	4
Washington	7	7	.....
Yuma	6	5	1
FLORIDA			
Bradford	15	11	4
Calhoun	9	7	2
Charlotte	101	79	22
Citrus	50	34	16
Collier	201	160	41
Columbia	41	27	14
De Soto	56	29	27
Dixie	11	8	3
Flagler	24	18	6
Franklin	20	15	5
Gadsden	38	25	13
Gilchrist	11	7	4
Glades	14	11	3
Gulf	17	12	5
Hamilton	17	12	5
Hardee	31	22	9

Table 64.—Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Rural Counties, October 31, 1979—Continued

County by State	Total police employees		
	Total	Male	Female
FLORIDA—Con.			
Hendry	56	34	22
Hernando	84	59	25
Highlands	65	50	15
Holmes	20	15	5
Indian River	96	75	21
Jackson	26	20	6
Jefferson	15	13	2
Lafayette	6	5	1
Lake	101	71	30
Levy	31	24	7
Liberty	10	7	3
Madison	12	10	2
Marion	140	105	35
Martin	118	83	35
Monroe	139	101	38
Okaloosa	85	65	20
Okeechobee	44	30	14
Putnam	70	55	15
Saint Lucie	125	101	24
Sumter	37	27	10
Suwannee	17	13	4
Taylor	23	15	8
Union	12	8	4
Walton	26	18	8
Washington	22	16	6
GEORGIA			
Appling	14	12	2
Bacon	4	4	.....
Baker	8	6	2
Baldwin	44	32	12
Banks	6	4	2
Barrow	15	12	3
Bartow	35	32	3
Ben Hill	6	5	1
Berrien	8	6	2
Bleckley	5	4	1
Brantley	10	6	4
Brooks	10	8	2
Bulloch	12	11	1
Burke	15	13	2
Calhoun	7	5	2
Camden	14	11	3
Candler	6	5	1
Carroll	28	23	5
Charlton	5	4	1
Chattooga	13	11	2
Clarke Police Department	55	46	9
Clay	3	3	.....
Clinch	5	4	1
Coffee	16	14	2
Colquitt	19	17	2
Cook	11	10	1
Coweta	32	29	3
Crawford	8	5	3
Crisp	9	8	1
Dawson	10	8	2
Decatur	15	13	2
Dodge	10	10	.....
Elbert	12	11	1
Emanuel	17	15	2
Evans	7	6	1
Fannin	13	11	2
Floyd	35	25	10
Floyd Police Department	52	46	6
Gilmer	8	8	.....
Glynn	35	23	12
Glynn Police Department	84	75	9
Gordon	28	21	7
Greene	9	8	1
Habersham	11	11	.....
Hall	81	73	8
Hancock	4	3	1
Haralson	18	16	2
Harris	20	17	3
Hart	15	14	1
Heard	5	4	1
Irwin	8	7	1
Jackson	14	12	2
Jasper	8	7	1
Jefferson	9	9	.....
Jenkins	6	6	.....
Johnson	5	4	1
Lamar	9	8	1
Lanier	7	5	2
Laurens	22	19	3
Liberty	27	20	7
Lincoln	7	6	1
Lowndes	62	45	17
Lumpkin	16	14	2
McDuffie	12	10	2
McIntosh	13	8	5
Miller	4	4	.....
Mitchell	10	10	.....
Monroe	24	22	2
Morgan	10	8	2
Murray	14	13	1
Oglethorpe	9	9	.....
Peach	19	14	5
Pickens	9	8	1
Pike	9	7	2
Polk	10	7	3
Polk Police Department	16	14	2
Pulaski	12	8	4
Putnam	12	10	2
Quitman	2	2	.....
Rabun	10	9	1
Randolph	7	6	1
Screven	6	5	1
Seminole	8	6	2
Spalding	31	24	7
Stephens	14	12	2
Sumter	12	9	3
Talbot	6	6	.....
Taliaferro	1	1	.....
Tattnall	9	8	1
Taylor	11	8	3
Telfair	5	3	2
Terrell	10	7	3
Tift	24	22	2
Toombs	10	9	1
Treutlen	4	3	1
Troup	28	24	4
Turner	9	8	1
Upson	14	13	1
Ware	21	16	5
Warren	2	2	.....
Warren Police Department	8	8	.....
Wayne	19	16	3
Webster	3	2	1
Wheeler	2	1	1
White	10	8	2
Whitfield	67	60	7
Wilcox	4	3	1
Wilkes	6	6	.....
Wilkinson	5	4	1
Worth	9	5	4
HAWAII			
Hawaii	133	123	10
Kauai	122	107	15
Maui	204	183	21
IDAHO			
Adams	9	5	4
Bannock	45	30	15
Bear Lake	7	4	3
Benewah	7	6	1
Bingham	21	12	9
Blaine	15	8	7
Boise	7	5	2
Bonner	35	26	9
Bonneville	41	32	9
Boundary	13	9	4
Butte	3	2	1
Camas	2	2	.....
Canyon	60	41	19
Caribou	11	6	5
Cassia	17	14	3
Clark	4	2	2
Clearwater	18	14	4
Custer	11	6	5
Elmore	20	16	4
Franklin	4	3	1
Fremont	12	7	5
Gem	12	6	6
Gooding	12	7	5
Idaho	17	15	2
Jefferson	14	6	8
Jerome	14	8	6
Kootenai	60	48	12
Latah	29	20	9
Lemhi	8	7	1
Lewis	13	9	4
Lincoln	7	5	2
Madison	10	8	2
Minidoka	19	12	7
Nez Perce	25	16	9
Oneida	7	5	2
Owyhee	10	6	4
Payette	21	15	6
Power	14	8	6
Shoshone	23	17	6
Teton	3	2	1
Twin Falls	29	23	6
Valley	5	5	.....
Washington	13	8	5
ILLINOIS			
Adams	33	27	6
Alexander	12	11	1
Bond	17	11	6
Brown	4	3	1
Bureau	25	18	7
Calhoun	5	5	.....
Carroll	19	14	5
Cass	10	9	1
Christian	25	20	5
Clark	6	6	.....
Clay	14	11	3
Coles	40	31	9
Crawford	13	12	1
Cumberland	9	6	3
De Kalb	45	32	13
De Witt	18	14	4
Douglas	11	8	3
Edgar	14	12	2
Edwards	13	11	2
Effingham	13	12	1
Fayette	11	10	1
Ford	11	11	.....
Franklin	22	18	4
Fulton	20	18	2
Gallatin	4	3	1
Greene	10	7	3
Grundy	28	22	6
Hamilton	12	11	1
Hancock	8	7	1
Hardin	2	2	.....

Table 64.—Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Rural Counties, October 31, 1979—Continued

County by State	Total police employees		
	Total	Male	Female
ILLINOIS—Con.			
Henderson	12	7	5
Iroquois	23	20	3
Jackson	26	18	8
Jasper	8	6	2
Jefferson	12	12	.....
Jersey	9	8	1
Jo Daviess	16	11	5
Johnson	3	3	.....
Kendall	35	25	10
Knox	28	22	6
La Salle	42	32	10
Lawrence	11	11	.....
Lee	26	21	5
Livingston	24	22	2
Logan	28	22	6
Macoupin	16	14	2
Marion	13	11	2
Marshall	16	13	3
Mason	6	5	1
Massac	20	15	5
McDonough	15	13	2
Mercer	15	12	3
Montgomery	13	11	2
Morgan	27	23	4
Moultrie	13	12	1
Ogle	36	23	13
Perry	17	12	5
Piatt	13	9	4
Pike	10	8	2
Pope	15	6	9
Pulaski	8	8	.....
Putnam	5	4	1
Randolph	26	15	11
Richland	14	12	2
Saline	6	5	1
Schuyler	7	3	4
Scott	7	7	.....
Shelby	13	12	1
Stark	11	7	4
Stephenson	36	30	6
Union	10	10	.....
Vermilion	57	43	14
Wabash	5	5	.....
Warren	13	11	2
Washington	9	6	3
Wayne	8	8	.....
White	5	4	1
Whiteside	35	29	6
Williamson	30	24	6
INDIANA			
Bartholomew	25	18	7
Benton	6	3	3
Blackford	12	9	3
Brown	12	9	3
Carroll	7	6	1
Cass	17	13	4
Clinton	16	12	4
Crawford	4	3	1
Daviess	9	8	1
Decatur	13	8	5
Dubois	7	6	1
Fayette	18	9	9
Fountain	6	4	2
Franklin	9	8	1
Fulton	9	8	1
Grant	30	26	4
Greene	13	10	3
Harrison	6	6	.....
Henry	17	14	3
Huntington	14	11	3
Jackson	11	9	2
Jasper	14	9	5
Jay	14	9	5
Jefferson	15	11	4

County by State	Total police employees		
	Total	Male	Female
INDIANA—Con.			
Jennings	6	6	.....
Knox	21	17	4
Kosciusko	20	17	3
Lagrange	13	7	6
La Porte	69	54	15
Lawrence	14	12	2
Martin	12	7	5
Miami	12	10	2
Montgomery	12	9	3
Newton	14	10	4
Noble	18	16	2
Ohio	4	3	1
Orange	7	5	2
Owen	10	8	2
Parke	9	5	4
Perry	5	4	1
Pike	3	2	1
Pulaski	8	4	4
Putnam	9	7	2
Randolph	13	8	5
Ripley	8	7	1
Rush	20	17	3
Scott	10	5	5
Spencer	9	5	4
Starke	17	11	6
Steuben	24	15	9
Switzerland	4	3	1
Union	4	2	2
Wabash	21	17	4
Warren	6	4	2
Washington	8	7	1
Wayne	35	27	8
White	14	10	4
Whitley	8	6	2
IOWA			
Adair	6	4	2
Adams	8	3	5
Allamakee	11	8	3
Appanoose	7	5	2
Audubon	8	8	.....
Benton	12	8	4
Boone	8	7	1
Bremer	9	8	1
Buchanan	14	9	5
Buena Vista	11	10	1
Butler	8	7	1
Calhoun	8	5	3
Carroll	10	9	1
Cass	4	3	1
Cedar	11	4	7
Cerro Gordo	15	12	3
Cherokee	6	5	1
Chickasaw	10	5	5
Clarke	6	5	1
Clay	13	8	5
Clayton	10	8	2
Clinton	29	21	8
Crawford	7	6	1
Dallas	12	7	5
Davis	3	3	.....
Decatur	11	9	2
Delaware	11	9	2
Des Moines	26	21	5
Dickinson	8	6	2
Emmet	5	4	1
Fayette	7	6	1
Floyd	8	7	1
Franklin	6	5	1
Fremont	10	4	6
Greene	9	6	3
Grundy	8	4	4
Guthrie	8	4	4
Hamilton	7	6	1
Hancock	6	5	1

County by State	Total police employees		
	Total	Male	Female
IOWA—Con.			
Hardin	10	7	3
Harrison	7	4	3
Henry	5	5	.....
Howard	6	5	1
Humboldt	6	4	2
Ida	17	14	3
Iowa	6	5	1
Jackson	8	8	.....
Jasper	15	10	5
Jefferson	5	4	1
Jones	8	4	4
Keokuk	8	4	4
Kossuth	6	5	1
Lee County, North	17	13	4
Lee County, South	8	6	2
Louisa	13	10	3
Lucas	9	4	5
Lyon	12	9	3
Madison	7	5	2
Mahaska	10	7	3
Marion	8	6	2
Marshall	15	11	4
Mills	7	6	1
Mitchell	7	6	1
Monona	7	5	2
Monroe	5	4	1
Montgomery	9	3	6
Muscatine	19	18	1
O'Brien	11	8	3
Osceola	14	10	4
Page	5	5	.....
Palo Alto	5	5	.....
Plymouth	6	5	1
Pocahontas	9	4	5
Poweshiek	8	6	2
Ringgold	6	5	1
Sac	8	6	2
Shelby	5	4	1
Sioux	8	7	1
Story	25	21	4
Tama	14	9	5
Taylor	8	5	3
Union	5	4	1
Van Buren	5	4	1
Wapello	17	17	.....
Washington	16	11	5
Wayne	5	5	.....
Webster	14	13	1
Winnebago	9	5	4
Winneshiek	9	8	1
Worth	11	11	.....
Wright	12	9	3
KANSAS			
Allen	8	6	2
Anderson	3	2	1
Atchison	13	9	4
Barber	8	4	4
Barton	21	14	7
Bourbon	4	4	.....
Brown	10	8	2
Chase	7	3	4
Chautauqua	4	2	2
Cherokee	10	10	.....
Cheyenne	5	4	1
Clark	7	6	1
Clay	8	5	3
Cloud	8	7	1
Coffey	9	5	4
Comanche	3	2	1
Cowley	15	14	1
Crawford	23	14	9
Decatur	4	2	2
Dickinson	10	6	4
Doniphan	7	3	4

Table 64.—Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Rural Counties, October 31, 1979—Continued

County by State	Total police employees		
	Total	Male	Female
KANSAS—Con.			
Edwards	6	3	3
Elk	4	2	2
Ellis	15	13	2
Ellsworth	10	7	3
Finney	16	9	7
Ford	16	13	3
Franklin	13	9	4
Geary	21	16	5
Gove	2	1	1
Graham	6	4	2
Grant	12	7	5
Gray	5	3	2
Greeley	7	3	4
Greenwood	8	7	1
Hamilton	5	5	.....
Harper	2	2	.....
Harvey	15	14	1
Haskell	2	1	1
Hodgeman	7	7	.....
Jackson	9	5	4
Jewell	7	3	4
Kearny	9	4	5
Kingman	8	7	1
Kiowa	10	5	5
Labette	20	15	5
Lane	8	4	4
Leavenworth	31	26	5
Lincoln	10	6	4
Linn	10	5	5
Logan	2	2	.....
Lyon	18	12	6
Marion	8	4	4
Marshall	8	4	4
McPherson	12	9	3
Meade	7	2	5
Miami	17	13	4
Mitchell	3	3	.....
Montgomery	19	14	5
Morris	5	2	3
Morton	7	3	4
Nemaha	8	3	5
Neosho	11	6	5
Ness	3	2	1
Norton	7	3	4
Osborne	6	3	3
Ottawa	8	4	4
Phillips	5	3	2
Pottawatomie	11	8	3
Pratt	7	4	3
Rawlins	5	3	2
Reno	41	29	12
Republic	6	2	4
Rice	8	3	5
Riley	10	8	2
Rooks	3	2	1
Rush	9	4	5
Russell	9	5	4
Saline	29	21	8
Scott	2	2	.....
Seward	11	6	5
Sheridan	2	1	1
Sherman	7	5	2
Smith	5	1	4
Stafford	13	10	3
Stanton	7	4	3
Stevens	8	3	5
Sumner	21	18	3
Thomas	4	3	1
Trego	3	2	1
Wabaunsee	7	4	3
Wallace	2	1	1
Washington	6	3	3
Wichita	7	3	4
Wilson	5	5	.....
Woodson	7	3	4

County by State	Total police employees		
	Total	Male	Female
KENTUCKY			
Adair	3	3	.....
Allen	6	5	1
Anderson	3	2	1
Ballard	4	3	1
Barren	6	4	2
Bath	3	3	.....
Bell	12	6	6
Boyle	8	6	2
Bracken	2	1	1
Breathitt	6	5	1
Breckinridge	4	4	.....
Butler	4	3	1
Caldwell	4	2	2
Calloway	6	5	1
Carlisle	2	1	1
Carroll	3	2	1
Carter	8	5	3
Casey	4	3	1
Clay	2	1	1
Clinton	2	1	1
Crittenden	3	2	1
Cumberland	4	3	1
Edmonson	5	4	1
Elliott	1	1	.....
Estill	6	3	3
Fleming	2	1	1
Floyd	7	3	4
Franklin	6	5	1
Fulton	3	2	1
Gallatin	2	1	1
Garrard	4	3	1
Grant	3	2	1
Graves	10	7	3
Grayson	5	4	1
Green	4	3	1
Hancock	4	4	.....
Hardin	8	6	2
Harlan	6	6	.....
Harrison	4	3	1
Hart	5	3	2
Henry	3	2	1
Hickman	2	1	1
Hopkins	10	6	4
Jackson	4	3	1
Johnson	5	3	2
Knott	3	2	1
Knox	5	3	2
Larue	4	2	2
Laurel	7	4	3
Lawrence	5	3	2
Lee	3	2	1
Leslie	2	1	1
Letcher	5	4	1
Lewis	2	1	1
Lincoln	6	5	1
Livingston	9	5	4
Logan	6	5	1
Lyon	6	3	3
Lyon Police Department	3	3	.....
Madison	7	5	2
Magoffin	5	3	2
Marion	4	3	1
Marshall	11	10	1
Martin	4	2	2
Mason	4	3	1
McCracken	22	18	4
McCracken Police Department	4	3	1
McCreary	3	2	1
McLean	2	1	1
Meade	3	2	1
Menifee	2	2	.....
Mercer	4	3	1
Metcalfe	3	3	.....
Monroe	2	1	1
Montgomery	5	4	1

County by State	Total police employees		
	Total	Male	Female
KENTUCKY—Con.			
Morgan	5	3	2
Muhlenberg	7	6	1
Nelson	7	4	3
Nicholas	3	2	1
Ohio	6	3	3
Owen	3	2	1
Owsley	3	2	1
Pendleton	2	2	.....
Perry	10	6	4
Pike	17	13	4
Pike Police Department	9	5	4
Powell	10	6	4
Pulaski	16	12	4
Robertson	1	1	.....
Rockcastle	3	1	2
Rowan	6	3	3
Russell	5	4	1
Shelby	9	8	1
Simpson	5	3	2
Spencer	3	2	1
Taylor	5	3	2
Todd	3	2	1
Trigg	5	3	2
Trimble	3	1	2
Union	5	3	2
Warren	16	13	3
Washington	3	2	1
Wayne	4	3	1
Webster	9	7	2
Whitley	6	3	3
Wolfe	3	2	1
LOUISIANA			
Acadia	47	39	8
Allen	28	25	3
Assumption	30	24	6
Avoyelles	32	22	10
Beauregard	27	22	5
Bienville	22	19	3
Caldwell	24	22	2
Cameron	56	50	6
Catahoula	19	16	3
Claiborne	15	12	3
Concordia	20	17	3
De Soto	18	15	3
East Carroll	16	12	4
East Feliciana	18	13	5
Evangeline	27	22	5
Franklin	22	18	4
Iberia	67	49	18
Iberville	120	79	41
Jackson	22	20	2
Jefferson Davis	23	19	4
La Fourche	128	105	23
La Salle	28	22	6
Lincoln	20	15	5
Madison	19	12	7
Morehouse	31	24	7
Natchitoches	31	29	2
Plaquemines	75	64	11
Pointe Coupee	20	18	2
Red River	8	7	1
Richland	23	22	1
Sabine	24	21	3
Saint Charles	102	69	33
Saint Helena	14	10	4
Saint James	47	38	9
Saint John the Baptist	79	53	26
Saint Landry	115	85	30
Saint Martin	38	31	7
Saint Mary	77	60	17
Tangipahoa	83	62	21
Tensas	14	11	3

Table 64.—Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Rural Counties, October 31, 1979—Continued

County by State	Total police employees		
	Total	Male	Female
LOUISIANA—Con.			
Terrebonne	142	121	21
Union	19	17	2
Vermilion	61	51	10
Vernon	40	29	11
Washington	66	54	12
West Carroll	12	9	3
West Feliciana	16	12	4
Winn	20	17	3
MAINE			
Aroostook	35	28	7
Franklin	21	19	2
Hancock	18	15	3
Kennebec	10	7	3
Knox	18	17	1
Lincoln	19	16	3
Oxford	23	16	7
Penobscot	40	34	6
Piscataquis	11	11	.....
Sagadahoc	12	11	1
Somerset	15	14	1
Waldo	8	7	1
Washington	10	9	1
York	29	23	6
MARYLAND			
Allegany	33	27	6
Calvert	17	16	1
Caroline	13	12	1
Dorchester	21	19	2
Frederick	28	23	5
Garrett	18	16	2
Kent	16	11	5
Queen Annes	10	9	1
Saint Mary's	43	35	8
Somerset	13	10	3
Talbot	16	13	3
Washington	47	38	9
Wicomico	20	15	5
Worcester	20	15	5
MICHIGAN			
Alcona	17	13	4
Alger	11	10	1
Allegan	64	46	18
Alpena	23	18	5
Antrim	18	15	3
Arenac	12	11	1
Baraga	6	5	1
Benzie	17	14	3
Berrien	105	77	28
Branch	41	32	9
Cass	54	40	14
Charlevoix	18	16	2
Cheboygan	36	31	5
Chippewa	30	25	5
Clare	23	19	4
Crawford	14	11	3
Delta	22	16	6
Dickinson	16	12	4
Emmet	18	14	4
Gladwin	24	21	3
Gogebic	11	11	.....
Grand Traverse	53	43	10
Gratiot	26	18	8
Hillsdale	27	25	2
Houghton	14	14	.....
Huron	33	25	8
Iosco	24	20	4
Iron	7	6	1
Isabella	26	21	5
Kalkaska	20	13	7
Keweenaw	5	5	.....

County by State	Total police employees		
	Total	Male	Female
MICHIGAN—Con.			
Lake	17	13	4
Leelanau	20	18	2
Lenawee	68	54	14
Luce	5	4	1
Mackinac	15	12	3
Manistee	19	16	3
Marquette	41	34	7
Mason	27	21	6
Mecosta	22	19	3
Menominee	16	12	4
Midland	56	42	14
Missaukee	7	6	1
Montcalm	42	31	11
Montmorency	16	12	4
Newaygo	27	24	3
Ogemaw	15	14	1
Ontonagon	12	10	2
Osceola	16	14	2
Oscoda	16	10	6
Otsego	18	14	4
Presque Isle	23	17	6
Roscommon	20	17	3
Saint Joseph	32	26	6
Sanilac	35	32	3
Schoolcraft	10	9	1
Tuscola	41	30	11
Wexford	32	28	4
MINNESOTA			
Aitkin	11	10	1
Becker	28	23	5
Beltrami	17	14	3
Big Stone	7	4	3
Blue Earth	28	21	7
Brown	13	10	3
Carlton	20	16	4
Cass	20	16	4
Chippewa	9	8	1
Clearwater	8	3	5
Cook	6	5	1
Cottonwood	9	4	5
Crow Wing	25	21	4
Dodge	17	12	5
Douglas	19	13	6
Faribault	11	8	3
Fillmore	17	16	1
Freeborn	21	16	5
Goodhue	26	23	3
Grant	7	3	4
Houston	10	10	.....
Hubbard	13	9	4
Isanti	16	13	3
Itasca	27	23	4
Jackson	10	7	3
Kanabec	10	7	3
Kandiyohi	19	17	2
Kittson	7	3	4
Koochiching	13	11	2
Lac Qui Parle	8	3	5
Lake	11	11	.....
Lake-of-the-Woods	7	3	4
Le Sueur	14	10	4
Lincoln	8	4	4
Lyon	16	10	6
Mahnomen	6	5	1
Marshall	14	11	3
Martin	15	13	2
McLeod	12	9	3
Meeker	17	10	7
Mille Lacs	20	15	5
Morrison	17	15	2
Mower	35	21	14
Murray	10	10	.....
Nicollet	10	9	1
Nobles	9	9	.....

County by State	Total police employees		
	Total	Male	Female
MINNESOTA—Con.			
Norman	4	3	1
Otter Tail	30	23	7
Pennington	12	10	2
Pine	19	14	5
Pipestone	17	12	5
Pope	2	2	.....
Red Lake	13	13	.....
Redwood	11	10	1
Renville	9	7	2
Rice	17	16	1
Rock	8	5	3
Roseau	16	13	3
Sibley	12	12	.....
Steele	15	15	.....
Stevens	6	4	2
Swift	12	6	6
Todd	13	13	.....
Traverse	7	5	2
Wabasha	17	14	3
Wadena	8	8	.....
Waseca	15	12	3
Watonwan	7	6	1
Wilkin	5	4	1
Winona	29	21	8
Yellow Medicine	9	7	2
MISSISSIPPI			
Amite	5	4	1
Attala	5	4	1
Benton	4	4	.....
Bolivar	19	16	3
Calhoun	11	8	3
Chickasaw	6	5	1
Choctaw	3	3	.....
Claiborne	8	6	2
Clarke	5	4	1
Clay	9	4	5
Coahoma	16	12	4
Copiah	6	5	1
Covington	8	7	1
Forrest	29	26	3
Franklin	7	4	3
George	4	3	1
Holmes	7	5	2
Humphreys	4	3	1
Issaquena	3	3	.....
Jasper	8	4	4
Jefferson	4	4	.....
Jefferson Davis	4	3	1
Jones	12	11	1
Kemper	3	2	1
Lafayette	4	4	.....
Lamar	11	10	1
Lauderdale	21	19	2
Lawrence	5	4	1
Lee	21	17	4
Leflore	8	7	1
Lincoln	6	5	1
Lowndes	35	28	7
Marion	9	8	1
Marshall	7	6	1
Monroe	10	9	1
Montgomery	9	9	.....
Neshoba	6	4	2
Newton	10	8	2
Noxubee	9	8	1
Oktibbeha	6	5	1
Panola	8	8	.....
Perry	5	4	1
Pike	8	7	1
Pontotoc	5	4	1
Quitman	8	6	2
Scott	9	8	1
Sharkey	8	5	3
Simpson	10	4	6

Table 64.—Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Rural Counties, October 31, 1979—Continued

County by State	Total police employees		
	Total	Male	Female
MISSISSIPPI—Con.			
Sunflower	14	12	2
Tallahatchie	12	10	2
Tate	3	3	.....
Tippah	2	1	1
Tishomingo	8	7	1
Tunica	11	8	3
Union	7	5	2
Walthall	4	4	.....
Warren	31	20	11
Washington	22	19	3
Wayne	7	6	1
Webster	6	5	1
Winston	8	7	1
Yalobusha	5	3	2
Yazoo	11	10	1
MISSOURI			
Adair	10	9	1
Atchison	4	4	.....
Audrain	7	7	.....
Barton	7	7	.....
Bates	5	4	1
Benton	9	6	3
Bollinger	3	3	.....
Butler	17	14	3
Caldwell	5	3	2
Camden	17	9	8
Cape Girardeau	27	17	10
Carroll	9	7	2
Carter	2	2	.....
Cedar	7	5	2
Chariton	7	5	2
Clark	1	1	.....
Clinton	11	6	5
Cole	15	12	3
Cooper	5	4	1
Crawford	10	9	1
Dallas	4	3	1
Daviess	6	4	2
De Kalb	4	3	1
Dent	10	7	3
Douglas	3	3	.....
Dunklin	14	13	1
Gasconade	6	6	.....
Harrison	6	5	1
Henry	17	10	7
Holt	4	2	2
Howard	11	10	1
Howell	7	7	.....
Iron	11	8	3
Jasper	49	37	12
Johnson	8	7	1
Knox	3	3	.....
Laclede	10	9	1
Lafayette	20	16	4
Lawrence	15	14	1
Lewis	3	2	1
Lincoln	10	7	3
Linn	3	3	.....
Livingston	6	5	1
Madison	9	4	5
Maries	3	3	.....
Marion	11	9	2
McDonald	5	4	1
Mercer	1	1	.....
Miller	11	8	3
Moniteau	6	5	1
Monroe	6	3	3
Montgomery	7	5	2
Morgan	10	9	1
New Madrid	9	8	1
Newton	13	10	3
Nodaway	6	4	2
Oregon	9	4	5
Ozark	6	5	1
MISSOURI—Con.			
Pemiscot	10	9	1
Perry	6	4	2
Pettis	12	9	3
Phelps	16	14	2
Pike	12	7	5
Polk	9	6	3
Pulaski	10	9	1
Putnam	5	3	2
Reynolds	9	5	4
Ripley	5	5	.....
Saint Clair	4	3	1
Saint Francois	22	19	3
Sainte Genevieve	5	5	.....
Saline	10	10	.....
Schuyler	5	4	1
Scotland	4	3	1
Scott	13	11	2
Shelby	7	7	.....
Stoddard	7	6	1
Stone	8	7	1
Taney	12	10	2
Texas	11	10	1
Warren	5	4	1
Wayne	10	7	3
Webster	7	6	1
Worth	3	3	.....
Wright	5	4	1
MONTANA			
Beaverhead	11	6	5
Big Horn	19	15	4
Blaine	8	3	5
Broadwater	12	9	3
Carbon	9	7	2
Chouteau	11	7	4
Custer	5	5	.....
Dawson	7	6	1
Fallon	3	2	1
Fergus	15	11	4
Flathead	50	35	15
Gallatin	44	37	7
Garfield	2	2	.....
Glacier	10	6	4
Granite	5	3	2
Hill	8	8	.....
Jefferson	10	10	.....
Judith Basin	5	4	1
Lake	13	13	.....
Lewis and Clark	38	29	9
Liberty	7	3	4
Lincoln	24	15	9
Madison	10	8	2
McCone	5	4	1
Meagher	4	4	.....
Mineral	8	6	2
Missoula	64	52	12
Musselshell	11	7	4
Park	13	13	.....
Phillips	4	3	1
Pondera	9	6	3
Powder River	8	4	4
Prairie	6	2	4
Ravalli	21	12	9
Richland	8	7	1
Roosevelt	14	10	4
Rosebud	23	16	7
Sanders	12	8	4
Sheridan	3	3	.....
Stillwater	12	9	3
Sweet Grass	9	5	4
Teton	10	6	4
Toole	12	7	5
Valley	13	9	4
Wheatland	7	4	3
Wibaux	2	2	.....
NEBRASKA			
Adams	18	16	2
Antelope	9	9	.....
Arthur	1	1	.....
Banner	1	1	.....
Blaine	1	1	.....
Boone	6	4	2
Box Butte	12	7	5
Boyd	1	1	.....
Brown	7	4	3
Buffalo	28	17	11
Burt	7	3	4
Butler	8	4	4
Cass	12	8	4
Cedar	3	2	1
Chase	8	3	5
Cherry	9	5	4
Cheyenne	5	4	1
Clay	6	3	3
Colfax	8	3	5
Cuming	4	4	.....
Custer	9	8	1
Dawes	8	5	3
Dawson	14	12	2
Deuel	2	1	1
Dixon	4	3	1
Dodge	18	15	3
Dundy	1	1	.....
Fillmore	7	3	4
Franklin	5	5	.....
Frontier	9	5	4
Furnas	8	5	3
Gage	13	10	3
Garden	4	3	1
Gosper	3	2	1
Grant	1	1	.....
Greeley	2	1	1
Hall	44	30	14
Hamilton	8	4	4
Harlan	7	2	5
Hayes	1	1	.....
Hitchcock	5	2	3
Holt	7	4	3
Hooker	2	2	.....
Howard	3	2	1
Jefferson	5	5	.....
Johnson	5	3	2
Kearney	5	4	1
Keith	11	9	2
Keya Paha	1	1	.....
Kimball	5	4	1
Knox	5	4	1
Lincoln	24	21	3
Logan	3	2	1
Loup	2	2	.....
Madison	17	9	8
McPherson	1	1	.....
Merrick	7	3	4
Morrill	6	2	4
Nance	6	5	1
Nemaha	7	6	1
Nuckolls	2	2	.....
Otoe	10	8	2
Pawnee	3	2	1
Phelps	7	3	4
Pierce	5	2	3
Platte	16	13	3
Polk	5	3	2
Red Willow	3	2	1
Richardson	4	2	2
Rock	4	2	2
Saline	9	5	4
Saunders	11	7	4
Scotts Bluff	29	20	9
Seward	12	7	5
Sheridan	14	9	5
Sherman	3	2	1

Table 64.—Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Rural Counties, October 31, 1979—Continued

County by State	Total police employees		
	Total	Male	Female
NEBRASKA—Con.			
Sioux	1	1	.....
Stanton	4	3	1
Thayer	9	5	4
Thomas	2	1	1
Valley	4	2	2
Washington	10	8	2
Wayne	4	4	.....
Webster	3	2	1
Wheeler	2	1	1
York	10	6	4
NEVADA			
Carson City	74	56	18
Churchill	18	13	5
Douglas	77	54	23
Elko	22	17	5
Esmeralda	10	8	2
Eureka	7	6	1
Humboldt	20	14	6
Lander	21	14	7
Lincoln	13	9	4
Lyon	34	26	8
Mineral	16	12	4
Nye	39	30	9
Pershing	11	5	6
Storey	12	11	1
White Pine	19	14	5
NEW HAMPSHIRE			
Belknap	22	18	4
Carroll	18	16	2
Cheshire	9	7	2
Grafton	12	9	3
Merrimack	9	6	3
Rockingham	26	21	5
Strafford	10	5	5
NEW JERSEY			
Cape May	75	56	19
Cape May Prosecutor	22	4	18
Hunterdon	16	10	6
Hunterdon Prosecutor	14	6	8
Ocean	147	111	36
Ocean Prosecutor	67	36	31
Sussex	8	6	2
Sussex Prosecutor	6	4	2
NEW MEXICO			
Catron	5	1	4
Chaves	36	25	11
Colfax	12	11	1
Curry	15	10	5
De Baca	4	4	.....
Dona Ana	40	30	10
Eddy	31	23	8
Grant	36	27	9
Guadalupe	3	3	.....
Harding	1	1	.....
Lea	27	19	8
Lincoln	16	12	4
Luna	23	19	4
McKinley	16	12	4
Otero	21	13	8
Rio Arriba	19	16	3
Roosevelt	9	5	4
San Juan	46	29	17
San Miguel	13	10	3
Sierra	14	8	6
Socorro	9	6	3
Taos	18	14	4
Torrance	13	10	3
Union	4	2	2
NEW MEXICO—Con.			
Valencia	36	23	13
NEW YORK			
Allegany	17	13	4
Cattaraugus	27	23	4
Cayuga	24	23	1
Chautauqua	83	77	6
Chenango	23	18	5
Clinton	30	25	5
Columbia	17	14	3
Cortland	30	26	4
Delaware	16	12	4
Essex	15	13	2
Franklin	19	19	.....
Fulton	36	33	3
Genesee	56	46	10
Greene	9	7	2
Hamilton	4	2	2
Jefferson	41	36	5
Lewis	17	16	1
Orange	95	81	14
Otsego	8	7	1
Saint Lawrence	33	31	2
Schoharie	15	10	5
Schuyler	22	20	2
Seneca	29	22	7
Steuben	45	37	8
Sullivan	38	34	4
Tompkins	50	38	12
Ulster	48	44	4
Warren	37	31	6
Washington	41	35	6
Wyoming	33	26	7
Yates	19	16	3
NORTH CAROLINA			
Alexander	19	17	2
Alleghany	8	7	1
Anson	22	20	2
Ashe	22	19	3
Avery	15	13	2
Beaufort	25	19	6
Bertie	16	11	5
Bladen	27	24	3
Burke	44	37	7
Cabarrus	59	56	3
Caldwell	42	37	5
Camden	3	2	1
Carteret	24	21	3
Caswell	16	15	1
Catawba	65	56	9
Chatham	33	25	8
Cherokee	11	10	1
Chowan	6	4	2
Clay	8	7	1
Cleveland	63	42	21
Columbus	43	32	11
Craven	44	39	5
Dare	25	17	8
Davie	18	16	2
Duplin	30	22	8
Edgecombe	34	27	7
Franklin	23	23	.....
Gates	3	2	1
Graham	4	3	1
Granville	29	26	3
Greene	16	12	4
Halifax	30	25	5
Harnett	38	32	6
Haywood	29	24	5
Henderson	25	23	2
Hertford	14	12	2
Hoke	18	16	2
NORTH CAROLINA—Continued			
Hyde	10	6	4
Iredell	44	36	8
Jackson	16	13	3
Johnston	25	23	2
Jones	8	7	1
Lee	32	26	5
Lincoln	34	28	6
Macon	14	11	3
Martin	15	14	1
McDowell	28	22	6
Mitchell	17	14	3
Montgomery	23	18	5
Nash	34	27	7
Northampton	17	11	6
Onslow	84	66	18
Pamlico	9	8	1
Pasquotank	9	8	1
Pender	14	11	3
Perquimans	6	3	3
Person	23	18	5
Pitt	51	38	13
Polk	10	9	1
Richmond	39	30	9
Robeson	69	55	14
Rockingham	57	47	10
Rowan	76	67	9
Rutherford	39	30	9
Sampson	33	26	7
Scotland	22	20	2
Stanly	33	29	4
Surry	48	37	11
Swain	8	7	1
Transylvania	21	18	3
Tyrrell	7	7	.....
Vance	21	19	2
Warren	7	6	1
Washington	11	10	1
Watauga	23	18	5
Wayne	35	32	3
Wilkes	34	28	6
Wilson	31	25	6
Yancey	11	11	.....
NORTH DAKOTA			
Adams	2	2	.....
Barnes	9	8	1
Benson	4	2	2
Billings	2	2	.....
Bottineau	13	8	5
Bowman	2	2	.....
Burke	3	3	.....
Cavalier	7	3	4
Dickey	4	3	1
Divide	3	3	.....
Dunn	4	3	1
Eddy	2	1	1
Emmons	3	2	1
Foster	4	2	2
Golden Valley	3	2	1
Grant	3	2	1
Griggs	2	2	.....
Hettinger	2	1	1
Kidder	2	2	.....
La Moure	3	2	1
Logan	4	4	.....
McHenry	3	2	1
McIntosh	2	1	1
McKenzie	3	3	.....
McLean	24	22	2
Mercer	13	8	5
Mountrail	12	7	5
Nelson	3	2	1
Oliver	3	2	1
Pembina	15	11	4

Table 64.—Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Rural Counties, October 31, 1979—Continued

County by State	Total police employees		
	Total	Male	Female
NORTH DAKOTA—Continued			
Pierce	2	1	1
Ramsey	4	4	.....
Ransom	4	3	1
Renville	2	1	1
Richland	4	4	.....
Rolette	8	6	2
Sargent	3	2	1
Sheridan	2	1	1
Sioux	3	2	1
Slope	1	1	.....
Stark	7	6	1
Steele	3	3	.....
Stutsman	8	7	1
Towner	3	2	1
Traill	5	4	1
Walsh	9	8	1
Ward	25	20	5
Wells	2	2	.....
Williams	18	14	4
OHIO			
Adams	15	11	4
Ashland	31	29	2
Ashtabula	59	47	12
Brown	14	9	5
Clinton	18	18	.....
Columbiana	25	23	2
Darke	20	17	3
Fayette	13	10	3
Gallia	27	19	8
Hancock	26	21	5
Hardin	15	10	5
Harrison	7	7	.....
Henry	14	12	2
Highland	13	12	1
Hocking	15	10	5
Holmes	17	12	5
Huron	15	13	2
Knox	23	19	4
Licking	47	37	10
Logan	12	12	.....
Marion	25	19	6
Meigs	10	8	2
Mercer	27	19	8
Monroe	10	10	.....
Morgan	9	6	3
Morrow	9	7	2
Muskingum	39	31	8
Noble	5	5	.....
Paulding	16	9	7
Perry	19	11	8
Pike	15	12	3
Ross	24	24	.....
Sandusky	25	23	2
Scioto	19	18	1
Seneca	15	14	1
Shelby	14	14	.....
Tuscarawas	21	19	2
Union	14	11	3
Wayne	24	19	5
Williams	19	17	2
Wyandot	12	11	1
OKLAHOMA			
Adair	5	4	1
Alfalfa	4	3	1
Atoka	5	5	.....
Beaver	7	6	1
Beckham	9	7	2
Blaine	6	4	2
Bryan	7	6	1
Caddo	11	9	2
Carter	17	16	1
OKLAHOMA—Con.			
Cherokee	14	10	4
Choctaw	9	8	1
Cimarron	6	3	3
Coal	3	3	.....
Cotton	4	4	.....
Craig	8	5	3
Custer	9	7	2
Delaware	10	6	4
Dewey	11	9	2
Ellis	8	6	2
Garfield	14	12	2
Garvin	11	10	1
Grady	10	8	2
Grant	7	3	4
Greer	4	3	1
Harmon	3	3	.....
Harper	6	5	1
Haskell	6	5	1
Hughes	9	8	1
Jackson	12	10	2
Jefferson	9	6	3
Johnston	9	8	1
Kay	17	14	3
Kingfisher	8	6	2
Kiowa	7	7	.....
Latimer	4	3	1
Lincoln	9	6	3
Logan	10	10	.....
Love	7	5	2
Major	6	3	3
Marshall	8	7	1
McCurtain	13	11	2
McIntosh	10	8	2
Murray	4	3	1
Muskogee	20	17	3
Noble	4	3	1
Nowata	10	9	1
Okfuskee	8	8	.....
Okmulgee	14	13	1
Ottawa	10	9	1
Pawnee	14	10	4
Payne	15	13	2
Pittsburg	13	12	1
Pontotoc	8	8	.....
Pushmataha	11	7	4
Roger Mills	5	5	.....
Seminole	17	12	5
Stephens	11	8	3
Texas	14	11	3
Tillman	5	4	1
Washington	13	11	2
Washita	8	7	1
Woods	6	5	1
OREGON			
Baker	8	6	2
Benton	38	26	12
Clatsop	9	7	2
Columbia	16	13	3
Coos	36	30	6
Crook	6	5	1
Curry	23	20	3
Deschutes	41	31	10
Douglas	103	72	31
Gilliam	1	1	.....
Grant	6	5	1
Harney	5	3	2
Hood River	19	16	3
Jackson	103	73	30
Jefferson	10	7	3
Josephine	57	46	11
Klamath	28	22	6
Lake	5	5	.....
Lincoln	24	16	8
Linn	62	48	14
OREGON—Con.			
Malheur	17	12	5
Morrow	11	6	5
Sherman	4	3	1
Tillamook	21	15	6
Umatilla	24	16	8
Union	7	5	2
Wallowa	9	5	4
Wasco	11	11	.....
Wheller	1	1	.....
Yamhill	19	14	5
PENNSYLVANIA			
Bedford	3	2	1
Centre	3	2	1
Clarion	3	1	2
Clearfield	32	19	13
Columbia	7	6	1
Fulton	1	1	.....
Huntingdon	4	3	1
Jefferson	6	4	2
Juniata	9	8	1
McKean	12	12	.....
Mifflin	20	15	5
Tioga	11	8	3
Warren	18	18	.....
SOUTH CAROLINA			
Abbeville	15	14	1
Allendale	9	8	1
Anderson	74	65	9
Bamberg	6	5	1
Barnwell	6	5	1
Beaufort	78	58	20
Calhoun	6	5	1
Cherokee	30	27	3
Chester	26	24	2
Chesterfield	20	17	3
Clarendon	13	11	2
Colleton	27	19	8
Darlington	27	22	5
Dillon	14	13	1
Edgefield	10	8	2
Fairfield	16	15	1
Florence	59	51	8
Georgetown	22	20	2
Greenwood	38	34	4
Hampton	11	9	2
Horry Police Department	58	52	6
Jasper	12	10	2
Kershaw	30	25	5
Lancaster	39	36	3
Laurens	34	29	5
Lee	15	11	4
Marion	17	13	4
Marlboro	12	9	3
McCormick	9	7	2
Newberry	19	17	2
Oconee	33	24	9
Orangeburg	43	39	4
Saluda	9	5	4
Sumter	47	42	5
Union	23	21	2
Williamsburg	23	17	6
York	53	46	7
SOUTH DAKOTA			
Aurora	4	3	1
Beadle	6	5	1
Bennett	7	3	4
Bon Homme	15	13	2
Brookings	11	8	3
Brown	13	10	3

Table 64.—Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Rural Counties, October 31, 1979—Continued

County by State	Total police employees		
	Total	Male	Female
SOUTH DAKOTA—Continued			
Brule	7	6	1
Buffalo	1	1	.....
Butte	4	2	2
Campbell	1	1	.....
Charles Mix	7	7	.....
Clark	2	2	.....
Clay	4	3	1
Codington	4	3	1
Corson	3	2	1
Custer	9	5	4
Davison	7	5	2
Day	4	2	2
Deuel	2	2	.....
Dewey	4	4	.....
Douglas	3	3	.....
Edmunds	5	3	2
Fall River	10	5	5
Faulk	5	5	.....
Grant	5	2	3
Gregory	3	2	1
Haakon	5	4	1
Hand	5	3	2
Hanson	1	1	.....
Harding	1	1	.....
Hughes	9	8	1
Hutchinson	3	2	1
Jackson	3	3	.....
Jerauld	1	1	.....
Jones	2	1	1
Kingsbury	2	2	.....
Lake	6	5	1
Lawrence	15	10	5
Lincoln	3	2	1
Marshall	9	5	4
McCook	8	8	.....
McPherson	2	2	.....
Mellette	2	2	.....
Miner	2	2	.....
Moody	13	8	5
Perkins	3	3	.....
Potter	8	4	4
Sanborn	4	3	1
Spink	8	6	2
Stanley	1	1	.....
Sully	3	3	.....
Tripp	5	3	2
Turner	2	2	.....
Union	6	3	3
Walworth	2	1	1
Yankton	5	4	1
TENNESSEE			
Bedford	11	8	3
Benton	9	5	4
Bledsoe	5	3	2
Bradley	31	25	6
Campbell	23	22	1
Cannon	9	6	3
Chester	6	4	2
Clay	7	5	2
Cocke	19	17	2
Coffee	18	17	1
Crockett	10	8	2
Cumberland	12	9	3
Decatur	6	4	2
De Kalb	11	7	4
Dyer	25	20	5
Fayette	12	11	1
Fentress	12	10	2
Franklin	18	17	1
Gibson	16	16	.....
Giles	10	10	.....
Grainger	11	10	1
Greene	25	24	1
TENNESSEE—Con.			
Grundy	10	8	2
Hamblen	30	26	4
Hardin	14	12	2
Henderson	13	10	3
Henry	20	16	4
Houston	9	4	5
Humphreys	13	9	4
Jackson	11	8	3
Jefferson	18	15	3
Johnson	10	8	2
Lake	7	7	.....
Lauderdale	11	9	2
Lawrence	17	13	4
Lewis	3	3	.....
Lincoln	12	11	1
Loudon	34	32	2
Macon	12	7	5
Madison	34	32	2
Marshall	13	10	3
Maury	14	14	.....
McMinn	19	17	2
McNairy	8	8	.....
Meigs	11	9	2
Monroe	10	10	.....
Moore	5	4	1
Morgan	12	9	3
Obion	10	9	1
Overton	16	13	3
Perry	7	5	2
Pickett	9	7	2
Polk	27	20	7
Putnam	22	19	3
Rhea	21	21	.....
Roane	21	18	3
Scott	12	10	2
Sevier	31	26	5
Smith	13	9	4
Stewart	16	11	5
Trousdale	12	7	5
Van Buren	6	3	3
Warren	18	16	2
Wayne	11	8	3
Weakley	12	8	4
White	13	10	3
TEXAS			
Anderson	13	10	3
Andrews	13	8	5
Angelina	19	15	4
Aransas	21	15	6
Archer	10	6	4
Armstrong	2	2	.....
Atascosa	15	13	2
Austin	10	7	3
Bailey	9	4	5
Bandera	7	6	1
Bastrop	10	7	3
Baylor	7	2	5
Bee	12	10	2
Blanco	6	6	.....
Borden	2	1	1
Bosque	7	5	2
Brewster	6	5	1
Briscoe	4	3	1
Brooks	11	7	4
Brown	8	5	3
Burleson	7	4	3
Burnet	16	10	6
Caldwell	6	6	.....
Calhoun	15	10	5
Camp	2	2	.....
Carson	9	6	3
Cass	15	8	7
Castro	8	7	1
Chambers	24	15	9
TEXAS—Con.			
Cherokee	14	12	2
Childress	5	3	2
Cochran	5	2	3
Coke	3	3	.....
Coleman	5	4	1
Collingsworth	11	7	4
Colorado	16	13	3
Comanche	5	4	1
Concho	3	3	.....
Cooke	16	12	4
Cottle	1	1	.....
Crane	4	3	1
Crockett	7	7	.....
Crosby	6	3	3
Culberson	9	7	2
Dallam	4	3	1
Dawson	8	6	2
Deaf Smith	15	10	5
Delta	4	3	1
De Witt	11	7	4
Dickens	2	2	.....
Dimmit	8	8	.....
Donley	1	1	.....
Duval	19	17	2
Eastland	6	5	1
Edwards	3	2	1
Erath	12	11	1
Falls	8	6	2
Fannin	9	6	3
Fayette	13	9	4
Fisher	3	2	1
Floyd	8	4	4
Foard	4	2	2
Franklin	9	7	2
Freestone	13	9	4
Frio	14	5	9
Gaines	12	7	5
Garza	11	7	4
Gillespie	10	6	4
Glasscock	2	2	.....
Goliad	11	7	4
Gonzales	14	10	4
Gray	11	10	1
Grimes	16	12	4
Hale	25	22	3
Hall	4	4	.....
Hamilton	7	3	4
Hansford	8	4	4
Hardeman	6	4	2
Hartley	4	3	1
Haskell	5	3	2
Hemphill	7	3	4
Henderson	18	11	7
Hill	12	9	3
Hockley	9	8	1
Hopkins	13	11	2
Houston	8	5	3
Howard	14	12	2
Hudspeth	8	6	2
Hunt	24	24	.....
Hutchinson	14	10	4
Irion	3	1	2
Jack	3	2	1
Jackson	8	4	4
Jasper	13	10	3
Jeff Davis	4	2	2
Jim Hogg	12	6	6
Jim Wells	18	16	2
Karnes	10	8	2
Kendall	6	5	1
Kenedy	4	4	.....
Kent	2	2	.....
Kerr	15	13	2
Kimble	5	3	2
King	1	1	.....
Kinney	5	4	1

Table 64.—Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Rural Counties, October 31, 1979—Continued

County by State	Total police employees		
	Total	Male	Female
TEXAS—Con.			
Kleberg	29	22	7
Knox	5	3	2
Lamar	21	17	4
Lamb	8	7	1
Lampasas	6	5	1
LaSalle	11	8	3
Lavaca	14	9	5
Lee	8	5	3
Leon	5	4	1
Limestone	10	8	2
Lipscomb	4	4	.....
Live Oak	10	7	3
Llano	11	8	3
Loving	1	1	.....
Lynn	7	5	2
Madison	8	5	3
Marion	13	10	3
Martin	5	3	2
Mason	4	2	2
Matagorda	26	20	6
Maverick	15	14	1
McCullough	6	5	1
McMullen	1	1	.....
Medina	12	10	2
Menard	3	3	.....
Milam	10	8	2
Mills	3	2	1
Mitchell	5	4	1
Montague	7	6	1
Moore	9	8	1
Morris	9	7	2
Motley	2	2	.....
Nacogdoches	25	22	3
Navarro	23	16	7
Newton	9	5	4
Nolan	10	8	2
Ochiltree	12	8	4
Oldham	9	5	4
Palo Pinto	15	13	2
Panola	13	9	4
Parmer	9	4	5
Pecos	15	13	2
Polk	14	9	5
Presidio	5	4	1
Rains	7	6	1
Reagan	3	2	1
Real	6	6	.....
Red River	5	4	1
Reeves	31	23	8
Refugio	13	10	3
Roberts	4	3	1
Robertson	8	7	1
Runnels	7	5	2
Rusk	21	14	7
Sabine	7	5	2
San Augustine	8	7	1
San Jacinto	10	6	4
San Saba	6	3	3
Schleicher	5	3	2
Scurry	6	5	1
Shackelford	8	4	4
Shelby	14	11	3
Sherman	8	4	4
Somervell	10	5	5
Starr	21	18	3
Stephens	4	3	1
Sterling	2	2	.....
Stonewall	3	2	1
Sutton	5	3	2
Swisher	7	5	2
Terrell	4	2	2
Terry	6	4	2
Throckmorton	4	4	.....
Titus	9	7	2
Trinity	10	9	1
Tyler	12	9	3
TEXAS—Con.			
Upshur	14	12	2
Upton	9	5	4
Uvalde	16	12	4
Val Verde	23	16	7
Van Zandt	24	19	5
Victoria	41	34	7
Walker	16	14	2
Ward	10	9	1
Washington	7	6	1
Wharton	25	19	6
Wheeler	8	4	4
Wilbarger	10	6	4
Willacy	14	13	1
Wilson	13	7	6
Winkler	12	7	5
Wood	19	11	8
Yoakum	12	6	6
Young	4	3	1
Zapata	12	11	1
Zavala	11	10	1
UTAH			
Beaver	5	5	.....
Box Elder	30	23	7
Cache	34	31	3
Carbon	21	15	6
Daggett	2	2	.....
Duchesne	12	7	5
Emery	25	23	2
Garfield	3	2	1
Grand	10	7	3
Iron	9	9	.....
Juab	4	4	.....
Kane	8	7	1
Millard	9	5	4
Morgan	4	3	1
Piute	1	1	.....
Rich	5	4	1
San Juan	12	11	1
Sanpete	6	5	1
Sevier	14	13	1
Summit	9	7	2
Uintah	14	8	6
Wasatch	6	4	2
Washington	12	11	1
Wayne	2	2	.....
VIRGINIA			
Accomack	18	15	3
Albemarle	42	38	4
Alleghany	24	20	4
Amelia	8	5	3
Augusta	43	36	7
Bath	9	7	2
Bedford	28	22	6
Bland	7	5	2
Brunswick	19	18	1
Buchanan	28	20	8
Buckingham	11	6	5
Caroline	24	21	3
Carroll	17	14	3
Charlotte	13	11	2
Clarke	20	11	9
Culpeper	25	18	7
Cumberland	5	4	1
Dickenson	19	15	4
Essex	10	8	2
Fauquier	28	26	2
Floyd	11	10	1
Fluvanna	9	5	4
Franklin	36	28	8
Frederick	39	32	7
Giles	17	15	2
Grayson	14	13	1
VIRGINIA—Con.			
Greene	8	7	1
Greensville	19	12	7
Halifax	26	18	8
Henry	69	51	18
Highland	5	3	2
Isle of Wight	15	12	3
King George	11	6	5
King William	16	10	6
Lancaster	20	15	5
Lee	22	16	6
Louisa	22	17	5
Lunenburg	4	4	.....
Madison	12	10	2
Mathews	7	3	4
Mecklenburg	38	27	11
Middlesex	10	5	5
Montgomery	40	30	10
Nelson	14	13	1
New Kent	10	10	.....
Northampton	13	11	2
Northumberland	16	11	5
Nottoway	12	10	2
Orange	16	14	2
Page	21	16	5
Patrick	18	16	2
Pittsylvania	39	37	2
Prince Edward	20	15	5
Pulaski	40	33	7
Rappahannock	5	5	.....
Richmond	11	9	2
Rockingham	43	31	12
Russell	21	16	5
Shenandoah	25	19	6
Smyth	28	21	7
Southampton	23	18	5
Spotsylvania	25	24	1
Stafford	44	37	7
Surry	10	5	5
Sussex	17	12	5
Tazewell	32	22	10
Warren	28	21	7
Westmoreland	24	18	6
Wise	35	27	8
Wythe	26	18	8
WASHINGTON			
Adams	18	11	7
Asotin	12	9	3
Chelan	49	44	5
Clallam	31	25	6
Columbia	7	4	3
Cowlitz	62	51	11
Douglas	23	18	5
Garfield	9	5	4
Grant	36	30	6
Grays Harbor	59	45	14
Island	27	23	4
Jefferson	26	18	8
Kitsap	68	55	13
Kittitas	23	20	3
Klickitat	22	13	9
Lincoln	16	13	3
Mason	37	32	5
Okanogan	30	20	10
Pacific	23	16	7
Pend Oreille	15	12	3
San Juan	16	12	4
Skagit	41	31	10
Skamania	18	17	1
Stevens	21	16	5
Thurston	79	59	20
Wahkiakum	8	5	3
Walla Walla	23	19	4
Whatcom	52	45	7
Whitman	20	14	6

Table 64.—Number of Full-time Law Enforcement Employees, Rural Counties, October 31, 1979—Continued

County by State	Total police employees		
	Total	Male	Female
WEST VIRGINIA			
Barbour	10	10	.....
Berkeley	23	20	3
Boone	28	18	10
Braxton	9	6	3
Calhoun	4	2	2
Clay	6	3	3
Doddridge	6	3	3
Fayette	24	23	1
Gilmer	6	3	3
Grant	8	5	3
Greenbrier	27	19	8
Hampshire	7	4	3
Hardy	7	5	2
Harrison	27	26	1
Jackson	18	11	7
Jefferson	10	7	3
Lewis	18	12	6
Lincoln	11	7	4
Logan	29	23	6
Marion	33	31	2
Mason	15	13	2
McDowell	20	15	5
Mercer	19	18	1
Mineral	12	9	3
Mingo	19	19	.....
Monongalia	18	18	.....
Monroe	7	5	2
Morgan	7	4	3
Nicholas	31	21	10
Pendleton	6	3	3
Pleasants	6	2	4
Pocahontas	8	7	1
Preston	14	13	1
Raleigh	66	52	14
Randolph	12	9	3
Ritchie	5	3	2
Roane	12	8	4
Summers	10	8	2
Taylor	12	12	.....
Tucker	6	4	2
Tyler	8	5	3
Upshur	19	13	6
Webster	14	9	5
Wetzel	18	13	5
Wyoming	21	17	4
WISCONSIN			
Adams	26	21	5
Ashland	12	11	1
Barron	17	15	2
Bayfield	16	15	1
Buffalo	9	9	.....
Burnett	13	9	4
Clark	31	25	6
Columbia	35	32	3
Crawford	17	16	1
Dodge	56	51	5
Door	24	24	.....
Dunn	19	13	6
Florence	10	5	5
Fond du Lac	42	35	7
Forest	13	12	1
Grant	25	23	2
Green	33	25	8
Green Lake	14	13	1
Iowa	15	13	2
Iron	10	9	1
Jackson	19	16	3
Jefferson	60	50	10
Juneau	21	18	3
Kewaunee	16	16	.....
Lafayette	13	12	1
Langlade	14	14	.....
Lincoln	24	21	3
Manitowoc	54	50	4
Marathon	73	62	11
Marinette	31	24	7
Marquette	14	13	1
Menominee	16	9	7
Monroe	25	25	.....
Oconto	21	20	1
Oneida	24	22	2
Pepin	9	8	1
Pierce	23	17	6
Polk	21	18	3
Portage	36	33	3
Price	11	10	1
Richland	17	15	2
Rusk	14	13	1
Sauk	47	36	11
Sawyer	21	18	3
Shawano	28	27	1
WISCONSIN—Con.			
Sheboygan	80	69	11
Taylor	13	12	1
Trempealeau	19	17	2
Vernon	13	12	1
Vilas	27	23	4
Walworth	101	85	16
Washburn	14	11	3
Waupaca	20	20	.....
Waushara	21	18	3
Wood	42	40	2
WYOMING			
Albany	31	22	9
Big Horn	12	8	4
Campbell	38	28	10
Carbon	37	29	8
Converse	25	18	7
Crook	12	6	6
Fremont	36	25	11
Goshen	6	5	1
Hot Springs	6	5	1
Johnson	12	8	4
Laramie	60	45	15
Lincoln	14	12	2
Natrona	68	50	18
Niobrara	3	2	1
Park	18	12	6
Platte	7	5	2
Sheridan	10	9	1
Sublette	11	7	4
Sweetwater	36	27	9
Teton	23	18	5
Uinta	18	13	5
Washakie	8	7	1
Weston	6	5	1
OTHER AREAS			
Canal Zone	295	272	23
Guam	470	412	58
Puerto Rico	11,266	9,964	1,302
Samoa	94	70	24

ASSAULTS ON LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICERS

An average rate of 17 of every 100 law enforcement officers nationwide were assaulted in 1979. During the year, 59,031 assaults were reported by 9,638 agencies covering approximately 83 percent of the total United States population.

Injuries to Law Enforcement Officers

Nationally, nearly 22,000 personal injuries, a rate of 6 per 100 officers, were reported as resulting from assaults on officers in 1979. Geographically, the injury rate ranged from 3 per 100 officers in the East South Central Division to 11 per 100 in the New England Division. Within population groups, law enforcement officers in cities with 100,000 to 249,999 inhabitants experienced the greatest rate of assaults with injuries, 9 per 100. Sheriffs' and county police departments had the lowest injury rate with 3 per 100 officers.

Table 65.—Law Enforcement Officers Assaulted, Geographic Division and Population Group, 1979

[9,638 agencies; 1979 estimated population 182,027,000]

Geographic division	Total assaults	Rate per 100 officers	Assaults with injury	Rate per 100 officers	Population group	Total assaults	Rate per 100 officers	Assaults with injury	Rate per 100 officers
TOTAL	**59,031**	**17.3**	**21,764**	**6.4**	**TOTAL**	**59,031**	**17.3**	**21,764**	**6.4**
New England	4,229	22.6	2,044	10.9	Group I (250,000 and over)	20,739	19.9	8,697	8.4
Middle Atlantic	12,051	15.2	5,878	7.4	Group II (100,000 to 249,999)	7,385	26.9	2,415	8.8
East North Central	6,575	10.2	3,293	5.1	Group III (50,000 to 99,999)	5,955	20.3	1,970	6.7
West North Central	4,314	18.9	1,307	5.7	Group IV (25,000 to 49,999)	5,928	19.2	2,029	6.6
South Atlantic	12,600	22.7	2,944	5.3	Group V (10,000 to 24,999)	5,168	14.2	1,971	5.4
East South Central	1,824	12.2	465	3.1	Group VI (under 10,000)	6,060	15.8	2,144	5.6
West South Central	5,316	15.4	1,439	4.2	Suburban agencies[1]	15,687	13.9	5,617	5.0
Mountain	3,428	21.3	1,073	6.7	County agencies	7,796	10.4	2,538	3.4
Pacific	8,694	25.0	3,321	9.5					

[1]Includes suburban city and county law enforcement agencies within metropolitan areas. Excludes core cities. Suburban cities are also included in other city groups.

Weapons Used in Assaults on Law Enforcement Officers

Personal weapons, such as hands, fists, feet, etc., were used in 82 percent of the assaults on officers in 1979. Firearms were used in 5 percent of the assaults, knives or cutting instruments in 3 percent, and other dangerous weapons in 9 percent. Tables 66 and 68 present data on the types of weapons used in assaults within geographic divisions and population groups and by the types of activities in which the officers were involved at the time the assaults occurred.

Of all officers assaulted with firearms, 21 percent sustained personal injuries. Thirty-four percent of the assaults with knives or other cutting instruments, 38 percent of those with personal weapons, and 41 percent of those with other weapons resulted in injuries to law enforcement officers during the year.

Time of Assault

Data concerning assaults on officers by time and population group are set forth in Table 69. Approximately one-half of the assaults on law enforcement officers occurred during the 6-hour period 8:00 p.m. to 2:00 a.m.

Table 66.—Law Enforcement Officers Assaulted, Weapon Used, 1979

[9,638 agencies; 1979 estimated population 182,027,000]

Population group	Total assaults	Firearm	Knife or cutting instrument	Other dangerous weapon	Hands, fists, feet, etc.
TOTAL	**59,031**	**3,237**	**1,720**	**5,543**	**48,531**
PERCENT	**100.0**	**5.5**	**2.9**	**9.4**	**82.2**
Group I (250,000 and over)	20,739	1,392	681	2,110	16,556
Group II (100,000 to 249,999)	7,385	335	198	607	6,245
Group III (50,000 to 99,999)	5,955	205	150	525	5,075
Group IV (25,000 to 49,999)	5,928	200	148	579	5,001
Group V (10,000 to 24,999)	5,168	205	135	439	4,389
Group VI (under 10,000)	6,060	334	180	470	5,076
Suburban agencies[1]	15,687	674	405	1,561	13,047
County agencies	7,796	566	228	813	6,189

Geographic division	Total assaults	Firearm	Knife or cutting instrument	Other dangerous weapon	Hands, fists, feet, etc.
TOTAL	**59,031**	**3,237**	**1,720**	**5,543**	**48,531**
PERCENT	**100.0**	**5.5**	**2.9**	**9.4**	**82.2**
New England	4,229	71	101	576	3,481
Middle Atlantic	12,051	480	315	717	10,539
East North Central	6,575	414	167	441	5,553
West North Central	4,314	244	141	394	3,535
South Atlantic	12,600	736	433	1,225	10,206
East South Central	1,824	133	38	131	1,522
West South Central	5,316	426	178	439	4,273
Mountain	3,428	276	107	416	2,629
Pacific	8,694	457	240	1,204	6,793

[1]Includes suburban city and county law enforcement agencies within metropolitan areas. Excludes core cities. Suburban cities are also included in other city groups.

Table 67.—Law Enforcement Officers Assaulted, Type of Weapon and Percent Receiving Personal Injury, 1975–1979

	Total	Firearm	Knife or cutting instrument	Other dangerous weapon	Hands, fists, feet, etc.	Number of agencies represented	Population	Number of Police Officers
1975 Total Assaults	44,867	3,282	1,287	4,516	35,782	7,435	151,927,000	290,638
Percent receiving personal injury	42.3	19.3	35.4	51.8	43.4			
1976 Total Assaults	49,079	2,768	1,402	4,676	40,233	7,665	156,085,000	291,610
Percent receiving personal injury	38.2	18.9	31.7	46.5	38.8			
1977 Total Assaults	49,156	2,809	1,481	4,626	40,240	8,742	168,868,000	322,205
Percent receiving personal injury	35.9	18.0	31.0	43.2	36.5			
1978 Total Assaults	56,130	3,065	1,761	5,485	45,819	9,150	180,948,000	347,681
Percent receiving personal injury	38.7	17.8	35.0	42.7	39.7			
1979 Total Assaults	59,031	3,237	1,720	5,543	48,531	9,638	182,027,000	340,764
Percent receiving personal injury	36.9	20.7	34.4	41.1	37.6			

Table 68.—Law Enforcement Officers Assaulted, Police Activity and Type of Weapon, 1979

[9,638 agencies, 1979 estimated population 182,027,000]

Type of activity	Total[1]	Type of weapon			
		Firearm	Knife or cutting instrument	Other dangerous weapon	Hands, fists, feet, etc.
TOTAL ASSAULTS	**59,031**	**3,237**	**1,720**	**5,543**	**48,531**
Percent of individual activity	**100.0**	**5.5**	**2.9**	**9.4**	**82.2**
Responding to "disturbance" calls (family quarrels, man with gun, etc.)	18,734	1,228	800	1,453	15,253
Percent of individual activity	100.0	6.6	4.3	7.8	81.4
Burglaries in progress or pursuing burglary suspects	1,033	164	39	152	678
Percent of individual activity	100.0	15.9	3.8	14.7	65.6
Robberies in progress or pursuing robbery suspects	772	289	22	83	378
Percent of individual activity	100.0	37.4	2.8	10.8	49.0
Attempting other arrests	12,658	419	293	849	11,097
Percent of individual activity	100.0	3.3	2.3	6.7	87.7
Civil disorder (riot, mass disobedience)	1,093	27	21	286	759
Percent of individual activity	100.0	2.5	1.9	26.2	69.4
Handling, transporting, custody of prisoners	7,206	54	61	279	6,812
Percent of individual activity	100.0	.7	.8	3.9	94.5
Investigating suspicious persons or circumstances	4,530	402	142	479	3,507
Percent of individual activity	100.0	8.9	3.1	10.6	77.4
Ambush – no warning	268	103	16	66	83
Percent of individual activity	100.0	38.4	6.0	24.6	31.0
Mentally deranged	984	67	93	93	731
Percent of individual activity	100.0	6.8	9.5	9.5	74.3
Traffic pursuits and stops	6,329	206	75	1,177	4,871
Percent of individual activity	100.0	3.3	1.2	18.6	77.0
All other	5,424	278	158	626	4,362
Percent of individual activity	100.0	5.1	2.9	11.5	80.4

[1]Because of rounding, percentages may not add to total.

Activity of Law Enforcement Officers at the Time of Assault

The largest portion of assaults, 32 percent, occurred while officers were responding to disturbance calls (family quarrels, man-with-gun calls, bar fights, etc.). Three percent of the officers assaulted were responding to robberies or burglaries in progress or attempting to apprehend suspects in these crimes, and 21 percent were attempting arrests for other crimes. Twelve percent of the assaults occurred while officers were engaged in the handling, transporting, or custody of prisoners; 11 percent while enforcing traffic laws; and 8 percent while investigating suspicious persons. The remainder were attacked while performing other various duties.

Type of Assignment

Table 71 shows the types of assignment of officers assaulted. Forty-eight percent were in one-officer vehicles, 32 percent in two-officer vehicles, 6 percent on detective or special assignments, and 14 percent on other assignments. Vehicle patrol officers were victims in 80 percent of all assaults on officers.

Clearances

Ninety-three percent of the assaults on law enforcement officers reported in 1979 were cleared. In terms of population grouping, cities with populations ranging from 10,000 to 49,999 had the highest clearance rate, 95 percent.

By activity, the highest clearance percentages for all agencies were recorded for assaults on officers responding to disturbance calls. Ninety-five percent of these offenses were cleared. The lowest clearance rate (66 percent) was reported for ambush attacks on officers. Table 72 shows the percentage of assaults cleared by type of activity and population group.

Table 69.—Law Enforcement Officers Assaulted, Time of Day, Population Group, 1979

Population group	Total[1]	Time of assaults by population group											
		12-2 a.m.	2 a.m.-4 a.m.	4 a.m.-6 a.m.	6 a.m.-8 a.m.	8 a.m.-10 a.m.	10 a.m.-12	12-2 p.m.	2 p.m.-4 p.m.	4 p.m.-6 p.m.	6 p.m.-8 p.m.	8 p.m.-10 p.m.	10 p.m.-12
TOTAL													
9,638 agencies; 1979 estimated population 182,027,000:													
Total assaults	**59,031**	**10,069**	**6,920**	**2,321**	**1,034**	**1,417**	**1,910**	**2,657**	**3,255**	**4,641**	**5,822**	**8,515**	**10,470**
Percent distribution	**100.0**	**17.1**	**11.7**	**3.9**	**1.8**	**2.4**	**3.2**	**4.5**	**5.5**	**7.9**	**9.9**	**14.4**	**17.7**
GROUP I													
52 agencies, 250,000 and over; total population 36,365,000:													
Total assaults	20,739	3,198	2,354	870	407	546	818	1,019	1,295	1,857	2,159	3,001	3,215
Percent distribution	100.0	15.4	11.4	4.2	2.0	2.6	3.9	4.9	6.2	9.0	10.4	14.5	15.5
GROUP II													
102 agencies, 100,000 to 249,999; total population 14,852,000:													
Total assaults	7,385	1,204	884	273	127	160	184	332	388	576	779	1,065	1,413
Percent distribution	100.0	16.3	12.0	3.7	1.7	2.2	2.5	4.5	5.3	7.8	10.5	14.4	19.1
GROUP III													
253 agencies, 50,000 to 99,999; total population 17,325,000:													
Total assaults	5,955	1,110	755	251	89	106	168	233	273	423	575	849	1,123
Percent distribution	100.0	18.6	12.7	4.2	1.5	1.8	2.8	3.9	4.6	7.1	9.7	14.3	18.9
GROUP IV													
550 agencies, 25,000 to 49,999; total population 18,859,000:													
Total assaults	5,928	1,079	733	231	101	99	156	272	297	438	555	811	1,156
Percent distribution	100.0	18.2	12.4	3.9	1.7	1.7	2.6	4.6	5.0	7.4	9.4	13.7	19.5
GROUP V													
1,387 agencies, 10,000 to 24,999; total population 21,686,000:													
Total assaults	5,168	986	652	195	74	128	133	195	247	347	436	765	1,010
Percent distribution	100.0	19.1	12.6	3.8	1.4	2.5	2.6	3.8	4.8	6.7	8.4	14.8	19.5
GROUP VI													
4,989 agencies under 10,000; total population 19,668,000:													
Total assaults	6,060	1,218	748	177	78	131	150	225	277	380	535	966	1,175
Percent distribution	100.0	20.1	12.3	2.9	1.3	2.2	2.5	3.7	4.6	6.3	8.8	15.9	19.4
COUNTIES													
2,305 agencies; total population 53,273,000:													
Total assaults	7,796	1,274	794	324	158	247	301	381	478	620	783	1,058	1,378
Percent distribution	100.0	16.3	10.2	4.2	2.0	3.2	3.9	4.9	6.1	8.0	10.0	13.6	17.7

[1]Because of rounding, percentages may not add to total.

Table 70.—Law Enforcement Officers Assaulted, Percent Distribution of Officer Activity, 1979

[9,638 agencies; 1979 estimated population 182,027,000]

Type of activity	Total	2-officer vehicle(s)	Type of assignment					
			1-officer vehicle(s)		Detective or special assignment		Other	
			Unassisted	Assisted	Unassisted	Assisted	Unassisted	Assisted
TOTAL	**59,031**	**18,789**	**10,773**	**17,724**	**1,055**	**2,622**	**2,941**	**5,127**
Percent of total[1]	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Responding to "disturbance" calls (family quarrels, man with gun, etc.)	18,734	6,858	3,081	7,187	234	323	305	746
Percent of total	31.7	36.5	28.6	40.5	22.2	12.3	10.4	14.6
Burglaries in progress or pursuing burglary suspects	1,033	401	160	346	12	54	34	26
Percent of total	1.7	2.1	1.5	2.0	1.1	2.1	1.2	.5
Robberies in progress or pursuing robbery suspects	772	315	92	115	22	89	86	53
Percent of total	1.3	1.7	.9	.6	2.1	3.4	2.9	1.0
Attempting other arrests	12,658	3,870	2,389	3,678	284	882	681	874
Percent of total	21.4	20.6	22.2	20.8	26.9	33.6	23.2	17.0
Civil disorder (riot, mass disobedience)	1,093	245	138	285	35	126	45	219
Percent of total	1.9	1.3	1.3	1.6	3.3	4.8	1.5	4.3
Handling, transporting, custody of prisoners	7,206	1,818	945	1,472	120	277	547	2,027
Percent of total	12.2	9.7	8.8	8.3	11.4	10.6	18.6	39.5
Investigating suspicious persons or circumstances	4,530	1,412	1,042	1,156	113	335	210	262
Percent of total	7.7	7.5	9.7	6.5	10.7	12.8	7.1	5.1
Ambush - no warning	268	63	76	22	12	19	53	23
Percent of total	.5	.3	.7	.1	1.1	.7	1.8	.4
Mentally deranged	984	497	119	253	7	13	35	60
Percent of total	1.7	2.6	1.1	1.4	.7	.5	1.2	1.2
Traffic pursuits and stops	6,329	1,993	1,718	2,119	66	117	142	174
Percent of total	10.7	10.6	15.9	12.0	6.3	4.5	4.8	3.4
All other	5,424	1,317	1,013	1,091	150	387	803	663
Percent of total	9.2	7.0	9.4	6.2	14.2	14.8	27.3	12.9

[1]Because of rounding, percentages may not add to total.

Table 71.—Law Enforcement Officers Assaulted, Percent Distribution of Officer Assignment, 1979

[9,638 agencies; 1979 estimated population 182,027,000]

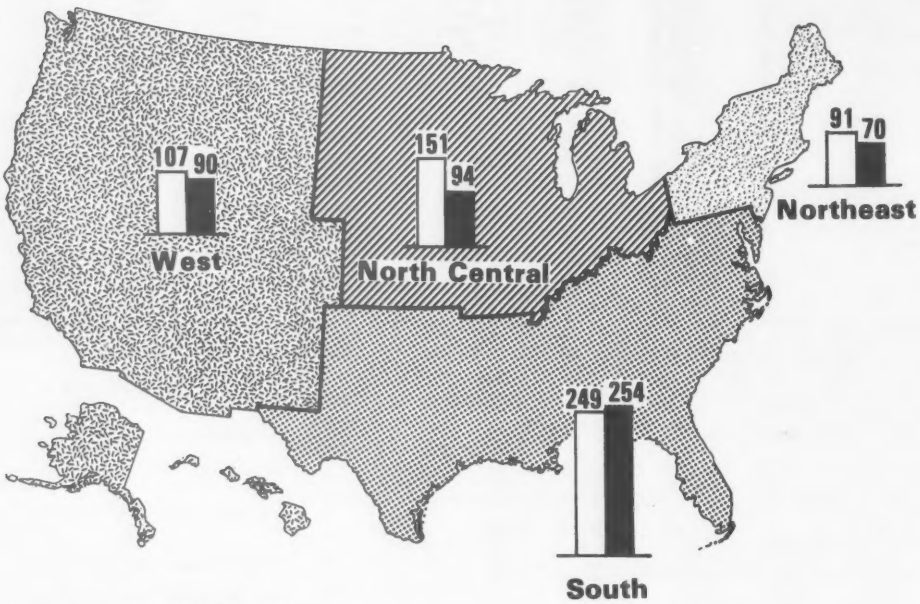
Type of activity	Total[1]	2-officer vehicle(s)	Type of assignment					
			1-officer vehicle(s)		Detective or special assignment		Other	
			Unassisted	Assisted	Unassisted	Assisted	Unassisted	Assisted
TOTAL	**59,031**	**18,789**	**10,773**	**17,724**	**1,055**	**2,622**	**2,941**	**5,127**
Percent of individual activity	**100.0**	**31.8**	**18.2**	**30.0**	**1.8**	**4.4**	**5.0**	**8.7**
Responding to "disturbance" calls (family quarrels, man with gun, etc.)	18,734	6,858	3,081	7,187	234	323	305	746
Percent of individual activity	100.0	36.6	16.4	38.4	1.2	1.7	1.6	4.0
Burglaries in progress or pursuing burglary suspects	1,033	401	160	346	12	54	34	26
Percent of individual activity	100.0	38.8	15.5	33.5	1.2	5.2	3.3	2.5
Robberies in progress or pursuing robbery suspects	772	315	92	115	22	89	86	53
Percent of individual activity	100.0	40.8	11.9	14.9	2.8	11.5	11.1	6.9
Attempting other arrests	12,658	3,870	2,389	3,678	284	882	681	874
Percent of individual activity	100.0	30.6	18.9	29.1	2.2	7.0	5.4	6.9
Civil disorder (riot, mass disobedience)	1,093	245	138	285	35	126	45	219
Percent of individual activity	100.0	22.4	12.6	26.1	3.2	11.5	4.1	20.0
Handling, transporting, custody of prisoners	7,206	1,818	945	1,472	120	277	547	2,027
Percent of individual activity	100.0	25.2	13.1	20.4	1.7	3.8	7.6	28.1
Investigating suspicious persons or circumstances	4,530	1,412	1,042	1,156	113	335	210	262
Percent of individual activity	100.0	31.2	23.0	25.5	2.5	7.4	4.6	5.8
Ambush - no warning	268	63	76	22	12	19	53	23
Percent of individual activity	100.0	23.5	28.4	8.2	4.5	7.1	19.8	8.6
Mentally deranged	984	497	119	253	7	13	35	60
Percent of individual activity	100.0	50.5	12.1	25.7	.7	1.3	3.6	6.1
Traffic pursuits and stops	6,329	1,993	1,718	2,119	66	117	142	174
Percent of individual activity	100.0	31.5	27.1	33.5	1.0	1.8	2.2	2.7
All other	5,424	1,317	1,013	1,091	150	387	803	663
Percent of individual activity	100.0	24.3	18.7	20.1	2.8	7.1	14.8	12.2

[1]Because of rounding, percentages may not add to total.

Table 72.—Law Enforcement Officers Assaulted, Percent Cleared, Type of Activity, Population Group, 1979

Type of activity	Total (9,638 agencies; 1979 estimated population 182,027,000)	Group I (52 agencies, 250,000 and over; population 36,365,000)	Group II (102 agencies, 100,000 to 249,999; population 14,852,000)	Group III (253 agencies, 50,000 to 99,999; population 17,325,000)	Group IV (550 agencies, 25,000 to 49,999; population 18,859,000)	Group V (1,387 agencies, 10,000 to 24,999; population 21,686,000)	Group VI (4,989 agencies under 10,000; population 19,668,000)	Counties (2,305 agencies; population 53,273,000)
TOTAL ASSAULTS	**59,031**	**20,739**	**7,385**	**5,955**	**5,928**	**5,168**	**6,060**	**7,796**
Percent cleared	**93.2**	**93.9**	**91.7**	**94.2**	**94.7**	**95.0**	**91.9**	**90.4**
Responding to "disturbance" calls (family quarrels, man with gun, etc.)	18,734	5,969	2,389	2,176	2,076	1,823	1,768	2,533
Percent cleared	94.9	95.7	93.2	94.8	96.0	95.9	93.1	93.9
Burglaries in progress or pursuing burglary suspects	1,033	497	115	77	103	55	73	113
Percent cleared	86.2	85.3	83.5	92.2	91.3	92.7	76.7	86.7
Robberies in progress or pursuing robbery suspects	722	496	65	61	39	36	33	42
Percent cleared	89.1	90.5	84.6	95.1	89.7	80.6	69.7	92.9
Attempting other arrests	12,658	5,002	1,567	1,175	1,236	1,108	1,388	1,182
Percent cleared	94.1	94.0	94.0	95.5	94.6	96.6	93.7	90.5
Civil disorder (riot, mass disobedience)	1,093	287	106	124	131	117	142	186
Percent cleared	85.0	81.2	89.6	90.3	77.1	90.6	87.3	84.9
Handling, transporting, custody of prisoners	7,206	2,302	879	606	694	675	721	1,329
Percent cleared	93.6	97.7	93.7	93.4	96.3	95.4	93.9	84.0
Investigating suspicious persons or circumstances	4,530	1,443	690	473	420	366	477	661
Percent cleared	92.0	93.0	86.4	92.8	96.9	93.4	89.3	93.2
Ambush – no warning	268	106	18	20	21	19	50	34
Percent cleared	66.4	58.5	66.7	115.0	66.7	52.6	64.0	73.5
Mentally deranged	984	535	74	66	66	74	62	107
Percent cleared	93.0	96.4	82.4	87.9	92.4	97.3	85.5	87.9
Traffic pursuits and stops	6,329	1,969	766	623	625	556	886	904
Percent cleared	92.4	93.1	91.1	93.9	93.1	93.7	91.1	90.6
All other	5,424	2,133	716	554	517	339	460	705
Percent cleared	91.6	91.5	88.7	93.1	94.4	93.5	92.6	90.1

LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICERS KILLED
1970-1979



TOTAL, all Regions

1970-1974		611 KILLED
1975-1979		532 KILLED

13 24

*Puerto Rico
U.S. Virgin Islands
Guam
Foreign

*Data not available for years prior to 1971.

LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICERS KILLED

In 1979, 106 local, county, state, and Federal law enforcement officers were feloniously killed as compared to 93 in 1978. During the 10-year period, 1970–1979, 1,143 officers were slain. It should be noted that the collection of statistics regarding officers killed in the line of duty was expanded in 1971 to include United States' territories (Puerto Rico, the Virgin Islands, and Guam). Also, the gathering of data on slain Federal officers was begun in 1972. Therefore, 10-year data on officers killed include figures for United States' territories since 1971 and Federal officers since 1972.

Year	*Number of victim officers*
1970	100
1971	129
1972	116
1973	134
1974	132
1975	129
1976	111
1977	93
1978	93
1979	106
Total	1,143

Geographic Locations

As in previous years, more officers (49) were slain in 1979 in the country's most populous region, the South, than in any other. Twenty-three officers were killed in the Western States, 16 in the North Central States, 13 in the Northeastern States, 3 in Puerto Rico, and 2 in Guam. The accompanying chart shows the number of law enforcement officers killed in the geographic regions during each of two successive 5-year periods, 1970–1974 and 1975–1979. Information on officers feloniously killed in 1979 by geographic division and population group is presented in the following table.

Of the 106 officers slain during 1979, 101 were from 87 different local, county, state, and Federal law enforcement agencies in 30 states. As indicated above, the remaining 5 were from Puerto Rico and Guam. Among the states, California, with 10 officers slain, lost more officers in line-of-duty deaths than any other. The State of Texas followed with 8 officers killed.

Circumstances Surrounding Deaths

During the year, 19 officers were slain by persons engaged in the commission of a robbery or during the pursuit of robbery suspects, and 7 lost their lives at the scene of burglaries or while pursuing burglary suspects. Twenty-one officers were killed while attempting arrests for crimes other than robbery or burglary.

Ambush situations accounted for 11 officers' deaths in 1979. Seventeen officers were slain responding to disturbance calls (family quarrels, man-with-gun calls, bar fights, etc.) and 15 were killed while enforcing traffic laws. Nine officers lost their lives while investigating suspicious persons or circumstances, 4 while handling mentally deranged persons, and 3 while engaged in the handling, transporting, or custody of prisoners.

Types of Assignment

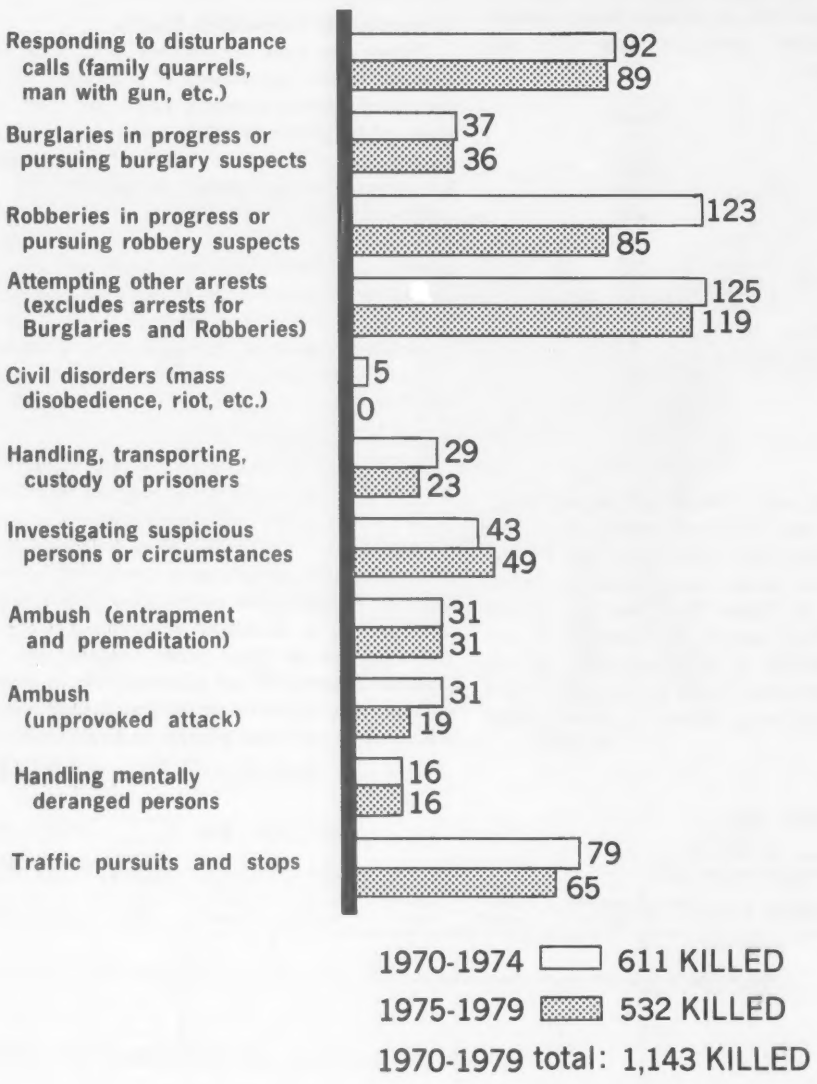
Seventy-one of the officers slain in 1979 were on patrol duty, and of those, 68 were assigned to vehicles and 3 were on foot patrol. The perils inherent in patrol duties are substantiated by the fact that, in recent years, officers assigned in this capacity have consistently been the most frequent victims of the police killer. The patrol officer is often placed in dangerous situations and must react to circumstances as they occur without the benefit of detailed information or planning. He is repeatedly in contact with suspicious or dangerous individuals, each of whom could constitute a threat to his personal safety.

Law Enforcement Officers Killed, 1979

[By geographic region and division and population group]

Geographic region and division	Total	Group I 250,000 and over	Group II 100,000 to 249,999	Group III 50,000 to 99,999	Group IV 25,000 to 49,999	Group V 10,000 to 24,999	Group VI under 10,000	County, State Police and Highway Patrol	Federal Agencies
TOTAL	**106**	**24**	**5**	**5**	**2**	**8**	**12**	**46**	**4**
Northeast	**13**	5	.....	1	.....	2	.....	5	.....
New England	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Middle Atlantic	13	5	.....	1	.....	2	.....	5	.....
North Central	**16**	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	5	1
East North Central	13	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	3	1
West North Central	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....
South	**49**	5	5	2	2	3	6	26	.....
South Atlantic	23	1	2	2	.....	2	3	13	.....
East South Central	15	1	2	.....	2	.....	2	8	.....
West South Central	11	3	1	.....	.....	1	1	5	.....
West	**23**	4	.....	2	.....	3	1	10	3
Mountain	8	1	.....	1	.....	1	1	4	.....
Pacific	15	3	.....	1	.....	2	.....	6	3
Puerto Rico and Guam	**5**	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....

SITUATIONS IN WHICH LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICERS WERE KILLED 1970-1979



Law Enforcement Officers Killed, 1970–1979

[Circumstances at scene of incident by type of assignment]

Circumstances at scene of incident	Years	Total	Type of assignment							
			2-officer vehicle	1-officer vehicle		Foot patrol		Detective, special assignment		Off duty
				Alone	Assisted	Alone	Assisted	Alone	Assisted	
GRAND TOTAL	**1970–1979**	**1,143**	**257**	**331**	**131**	**18**	**16**	**71**	**188**	**131**
Total 5-year period	1970–1974	611	149	163	62	11	14	40	105	67
Total 5-year period	1975–1979	532	108	168	69	7	2	31	83	64
Disturbance calls (family quarrels, man with gun)	1970–1974	92	36	20	15	1	2	2	9	7
	1975–1979	89	29	24	22	2	.....	1	7	4
Burglaries in progress or pursuing burglary suspects	1970–1974	37	6	15	4	.....	1	2	5	4
	1975–1979	36	9	10	6	1	.....	5	1	4
Robberies in progress or pursuing robbery suspects	1970–1974	123	23	21	11	3	3	11	13	38
	1975–1979	85	13	24	9	.....	1	4	6	28
Attempting other arrests	1970–1974	125	24	22	16	2	1	9	46	5
	1975–1979	119	19	24	15	2	1	5	45	8
Civil disorders (mass disobedience, riot, etc.)	1970–1974	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....
	1975–1979	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Handling, transporting, custody of prisoners	1970–1974	29	8	4	3	.....	.....	4	10	.....
	1975–1979	23	3	4	3	.....	.....	7	5	1
Investigating suspicious persons and circumstances	1970–1974	43	10	13	2	1	.....	2	7	8
	1975–1979	49	7	23	4	.....	.....	2	8	5
Ambush (entrapment and premeditation)	1970–1974	31	16	3	.....	1	2	3	4	2
	1975–1979	31	7	6	1	.....	.....	1	8	8
Ambush (unprovoked attack)	1970–1974	31	3	8	3	3	5	6	.....	3
	1975–1979	19	3	6	.....	2	.....	4	.....	4
Mentally deranged	1970–1974	16	5	2	2	.....	.....	1	6	.....
	1975–1979	16	3	6	3	.....	.....	1	2	1
Traffic pursuits and stops	1970–1974	79	18	55	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1975–1979	65	15	41	6	.....	.....	1	1	1

While possibly not with the same regularity, law enforcement officers assigned in other capacities are confronted with equally tense and dangerous situations. In 1979, 24 officers slain were detectives or on special assignments, and in the highest tradition of the law enforcement profession, 11 officers were off duty but taking appropriate police action in response to a criminal act when murdered.

Of the 95 officers who were on duty when slain during 1979, 46 were alone and unassisted when killed. Forty-two percent (420) of the on-duty officers killed during the period 1970–1979 were alone at the time they were attacked.

Weapons Used

One hundred (94 percent) of the law enforcement officers killed in 1979 were slain with firearms. Seventy-six of these deaths were perpetrated with handguns, 18 with rifles, and 6 with shotguns. Seventeen officers were felled with their own firearms. Of the 6 officers not slain with firearms, 4 were killed with knives, 1 by a bomb, and 1 by a vehicle.

Forty-nine of the officers who met their demise in 1979 attempted to utilize their service firearms while in contact with their assailants, and 27 of these officers discharged their service weapons while attempting to protect themselves. Fifty percent of the officers killed by firearms were within 5 feet of their assailants at the time they were shot.

Day and Hour of Attack

Although, as can be seen from the accompanying data, no one day of the week can be singled out as being significantly more hazardous to a law enforcement officer than any other, it can be stated that more officers are slain during the nighttime hours. From 1970–1979, 43 percent (488) of the 1,143 officers who lost their lives in the line of duty were killed during the 6-hour period, 9 p.m. to 3 a.m.

Law Enforcement Officers Killed, 1970–1979

[By type of weapon]

Type of weapon	1970–1979		1970–1974		1975–1979	
	Total number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Handgun	796	69.6	435	71.2	361	67.9
Rifle	150	13.1	73	11.9	77	14.5
Shotgun	132	11.5	75	12.3	57	10.7
Total firearms	1,078	94.3	583	95.4	495	93.0
Knife	20	1.7	11	1.8	9	1.7
Bomb	9	.8	4	.7	5	.9
Personal weapons	3	.3	1	.2	2	.4
Other (clubs, etc.)	33	2.9	12	2.0	21	3.9
Total	1,143	100.0	611	100.0	532	100.0

The following table shows the number of law enforcement officers killed by day of week for the period 1970–1979.

Day of week	*Number of victim officers*
Sunday	149
Monday	156
Tuesday	148
Wednesday	155
Thursday	172
Friday	187
Saturday	176
Total	1,143

Profile of Victim Officers

Ninety-three (88 percent) of the officers slain during 1979 were White, 10 (9 percent) were Black, and the remaining 3 (3 percent) were of other races. The average years of service for slain officers was 8. Ten percent of the officers killed had 1 year or less of law enforcement experience; 25 percent had more than 1 but less than 5 years of service; 40 percent had 5 through 10 years of experience; and 26 percent had served as law enforcement officers for more than 10 years.

Profile of Victim Officers

Law enforcement officers	1970–1979	1970–1974	1975–1979
Percent White	89	88	90
Percent Black	10	11	9
Percent other race	1	*	1
Average years of service	8	8	8
Percent with 1 year or less of service	12	14	10
Percent with less than 5 years of service	45	48	42
Percent with 5 through 10 years of service	30	27	32
Percent over 10 years of service	25	24	26

*Less than one-half of 1 percent.
Because of rounding, percentages may not add to totals.

Persons Identified

Law enforcement agencies cleared 102 of the 106 killings of police officers which occurred during 1979. In connection with these crimes, 146 offenders were identified, 97 percent of which were male. Of all persons identified, 51 percent were White, 47 percent were Black, and the other 2 percent were of other races. The assailants ranged in age from 15 to 86, and the average age was 29 years. Five percent of the offenders were under the age of 18, and 60 percent were between 18 and 30 years of age.

As can be seen from the accompanying chart, the majority of the assailants were not first-offenders. Sixty-three percent had prior arrests, 49 percent had previous convictions, and 43 percent had been arrested for violent crimes, such as murder, forcible rape, etc. Thirty-six percent of the offenders had at one time been paroled or given probation following criminal convictions, while 16 percent were on parole or probation at the time of the police killing in which they were involved. Persons having prior arrests for narcotic charges made up 13 percent of the total offenders, and 6 percent had previous arrests for police assaults.

During 1979, there were 17 offenders justifiably killed either at the scene of the police killing or in ensuing confrontations. Five of these assailants were killed and an additional 11 were wounded by the victim officers themselves. Four of the offenders committed suicide.

Profile of Persons Identified

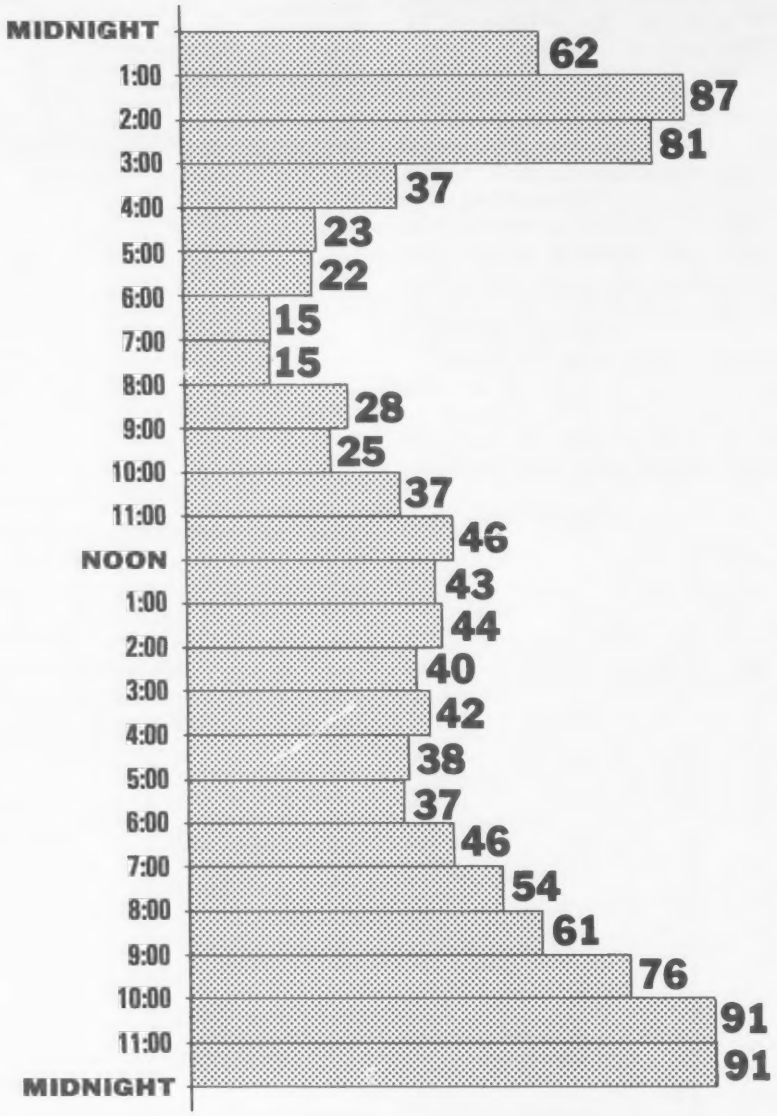
Persons identified	Total	Percent of persons identified	1970–1974	Percent	1975–1979	Percent
TOTAL	**1,604**	**100**	**889**	**100**	**715**	**100**
Under age 18	116	7	60	7	56	8
From 18 to 30 years of age	1,016	63	583	66	433	61
Male	1,540	96	851	96	689	96
Female	64	4	38	4	26	4
White	792	49	393	44	399	56
Black	779	49	488	55	291	41
Other race	33	2	8	1	25	3
Prior criminal arrest	1,139	71	686	77	453	63
Convicted on prior criminal charge	841	52	494	56	347	49
Prior arrest for crime of violence	577	36	364	41	213	30
Convicted on criminal charges—granted leniency	590	37	310	35	280	39
On parole or probation at time of killing	261	16	141	16	120	17
Arrested on prior murder charge	72	4	39	4	33	5
Prior arrest on narcotic drug law violation	270	17	164	18	106	15
Prior arrest for assaulting policeman or resisting arrest	133	8	98	11	35	5
Prior arrest for weapons violation	359	22	213	24	146	20

For the years 1968-1977, the most recent 10-year period for which complete disposition data are available, 1,536 known persons were involved in the killings of 1,094 law enforcement officers. Of these known offenders, 1,280 were arrested and charged with the killings of the officers. The available court disposition data regarding the offenders found guilty of the officers' murders disclosed that 107 were sentenced to death, 407 were sentenced to life imprisonment, and 265 received prison terms ranging from 1 to 2,001 years. Four offenders received probation; 5 received suspended sentences. The sentences of 14 offenders who were found guilty are unknown.

Disposition of Persons Identified in the Killing of Law Enforcement Officers, 1968–1977

	Total	Percent distribution
Known persons	1,536	100
Fugitives	16	1
Justifiably killed	196	13
Committed suicide	44	3
Arrested and charged	1,280	83
Arrested and charged	1,280	100
Guilty of murder	802	63
Guilty of lesser offense related to murder	102	8
Guilty of crime other than murder	105	8
Acquitted or otherwise dismissed	160	13
Committed to mental institution	41	3
Case pending	56	4
Died in custody	14	1

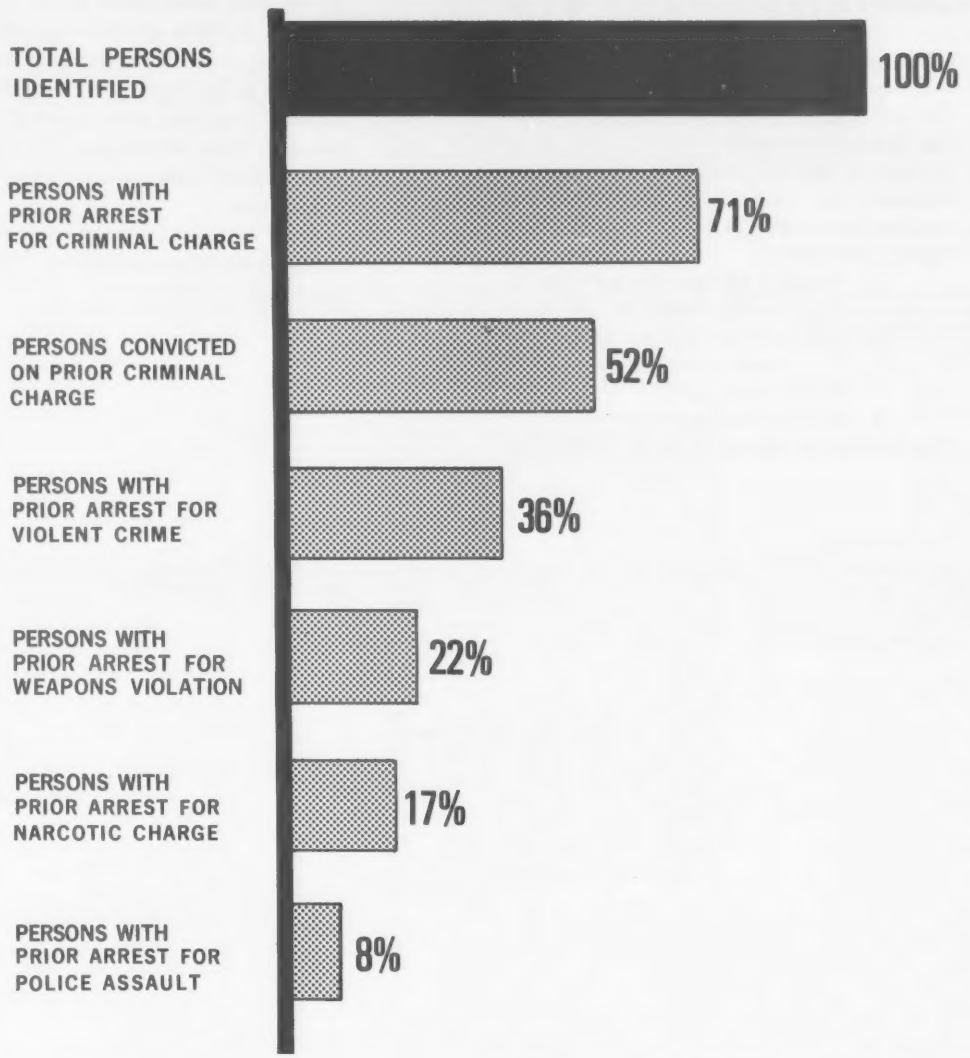
LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICERS KILLED
Hour of Day
1970-1979



The hour of the day in which two officers were killed is not known.

CRIMINAL HISTORY OF 1,604 PERSONS IDENTIFIED IN THE KILLING OF LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICERS

PERCENT OF TOTAL PERSONS IDENTIFIED
1970-1979



SECTION VI
APPENDIX I
TABLE METHODOLOGY

This appendix is to assist the reader in understanding the tables presented in this publication. By utilizing the following key, the reader will gain a better understanding of table construction.

Key: A) Column 1 shows the table number. This appendix will refer to Tables 1 through 54, *Crime in the United States—1979.*

B) Column 2 indicates the level of submission necessary for an agency's statistics to be included in a table. There are three levels of agency participation:

1. Agencies having reported data for all 12 months of the year.
2. Agencies having reported data for at least one month but less than 12 months of the year.
3. Nonreporting agencies.

The tabulations presented in the publication employ statistics from one or more of the above-listed participation levels. For example, Table 1 includes all three agency reporting levels, but Table 14 presents only the data from agencies having reported for the entire year.

C) Column 3 explains how each table was constructed. Data adjustments, if any, are discussed along with various definitions of data aggregation.

D) Column 4 contains general comments regarding the potential use and misuse of the statistics presented.

(1)	(2) Data Base	(3) Table Construction	(4) General Comments
1	All law enforcement agencies in the UCR Program (including those submitting less than 12 months for 1979).	Statistics are aggregated from individual state statistics as shown in Table 4. Crime statistics include estimated offense totals for agencies submitting less than 12 months of offense reports. Population statistics represent July 1, 1979, estimations. The tabular breakdowns are in accordance with UCR crime definitions (App. II) and population classifications (App. III).	Represents an estimation of national reported crime activity in 1979.
2	All law enforcement agencies in the UCR Program (including those submitting less than 12 months).	The 1979 statistics are consistent with Table 1, *Crime in the U.S.* Pre-1979 crime statistics have been updated, and hence, may not be consistent with prior publications. Crime statistics include estimated offense totals for agencies submitting less than 12 months of offense reports for 1979. Population statistics represent July 1 estimations for each year except April 1, 1970. The tabular breakdowns are according to UCR crime definitions (App. II). Crime volume statistics are rounded to the 10th place for violent crime and 100th place for property crime.	Represents an estimation of national reported crime activity from 1970 to 1979.
3	All law enforcement agencies in the UCR Program (including those submitting less than 12 months).	The 1979 statistics are aggregated from individual state statistics as shown in Table 4. Crime statistics include estimated offense totals for agencies submitting less than 12 months of offense reports for 1979. Population statistics represent July 1 estimations for each year. The tabular breakdowns are according to UCR crime definitions (App. II).	Represents an estimation of reported crime activity for Index offenses at the: 1. national level 2. regional level 3. division level 4. state level Any comparison of UCR statistics should take into consideration demographic differences.
4	All law enforcement agencies in the UCR Program (including those submitting less than 12 months for 1979).	Crime statistics include estimated offense totals for agencies submitting less than 12 months of offense reports. Population statistics represent July 1, 1979, population estimations. Statistics under the heading "Area Actually Reporting" represent reported offense totals for agencies submitting 12 months of offense reports and estimated totals for agencies submitting less than 12 but more than 2 months of offense reports. The statistics under the heading "Estimated Totals" represent the above plus estimated offense totals for agencies having less than 3 months of offense reports. The tabular breakdowns are according to UCR definitions (App. II).	Represents an estimation of reported crime activity for Index offenses at state level. Any comparison of UCR statistics should take into consideration demographic differences.
5	All law enforcement agencies in the UCR Program (including those submitting less than 12 months in 1979).	Statistics are published for all Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSAs) having at least 75% reporting. Figures are listed for central cities of the SMSAs if the cities submitted 12 months data in 1979. Crime statistics include estimated offense totals for agencies submitting less than 12 months of offense statistics for 1979. Population statistics represent July 1, 1979, estimations. The statistics under the heading "Area Actually Reporting" represent reported offense totals for agencies submitting all 12 months of offense reports plus estimated offense totals for agencies submitting less than 12 but more than 2 months of offense reports. The statistics under the heading "Estimated Total" represent the above plus the estimated offense totals for agencies submitting less than 3 months of offense reports. The tabular breakdowns are according to UCR definitions (App. II).	Represents an estimation of the reported crime activity for Index offenses at individual SMSA level. Any comparison of UCR statistics should take into consideration demographic differences.

(1)	(2) Data Base	(3) Table Construction	(4) General Comments
6	All law enforcement agencies submitting complete reports for all months in 1979.*	"Cities and Towns" are defined to be agencies in Population Groups I through V (App. III). The population is based on July 1, 1979, population estimations of each agency.	Represents reported crime activity of individual agencies in cities and towns 10,000 and over in population. Any comparisons of UCR statistics should take into consideration demographic differences.
7	All university/college law enforcement agencies submitting complete reports for all months in 1979.*	Student enrollment figures are adjusted by converting part-time students into full-time equivalents (FTEs) as provided by the National Center for Education Statistics of the U. S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare. FTEs are computed by taking the fraction of part-time students by the prescribed method in the "Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS XII)."	Represents reported crime and FTEs of individual university/college law enforcement agencies listed alphabetically by state. Totals are supplied for violent and property crimes.
8	All law enforcement agencies submitting complete reports for all months in 1979.*	"Suburban Counties" are defined to be the area covered by all noncity agencies within an SMSA (App. III).	Represents crime reported to individual police agencies in suburban counties. Any comparison of UCR statistics should take into consideration demographic differences.
9	All law enforcement agencies submitting complete reports for all months in 1979.*	"Rural Counties" are those outside SMSAs and not covered by city police agencies (App. III). Population classifications of rural counties are based on July 1, 1979, population estimations of individual agencies.	Represents crime reported to individual police agencies in rural counties over 25,000 population. Any comparison of UCR statistics should take into consideration demographic differences.
10, 11, 12, 13	All law enforcement agencies submitting complete reports for at least 6 common months in 1978 and 1979.	The 1979 crime trend statistics are 2-year comparisons based on 1979 reported crime activity. Only common reported months for individual agencies are included in 1979 trend calculations. Populations represent July 1, 1979, estimations of individual agencies. The tabular breakdowns are according to UCR crime definitions (App. II) and population classifications (App. III). Note that "Suburban and Non-Suburban Cities" represents all city agencies other than core cities in SMSAs.	Slight decrease in national coverage for Table 13 due to editing procedure and lower submission rate.
14, 15, 16, 17	All law enforcement agencies submitting complete reports for all months in 1979.	The 1979 crime rates are the ratios of the aggregated 1979 crime volumes and the aggregated 1979 populations of the contributing agencies. Population statistics represent July 1, 1979, estimations of individual agencies. The tabular breakdowns are according to UCR crime definitions (App. II) and population classifications (App. III). Note that "Suburban and Non-Suburban" represents all city agencies other than core cities in SMSAs.	Slight decrease in national coverage for Table 17 due to editing procedure and lower submission rate.
18, 19	All law enforcement agencies submitting complete reports for at least 6 months in 1979.	Offense total and value lost total are computed for all Index offense categories other than aggravated assault. Percent distribution is derived based on offense total with each Index offense. Trend statistics are derived based on agencies with at least 6 common months complete for 1978 and 1979.	Aggravated assault is excluded from the table because, for UCR Program purposes, if money or property is taken in connection with an assault, the offense becomes a robbery.
20, 21, 22, 23	All law enforcement agencies submitting complete reports for at least 6 months in 1979.	The 1979 clearance rates are based on offense and clearance volume totals of the contributing agencies for 1979. Population statistics represent July 1, 1979, estimations of individual agencies. The tabular breakdowns are according to UCR crime definitions (App. II) and population classifications (App. III).	

*The numbers in parentheses indicate the number of months for which arson data were received. Arson figures are not shown if reports for less than 6 months were received.

(1)	(2) Data Base	(3) Table Construction	(4) General Comments
24	All law enforcement agencies in the UCR Program (including those submitting less than 12 months for 1979).	The arrest totals presented are national estimates based on the arrest statistics of all law enforcement agencies in the UCR Program (including those submitting less than 12 months). A corresponding population is used when less than 12 months are used. The "Total Estimated Arrests" statistic is the sum of estimated arrest volumes for each of the 29 offenses. Each individual arrest total is the sum of the estimated volumes within each of the eight population groups (App. III). Each group's estimate is the reported volume (as shown in Table 25) divided by the percent of total group population reporting (as estimated for July 1, 1979). For example, in the Rural Area, agencies reporting, including those submitting less than 12 months, represent 47,872 burglary arrests and 84.2% of the total rural population. The rural burglary arrest total is estimated to be: $\frac{\text{Reported volume}}{\%\ \text{population}} \times 100$ $\frac{47{,}872}{84.2} \times 100 = 56{,}855$	
25	All law enforcement agencies submitting at least 6 months in 1979.	The 1979 arrest rates are the ratios, per 100,000 inhabitants, of the aggregated 1979 reported arrest statistics and equivalent population. The population statistics represent the July 1, 1979, estimations of individual agencies. The tabular breakdowns are according to UCR crime definitions (App. II) and population classifications (App. III).	
26, 27	All law enforcement agencies submitting annual reports in 1970 and all months in 1979.	The arrest trends are the percentage differences between 1970 and 1979 arrest volumes aggregated from all common agencies. Population statistics represent July 1, 1979, estimations.	
28, 29	All law enforcement agencies submitting complete reports for at least 6 common months in 1975 and 1979.	The arrest trends are the percentage differences between 1975 and 1979 arrest volumes aggregated from common agencies. Population statistics represent July 1, 1979, estimations for individual agencies.	
30, 31	All law enforcement agencies submitting complete reports for at least 6 common months in 1978 and 1979.	The arrest trends are 2-year comparisons between 1978 and 1979 arrest volumes aggregated from common agencies. Population statistics represent July 1, 1979, estimations of individual agencies.	
32, 33, 34, 35	All law enforcement agencies submitting complete reports for at least 6 months in 1979.		Slight decrease in coverage for Table 35 due to editing procedure and lower submission of race data.
36	All city law enforcement agencies submitting complete reports for at least 6 common months in 1978 and 1979.	The 1979 city arrest trends represent the percentage differences between 1978 and 1979 arrest volumes aggregated from common city agencies. "City agencies" are defined to be all agencies within Population Groups I-VI (App. III).	

(1)	(2) Data Base	(3) Table Construction	(4) General Comments
37, 38, 39	All city law enforcement agencies submitting reports for at least 6 months in 1979.	"City agencies" are defined to be agencies within Population Groups I-VI (App. III).	
40	All city law enforcement agencies submitting complete reports for at least 6 common months in 1978 and 1979.	The 1979 city arrest trends represent the percentage differences between 1978 and 1979 arrest volumes aggregated from common city agencies. "City agencies" are defined to be all agencies within Population Groups I-VI (App. III).	
41	All city law enforcement agencies submitting complete reports for at least 6 months in 1979.	"City agencies" are defined to be agencies within Population Groups I-VI (App. III).	Slight decrease in coverage for Table 41 due to editing procedure and lower submission of race data.
42, 46	All suburban law enforcement agencies submitting complete reports for at least 6 common months in 1978 and 1979.	1979 suburban arrest trends represent percentage differences between 1978 and 1979 arrest volumes aggregated from contributing agencies. "Suburban area" is defined as all counties and cities with fewer than 50,000 inhabitants within SMSAs (App. III).	
43, 44, 45, 47	All suburban law enforcement agencies submitting reports for at least 6 months in 1979.	"Suburban area" is defined to be counties and cities with less than 50,000 population within SMSAs (App. III).	Slight decrease in coverage for Table 47 due to editing procedure and lower submission of race data.
48, 52	All rural law enforcement agencies submitting complete reports for at least 6 common months in 1978 and 1979.	1979 rural trends represent percentage differences between 1978 and 1979 volumes aggregated from contributing agencies. "Rural area" is defined to be all noncity agencies outside SMSAs (App. III).	
49, 50, 51, 53	All rural law enforcement agencies submitting complete reports for at least 6 months in 1979.	"Rural area" is defined to be noncity agencies outside SMSAs (App. III).	Slight decrease in coverage for Table 53 due to editing procedure and lower submission of race data.
54	All law enforcement agencies submitting complete reports for at least 6 months in 1979.	Population statistics represent July 1, 1979, estimations of individual agencies. See Appendix III for definitions of the population classifications presented.	Data furnished are based upon individual state age definitions for juveniles.

APPENDIX II

OFFENSES IN UNIFORM CRIME REPORTING

Offenses in Uniform Crime Reporting are divided into two groupings designated as Part I and Part II crimes. Information on the number of Part I offenses known to law enforcement, the number cleared by arrest or exceptional means, and the number of persons arrested is reported monthly. Arrest data are reported for Part I and Part II offenses.

The Part I offenses are as follows:

1. **Criminal homicide.**—a. Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter: the willful (nonnegligent) killing of one human being by another. Deaths caused by negligence, attempts to kill, assaults to kill, suicides, accidental deaths, and justifiable homicides are excluded. Justifiable homicides are limited to: (1) the killing of a felon by a law enforcement officer in the line of duty; and (2) the killing of a felon by a private citizen. b. Manslaughter by negligence: the killing of another person through gross negligence. Excludes traffic fatalities. While manslaughter by negligence is a Part I crime, it is not included in the Crime Index.

2. **Forcible rape.**—The carnal knowledge of a female forcibly and against her will. Included are rapes by force and attempts or assaults to rape. Statutory offenses (no force used—victim under age of consent) are excluded.

3. **Robbery.**—The taking or attempting to take anything of value from the care, custody, or control of a person or persons by force or threat of force or violence and/or by putting the victim in fear.

4. **Aggravated assault.**—An unlawful attack by one person upon another for the purpose of inflicting severe or aggravated bodily injury. This type of assault usually is accompanied by the use of a weapon or by means likely to produce death or great bodily harm. Simple assaults are excluded.

5. **Burglary—breaking or entering.**—The unlawful entry of a structure to commit a felony or a theft. Attempted forcible entry is included.

6. **Larceny-theft (except motor vehicle theft).**—The unlawful taking, carrying, leading, or riding away of property from the possession or constructive possession of another. Examples are thefts of bicycles or automobile accessories, shoplifting, pocket-picking, or the stealing of any property or article which is not taken by force and violence or by fraud. Attempted larcenies are included. Embezzlement, "con" games, forgery, worthless checks, etc., are excluded.

7. **Motor vehicle theft.**—The theft or attempted theft of a motor vehicle. A motor vehicle is self-propelled and runs on the surface and not on rails. Specifically excluded from this category are motorboats, construction equipment, airplanes, and farming equipment.

8. **Arson.**—Any willful or malicious burning or attempt to burn, with or without intent to defraud, a dwelling house, public building, motor vehicle or aircraft, personal property of another, etc.

The Part II offenses are:

9. **Other assaults (simple).**—Assaults or attempted assaults where no weapon was used or which did not result in serious or aggravated injury to the victim.

10. **Forgery and counterfeiting.**—Making, altering, uttering, or possessing, with intent to defraud, anything false which is made to appear true. Attempts are included.

11. **Fraud.**—Fraudulent conversion and obtaining money or property by false pretenses. Included are larceny by bailee and bad checks except forgeries and counterfeiting.

12. **Embezzlement.**—Misappropriation or misapplication of money or property entrusted to one's care, custody, or control.

13. **Stolen property; buying, receiving, possessing.**—Buying, receiving, and possessing stolen property, including attempts.

14. **Vandalism.**—Willful or malicious destruction, injury, disfigurement, or defacement of any public or private property, real or personal, without consent of the owner or person having custody or control.

15. **Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.**—All violations of regulations or statutes controlling the carrying, using, possessing, furnishing, and manufacturing of deadly weapons or silencers. Included are attempts.

16. **Prostitution and commercialized vice.**—Sex offenses of a commercialized nature, such as prostitution, keeping a bawdy house, procuring, or transporting women for immoral purposes. Attempts are included.

17. **Sex offenses (except forcible rape, prostitution, and commercialized vice).**—Statutory rape and offenses

against chastity, common decency, morals, and the like. Attempts are included.

18. **Drug abuse violations.**—State and local offenses relating to narcotic drugs, such as unlawful possession, sale, use, growing, and manufacturing of narcotic drugs.

19. **Gambling.**—Promoting, permitting, or engaging in illegal gambling.

20. **Offenses against the family and children.**—Nonsupport, neglect, desertion, or abuse of family and children.

21. **Driving under the influence.**—Driving or operating any vehicle or common carrier while drunk or under the influence of liquor or narcotics.

22. **Liquor laws.**—State or local liquor law violations, except "drunkenness" (offense 23) and "driving under the influence" (offense 21). Federal violations are excluded.

23. **Drunkenness.**—Drunkenness or intoxication. Excluded is "driving under the influence" (offense 21).

24. **Disorderly conduct.**—Breach of the peace.

25. **Vagrancy.**—Vagabondage, begging, loitering, etc.

26. **All other offenses.**—All violations of state or local laws, except offenses 1–25 and traffic offenses.

27. **Suspicion.**—No specific offense; suspect released without formal charges being placed.

28. **Curfew and loitering laws.**—Offenses relating to violation of local curfew or loitering ordinances where such laws exist.

29. **Runaways.**—Limited to juveniles taken into protective custody under provisions of local statutes.

APPENDIX III

UNIFORM CRIME REPORTING AREA DEFINITIONS

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area

The geographic presentation of Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) data consistently relies on the concept of the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area (SMSA). Comprehension of this term is crucial to understanding the related UCR concepts of "Other Cities" and "Rural Area" to be discussed later in this appendix.

An SMSA is a statistical construct used to define metropolitan areas in a uniform manner. It is an integrated economic and social unit with a recognized large population nucleus. The SMSA concept was developed to facilitate the analysis and dissemination of statistical information on metropolitan areas. The primary objective in establishing standard definitions of these areas was to make it possible for Federal statistical agencies to utilize the same boundaries when publishing statistical data.

An SMSA always includes a central city (cities) of specified population (generally over 50,000) and the county (counties) in which it is located. In addition, an SMSA also includes contiguous counties when the economic and social relationship between the central and contiguous counties meet specified criteria of metropolitan character and integration. An SMSA may cross state lines. In New England, SMSAs are composed of cities and towns instead of counties.

The Office of Federal Statistical Policy and Standards of the U. S. Department of Commerce has responsibility for designating and defining SMSAs. It in turn is advised by the Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas. The detailed criteria followed in establishing and defining SMSAs can be found in the U. S. Department of Commerce publication, *Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas,* revised edition 1975.

Community Types

Uniform Crime Reporting data are often presented using three community type aggregations. These are SMSA, Other Cities, and Rural Area.

SMSAs as used in this publication made up approximately 73 percent of the total United States' population in 1979. A suburban area includes cities with less than 50,000 inhabitants in addition to counties (unincorporated areas) within the SMSA. Suburban areas, therefore, can be subdivided into suburban cities and suburban counties.

Other Cities are those outside SMSAs. Most of these places are incorporated and comprised 12 percent of the 1979 population of the United States.

A Rural Area is that portion of a county outside the SMSA excluding areas covered by city police agencies. For crime reporting purposes, rural areas are made up of unincorporated portions of counties outside urban places and SMSAs. They comprised 15 percent of the 1979 national population.

The following diagram illustrates the aforementioned discussion of the community types. [1]

<table>
<tr><td></td><td>SMSA</td><td>NON-SMSA</td></tr>
<tr><td rowspan="2">CITIES</td><td>CITIES OVER 50,000</td><td rowspan="2">OTHER CITIES</td></tr>
<tr><td>SUBURBAN CITIES</td></tr>
<tr><td>COUNTIES (unincorporated area)</td><td>SUBURBAN COUNTIES</td><td>RURAL AREA</td></tr>
</table>

Population Groups

For purposes of statistical presentation, the cities and counties in the United States are divided into groups based on population size. The population group classifications used by the UCR Program are as follows:

Population Group	*Political Label*	*Population Range*
I	City	250,000 and over
II	City	100,000 to 249,999
III	City	50,000 to 99,999
IV	City	25,000 to 49,999
V	City	10,000 to 24,999
VI	City	Less than 10,000
VIII (Rural Area)	County	N/A
IX (Suburban County)	County	N/A

The major source of UCR data is the individual law enforcement agency. The number of agencies included in each population group will vary slightly from year to year due to population growth, geopolitical consolidation,

[1] In New England, "town" instead of "county" is used to describe SMSAs. These towns do not coincide generally with established reporting units; therefore, metropolitan state economic areas are used in tabulations for New England since they encompass an entire county or counties.

municipal incorporation, etc. The following table shows the number of UCR contributing agencies within each population group for 1979:

Population Group	*Number of Agencies*
I	58
II	111
III	291
IV	638
V	1,599
VI	7,614
VIII (Rural Area)	3,736
IX (Suburban County)	1,392
Total	15,439

Regions and Divisions

Geographically, the United States is divided into four regions: the Northeastern States, the North Central States, the Southern States, and the Western States. These regions are further divided into nine divisions. The following table delineates the regional, divisional, and state configuration of the country.

NORTHEASTERN STATES

New England
- Connecticut
- Maine
- Massachusetts
- New Hampshire
- Rhode Island
- Vermont

Middle Atlantic
- New Jersey
- New York
- Pennsylvania

NORTH CENTRAL STATES

East North Central
- Illinois
- Indiana
- Michigan
- Ohio
- Wisconsin

West North Central
- Iowa
- Kansas
- Minnesota
- Missouri
- Nebraska
- North Dakota
- South Dakota

SOUTHERN STATES

South Atlantic *
- Delaware
- Florida
- Georgia
- Maryland
- North Carolina
- South Carolina
- Virginia
- West Virginia

East South Central
- Alabama
- Kentucky
- Mississippi
- Tennessee

West South Central
- Arkansas
- Louisiana
- Oklahoma
- Texas

*Includes District of Columbia.

WESTERN STATES

Mountain
- Arizona
- Colorado
- Idaho
- Montana
- Nevada
- New Mexico
- Utah
- Wyoming

Pacific
- Alaska
- California
- Hawaii
- Oregon
- Washington

APPENDIX IV

10-YEAR TRENDS IN CRIME, 1970–1979

This appendix graphically presents quarterly crime data for the 10-year period, 1970-1979, and examines basic crime trends. The approach taken herein supplements percent-change comparisons for two 1-year periods and yields a generalized perspective of the movement of crime.

While a particular offense may possess a substantial number of traits or attributes in common with other crimes, each offense has its own unique patterns and characteristics. Because of the emphasis on the individuality of each crime in the appendix, no higher level of aggregation was introduced.

Quarterly crime rates for each Index offense were computed for the period 1970–1979, utilizing data from agencies having submitted all 12 months of crime reports and the corresponding agency jurisdictional populations. Statistics on arson are not included in the appendix since the collection of data on this crime did not commence until April of 1979. Population figures were not adjusted to account for possible quarterly changes.

The first quarter of 1970 was selected as the base period and the quarterly crime rate corresponding to that period was equated to 100. The "relative" quarterly crime rates resulting from the standardization process are presented in both graphic and tabular form.

In order to eliminate the effect of seasonal fluctuations, 4-quarter moving averages were computed for each Index crime. The results of these computations are presented in both graphic and tabular form. On the graphs, the moving average curves are depicted as smooth dotted lines that pass through the quarterly data.

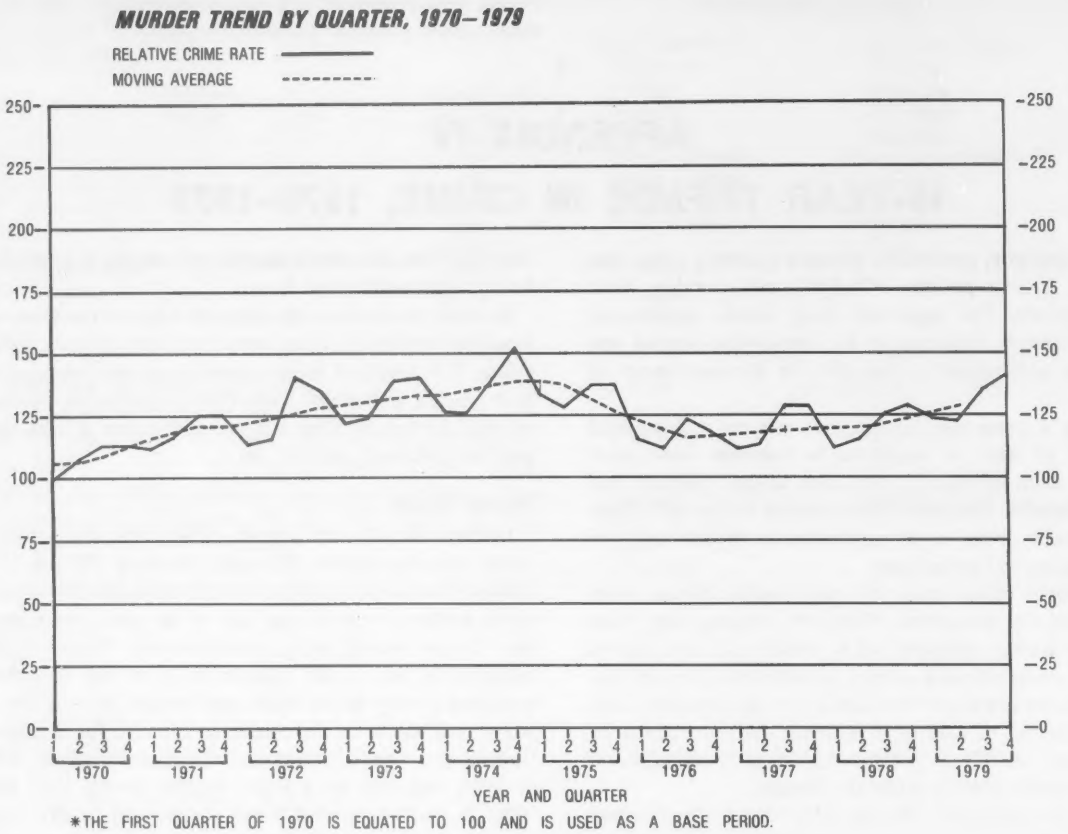
Murder Trend

During the 10-year period, 1970–1979, the relative crime rates for murder fluctuated between 100 and 153. Although seasonality was not pronounced, murder consistently peaked in the second half of the year throughout the 10-year period under consideration. Yearly highs occurred in the fourth quarter for 5 of the 10 years, occurred jointly in the third and fourth quarters for 3 years, and occurred in the third quarter for 2 years. Overall, there was a gradual increase in murder from 1970 to 1974, followed by a slight decline during 1975 and 1976. A gradual upward trend commenced in 1977 and continued through 1979. It is anticipated that this upward movement will continue into 1980.

Murder Trend by Quarter
1970–1979

Year	Quarter	Relative Crime Rate	Moving Average	Year	Quarter	Relative Crime Rate	Moving Average
1970	1 January-March	100	106	1975	1 January-March	134	138
	2 April-June	106	108		2 April-June	128	136
	3 July-September	114	110		3 July-September	136	131
	4 October-December	114	113		4 October-December	136	127
1971	1 January-March	112	115	1976	1 January-March	115	123
	2 April-June	116	118		2 April-June	111	119
	3 July-September	125	120		3 July-September	123	116
	4 October-December	126	120		4 October-December	118	116
1972	1 January-March	114	122	1977	1 January-March	112	117
	2 April-June	115	124		2 April-June	113	119
	3 July-September	140	126		3 July-September	128	120
	4 October-December	130	128		4 October-December	128	120
1973	1 January-March	121	129	1978	1 January-March	111	120
	2 April-June	124	130		2 April-June	115	120
	3 July-September	138	132		3 July-September	125	121
	4 October-December	140	133		4 October-December	128	124
1974	1 January-March	127	133	1979	1 January-March	123	126
	2 April-June	126	135		2 April-June	122	128
	3 July-September	139	137		3 July-September	134	*
	4 October-December	153	138		4 October-December	140	*

*Final crime data for the first and second quarters of 1980 are not available for computing moving averages for the last two quarters of 1979.



Forcible Rape Trend

Between 1970 and 1979, the relative crime rate for forcible rape ranged from 100 to 221. The low occurred in the first quarter of 1970, while the high was reached in the third quarter of 1979. Forcible rape invariably peaked in the summer months and was lowest in the winter months of the year. As can be seen from the accompanying chart, quarterly forcible rape rates are distinguished by undulations with pointed peaks and troughs.

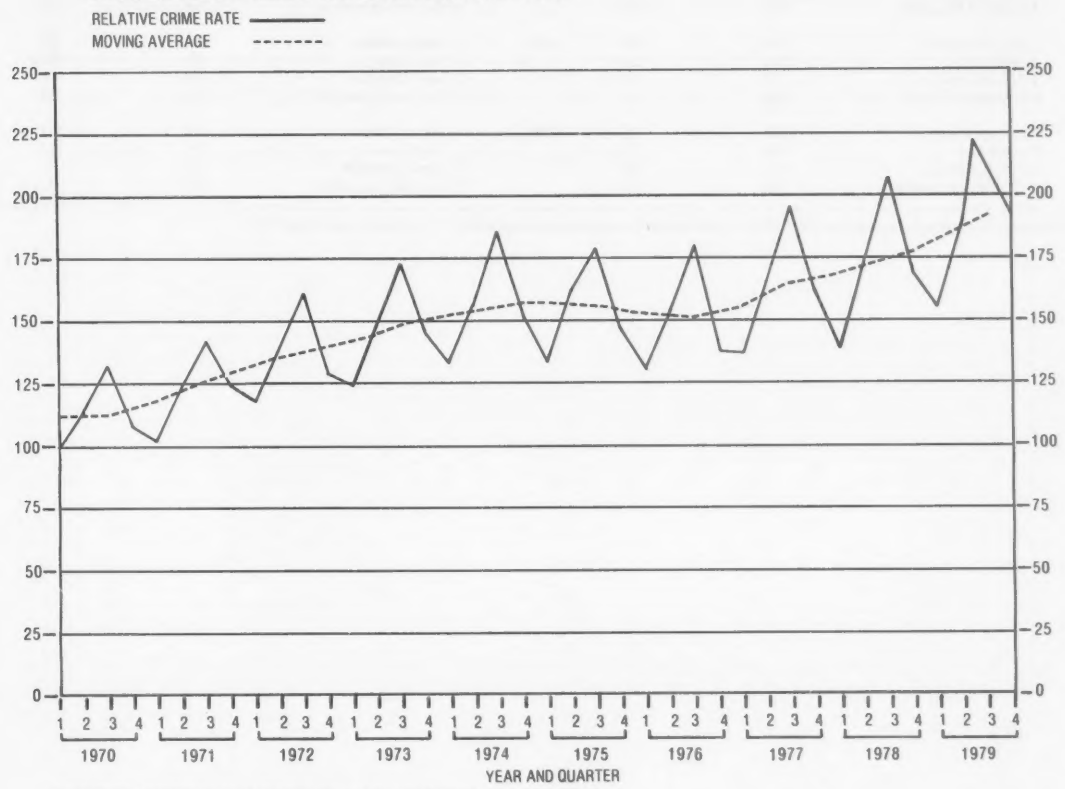
The moving average indicated (except for a slight decline during 1975 and 1976) a steady increase between 1970 and 1979. Further, forcible rape showed the highest increase among all Crime Index offenses during the past decade. The trend has shown no sign of mitigating.

Forcible Rape Trend by Quarter
1970–1979

Year	Quarter	Relative Crime Rate	Moving Average	Year	Quarter	Relative Crime Rate	Moving Average
1970	1 January-March	100	112	1975	1 January-March	133	156
	2 April-June	114	113		2 April-June	162	155
	3 July-September	131	113		3 July-September	178	155
	4 October-December	108	115		4 October-December	147	153
1971	1 January-March	101	117	1976	1 January-March	130	152
	2 April-June	123	121		2 April-June	151	151
	3 July-September	142	125		3 July-September	179	150
	4 October-December	124	129		4 October-December	137	153
1972	1 January-March	118	133	1977	1 January-March	136	156
	2 April-June	137	135		2 April-June	165	161
	3 July-September	160	137		3 July-September	195	164
	4 October-December	129	139		4 October-December	160	166
1973	1 January-March	123	141	1978	1 January-March	139	168
	2 April-June	148	145		2 April-June	174	171
	3 July-September	171	148		3 July-September	206	174
	4 October-December	144	149		4 October-December	168	177
1974	1 January-March	131	152	1979	1 January-March	154	181
	2 April-June	155	154		2 April-June	187	186
	3 July-September	183	155		3 July-September	221	*
	4 October-December	150	156		4 October-December	193	*

*Final crime data for the first and second quarters of 1980 are not available for computing moving averages for the last two quarters of 1979.

FORCIBLE RAPE TREND BY QUARTER, 1970–1979



*THE FIRST QUARTER OF 1970 IS EQUATED TO 100 AND IS USED AS A BASE PERIOD.

Robbery Trend

From 1970 to 1979, the relative crime rate for robbery varied between 91 and 152. The high was reached in the fourth quarter of 1974, while the low occurred in the second quarter of 1978. Although seasonality was generally mild, robbery consistently peaked in the fourth quarter and bottomed out in the second quarter of the year. It will be noted that the configuration of quarterly robbery rates is generally characterized by single peaks and troughs.

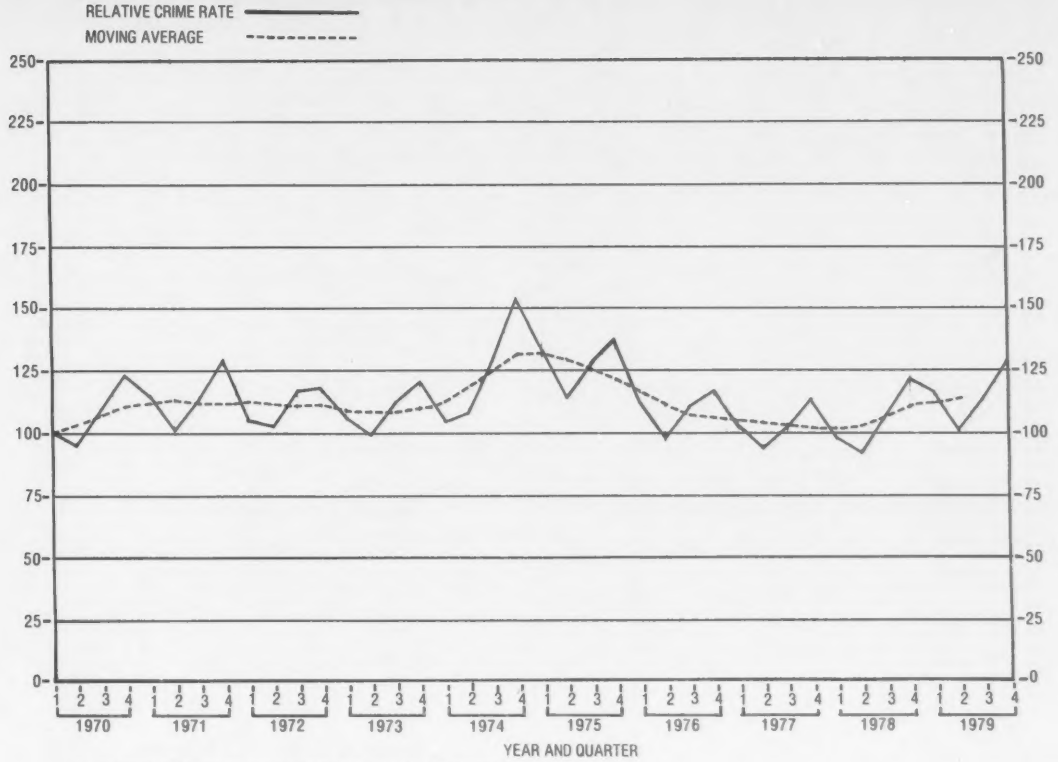
According to the moving average figures, there was a period of relative stability between 1970 and 1973. The robbery trend began to increase toward the end of 1973 and continued to rise until the close of 1974. This upward movement was followed by a steady decline between 1975 and 1977, which gave way to an upward trend that lasted into 1979. This latter trend increase, however, has not yet reached the peak experienced in 1974.

Robbery Trend by Quarter 1970–1979

Year	Quarter	Relative Crime Rate	Moving Average	Year	Quarter	Relative Crime Rate	Moving Average
1970	1 January-March	100	100	1975	1 January-March	132	131
	2 April-June	95	104		2 April-June	114	130
	3 July-September	108	108		3 July-September	128	125
	4 October-December	123	111		4 October-December	137	121
1971	1 January-March	115	112	1976	1 January-March	112	116
	2 April-June	101	114		2 April-June	97	111
	3 July-September	113	113		3 July-September	110	108
	4 October-December	129	112		4 October-December	116	106
1972	1 January-March	105	113	1977	1 January-March	103	105
	2 April-June	103	112		2 April-June	94	104
	3 July-September	117	111		3 July-September	102	103
	4 October-December	118	111		4 October-December	114	102
1973	1 January-March	106	109	1978	1 January-March	98	102
	2 April-June	99	109		2 April-June	91	103
	3 July-September	112	109		3 July-September	106	106
	4 October-December	120	110		4 October-December	122	110
1974	1 January-March	105	113	1979	1 January-March	115	112
	2 April-June	108	119		2 April-June	100	114
	3 July-September	127	126		3 July-September	114	*
	4 October-December	152	131		4 October-December	129	*

*Final crime data for the first and second quarters of 1980 are not available for computing moving averages for the last two quarters of 1979.

ROBBERY TREND BY QUARTER, 1970–1979



* THE FIRST QUARTER OF 1970 IS EQUATED TO 100 AND IS USED AS A BASE PERIOD.

Aggravated Assault Trend

During the decade, 1970 to 1979, the relative crime rate for aggravated assault oscillated between 100 and 201. The rate was lowest in the first quarter of 1970 and reached a peak in the third quarter of 1979. Aggravated assault was consistently highest in the third quarter and lowest in the first quarter of each year. A review of the accompanying graph shows that undulations for quarterly aggravated assault rates were marked by single peaks and troughs.

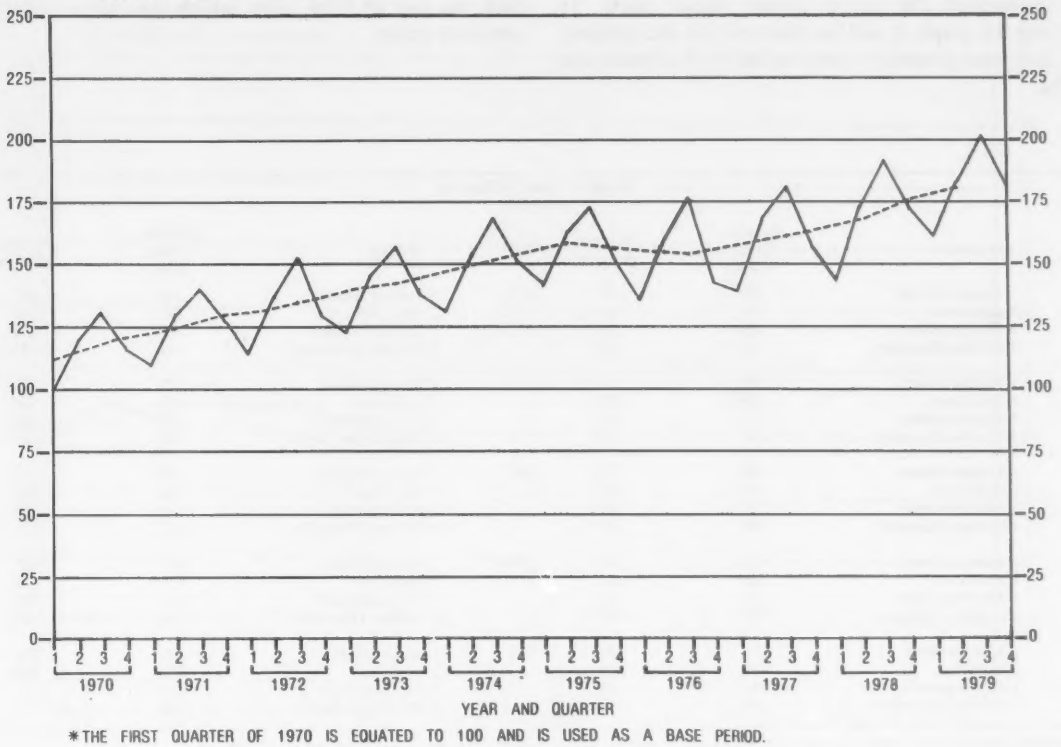
The moving average trend generally displayed a steady upward movement, commencing in the first quarter of 1970 and continuing through the end of 1979. This steady increase shows no signs of abating.

Aggravated Assault Trend by Quarter 1970–1979

Year	Quarter	Relative Crime Rate	Moving Average	Year	Quarter	Relative Crime Rate	Moving Average
1970	1 January-March	100	112	1975	1 January-March	141	156
	2 April-June	119	115		2 April-June	163	157
	3 July-September	130	117		3 July-September	173	156
	4 October-December	115	120		4 October-December	150	155
1971	1 January-March	109	122	1976	1 January-March	135	154
	2 April-June	129	124		2 April-June	158	154
	3 July-September	138	126		3 July-September	175	153
	4 October-December	126	128		4 October-December	143	155
1972	1 January-March	114	130	1977	1 January-March	139	157
	2 April-June	136	132		2 April-June	167	159
	3 July-September	151	134		3 July-September	180	161
	4 October-December	129	136		4 October-December	157	163
1973	1 January-March	123	138	1978	1 January-March	143	165
	2 April-June	145	140		2 April-June	173	168
	3 July-September	156	142		3 July-September	191	172
	4 October-December	139	144		4 October-December	173	176
1974	1 January-March	131	146	1979	1 January-March	160	178
	2 April-June	151	149		2 April-June	183	180
	3 July-September	168	151		3 July-September	201	*
	4 October-December	150	154		4 October-December	182	*

*Final crime data for the first and second quarters of 1980 are not available for computing moving averages for the last two quarters of 1979.

AGGRAVATED ASSAULT TREND BY QUARTER, 1970–1979



*THE FIRST QUARTER OF 1970 IS EQUATED TO 100 AND IS USED AS A BASE PERIOD.

Burglary Trend

The relative crime rate for burglary fluctuated between 99 and 148. Burglary peaked in the second half of each year throughout the entire decade under study. In reviewing the graph, it will be observed that the burglary trend data were generally characterized by dual peaks and troughs.

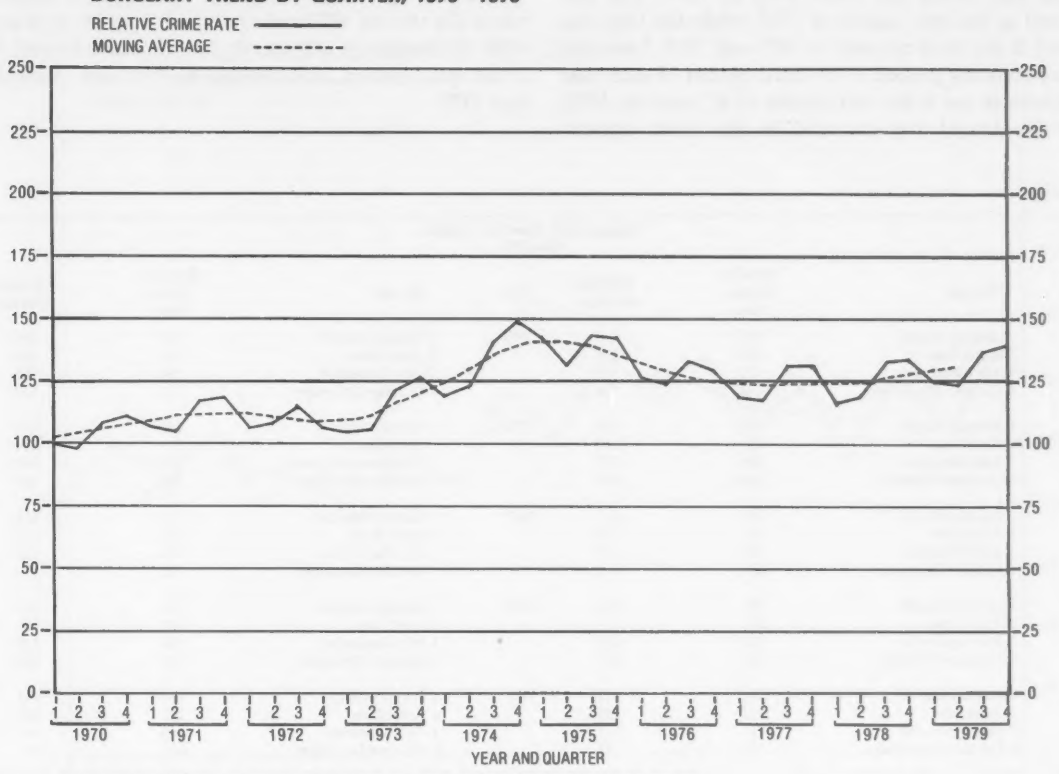
The moving average curve began to rise in 1973. This uptrend lasted until the end of 1974, at which time the data began to show a decline. This decrease continued until the end of 1976, after which the curve remained relatively stable.

Burglary Trend by Quarter 1970–1979

Year	Quarter	Relative Crime Rate	Moving Average	Year	Quarter	Relative Crime Rate	Moving Average
1970	1 January-March	100	101	1975	1 January-March	142	141
	2 April-June	99	104		2 April-June	131	140
	3 July-September	109	106		3 July-September	143	138
	4 October-December	112	108		4 October-December	142	135
1971	1 January-March	107	109	1976	1 January-March	127	133
	2 April-June	105	111		2 April-June	124	130
	3 July-September	117	112		3 July-September	133	127
	4 October-December	118	112		4 October-December	128	125
1972	1 January-March	106	112	1977	1 January-March	119	124
	2 April-June	108	110		2 April-June	118	124
	3 July-September	115	109		3 July-September	131	125
	4 October-December	107	109		4 October-December	131	124
1973	1 January-March	105	109	1978	1 January-March	117	125
	2 April-June	106	112		2 April-June	119	125
	3 July-September	121	116		3 July-September	133	127
	4 October-December	126	120		4 October-December	134	128
1974	1 January-March	119	125	1979	1 January-March	125	130
	2 April-June	123	130		2 April-June	124	131
	3 July-September	140	135		3 July-September	137	*
	4 October-December	148	139		4 October-December	139	*

*Final crime data for the first and second quarters of 1980 are not available for computing moving averages for the last two quarters of 1979.

BURGLARY TREND BY QUARTER, 1970–1979



*THE FIRST QUARTER OF 1970 IS EQUATED TO 100 AND IS USED AS A BASE PERIOD.

Larceny–theft Trend

Larceny–theft relative crime rates fluctuated between 92 and 160 during the years 1970 to 1979. The low occurred in the first quarter of 1973, while the high was reached in the third quarters of 1975 and 1979. Larceny–theft consistently peaked in the third quarter of each year and bottomed out in the first quarter of all years but 1976, when the annual low occurred in the fourth quarter. Generally, the configuration of quarterly larceny–theft rates was characterized by singular peaks and troughs.

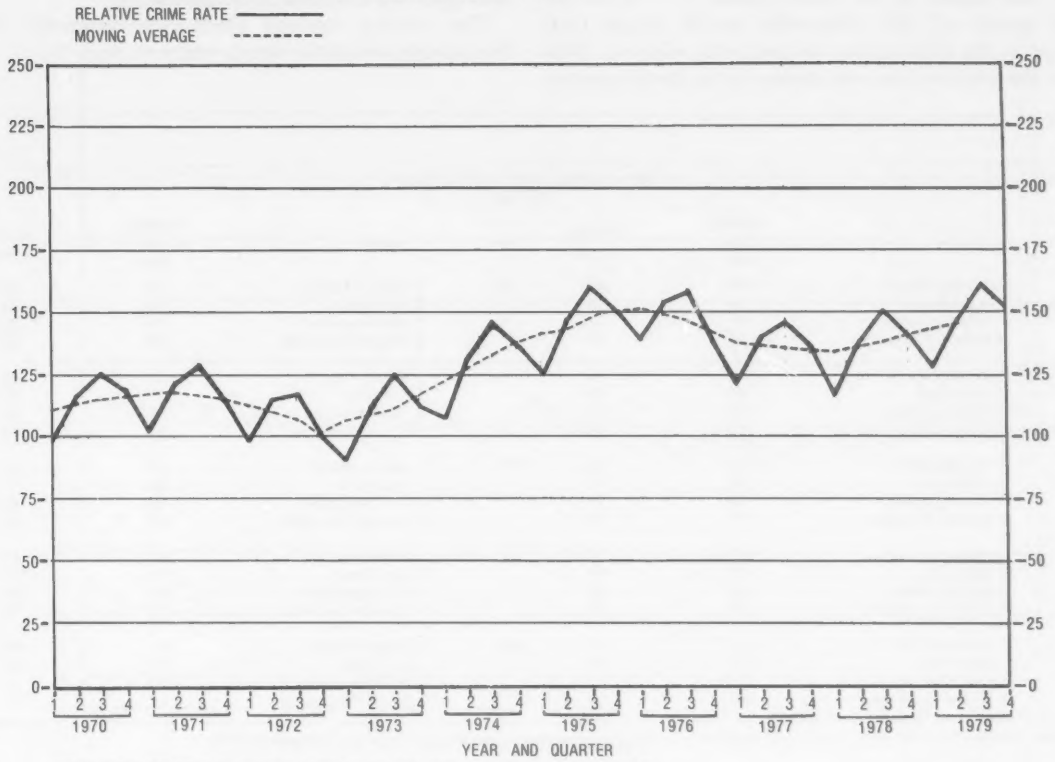
The moving average curve for larceny–theft began to rise at the start of 1973 and continued its ascent until early 1976. Subsequently, a 2-year decline was experienced, but a rise again ensued, commencing in 1978 and continuing into 1979.

Larceny–theft Trend by Quarter 1970–1979

Year	Quarter	Relative Crime Rate	Moving Average	Year	Quarter	Relative Crime Rate	Moving Average
1970	1 January-March	100	111	1975	1 January-March	126	141
	2 April-June	116	114		2 April-June	146	144
	3 July-September	125	115		3 July-September	160	148
	4 October-December	118	116		4 October-December	151	150
1971	1 January-March	103	117	1976	1 January-March	140	151
	2 April-June	121	118		2 April-June	154	149
	3 July-September	129	117		3 July-September	159	146
	4 October-December	116	115		4 October-December	138	142
1972	1 January-March	98	113	1977	1 January-March	123	138
	2 April-June	115	110		2 April-June	140	136
	3 July-September	117	107		3 July-September	146	135
	4 October-December	100	106		4 October-December	135	134
1973	1 January-March	92	106	1978	1 January-March	116	134
	2 April-June	111	109		2 April-June	138	136
	3 July-September	125	112		3 July-September	150	138
	4 October-December	113	117		4 October-December	141	140
1974	1 January-March	108	122	1979	1 January-March	128	143
	2 April-June	132	128		2 April-June	147	145
	3 July-September	146	133		3 July-September	160	*
	4 October-December	137	137		4 October-December	151	*

*Final crime data for the first and second quarters of 1980 are not available for computing moving averages for the last two quarters of 1979.

LARCENY—THEFT TREND BY QUARTER, 1970—1979



*THE FIRST QUARTER OF 1970 IS EQUATED TO 100 AND IS USED AS A BASE PERIOD.

Motor Vehicle Theft Trend

The relative crime rates for motor vehicle theft fluctuated between 84 and 112, the lowest range of variation of any Index offense during the 10-year period under study. The low was reached in the first quarter of 1978, while the peak was reached in the fourth quarter of 1970 and the third quarter of 1971. Generally, motor vehicle theft peaked in the third quarter of each year. Only in 1970, when the relative crime rate peaked in the fourth quarter, was this not the case. The low for motor vehicle theft consistently occurred in the first quarter of the year. It will be noted from a review of the graph that the relative crime rate data are characterized by dual peaks and single troughs, a departure from the types of configurations distinguishing the other Index crimes.

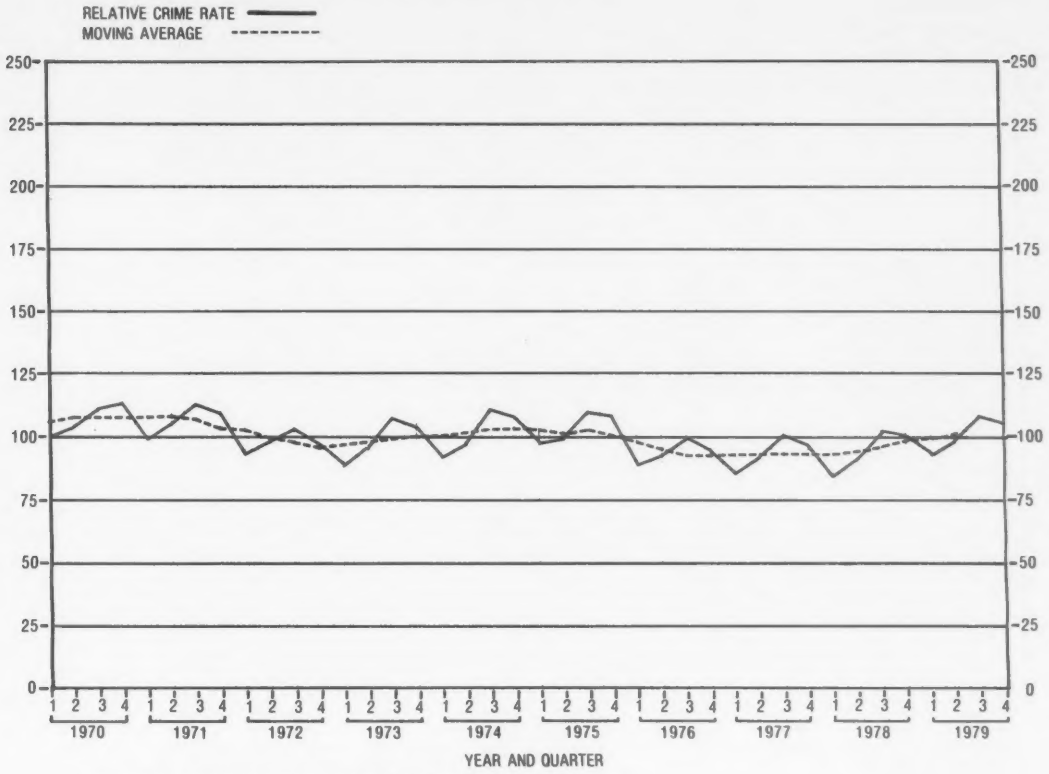
The moving average trend was generally stable throughout most of the decade under review.

Motor Vehicle Theft Trend by Quarter
1970–1979

Year	Quarter	Relative Crime Rate	Moving Average	Year	Quarter	Relative Crime Rate	Moving Average
1970	1 January-March	100	106	1975	1 January-March	97	103
	2 April-June	104	107		2 April-June	98	101
	3 July-September	111	107		3 July-September	109	102
	4 October-December	112	107		4 October-December	107	100
1971	1 January-March	99	107	1976	1 January-March	89	98
	2 April-June	105	107		2 April-June	92	95
	3 July-September	112	106		3 July-September	99	93
	4 October-December	109	104		4 October-December	94	93
1972	1 January-March	93	102	1977	1 January-March	85	93
	2 April-June	98	99		2 April-June	92	93
	3 July-September	103	97		3 July-September	100	93
	4 October-December	97	96		4 October-December	97	93
1973	1 January-March	89	97	1978	1 January-March	84	93
	2 April-June	95	98		2 April-June	91	94
	3 July-September	107	99		3 July-September	102	96
	4 October-December	104	100		4 October-December	100	98
1974	1 January-March	92	100	1979	1 January-March	94	99
	2 April-June	97	101		2 April-June	98	101
	3 July-September	110	102		3 July-September	108	*
	4 October-December	108	103		4 October-December	105	*

*Final crime data for the first and second quarters of 1980 are not available for computing moving averages for the last two quarters of 1979.

MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT TREND BY QUARTER, 1970–1979



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